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RESEARCH ASSOCIATION

Mapping of 143 Constituencies

with substantial Muslim and other marginalized castes' vote-share

A Report By:
SPECT FOUNDATION



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INTRODUCTION

In 2019, the Narendra Modi led BJP government made a whopping comeback to the Loksabha by improving their tally of votes share and seats. From 282 seats in 2014, BJP's total seat increased to 303, while with other NDA partners, the seats stood at 353. Congress on the other hand won 52 seats in 2019, which was a mere 8 seats improvement from their tally of 44 seats in 2014. Along with other alliance partners, UPA's total seats stood at 91 and didn't even cross 100.

While there was some amount of anti-incumbency against the incumbent Modi regime in 2019, the elections results did not reflect that. Although the BJP lost three major state elections in 2018 December, a few months before General Elections, in Rajasthan, Madhya Pradesh and Chhattisgarh, the parliamentary elections saw overwhelming support to the ruling party, even in those three states.

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The reasons for the success of the Modi government were many:

1. The immediate effect on the elections were the massive terrorist attack in Pulwama and the purported revenge taken by the government by launching counter-attack on Balakot, in Pakistan. This whipped up a mass frenzy that covered all other issues and Modi government posed itself as the 'strong state' that is required in front of imminent attacks on the country. National security became the major agenda on which people were voting.
2. Lack of unity in the opposition, saw not just division in votes, but also presented BJP/NDA as the more viable and winnable option, which often attracts floating voters to cast their vote for them.
3. The fielding of candidates by the opposition parties were also not best in every constituency, that catered to the relevant caste-community composition in a particular constituency.
4. The Opposition parties and their agenda were blacked out by the mainstream media, that only propagated uncritically of the incumbent government and particularly for PM Narendra Modi.

In the following five years, the anti-incumbency against the government

has increased manifold, due to rising unemployment, price hike, farm-crisis, atrocities against marginalized castes and women and also systemic hatred and violence perpetrated against minorities. The opposition is also much more united and have come together to form a formidable alliance called Indian National Developmental Inclusive Alliance (I.N.D.I.A). Almost all major non-BJP parties, barring a few are part of the alliance so far. If the alliance can field united candidates intelligently and can canvass their agenda of socio-economic reforms and social harmony, then they can actually hope for a better result and even defeating the sitting ruling party. The incumbent government has in more than one way threatened the existence of secular constitutional democracy and its constitution and therefore defeating this government is a responsibility for every peace and democracy loving citizens in the country.

In this last five years, the Muslim community has been targeted most by the government as well as its various hydra headed vigilante organizations. The ideological premise on which this government identifies itself, sees the Muslims as the direct enemy and target of assault. This outright communal attack and discrimination doesn't harm the Muslim community alone but also threatens the very foundation of secular democracy and endangers the constitution.

Electorally, Muslims has been consistently resisting the communal agenda of BJP. They have emerged as one of the reliable opposition to the BJP. In this context we have identified 130 constituencies for this report, where Muslims are significant in number and can influence the outcome of the elections.

In this report, we have done a detailed study of 130 seats where the Muslim community are in a decisive part of the overall electorates. We have examined in detail, the following number of seats in various states. We identified 130 seats, where the Muslim electorate is either more than 50%, 41-50%, 31-40%, 21-30% 0r 15-20%. With these categorizations we have identified the following:

29 Seats in UP (2 are more than 50%)

10 seats in Assam (4 more than 50%)

18 Seats in Bihar (1 more than 50%)

28 seats in West Bengal (4 more than 50%)

10 seats in Kerala (2 seats more than 50%)

8 seats in Karnataka (0 seats more than 50%)

7 seats from Maharashtra (0 seats more than 50%)

3 seats from Telangana (1 seat more than 50%)

3 seats from Jharkhand (0 seats more than 50%)

3 seats from Delhi (0 seats more than 50%)

2 seats from Andhra Pradesh (0 seats more than 50%)

2 seats from Madhya Pradesh (0 seats more than 50%)

2 seats from Tamil Nadu (0 seats more than 50%)

1 seat from Haryana (0 seats more than 50%)

2 seats from Uttarakhand (0 seats more than 50%)

Now in 2019, out of these 130 seats- BJP alone won 65 seats, NDA won 2 seats, non-aligned parties won 14 seats and parties which are currently part of INDIA alliance won 49 seats. There is a necessity and possibility of winning back more seats from the BJP, but for that, first we need to do understand what went wrong. And this report is an attempt towards that direction.

The reasons behind the victory of BJP/NDA are manifold as mentioned above. However, there were also specific issues observed in various seats. For example, among the Muslim majority seats, it was often observed that there were division of Muslim votes with multiple candidates from the community in a single seat. In certain seats there was also low turn out of Muslim voters, particularly in seats that are reserved for SC/ST candidates, despite being Muslim majority.

In many seats deliberate religious polarization of votes were provoked and the BJP won the election riding on majoritarian votes. The various caste communities often united on a Hindutva agenda and backed BJP.

In other scenarios too, one could see was also confusion among voters with more than one anti-BJP parties contesting in a single seat resulting into division of votes.

We have looked in detail the overall composition of the constituencies including the total number of voters, the relevant caste-religion- gender composition of the constituency, the turn out of voters, the number of booths etc.

Next, we have looked into details the election results of three consecutive Parliament elections of 2019-2014-2009. From this one can map the shift in voting patterns, the division of votes, whether there were dummy candidates put up to affect the voting results etc.

We have also added our own analysis, specific to the constituency, to analyze what can be the possible electoral composition that can defeat BJP.

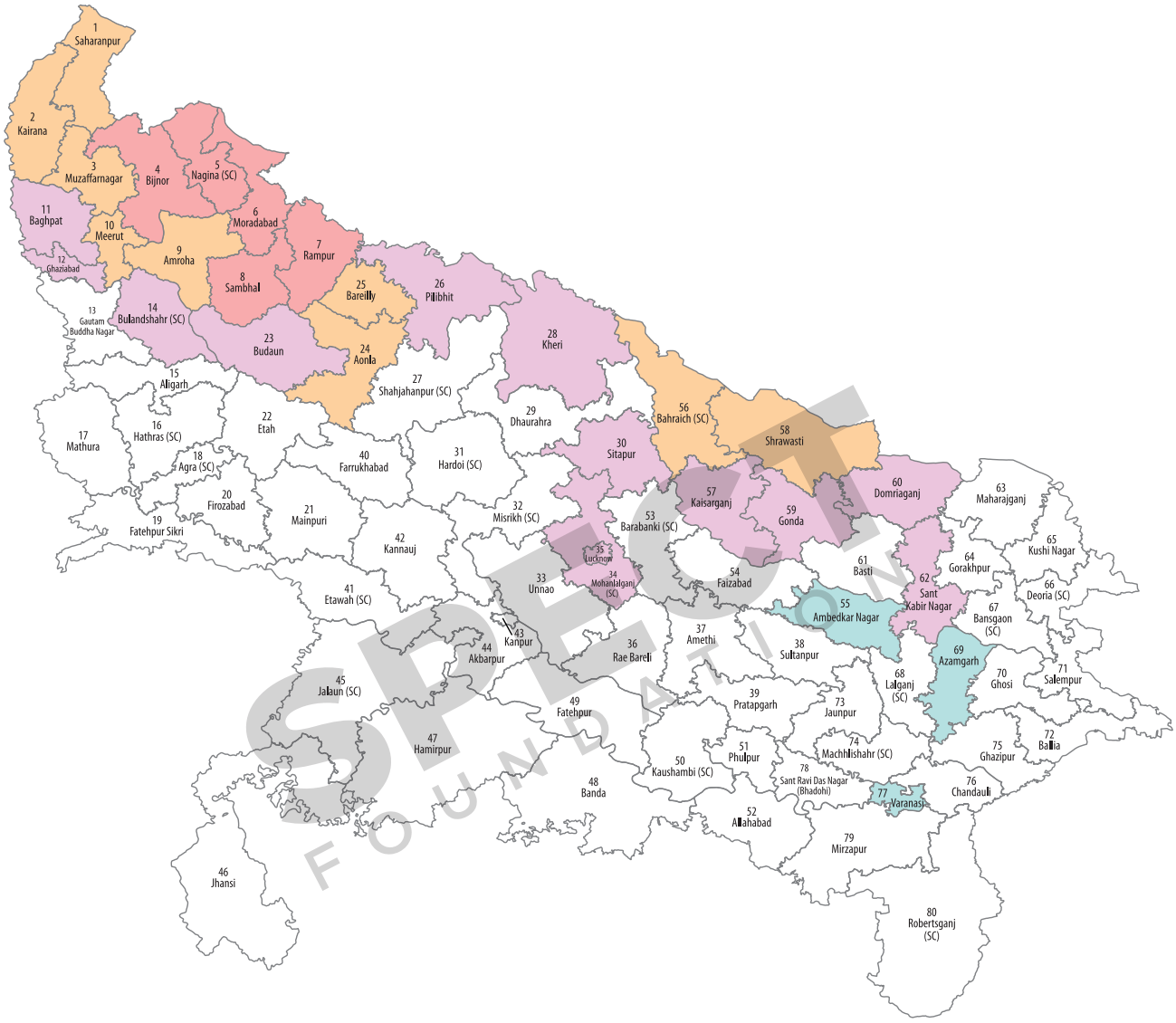
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UTTAR PRADESH

1. Muzaffarnagar
2. Meerut
3. Baghpat
4. Moradabad
5. Pilibhit
6. Phulpur
7. Rampur
8. Sahranpur
9. Shrawasti
10. Domariyaganj
11. Sitapur
12. Sultanpur
13. Azamgarh
14. Varanasi
15. Sambhal
16. Ambedkar Nagar
17. Amroha
18. Aonla
19. Budaun
20. Bahraich
21. Barabanki
22. Bareilly
23. Bijnor
24. Buland Shahar
25. Ghosi
26. Kairana
27. Kanpur
28. Kheri
29. Nagina
30. Aligarh

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Muslim Concentrated Lok Sabha Constituencies in Uttar Pradesh



Bijnor
Sambhal
Rampur
Moradabad
Nagina

Saharanpur
Kairana
Muzaffarnagar
Amroha
Meerut
Bareilly
Shravasti
Bahraich
Aonla

Baghpat
Bulandshahr
Budaun
Pilibhit
Mohanlalganj
Lucknow
Gonda
Domariyaganj
Sant Kabir Nagar
Ghaziabad
Kaiserganj
Kheri
Sitapur

Ambedkarnagar
Azamgarh
Varanasi

MUSLIM VOTERS

- **Above-50%**
- **41-50%**
- **31-40%**
- **21-30%**
- **15-20%**

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01

MUZAFFARNAGAR

MUZAFFARNAGAR

Muslim Population (District) 42 %

Muslim Population (PC) 38-39 %

Assembly segments 5

Total Voters (2019) 1692313

Voters turnout (2019) 68%

Muaffarnagar district has around 42 percent of Muslim population and the Muzaffarnagar Parliamentary Constituency has around 37-38 percent Muslims and has 5 Assembly segments. Total Voters of Muzaffarnagar parliament seat as in 2019 Parliament Election – 1692313. SC voters at Muzaffarnagar parliament seat is around 14.2% as per 2011 Census.

Rural voters at Muzaffarnagar parliament seat is approximately 1,145,696 which is around 67.7% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Muzaffarnagar parliament seat is approximately 546,617 which is around 32.3% as per 2011 Census.

Number of Polling Booths of Muzaffarnagar parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1800 . Voters Turnout of Muzaffarnagar parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 68% . Voters Turnout of Muzaffarnagar parliament seat in 2017 Assembly Election – 68.1% .

Caste/religion Muzaffarnagar District	Population %
Hindu	57.51 %
Muslims	41.30 %
Christian	0.16 %
Sikh	0.45 %
Buddhist	0.04 %
Jain	0.39 %
SC	14.20%
Jat	9-10 %

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Caste/Religion	Voters
Muslims	5.5 Lakhs
Dalits	2.5 lakhs
Jat	2.25 lakhs
Saini	2 lakhs
Kashyap	2 lakhs

Year	Voter Turnout
2019	70.7
2014	69.7
2009	54.4
2022	62.59
2017	64.49
2012	56.11

2014 Parliamentary Election Data

There were 16,47,368 electors in Muzaffarnagar Parliamentary Constituency in 2019. The total voter turnout was 11,60,071 which was 70.7 percent.

- There was no Muslim candidate out of the total 10 contestants.
- This was largely a contest between BJP and RLD and the BJP candidate Sanjeev Kumar Balyan defeated RLD candidate Ajit Singh with a small margin of 6526 votes. There were also allegations of cheating in the counting of votes.
- Polarization of Hindu Votes: There was a clear polarization of Hindu votes in favor of BJP. Hindu Jats who are considered to be the traditional support for RLD also voted for BJP in large numbers.
- Muslim support was not enough for Ajit Singh to defeat BJP candidate Sanjeev Balyan.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sanjeev Kumar Balyan	573,780	49.50%	BJP
2	Ajit Singh	567,254	48.90%	RLD
3	Neel Kumar	4,887	0.40%	Independent
4	Yajpal Singh Rathi	2,705	0.20%	Independent
5	Krishan Pal Singh	2,422	0.20%	Bharat Lok Sewak Party

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Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
6	S.S.K.S. Gangwal	1,262	0.10%	Bhartiya Bahujan Samta Party
7	Jaipal Singh Saini	949	0.10%	Jansatta Party
8	Mangeram Kashyap	687	0.10%	Majdoor Kisan Union Party
9	Ankit	557	0.00%	Independent
10	Ashok	458	0.00%	Independent

- There are a total 5 Assembly segments in the Muzaffarnagar Parliamentary seat. In 2019, there was a close contest between Sanjeev Balyan and RLD chief Ajit Singh. Budhana and Charthawan were won by Ajit Singh while the other three went for Sajeev Balyan of BJP.
- Budhana which has Muslim presence and strong RLD base won by Ajit Singh
- On the other hand other seats like Khatauli and Sardhana which has strong Hindu jat Presence won by BJP
- Muzaffarnagar assembly which is an urban seat was won by BJP.

Assembly wise 2019 data

Assembly Segments	BJP/Sanjeev Balyan	RLD/AJIT SINGH	Total Votes
Budhana	116295	132940	252497
Charthawal	100942	117372	221100
Muzaffar Nagar	118101	103799	224371
Khatauli	116667	101239	220530
Sardhana	117530	110403	230633
Total Votes	569535	565753	1149131
Vote%	49.6	49.2	

2014 Parliamentary Election Data

- 2014 Parliamentary Election Data 2013 Muzaffarnagar witnessed worse 2014 Parliamentary Election Data 2014 Parliamentary Election Data incidents of communal violence against Muslims. According to official estimates more than 50 people were killed in these incidents of violence and 70-80 thousands of Muslims faced exodus.
- The 2014 general election happened in that context and Muzaffarnagar witnessed the worst kind of Hindu polarization which led to the victory of BJP candidate Sanjeev Balyan, securing 59 percent votes.
- While the first runner up candidate and former MP from

Muzaffarnagar, Qadir Rana lost the election with the margin of 37 percent, as he could only secure 22.8 percent votes.

- While the 2014 elections witnessed Hindu consolidation, on the other hand Muslim votes got divided between BSP and SP. SP candidate Virender Singh secured just 14.5 percent votes.
- Out of total 19 candidates, there were a total 7 Muslim candidates who contested for Muzaffarnagar seat. Only one Muslim candidate from the mainstream party was Qadir Rana from BSP, while the other 6 contested independently, and their combined vote share was below 7 thousands, which was not even 1 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	(DR.) SANJEEV KUMAR BALYAN	653,391	59.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Kadir Rana	252,241	22.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Virender Singh	160,810	14.50%	Samajwadi Party
4	Pankaj Agarwal	12,937	1.20%	Indian National Congress
5	Rajesh Devi Alias Radhika Baliyan	4,129	0.40%	All India Trinamool Congress
6	Rakesh	3,482	0.30%	Independent
7	Phool Singh Pal	3,431	0.30%	Independent
8	Anil Kumar	2,238	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
9	Mohammed Yamin	1,931	0.20%	Aam Aadmi Party
10	Shandar Gufran	1,864	0.20%	Independent
11	Gufran Ahmad	1,682	0.20%	Independent
12	Jagbir Singh	845	0.10%	Independent
13	Naseem Ahmad Ansari	750	0.10%	Independent
14	Ankur	723	0.10%	Independent
15	Mo. Yamin	543	0.00%	All India Ravidas Samata Party
16	Lalit Chauhan	499	0.00%	Janata Dal (United)
17	Shabnam	487	0.00%	Independent
18	Mange Ram Kashyap	362	0.00%	Majdoor Kisan Union Party
19	Chatar Singh Kashyap	350	0.00%	Vanchit Jamat Party

Muzaffarnagar 2009

- 2009 elections were relatively less polarized.
- Out of a total 23 candidates there were 6 Muslims.
- From the mainstream parties only One Muslim candidate was there. Qadir Rana from BSP won the election by securing 37 percent votes,

while there were 3 other candidates from mainstream political parties. The runner up was from RLD who secured 34.2 percent votes.

- There was no BJP candidate from Muzaffarngar in the 2009 elections.
- The experiment with Muslim party named Peace Party also failed in this election. Abdul Aziz Ansari from Peace Party secured 6537 votes which was less than one percent of the total votes.

2009 Lok Sabha Muzaffarnagar

Position	Candidate Name	Vote	Vote %	Party
1	Kadir Rana	275,318	37.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
2	Anuradha Chaudhary	254,720	34.20%	Rashtriya Lok Dal
3	Thakur Sangeet Singh Som	106,667	14.30%	Samajwadi Party
4	Harindra Singh Malik	73,848	9.90%	Indian National Congress
5	Abdul Aziz Ansari	6,537	0.90%	Peace Party
6	Ashutosh Pandey	3,781	0.50%	Lok Dal
7	Dheer Singh	3,655	0.50%	Communist Party Of India
8	Ranveer	3,597	0.50%	Independent
9	Mukta Singh	3,037	0.40%	Independent
10	Veerpal	2,242	0.30%	Independent
11	Salek Chaudhary	1,883	0.30%	Independent
12	Reeta Urf Reeta Kashyap	1,640	0.20%	Independent
13	Vijay	1,296	0.20%	Independent
14	Inderpal	1,119	0.20%	Independent
15	Narendra Kumar	795	0.10%	Independent
16	Nawab Ali	723	0.10%	National Lokhind Party
17	Satish Kumar	710	0.10%	Jansatta Party
18	Bhagwat Singh	694	0.10%	Independent
19	Parmod Pal	678	0.10%	Independent
20	Salamudeen Urf Salmu Malik	635	0.10%	Nelopa(United)
21	Satyaveer	600	0.10%	Independent
22	Rajendra Singh	449	0.10%	Independent
23	Manish Bhai Urf Nitu	377	0.10%	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha

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Assembly Election 2022

In Muzaffarnagar parliamentary seat there are 5 Assembly segments. 3 out of the 5 assembly segments were won by the RLD-SP alliance and 2 were won by the BJP in 2022 state assembly elections. However, if we see

Muzafarnagar district, there are 7 Assembly seats of which 5 were won by the RLD-SP alliance.

- Budhana with strong Muslim and Jat combination won by RLD
- Charthawan with strong Muslim and Jat support won by SP
- Muzaffarnagar, an urban seat was won by BJP
- Khatauli with strong Hindu jat base voted for BJP
- Sardhana too voted for the SP candidate.
- If we combine the total votes polled for BJP and SP-RLD alliance in all 5 assembly seats which makes the Muzaffarnagar Lok Sabha seat and compare their total votes, then the total votes for SP-RLD alliance is 524435 which is higher than the total votes 507630 of BJP, a margin of 16805 votes.

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	RLD	Total Votes
Budhana	102783	0	10397	2452	131093	255624
Charthawal	92029	97363	25131	965	0	222190
Muzaffar Nagar	111794	0	10733	1694	93100	225543
Khatauli	100651	0	31412	1209	84306	221969
Sardhana	100373	118573	18140	2144	0	243206
Total Votes	507630	215936	95813	8464	308499	1168532
Vote%	43.4	18.5	8.2	0.7	26.4	
Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	RLD	Total Votes

- Overall alliance between RLD and SP has an advantage over BJP based on the 2022 assembly elections, so this combination is working only till when the candidate is a Hindu jat, because Jat voters prefer BJP if the candidate is a Muslim or not from their community. Even when the opposition candidate is a Jat, a good number of Jats still voted for BJP. So Jat-Muslim combination is not a reliable combination.
- There are 2.5 lakhs dalits in the constituency which can play a significant role in the elections. BSP used to win based on this combination where dalits voted for a Muslim candidate.
- Muslim voters participation has been good in these assembly segments based on the 2022 election and focus should continue on that in future elections too.

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02

MEERUT

MEERUT

Meerut Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttar Pradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Hapur district and part of Meerut district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 63.1%.

- SC voters at Meerut parliament seat is approximately 366,345 which is around 19.4% as per 2011 Census.
- ST voters at Meerut parliament seat is approximately 1,888 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census.
- Muslim population in the Meerut PC is around 40 percent.
- Rural voters at Meerut parliament seat is approximately 534,410 which is around 28.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Meerut parliament seat is approximately 1,353,966 which is around 71.7% as per 2011 Census.
- Total Voters of Meerut parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1888376 . Number of Polling Booths of Meerut parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2006.
- Voters Turnout of Meerut parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 64% . Voters Turnout of Meerut parliament seat in 2017 Assembly Election – 64.3% .

Caste/Religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.05%
Christian	0.27%
Jain	0.44%
Muslim	33.95%
SC	19.40%
ST	0.10%
Sikh	0.59%

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Muslims - 5.6 lakhs
Jatav- 3.1 lakhs
Balmiki- 58 Thousands
Brahmin 1.2 lakhs
Vaishya - 1.8 lakhs
Tyagi- 41 Thousands
Jat- 1.3 Lakhs
Gujjar- 56 Thousands
Saini - 41 Thousands
Prajapati - 48 Thousands
Paal- 27 Thousands
Kashyaps- 30 Thousands

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Meerut Parliament Seat
2019 : RAJENDRA AGARWAL from BJP
2014 : RAJENDRA AGARWAL from BJP
2009 : RAJENDRA AGARWAL from BJP

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2019 Lok Sabha Elections

- In the 2019 Parliamentary elections the BJP candidate Rajendra Agarwal won with a thin margin of 0.40 percent. He defeated the BSP Muslim candidate with a margin of just 4729 votes. Haji Mohammad Yaqub secured 581,455 votes which was 47.80 percent while the BJP candidate secured 586,184 votes which was 48.20 percent votes.
- The Indian National Congress candidate Harendra Agarwal secured 34,478 votes which is 2.80 percent of total votes polled.
- Apart from BSP candidates there were two other independent Muslim candidates who secured 1803 votes combined which is just 0.20 percent of votes.
- This was a close contest where division of Muslim and secular votes helped BJP to win the election.

PC Name	Winning Candidate	Party	Electors	Votes	Turnout	Margin	Margin %
Meerut	Rajendra Agarwal	BJP	18,17,780	12,16,413	67.3 %	4,729	0.40%

2019 data

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rajendra Agarwal	586,184	48.20%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Haji Mohammad Yaqoob	581,455	47.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Harendra Agarwal	34,479	2.80%	Indian National Congress
4	Sahansar Pal Singh	2,215	0.20%	Independent
5	Shravan Kumar Agarwal	1,025	0.10%	Independent
6	Rajesh Giri	978	0.10%	Sarvodaya Bharat Party
7	Arti Agarwal	957	0.10%	Shiv Sena
8	Nasir Ali Khan	921	0.10%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
9	Afzal	882	0.10%	Bahujan Maha Party
10	Kiran R. C. Jatav	512	0.00%	Kartavya Rashtriya Party
11	Dharmendra	489	0.00%	Bhartiya Janta Dal

Assembly Segments 2019

- There are 5 assembly segments in the Meerut Lok Sabha seat. Out of 5, three were won by the BSP candidate while the other two were won by BJP.
- The winning margin in the urban assembly segment of Meerut Cantt was high for the BJP and that helped the BJP candidate win with a miniscule margin.
- At Hapur Constituency which has significant SC electorates 27 percent and 31 percent Muslim electorates. The Muslim and SC combined vote gave Haji Yaqub a lead in this assembly segment.
- On the other hand, Kithore has a significant Muslim population which helped the BSP candidate win this assembly segment.
- Again BSP candidate won the Meerut South segment with the help of Muslim votes.

Assembly Segments 2019	BJP/RAJENDRA AGARWAL	BSP/HAJI MOHAMMAD YAQOOB	INC/HARENDRA AGARWAL	Total Votes
Kithore	109222	131039	3407	245717
Meerut Cantt.	168074	65322	12090	247136
Meerut	79241	109637	5427	195197
Meerut South	122496	152210	6775	283262

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments 2019	BJP/RAJENDRA AGARWAL	BSP/HAJI MOHAMMAD YAQOOB	INC/HARENDRA AGARWAL	Total Votes
Hapur (SC)	103943	122389	6602	234493
Total Votes	582976	580597	34301	1205805
Vote%	48.3	48.2	2.8	

2014 Lok Sabha

- The 2014 Lok Sabha elections were the most polarized elections in Uttar Pradesh after the 2013 Muzaffarnagar violence.
- On the one hand, 2014 witnessed the consolidation/polarization of Hindu votes in favor of BJP which helped him secure 48 percent of votes.
- On the other hand there was a clear division of Muslim votes. Three major parties fielded Muslim candidates. The total votes of these three Muslim candidates was 49.90 percent. Thus the division of Muslim votes helped BJP win with a big margin of 20.90 percent.
- There were a total 7 Muslim candidates in this election.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rajendra Agarwal	532,981	47.90%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Mohd.Shahid Akhlak	300,655	27.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Shahid Manzoor	211,759	19.00%	Samajwadi Party
4	Nagma	42,911	3.90%	Indian National Congress
5	Dr. (EX. MAJ) HIMANSHU SINGH	11,793	1.10%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	Sunil Dutt	1,734	0.20%	Independent
7	Mukesh Kumar	1,542	0.10%	Independent
8	Mohd.Usman Ghazi	1,451	0.10%	Rashtriya Apna Dal
9	Mohd. Sajid Saifi	1,063	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
10	Atul Khodawal	818	0.10%	Independent
11	Iqra Choudhary	734	0.10%	Independent
12	Aphajal	382	0.00%	Independent
13	Anil	348	0.00%	Independent

2009 Lok Sabha

- The 2009 Lok Sabha election also witnessed the division of Muslim votes. Muslim votes got divided between 3 mainstream parties and 1 independent Muslim candidate.

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The BJP candidate secured just 31.90 percent votes while the other four candidates secured 64 percent of votes.
- A coalition of secular parties and candidate selection would have avoided the BJP win in this election.
- There were 29 candidates (dummy candidates) who contested this election. Thus clearly BJP was able to use dummy candidates who divided the secular votes. There were 5 Muslim candidates.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rajendra Agarwal	232,137	31.90%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Malook Nagar	184,991	25.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Shahid Manzoor	183,527	25.20%	Samajwadi Party
4	Rajendra Sharma	61,003	8.40%	Indian National Congress
5	Mohd. Shahid Akhlakh	34,078	4.70%	Independent
6	Dara Singh Prajapati	5,968	0.80%	Independent
7	Mughis Ahmad Gilani	3,755	0.50%	Communist Party Of India
8	Krishna Kumar Garg	2,704	0.40%	Independent
9	Arun Kumar Jain	2,505	0.30%	Nationalist Congress Party
10	Janeshwar Prasad Sharma	1,887	0.30%	Rashtravadi Janata Party
11	Khalid Khurshid	1,450	0.20%	Independent
12	Ajay Agrawal	1,333	0.20%	Samajwadi Janata Party (RASHTRIYA)
13	Anil Kumar Subhash	1,227	0.20%	Independent
14	Rajkumar Tyagi	1,206	0.20%	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha
15	Bharat Bhusan Agrawal	1,116	0.20%	Independent
16	Shreepal Singh	1,044	0.10%	Independent
17	Zarar Ahmad	963	0.10%	Independent
18	Rajendra Singh Yadav	958	0.10%	Independent
19	Dr. Surender Kumar Khatri	949	0.10%	Independent
20	Krishnapal	769	0.10%	Independent
21	Rajesh Kumar	765	0.10%	Indian Justice Party
22	Dr. Hari Singh Azad Prajapati	578	0.10%	Akhil Bhartiya Loktantra Party
23	Lohri	494	0.10%	Independent
24	Sudhir Nandan Saran Kothiwal	466	0.10%	Independent
25	Tejveer Singh	444	0.10%	Rashtrawadi Sena
26	Smt. Santosh Ahluwalia	399	0.10%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party
27	Capt. Atul Tyagi	369	0.10%	Independent
28	Sanjeev	364	0.10%	Independent
29	Sunil Kumar Rana	262	0.00%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

The 2022 assembly election

- There are a total 5 assembly segments under Meerut PC.
- Three were won by BJP and 2 went for the alliance.
- The Meerut Cantt seat clearly went for BJP with a margin of 1.20 lakhs, which indicates that BJP continues to keep its hold on the urban Hindu votes.
- Hapur and Meerut South were won by BJP with a thin margin. BSP played the spoiler role here and hurt the RLD/SP candidates.

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	RLD	Total Votes
Kithore	104924	107,104	31213	1589	0	253869
Meerut Cantt.	162032	0	28519	5096	43960	244493
Meerut	80330	106,395	4939	5333	0	201638
Meerut South	129667	121,725	39857	2346	0	298393
Hapur (SC)	97862	0	50751	3195	90828	246567
Total Votes	574815	335,224	155279	17559	134788	1244960
Vote%	46.2	27	12.5	1.4	10.8	

Conclusion

- The Muslim and dalit combination has been very effective in this parliamentary seat. A candidate from the BSP symbol can win the election. There are great chances that Muslim candidates can also win from this seat if contesting from the BSP symbol, because dalits have voted for a Muslim candidate from the BSP.
- On the other hand, division of Muslim votes has also helped BJP win the election in 2014, so that has to be taken care of for future elections.
- Muslim voters participation has been good in these assembly segments based on the 2022 election and focus should continue on that in future elections too.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

03

BAGHPAT

BAGHPAT

Baghpat Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Baghpat district and. part of Ghaziabad district and. part of Meerut district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 62.53%. SC voters at Bagpat parliament seat is approximately 227,946 which is around 14.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Bagpat parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Bagpat parliament seat is approximately 1,202,335 which is around 74.9% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Bagpat parliament seat is approximately 402,919 which is around 25.1% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Baghpat parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1605254 . Number of Polling Booths of Baghpat parliament seat as at 2019 Parliament Election – 1796 . Voters Turnout of Baghpat parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 64.2% . Voters Turnout of Baghpat parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 65.8%

The Muslim voters in Baghpat PC is around 29 percent.

Caste/Religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.03%
Christian	0.23%
Jain	0.93%
Muslim	28.75%
SC	14.20%
ST	0%
Sikh	**0.27%**

Total - 16 Lakhs
Muslims- 3.5 Lakhs
Jats- 4 Lakhs
Dalits - 1.5 Lakhs
Yadav- 50 Thousands
Gujar and Rajput- 1 Lakhs
Brahmin- Tyagi- 70 Thousands
Other OBCs - 3 lakhs

SPECT FOUNDATION

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Baghpat Parliament Seat
2019 : DR. SATYAPAL SINGH from BJP
2014 : DR. SATYA PAL SINGH from BJP
2009 : AJIT SINGH from RLD

2019 Lok Sabha Election

PC Name	Winning Candidate	Party	Electors	Votes	Turnout	Margin	Margin %
Baghpat	Dr. Satyapal Singh	BJP	15,58,020	10,44,894	67.4 %	23,502	2.20%

- The 2019 Lok Sabha elections in Baghpat PC was won by BJP candidate Satyapal Singh with a thin margin of 23502 votes and 2.20 percent. RJD candidate Jayant Chaudhary secured 502287 votes.
- This was a very close contest between the two main parties and the other 11 candidates could just secure 1.6 percent votes.
- Muslims largely voted for Jayant Chaudhary.
- The Jat votes got divided between Jayant Chaudhary and Jat candidate of BJP, Satyapal Singh. RLD could not safeguard its traditional hold among jats after the 2013 Muzaffarnagar violence which shifted jats in favor of BJP.
- There were 4 Muslim independent candidates.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Detailed data

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Satyapal Singh	525,789	50.30%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Jayant Chaudhary	502,287	48.10%	Rashtriya Lok Dal
3	Subhash	2,460	0.20%	Independent
4	Istakar Ali	1,628	0.20%	National Lokmat Party
5	Jafar	1,400	0.10%	Independent
6	Ramkumar	1,250	0.10%	Sarvjan Lok Shakti Party
7	Parveen Yogi	1,047	0.10%	Bharatiya Naujawan Dal
8	Uttar Kumar Jindal	932	0.10%	Bhartiya Naujawan Inklav Party
9	Chaudhary Mohkam	707	0.10%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
10	Devender	661	0.10%	Aapki Apni Party (Peoples)
11	Ruby Kashyap	633	0.10%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
12	Dr. Saleem Ahmad	556	0.10%	Sabse Achchhi Party
13	Manoj Rana	503	0.00%	Akhil Bhartiya Lok Dal

Assembly Segments 2019

- At the level of Assembly segments RLD candidate won Siwal Khas and Chhaprauli seats while other three went for BJP.
- Baraut and Baghpat which have rural Jat population voted for BJP against Jayant Chaudhary who is the tallest Jat leader in India.
- Muslims have voted largely for Jayant Chaudhary in Siwal khas and Chaprauli.

Assembly Segments 2019	BJP/DR. SATYAPAL SINGH	RLD/JAYANT CHAUDHARY	Total Votes
Siwal khas	93290	128,063	223601
Chhaprauli	92600	105,742	200849
Baraut	99175	84,794	185921
Baghpat	107327	91,690	201294
Modinagar	127239	90,505	220400
Total Votes	519631	500,794	1032065
Vote%	50.3	49	

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

- Baghpat is adjacent to Muzaffarnagar district which had witnessed communal violence in 2013. This polarized Hindus in favor of BJP.
- On the other hand anti-BJP votes got divided between three mainstream parties RLD, BSP and SP.
- The SP's Muslim candidate secured 21.30 % votes and lost to BJP with a margin of 21 percent.
- On the other hand the total combined votes of these three major parties was 55 percent.
- Muslims also did not vote for the newly formed Muslim party named Peace Party.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Satya Pal Singh	423,475	42.20%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Ghulam Mohammed	213,609	21.30%	Samajwadi Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
3	Ajit Singh	199,516	19.90%	Rashtriya Lok Dal
4	Prashant Chaudhri	141,743	14.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Somendar Dhaka	5,828	0.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	Jaivindra Kumar	3,915	0.40%	Independent
7	Anil Kumar	3,025	0.30%	Peace Party
8	Nishant	2,708	0.30%	Independent
9	Ruksana	2,092	0.20%	Independent
10	Subhash Chand Kashyap	1,967	0.20%	Independent
11	Arvind	992	0.10%	Independent
12	Krishan Pal	601	0.10%	Naitik Party
13	Yunush	441	0.00%	Navbharat Nirman Party

2009 Lok Sabha Elections

- In 2009 Lok Sabha elections Ajit Singh of RLD won with a margin of 10 percent, securing 38.90 percent votes.
- He was trailed by BSP candidate Mukesh Sharma who secured 28.60 percent votes.
- Indian National Congress too secured 22.30 percent votes and the SP candidate could win only 7.40 percent of votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 election data Baghpat

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ajit Singh	238,638	38.90%	Rashtriya Lok Dal
2	Mukesh Sharma	175,611	28.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Sompal	136,964	22.30%	Indian National Congress
4	Sahab Singh	45,644	7.40%	Samajwadi Party
5	Vedpal	5,838	1.00%	Independent
6	Gulzar	2,288	0.40%	Ambedkar Samaj Party
7	Abdul Rashid	1,754	0.30%	Independent
8	Ravindra Kumar	1,359	0.20%	Independent
9	Praveen Kumar	1,071	0.20%	Independent
10	Brij Bhushan	1,041	0.20%	Independent
11	Ompal	823	0.10%	Independent
12	Devendra Kumar	790	0.10%	Bharat Ki Lok Jimmedar Party
13	Tejpal Singh	713	0.10%	Independent
14	Jaiparkash	423	0.10%	Independent
15	Shalini	404	0.10%	Jan Morcha

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
16	Firdous A /s Firdous Rana	387	0.10%	Majdoor Kisan Union Party

2022 Assembly Elections

Year of Election	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	AD	RLD
2022 Assembly	44.6	0	8.4	0.7	0	44.3

- There are 5 Assembly segments in Baghpat Constituency. 3 out of 5 were won by BJP and 2 by RLD/SP alliance.
- Baghpat, Baraut and Modinagar with significant Jat votes still voted for BJP despite the farmers' movement in the region.
- Siwal khas and Chaprauli with significant Muslim population voted for RLD
- BSP played the role of a spoiler for RLD.

Assembly Segments 2022	BJP	BSP	INC	RLD	Total Votes
Siwal khas	92567	29,958	1577	101749	233667
Chhaprauli	82372	9,774	1239	111880	209904
Baraut	90931	11,244	1849	90616	196226
Baghpat	101420	12,863	1229	94687	214112
Modinagar	113349	26,729	2073	78730	223867
Total Votes	480639	90,568	7967	477662	1077776
Vote%	44.6	8	0.7	44.3	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- Muslims and jats are a winning combination in this parliamentary seat. The last election was a close contest where the RLD candidate lost by just 23 thousand votes. Clearly jats did not vote for their traditional leadership and voted for BJP.
- This region was the epicenter of the farmer's movement against three draconian laws. Despite that, 30-40 percent of Jats voted in favor of BJP in the last 2022 assembly elections. So there is a need to continue to work on the Jat community and bring them back to the RLD fold.
- On the other hand, dalits voters are 1.5 lakhs in this constituency. RLD must give confidence to dalits that it will take care of their interests. Local level alliances with political parties like BSP will be helpful here.



04

MORADABAD

MORADABAD

Moradabad Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Bijnor district and part of Moradabad district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 49.55%.

SC voters at Moradabad parliament seat is approximately 277,777 which is around 14.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Moradabad parliament seat is approximately 3,912 which is around 0.2% as per 2011 Census.

Rural voters at Moradabad parliament seat is approximately 1,093,501 which is around 55.9% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Moradabad parliament seat is approximately 862,673 which is around 44.1% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Moradabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1956174 . Number of Polling Booths of Moradabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2050. Voters Turnout of Moradabad parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 65.3% . Voters Turnout of Moradabad parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 65.7% .

There are 46.31 percent Muslims in the Constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste/Religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.04%
Christian	0.26%
Jain	0.06%
Muslim	46.31%
SC	14.20%
ST	0.20%
Sikh	0.41%

Total- 1941200
Muslims- 8.8 Lakhs
Jatav- 1.8 Lakhs
Balmiki- 43 Thousands
Yadav - 30 Thousands
Thakur- 1.5 Lakhs

Saini- 1.5 Lakhs
Vaishya - 74 Thousands
Kashyap-71 Thousands
Jat - 50 Thousands
Prajapati - 55 Thousands
Brahmin - 45 Thousands
Punjabi -45 Thousands

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Moradabad Parliament Seat
2019 : DR. S.T. HASAN from SP
2014 : KUNWER SARVESH KUMAR from BJP
2009 : MOHAMMED AZHARUDDIN from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 18,86,615
Male Electors: 10,15,348
Female Electors: 8,71,168
Total Votes Polled: 12,82,206 (68.3%)
Valid Votes: 12,76,449 (67.7%)
Margin: 97,878 (7.6%)
NOTA Votes: 5,757 (0.3%)

PC Name	Winning Candidate	Party	Electors	Votes	Turnout	Margin	Margin %
Moradabad	Dr. S.T. Hasan	SP	18,86,615	12,82,206	68.3 %	97,878	**7.60%**

- Moradabad is one of the Lok Sabha Constituencies in India with almost half of its voters are Muslims, 47 percent Muslim voters.
- Despite the Hindu consolidation and division of votes Dr. S T Hasan won the elections with a 7 percent margin.
- There were a total 6 Muslims candidates. No one, except Imran Pratapgarhi could secure votes above 5 thousands.
- Imran Pratapgarhi of Congress party also secured 4.60% votes in this election.
- Nadir Shah from the Peace party could only secure 1051 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. S.T. Hasan	649,416	50.60%	Samajwadi Party
2	Kunwar Sarvesh Kumar	551,538	43.00%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Imran Pratapgarhi	59,198	4.60%	Indian National Congress
4	Mohd. Aslam Urf Pasha	4,594	0.40%	Jan Shakti Dal
5	Musarrat Husain	2,417	0.20%	Independent
6	Prince Kumar Sharma	2,273	0.20%	Independent
7	Dileram	1,886	0.10%	Bhartiya Harit Party
8	Nadir Ali Mansoori	1,051	0.10%	Peace Party
9	Roopchand Singh	948	0.10%	Bharatiya Bahujan Samta Party
10	Naresh Kumar Saini	912	0.10%	Independent
11	Akeel	890	0.10%	Independent
12	Tej Singh Seny	762	0.10%	Rashtriya Samanta Dal
13	Bhishm Jit Singh	564	0.00%	Fauji Janta Party

2019 assembly segments

- There are 5 assembly segments in this Parliamentary Constituency.
- The BJP candidate could only lead in the urban assembly segment, again indicating the strong support base for BJP in urban areas.
- Imran Pratapgarhi, due to his own personal popularity, could secure Muslim votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP KUNWAR SARVESH KUMAR	SP DR. S.T. HASAN	INC IMRAN PRATAPGARHI	Total Votes
Barhapur	106976	117,668	3415	231793
Kanth	99384	145,103	6288	255101
Thakurdwara	117898	132,294	5626	258999
Moradabad Rural	84873	124,371	21120	232753
Moradabad Nagar	140598	129,381	22668	295283
Total Votes	549729	648,817	59117	1273929
Vote%	43.2	51	4.6	

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,72,046
Male Electors: 9,61,962
Female Electors: 8,10,084
Total Votes Polled: 11,27,965 (63.7%)
Valid Votes: 11,22,758 (63.4%)

Total Male Voters: 6,27,713
Female Voters: 5,00,252
Margin: 87,504 (7.8%)
NOTA Votes: 5,207 (0.3%)

- 2014 Lok Sabha elections were held under the backdrop of Muzaffarnagar communal violence and the Hindu polarization where Narendera Modi played a catalytic role. Moradabad with more than 46-47 percent Muslim electorate lost to BJP.
- There was Hindu polarization as the BJP candidate secured 43 percent votes.
- On the other hand there was a clear division of Muslim votes in Moradabad. There were 7 Muslim candidates who contested in this election.
- Dr Hasan from Samajwadi Party secured 35.30 percent votes which was 8 percent less than the BJP candidate.
- 1st, 2nd, 3rd and 4rth runners were Muslim candidates from SP, BSP, Peace Party and INC. Their total votes accounted for 54 percent, thus a clear division of Muslim votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kunwer Sarvesh Kumar	485,224	43.00%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Dr S T Hasan	397,720	35.30%	Samajwadi Party
3	Haji Mohd Yaqoob	160,945	14.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Engineer Mohammad Irfan	25,840	2.30%	Peace Party
5	Begum Noor Bano Urf Mehtab	19,732	1.70%	Indian National Congress
6	Saurabh Pratap Singh	5,647	0.50%	All India Trinamool Congress
7	Vimal Kumar	4,469	0.40%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Hariom	4,097	0.40%	Naya Daur Party
9	Nafisuddin	3,180	0.30%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
10	Amit Kumar	3,047	0.30%	Bahujan Mukti Party
11	Sandeep Kumar	2,971	0.30%	Sarva Samaj Kalyan Party
12	Satish Chandra Sharma	2,267	0.20%	Naitik Party
13	Teaj Singh Saini	1,710	0.20%	Rashtriya Samanta Dal
14	Jaipal Singh Saini	1,334	0.10%	Shiv Sena
15	Roopa Chandra Singh	1,282	0.10%	Independent
16	Raj Kumar Gupta	1,278	0.10%	Independent
17	Kamar Alam	1,059	0.10%	Indian Bahujan Samajwadi Party
18	Mohd Zafar Iqbal	956	0.10%	Akhil Bharatiya Muslim League (Secular)

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,88,525
Total Votes Polled: 7,61,683 (54.9%)
Valid Votes: 7,61,144 (54.8%)
Service Voters: 539
Margin: 49,107 (6.4%)

- The 2009 General elections were one of the least polarized elections. The Indian National Congress candidate Mohammad Azharuddin won the Moradabad seat with a margin of 6.4 percent by securing 301283 votes. He defeated the BJP candidate who secured 252176 votes, 33.10 percent.
- There were 8 Muslim candidates in this election.
- Only two were from mainstream political parties and one of them won this election, while the other one secured 3.70 percent votes.

1	Mohammed Azharud-din	301,283	39.60%	Indian National Con-gress
2	Kunwar Sarvesh Kumar Alias Rakesh	252,176	33.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Rajiv Channa	147,594	19.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Mohammad Rizwan	27,982	3.70%	Samajwadi Party
5	Hariom Balmiki	5,675	0.70%	Independent
6	Sagir Husain	5,121	0.70%	Independent
7	Farid Jabbar	2,759	0.40%	Independent
8	Rishi Pal	2,635	0.30%	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha
9	Shakeel Ahmed	2,447	0.30%	National Lokhind Party
10	Muhammed Zafar Iqbal	2,301	0.30%	Independent
11	Rinki Saini	2,185	0.30%	Independent
12	Mohammad Yunus	2,052	0.30%	Independent
13	Sanjay Kumar Urf San-jay Kumar Goswami	1,929	0.30%	Independent
14	Har Swaroop Sharma	1,536	0.20%	Rashtriya Samanta Dal
15	Tota Ram	961	0.10%	Independent
16	Patram	899	0.10%	Independent
17	Jahid	722	0.10%	Independent
18	Nathu Singh	687	0.10%	Independent

2022 Assembly elections

- In Moradabad PC there are 5 Assembly segments.
- In the Barhapur Assembly seats there was a polarized election where Hindu votes consolidated in favor of BJP.

SPECT FOUNDATION

- On the other hand BJP won the Moradabad Nagar seat with a thin margin where Hindu votes consolidated in favor of BJP. However, the BJP candidate won with a thin margin of 782 votes. On the other hand BSP and Congress combined secured 20 thousand votes which led to the division of anti-BJP votes.
- Other three seats were comfortably won by SP. This election showed a shift of Muslim votes in favor of SP to defeat the communal forces.

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Barhapur	100100	85,755	46638	1452	240760
Kanth	91514	134,692	36341	1470	273839
Thkurdwara	114707	134,391	22163	1508	275608
Moradabad Rural	86517	143,337	13598	2595	251978
Moradabad Nagar	148384	147,602	14013	5351	321704
Total Votes	541222	645,777	132753	12376	1363889

Conclusion

- This is clearly a seat where Muslim factor is very important. 8.8 lakhs Muslims combined with 2 Lakh dalits can easily win the elections.
- Division of Muslim votes as happened in 2014 elections led BJP to win this seat. So important for 2024 is that Muslim votes should remain undivided.
- This is the seat where Muslims can single handedly win the election in case they increase their vote percentage. So focus should be on to motivate Muslims to participate in large numbers.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

05

PILIBHIT

PILIBHIT

Pilibhit Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises parts of Bareilly district and entire Pilibhit district. Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 51.65%. SC voters at Pilibhit parliament seat is approximately 281,476 which is around 16% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Pilibhit parliament seat is approximately 1,759 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Pilibhit parliament seat is approximately 1,447,841 which is around 82.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Pilibhit parliament seat is approximately 311,382 which is around 17.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Pilibhit parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1759223 . Number of Polling Booths of Pilibhit parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1944 . Voters Turnout of Pilibhit parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 67.2% . Voters Turnout of Pilibhit parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 68.1% . Muslims are 26.20 percent in this parliamentary seat.

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.04%
Christian	0.21%
Jain	0.02%
Muslim	26.20%
SC	16%
ST	0.10%
Sikh	3.47%

Total - 17.47 Lakhs
Muslim- 5 Lakhs
Lodh - 3 Lakhs
SC- 2 Lakhs
Kurmi- 2 Lakhs
Yadav- 50 Thousands

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,30,628
Male Electors: 9,34,737
Female Electors: 7,95,825
Total Votes Polled: 11,86,589 (69.1%)
Valid Votes: 11,76,616 (68.0%)
Margin: 255,627 (21.5%)
NOTA Votes: 9,973 (0.6%)

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha elections, BJP candidate Feroze Varun Gandhi secured 704549 votes which was 59.40 percent of total votes polled. He defeated the SP candidate with a huge margin of 21.5 percent, who secured 37.80 percent votes.
- This was largely a polarized election where Hindus voted in the name of incumbent Prime minister Narendera Modi.
- Out of a total of 13 candidates, three were Muslims, who could only secure less than 4 thousand votes. Muslims largely voted for the secular parties.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Feroze Varun Gandhi	704,549	59.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Hemraj Verma	448,922	37.80%	Samajwadi Party
3	Varun Gandhi	4,483	0.40%	Independent
4	Surendra Kumar Gupta	4,442	0.40%	Independent
5	Anita Tripathi	3,974	0.30%	Shiv Sena
6	Munesh Singh	2,129	0.20%	Independent
7	Jafri Begum	1,633	0.10%	Independent
8	Dr. Bharat	1,624	0.10%	Janata Dal (United)
9	Md. Hanif	1,276	0.10%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
10	Dr. Sita Ram Rajput	1,098	0.10%	Sabka Dal United
11	Kaif Raza Khan	926	0.10%	Independent
12	Urvashi Singh	864	0.10%	Independent
13	Sanjay Kumar Bharti	696	0.10%	Naitik Party

2019 Assembly segments

- There are 5 assembly segments in this Parliamentary Constituency. All the 5 segments were won by the BJP candidate.
- BJP candidate was given a tough contest only in Assembly like Baheri and Pilibhit which has relatively significant Muslim population.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP/FEROZE VARUN GANDHI	SP/HEMRAJ VERMA	Total Votes
Baheri	120455	113,817	237354
Pilibhit	139686	102,342	245603
Barkhera	157873	60,702	222957
Puranpur (SC)	145382	95,686	246832
Bisalpur	139359	74,593	220228
Total Votes	702755	447,140	1172974
Vote%	59.9	38	

2014 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 16,71,151
Male Electors: 9,03,420
Female Electors: 7,67,731
Total Votes Polled: 10,50,547 (62.9%)
Valid Votes: 10,39,026 (62.2%)
Total Male Voters: 5,86,205
Female Voters: 4,64,342
Margin: 307,052 (29.2%)
NOTA Votes: 11,521 (0.7%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2014 elections BJP swept UP with its polarizing strategies. In Pilibhit, BJP candidate Maneka Gandhi secured a whopping majority by securing 52.10 percent of votes.
- The SP candidate just secured 22.80 percent votes and lost to the BJP candidate with the margin of 29.2 percent.
- There were 3 Muslim candidates who contested the election from this seat.
- The SP Muslim candidate secured 18.70 percent votes. While the other 2 could only secure less than 5 thousand votes which was even less than 0.5 percent.
- Muslim votes were largely divided between SP and BSP.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Maneka Sanjay Gandhi	546,934	52.10%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Budhsen Verma	239,882	22.80%	Samajwadi Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
3	Anis Ahmad Khan Alias Phool Babu	196,294	18.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Sanjay Kapoor	29,169	2.80%	Indian National Congress
5	Munesh Singh	6,151	0.60%	Independent
6	Rajeev Agrawal	5,547	0.50%	Aam Aadmi Party
7	Ram Autar	3,187	0.30%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
8	Ravindra Kumar Devnath	3,145	0.30%	Independent
9	Nilima Sharma	2,670	0.30%	Peace Party
10	Mohd Naeem Ansari	2,617	0.20%	Independent
11	Araman Khan	2,170	0.20%	Independent
12	Sanjay Kumar	1,260	0.10%	Naitik Party

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,10,007
Total Votes Polled: 8,37,650 (63.9%)
Valid Votes: 8,37,567 (63.9%)
Service Voters: 83
Margin: 281,501 (33.6%)

- In 2009 elections Varun Gandhi emerged as a firebrand Hindu leader with his hate speech against Muslims. This was the beginning of communal polarization in Pilibhit.
- Varun Gandhi secured 50.10 percent votes and defeated the INC candidate with the margin of 33.6 percent.
- There were two Muslim candidates who contested the election. One of them was from the Samajwadi party who secured 13.40 percent votes.
- In such polarized elections where Muslims are between 20-30 percent, their votes become irrelevant as the Hindu votes consolidate to a very high level.
- The independent Muslim candidate also secured 11 thousand votes in this election.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Varun Gandhi	419,539	50.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	V. M. Singh	138,038	16.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Riyaz Ahmad	117,903	14.10%	Samajwadi Party
4	Ganga Charan	112,576	13.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
5	Ram Narayan Singh	14,246	1.70%	Independent
6	Viquarul Hasan Khan	10,777	1.30%	Independent
7	Master Chotey Lal Gangwar	4,963	0.60%	Nationalist Congress Party
8	Krishna Adhikari	3,563	0.40%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
9	Indra Pal	3,541	0.40%	Apna Dal
10	Mahesh Saxena	2,912	0.30%	Independent
11	Lalta Prasad	2,840	0.30%	Independent
12	Mahavir Singh	1,913	0.20%	Independent
13	Harish Kumar	1,605	0.20%	Bharatiya Subhash Sena
14	Harpal Singh	1,147	0.10%	Rashtravadi Communist Party
15	Jamuna Davi	1,137	0.10%	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party
16	Ram Kumar Arya	877	0.10%	Akhil Bhartiya Rajarya Sabha

Assembly 2022

- There are 5 assembly seats under Pilibhit Constituency. In the 2022 Assembly elections BJP won 4 and 1 went for SP.
- The Baheri assembly seat where Muslims are significant in number, the SP Muslim candidate won the assembly seat with a thin margin of 3355 votes.
- In Pilibhit the SP candidate gave a tough contest for the BJP candidate. However, the BJP candidate won with a margin of 7 thousands.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments 2022	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Baheri	120790	124145	15814	1845	266003
Pilibhit	125506	118536	12099	1042	261009
Barkhera	151771	70299	9383	2702	237878
Puranpur (SC)	134404	107828	16060	2054	268177
Bisalpur	121142	70733	35983	1382	239625
Total Votes	653613	491541	89339	9025	1272692
Vote%	51.4	39	7	0.7	

Conclusion

- Muslim need other community support to be effective here.
- In Pilibhit Muslims and dalits combined is a winning combination.
- We need to focus on avoiding the Division of votes
- Muslim voters must come to vote in large numbers to be more effective.
- Lodh caste is very effective and supports BJP. In that case Kurmi, dalit and Muslims along with the Yadav make a good winning combination.

SPECT FOUNDATION



06

PHULPUR

PHULPUR

- Phulpur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Allahabad district .
- Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 61.56%.
- SC voters at Phulpur parliament seat is approximately 435,351 which is around 21.7% as per 2011 Census.
- ST voters at Phulpur parliament seat is approximately 4,012 which is around 0.2% as per 2011 Census.
- Rural voters at Phulpur parliament seat is approximately 1,195,712 which is around 59.6% as per 2011 Census.
- Urban voters at Phulpur parliament seat is approximately 810,516 which is around 40.4% as per 2011 Census.
- Total Voters of Phulpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2006228 .
- Number of Polling Booths of Phulpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2158 .
- Voters Turnout of Phulpur parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 48.5% .
- Voters Turnout of Phulpur parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 52.3%

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.07%
Christian	0.23%
Jain	0.04%
Muslim	13.38%
SC	21.70%
ST	0.20%
Sikh	0.07%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Total - 19.50 Lakhs
Yadav- 2.5 Lakhs
Patel- 2.5 Lakhs
Muslim- 1.75 Lakhs
SC- 2 Lakhs
OBC-75
Maurya- 75
Kayasth- 75
Brahmin - 1 Lakhs

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Phulpur Parliament Seat
2019 : KESHARI DEVI PATEL from BJP
2014 : KESHAV PRASAD MAURYA from BJP
2009 : KAPIL MUNI KARWARIYA from BSP

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 19,50,247
Male Electors: 10,72,283
Female Electors: 8,77,763
Total Votes Polled: 9,78,236 (50.6%)
Valid Votes: 9,70,354 (49.8%)
Margin: 171,968 (17.6%)
NOTA Votes: 7,882 (0.4%)

- Under the Phulpur Lok Sabha constituency Muslim voters are 14 percent. Out of the 14 candidates there were no Muslim candidates.
- While there are 22 percent SC voters. Apart from that Phulpur constituency has significant Yadav and other OBC population.
- In the 2019 Lok Sabha elections, the BJP candidate Keshari Devi Patel won the election. The BJP candidate Keshari Devi Patel secured 55.70 percent votes and defeated the SP candidate with 17 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Keshari Devi Patel	544,701	55.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Pandhari Yadav	372,733	38.10%	Samajwadi Party
3	Pankaj Patel	32,761	3.30%	Indian National Congress
4	Dr. Neeraj	2,972	0.30%	Independent
5	Sanjeev Kumar Mishra	2,858	0.30%	Yuva Vikas Party
6	Sunil Kumar Maurya	2,189	0.20%	Pragatisheel Samaj Party
7	Ramnath Priydarshi Suman	2,058	0.20%	Rashtriya Janmat Party
8	Dr. Ramlakhan Chaurasiya	1,966	0.20%	Moulik Adhikar Party
9	Rishabh Pandey	1,945	0.20%	Independent
10	Priya Singh Paul Alias Priyadarshini Gandhi	1,607	0.20%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
11	Atul Kumar Dwivedi	1,406	0.10%	Lok Gathbandhan Party
12	Srichandra Kesarwani (Advocate)	1,262	0.10%	Baliraja Party
13	Dakkhini Prasad Kushwaha	975	0.10%	Rashtriya Garib Dal
14	Kamala Prasad	921	0.10%	Ambedkar Yug Party

2018 By election

CANDIDATE NAME	VOTES POLLED	PARTY
Nagendra Pratap Singh Patel	3,42,922	SP
Kaushalendra Singh Patel	2,83,462	BJP
Manish Mishra	19,353	INC
Atiq Ahmad	48,094	IND.
Kanhaiya Lal	3,021	BMP
Kamala Prasad	929	AYP
Ganeshji Tripathi	1,050	RBP
DD Gupta	809	NDPF
Patrakar Rais Ahmad Khan	1,517	PSP
Ramesh Kumar	1,298	LSSP
Varun Dev Pal	1,661	PrSP
Shamsher Bahadur Patel	1,434	BKP
Sudha Patel	1,157	BhSP
Suresh Chandra Upadhyay	1,457	BKSL
Ashok Kumar	2,100	IND.
Neeraj	4,276	IND.
Ramesh Prakash Verma	3,073	IND.
Rajendra Prasad	3,031	IND.
Rajesh Yadav	1,421	IND.
Ram Manohar Singh	529	IND.
Sarvesh	4,000	IND.

SPECT FOUNDATION

CANDIDATE NAME	VOTES POLLED	PARTY
Hasan Akhlak	1,138	IND.

- In the 2018 by elections, the SP candidate Nagendra Pratap Patel defeated the BJP candidate with a margin of 8 percent. The Phulpur by-election was fought by SP and BSP in alliance and thus the trio of Muslims-dalits and OBCs defeated BJP.
- This by-election led to the formation of SP-BSP alliance which miserably failed to stop BJP in 2019.
- Bahubali Atiq Ahmad too contested this election. He was one among the two Muslim candidates who contested the election. He secured 48 thousand votes in the election. On the other hand the other Muslim candidate could just secure 1500 votes.

2014 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 19,13,274
Male Electors: 10,63,897
Female Electors: 8,49,377
Total Votes Polled: 9,60,341 (50.2%)
Valid Votes: 9,51,917 (49.8%)
Total Male Voters: 5,41,728
Female Voters: 4,18,613
Margin: 308,308 (32.1%)
NOTA Votes: 8,424 (0.4%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The 2014 general elections witnessed the worst kind of polarization in favor of BJP. The BJP candidate Keshav Prashad Maurya won the election by securing 52.40 percent votes.
- The first runner up was SP candidate Dharam Raj Singh who secured 195256 votes which was just 20 percent of the total vote polled.
- There were 3 Muslim candidates who contested the election. Mohd. Kaif contested from the INC and secured 58127 (6%) votes.
- There was polarization of Hindu votes. SC and OBCs voted for BJP and Muslim votes got divided between SP, BSP and INC.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Keshav Prasad Maurya	503,564	52.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Dharam Raj Singh Patel	195,256	20.30%	Samajwadi Party
3	Kapil Muni Karwariya	163,710	17.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Mohd. Kaif	58,127	6.10%	Indian National Congress
5	Shimala Shri	7,384	0.80%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	Milan Mukerjee	5,652	0.60%	Independent
7	Ziaoul Haque	3,392	0.40%	Independent
8	Mithilesh Kumar	3,114	0.30%	Independent
9	Gyanendra Kumar Srivastava (GYANI BHAI)	2,706	0.30%	Nationalist Congress Party
10	Dr. Neeraj	2,187	0.20%	Independent
11	Surendra Kumar Mishra	1,585	0.20%	Lok Dal
12	Ganeshji Tripathi	1,521	0.20%	Rashtriya Bandhutva Party
13	Nathu Ram Boudha	1,306	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
14	Parvez Ashfaque Siddiqui	1,302	0.10%	Quami Ekta Dal
15	Dakkhini Prasad Kushwaha	1,111	0.10%	Rashtriya Garib Dal

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,26,451
Total Votes Polled: 5,51,913 (38.7%)
Valid Votes: 5,51,850 (38.7%)
Service Voters: 63
Margin: 14,578 (2.6%)

- There were a total 24 candidates who contested this election and none of them was a Muslim.
- BSP candidate Kapil Muni won the election by securing 30 percent votes. He defeated SP candidate Shyama Charan Gupta with a margin of three percent.
- BJP candidate Karan Singh was 5th in the list who secured just 8.10 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kapil Muni Karwariya	167,542	30.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
2	Shyama Charan Gupta	152,964	27.70%	Samajwadi Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
3	Dr. Sone Lal Patel	76,699	13.90%	Independent
4	Dharmaraj Singh Patel	67,623	12.30%	Indian National Congress
5	Karan Singh Patel	44,828	8.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
6	Dr. Milan Mukherjee	8,357	1.50%	Independent
7	Munishwar Singh Maurya	6,111	1.10%	Independent
8	Radhika Pal	4,977	0.90%	Independent
9	Bharat Lal	4,156	0.80%	Independent
10	Chandrajeet	2,328	0.40%	Lok Dal
11	Radheshyam Singh Yadav	1,751	0.30%	Independent
12	Dr. Neeraj	1,563	0.30%	Independent
13	Samar Bahadur Sharma	1,544	0.30%	Independent
14	Pradeep Kumar Srivastava	1,438	0.30%	Apna Dal
15	Ramshankar	1,332	0.20%	Independent
16	Ram Janm Yadav	1,216	0.20%	Independent
17	Vijay Kumar	1,156	0.20%	Gondwana Mukti Sena
18	Lallan Singh	1,139	0.20%	Rashtriya Swabhimaan Party
19	Devendra Pratap Singh	1,113	0.20%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party
20	Krishna Kumar	1,003	0.20%	Independent
21	Sanjeev Kumar Mishra	929	0.20%	Yuva Vikas Party
22	Satish Yadav	838	0.20%	Indian Justice Party
23	Virendra Pal Singh	687	0.10%	Independent
24	Shailendra Kumar Prajapati	623	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2022 Assembly Elections

- There are 5 Assembly segments in the Phulpur PC.
- Four of them were won by the BJP candidates.
- One was won by the SP candidate.
- There was a division of votes between SP and BSP in two assembly seats which gave BJP an upper hand and helped win two seats with a thin margin.

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Phaphamau	91186	76862	27286	2391	210773
Soraon (SC)	0	91474	29250	2027	223169
Phulpur	103557	100825	33036	1626	246588

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Allahabad West	118759	88826	7626	2295	222861
Allahabad North	96890	42007	9614	23571	175941
Total Votes	410392	399994	106812	31910	1079332
Vote%	38	37.1	9.9	3	

Conclusion

- Voting percentage is generally low in this constituency. Special measures should be taken to motivate Muslim voters to participate in the elections and vote in large numbers.
- In this constituency there are 4 major communities and no one is effective in itself, neither when 2 communities join hands together to vote, but another 3rd community support is needed to win any election.
- Muslim, Yadav, Patel and dalits votes combined is the winning combination in Phulpur which helped the SP-BSP alliance candidate win the 2018 by-election.
- So in future Muslim-dalit-yadav or Muslim-dalit-patel combinations can be effective.

SPECT FOUNDATION



07

RAMPUR

RAMPUR

Rampur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Rampur district. Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 44.68%. SC voters at Rampur parliament seat is approximately 216,485 which is around 12.9% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Rampur parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Rampur parliament seat is approximately 1,228,424 which is around 73.2% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Rampur parliament seat is approximately 449,751 which is around 26.8% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Rampur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1678175 . Number of Polling Booths of Rampur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1946 . Voters Turnout of Rampur parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 63.1% Voters Turnout of Rampur parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 64.1% .

Muslim electorates are above 50 percent in this Parliamentary Constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste/relgion	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	0.39%
Jain	0.06%
Muslim	50-55 %
SC	12.90%
ST	0%
Sikh	2.81%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Rampur Parliament Seat
2019 : MOHAMMAD AZAM KHAN from SP
2014 : DR. NEPAL SINGH from BJP
2009 : JAYA PRADA NAHATA from SP

2019 LokSabha Elections

Electors: 16,58,551
Male Electors: 8,94,331
Female Electors: 7,64,121
Total Votes Polled: 10,60,921 (64.4%)
Valid Votes: 10,54,344 (63.6%)
Margin: 109,997 (10.4%)
NOTA Votes: 6,577 (0.4%)

- In the 2019 elections, Azam Khan, the Muslim stalwart leader in UP won the elections by securing 53 percent votes. He defeated the BJP leader Jayaparda by the margin of 10 thousand votes which is almost 10 percent of the total votes polled in the Constituency.
- Out of 11 candidates who contested the elections, 8 were Muslims and none of them (except Azam Khan) could secure votes above 3 thousand. Thus dummy candidates who contested to divide the Muslim votes largely remained ineffective.
- Muslims votes largely remain undivided. However there was strong support for the BJP candidate too.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mohammad Azam Khan	559,177	52.70%	Samajwadi Party
2	Jayaprada Nahata	449,180	42.30%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Sanjay Kapoor	35,009	3.30%	Indian National Congress
4	Haneef Khan	2,703	0.30%	Independent
5	Sameena Begum	2,122	0.20%	Independent
6	Javed Khan	1,963	0.20%	Independent
7	Naim	1,518	0%	Independent
8	Arshad Warsi	1,070	0.10%	Minorities Democratic Party
9	Saroj	652	0.10%	Peoples Party Of India (Democratic)
10	Ishrat Khan	499	0.00%	All India Minorities Front
11	Mohd. Khushi	451	0.00%	United Democratic Front Secular

Assembly wise analysis of 2019 elections

- Azam Khan won three assembly segments with whopping margins while the other two were won by the BJP candidate.
- Milak, an SC reserved constituency witnessed consolidation of Hindu votes against Azam Khan.
- Bilaspur, which has a lesser number of Muslims too voted for the BJP candidate.

Assembly Segments	BJP/JAYAPRADA NAHATA	SP/MOHAMMAD AZAM KHAN	INC/SANJAY KAPOOR	Total Votes
Suar	68094	131,853	4437	206296
Chamraua	70552	110,392	8307	191463
Bilaspur	121289	96,373	7687	227803
Rampur	75927	116,057	11198	204745
Milak (SC)	112768	104,343	3336	223279
Total Votes	448630	559,018	34965	1053586
Vote%	42.6	53	3.3	

2014 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 16,16,984
Male Electors: 8,72,084
Female Electors: 7,44,900
Total Votes Polled: 9,56,389 (59.2%)
Valid Votes: 9,49,484 (58.7%)
Total Male Voters: 5,26,970
Female Voters: 4,29,419
Margin: 23,435 (2.5%)
NOTA Votes: 6,905 (0.4%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- IN 2014, BJP candidate Nepal Singh won the Rampur seat with a thin margin of 2 percent. He secured 37.50 percent vote, while SP candidate Naseer Ahmad Khan secured 35 percent votes.
- There were 7 Muslim contestants for this seat out of 12. All the major parties filled Muslim candidates except BJP and that led to the division of Muslim votes.
- The combined votes of the 3 Muslim candidates from SP, BSP and INC was 60 percent which would have defeated the BJP candidate easily.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Nepal Singh	358,616	37.50%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Naseer Ahmad Khan	335,181	35.00%	Samajwadi Party
3	Nawab Kazim Ali Khan	156,466	16.40%	Indian National Congress
4	Akbar Husain	81,006	8.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Jannat Nisha	4,473	0.50%	All India Minorities Front
6	Jagmohan	2,505	0.30%	Independent
7	Naved Mian	2,448	0.30%	Independent
8	Vijendra Singh	2,079	0.20%	Rashtriya Congress (Babu Jagjivanram)
9	Tejpal Singh	2,063	0.20%	Independent
10	Syed Salman Ali	1,996	0.20%	Aam Aadmi Party
11	Jagdish Saran Sagar	1,834	0.20%	Independent
12	Akbar Masood	817	0.10%	Independent

2009 Lok Sabha elections

Electors: 11,54,544
Total Votes Polled: 6,06,179 (52.5%)
Valid Votes: 6,06,175 (52.5%)
Service Voters: 4
Margin: 30,931 (5.1%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- There were 8 Muslim candidates who contested the election out of total 16. And interestingly BJP also fielded its Muslim candidate for the contest.
- Jaya Parda from Samajwadi Party won the election by securing 38 percent and thus defeated the INC candidate Begum Noor with the margin of 5 percent who secured 33 percent of votes.
- The BSP candidate Ghan Shyam also secured 15.70 percent votes.
- There was no Hindu consolidation in this election.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Jaya Prada Nahata	230,724	38.10%	Samajwadi Party
2	Begum Noor Bano Urf Mehtab Zamani Begum	199,793	33.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Ghan Shyam Singh Lodhi	95,132	15.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Mukhtar Abbas Naqvi	61,503	10.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Shakkan Khan	4,103	0.70%	Independent
6	Bholey Khan	3,151	0.50%	Independent
7	Deepchand Gupta	2,787	0.50%	Jan Ekta Dal

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
8	Tariq Mian Deshmukh	2,355	0.40%	Independent
9	Jagdish Saran Sagar	1,382	0.20%	Independent
10	Sifaat Ali Khan	886	0.10%	Indian Union Muslim League
11	Kapil Dev	835	0.10%	Independent
12	Shripal Gupta	825	0.10%	Bahujan Sangharsh Party (Kanshiram)
13	Sanjeev Kumar	776	0.10%	Apna Dal
14	Sameena Bi	738	0.10%	Rashtriya Swabhimaan Party
15	Gendan Lal	676	0.10%	Independent
16	Arif Sikandar Urf Raju Mian	511	0.10%	Independent

2022 Assembly Election

- There are 5 assembly seats under the Rampur Constituency. Three seats were won by the SP and two went for BJP.
- Suar Assembly seat where Muslims are the majority and which is considered to be the safe seat was won by SP candidate and Azam Khan son Abdulla Azam, by defeating the Apna Dal Muslim candidate.
- All the three seats were won by a whopping majority by the SP candidates.
- The Bilaspur seat went for BJP which it won with a margin of 307 votes.

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Suar	0	126,162	15035	1139	213160
Chamraua	66686	100,976	10366	18213	200601
Bilaspur	101998	101,691	18870	9814	236259
Rampur	76084	131,225	4940	4000	219757
Milak (SC)	97948	92,036	31492	2836	227230
Total Votes	342716	552,090	80703	36002	1097007
Vote%	31.2	50	7.4	3.3	

Conclusion

- Muslims votes are enough for a candidate to win in this constituency. However, a division of votes and Muslims not coming out to vote can help the BJP in the coming elections.
- Division of votes helped BJP win the 2014 election.
- Dalits and sikhs can also play crucial roles in a close contest.

SPECT FOUNDATION



08

SAHRANPUR

SAHRANPUR

Saharanpur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Saharanpur district. Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 59.92%. SC voters at Saharanpur parliament seat is approximately 386,249 which is around 22% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Saharanpur parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Saharanpur parliament seat is approximately 1,099,053 which is around 62.6% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Saharanpur parliament seat is approximately 656,622 which is around 37.4% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Saharanpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1755675 . Number of Polling Booths of Saharanpur parliament seat as on 2022 Assembly Election – 439 . Number of Polling Booths of Saharanpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1531 . Voters Turnout of Saharanpur parliament seat on 2022 Assembly Election – 16% . Voters Turnout of Saharanpur parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 70.7% . Voters Turnout of Saharanpur parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 72.7% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.06%
Christian	0.19%
Jain	0.29%
Muslim	41.95%
SC	22%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.54%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Saharanpur Parliament Seat
2019 : HAJI FAZLUR REHMAN from BSP
2014 : RAGHAV LAKHANPAL from BJP
2009 : JAGDISH SINGH RANA from BSP

Muslim- 6 Lakhs
Dalits- 3 Lakhs
Upper Castes- 3.5 Lakhs
Gujjar- 1.5 Lakhs
Others- 3 Lakhs

2019 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 16,77,662
Male Electors: 9,02,094
Female Electors: 7,75,492
Total Votes Polled: 12,31,746 (73.7%)
Valid Votes: 12,27,462 (73.2%)
Margin: 22,417 (1.8%)
NOTA Votes: 4,284 (0.3%)

- In the 2019 election, Sahranpur was one of the constituencies where BJP did not win. Haji Fazlur Rehman from BSP defeated the BJP candidate with a thin margin of 2 percent.
- Though, there was a division of Muslim votes as Imran Masood from INC too secured 17 percent votes, but the BSP candidate secured the traditional BSP votes among dalits.
- Bjp candidate Raghav Lakhanpal secured 40 percent of votes.
- Apart from BSP and INC candidates, there were two other muslim candidates who also won 7 thousand votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Haji Fazlur Rehman	514,139	41.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
2	Raghav Lakhanpal	491,722	39.90%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Imran Masood	207,068	16.80%	Indian National Congress
4	Shabnam	4,686	0.40%	Independent
5	Mohd. Uvais	2,438	0.20%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
6	Indu Devi	2,199	0.20%	Independent
7	Yogesh Dahiya	1,449	0.10%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Brajpal Singh	1,225	0.10%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
9	Amar Bahadur	1,091	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
10	Pawan Kumar	727	0.10%	Aapki Apni Party (Peoples)
11	Ravinder Kumar	718	0.10%	Inqalab Vikas Dal

2019 Assembly segments

- There are 5 assembly segments under this constituency. Shahranpur Nagar was won by the BJP candidate indicating the continuing support for BJP in urban areas.
- On the other hand the firebrand INC candidate too secured quite a good support in the urban region thus dividing the Muslim votes. He got a very low number of votes in Deoband which has a largely rural population.
- All other 4 segments were won by the BSP candidate.
- The SC reserve assembly segment where SC and Muslims are significant was won by the BSP candidate, thus the BSP votes successfully transferred to its Muslim candidate.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP/RAGHAV LAKHANPAL	BSP/HAJI FAZLUR REHMAN	INC/IMRAN MASOOD	Total Votes
Behat	91278	102693	61221	259407
Saharanpur Nagar	135840	78001	55069	270594
Saharanpur	70940	122304	43369	239315
Deoband	102132	109028	16771	230937
Rampur maniharan (SC)	89752	101242	30478	224385
Total Votes	489942	513268	206908	1224638
Vote%	40	41.9	16.9	

2014 Lok Sabha election

Electors: 16,08,833
Male Electors: 8,73,318
Female Electors: 7,35,515
Total Votes Polled: 11,94,308 (74.2%)
Valid Votes: 11,88,041 (73.8%)
Total Male Voters: 6,53,286
Female Voters: 5,41,022
Margin: 65,090 (5.5%)

NOTA Votes: 6,267 (0.4%)

- In 2014, as the BJP was rising to power, Hindu votes polarized in favor of BJP candidate Raghav Lakhanpal as he was able to secure 40 percent votes.
- On the other hand Muslim votes got divided between INC and SP candidates. Both of them secured 39 percent votes combined.
- Since BSP and SP were fighting separately, BSP's SC vote still voted for BSP and its candidate Jagdish Singh Rana too secured 20 percent votes. Thus there was a division of secular votes that helped BJP win the election.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Raghav Lakhanpal	472,999	39.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Imran Masood	407,909	34.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Jagdish Singh Rana	235,033	19.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Shazan Masood Urf Shadan Masood	52,765	4.40%	Samajwadi Party
5	Hansraj Saini	4,068	0.30%	Independent
6	Seshraj	4,057	0.30%	Independent
7	Yogesh Kumar	3,065	0.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Cp Verma	2,114	0.20%	Independent
9	Shiv Kumar	1,888	0.20%	Ambedkar Samaj Party
10	Ratan Singh	1,366	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
11	Raghuveer Singh Bodh	1,066	0.10%	Independent
12	Mohd. Firoz Aftab	692	0.10%	Independent
13	Shahanavaj	553	0.00%	Rashtriya Janmorcha
14	Rajender Kumar	466	0.00%	Adarsh Rashtriya Vikas Party

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 12,98,132
Total Votes Polled: 8,21,119 (63.3%)
Valid Votes: 8,21,115 (63.3%)
Service Voters: 4
Margin: 84,873 (10.3%)

- In the 2009 elections, BJP was not a big challenge. Hence its candidate Jaswant Singh Saini could only secure 12.20 percent votes.
- BSP candidate Jagdish Singh won the election with a margin

of 10 percent.

- BSP defeated SP's Muslim candidate Rasheed Masoon who secured 33 percent votes with a margin of 10 percent.
- There were 4 Muslim candidates who contested this election. The newly formed Peace Party secured 9214 votes.

1	Jagdish Singh Rana	354,807	43.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
2	Rasheed Masood	269,934	32.90%	Samajwadi Party
3	Jaswant Singh Saini	99,894	12.20%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Gajay Singh	62,593	7.60%	Indian National Congress
5	Haji Mohammed Tauseef	9,214	1.10%	Peace Party
6	M.Rashid Khan	8,096	1.00%	Independent
7	Chattar Singh Kashyap	4,647	0.60%	Vanchit Jamat Party
8	Mashkoor	4,433	0.50%	Independent
9	Nathlu Ram	2,069	0.30%	Independent
10	Tejveer	1,773	0.20%	Independent
11	Chintamani	912	0.10%	Independent
12	Mohd.Asif	826	0.10%	Independent
13	Yogesh Gambhir	700	0.10%	Bharat Dal
14	Chandra Prakash Arora	650	0.10%	Independent
15	Sushil Kumar	574	0.10%	Rashtriya Swabhimaan Party

2022 Assembly election

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Behat	UMAR ALI KHAN	SP
Saharanpur Nagar	RAJEEV GUMBER	BJP
Saharanpur	ASHU MALIK	SP
Deoband	BRIJESH	BJP
Rampur maniharan (SC)	DEVENDER KUMAR NIM	BJP

- There are 5 assembly seats under the Saharanpur seat. Despite significant Muslim presence 3 out of 5 were won by the BJP and 2 were won by SP.
- There has been a clear division of secular votes between BSP and SP in Deoband, Rampur Maniharan (SC) seats.
- Shahranpur Nagar witnessed the HIndu polarization and BJP won that seat too. SP candidates too gave a close contest as Muslims supported SP candidate.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	RLD	Total Votes
Behat	96633	134513	45075	1632	0	281373
Saharanpur Nagar	143195	135761	8776	2256	0	293112
Saharanpur	76262	107007	62637	1217	0	259855
Deoband	93890	86786	52732	1096	0	242193
Rampur manihar an (SC)	89109	0	68516	1544	64864	232233
Total Votes	499089	464067	237736	7745	64864	1308766
Vote%	38.1	35.5	18.2	0.6	5	

Conclusion

- Saharanpur Seat is very suitable for defeating BJP in 2024 elections.
- Muslims play a very significant role in this constituency. However they also need support from other communities to win the election. Dalit votes combined with Muslims is enough to win this seat.
- Hindu polarization can make situations difficult for 2024 elections.
- On the other hand, division of Muslim votes can also help the bjp candidate win the election.
- Muslims voters coming out in large numbers can also be sufficient to win an election here.

SPECT FOUNDATION



09

SHRAWASTI

SHRAWASTI

Shrawasti Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises parts of Balrampur district and. entire Shrawasti district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 39.41%. SC voters at Shrawasti parliament seat is approximately 279,508 which is around 14.6% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Shrawasti parliament seat is approximately 21,059 which is around 1.1% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Shrawasti parliament seat is approximately 1,791,917 which is around 93.6% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Shrawasti parliament seat is approximately 122,524 which is around 6.4% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Shrawasti parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1914441 . Number of Polling Booths of Shrawasti parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2177 . Voters Turnout of Shrawasti parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 52% . Voters Turnout of Shrawasti parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 56.6% . There are 35 percent Muslim voters in this constituency.

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.07%
Christian	0.15%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	34.83%
SC	14.60%
ST	1.10%
Sikh	0.04%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Shrawasti Parliament Seat
2019 : RAM SHIROMANI from BSP
2014 : DADDAN MISHRA from BJP
2009 : VINAY KUMAR ALIAS VINNU from INC

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 18,68,891
Male Electors: 10,17,942
Female Electors: 8,50,880
Total Votes Polled: 9,97,007 (54.3%)
Valid Votes: 9,79,899 (52.4%)
Margin: 5,320 (0.5%)
NOTA Votes: 17,108 (0.9%)

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election BSP candidate won by defeating the BJP candidate with a thin margin of 0.5 percent.
- Muslims voted for the BSP candidate to defeat the communal forces.
- SCs, the traditional voters of BSP also voted for BJP.
- Only Muslim candidate was from CPI who secured just 12662 votes, only 1.30 percent share of the total votes polled. Thus Muslims largely remained united in favor of the BSP.
- Shiv Sena also secured 7479 votes and thus there was division of core Hindutva votes which could have voted for BJP in its absence and that would have itself been enough to defeat the BSP candidate.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ram Shiromani	441,771	44.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
2	Daddan Mishra	436,451	43.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Dhirendra Pratap Singh	58,042	5.80%	Indian National Congress
4	Nabban Khan	12,662	1.30%	Communist Party Of India
5	Rajwant Singh	7,479	0.80%	Shiv Sena
6	Ugrasen Singh	7,064	0.70%	Independent
7	Balmukund	5,431	0.50%	Independent
8	Ram Kumar Pandey	4,325	0.40%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
9	Arjun	3,509	0.40%	Independent
10	Hanuman Prasad Mishra	3,165	0.30%	Kisan Mazdoor Sangharsh Party

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,88,080
Male Electors: 9,76,415
Female Electors: 8,11,665
Total Votes Polled: 9,79,638 (54.8%)
Valid Votes: 9,65,051 (54.0%)
Total Male Voters: 5,59,177
Female Voters: 4,20,461
Margin: 85,913 (8.8%)
NOTA Votes: 14,587 (0.8%)

- 2014 elections were won by BJP in Shrawasti seat. BJP candidate secured 35 percent votes and defeated the SP bahubali leader Atiq Ahmad with the margin of 9 percent votes.
- Rizwan Zaheer from Peace Party secured 10.40 percent votes. Peace party divided the Muslim votes and that helped BJP win the elections.
- BSP and INC also divided the secular vote share that also helped BJP win the election.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Daddan Mishra	345,964	35.30%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Atiq Ahmad	260,051	26.50%	Samajwadi Party
3	Lal Ji Verma	194,890	19.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Rizwan Zaheer	101,817	10.40%	Peace Party
5	Vinay Kumar Pandey 'vinnu'	20,006	2.00%	Indian National Congress
6	Arun Kumar	10,083	1.00%	Independent
7	Ram Adhar	6,278	0.60%	Independent
8	Vijay Kumar	5,542	0.60%	Independent
9	Praksh Chandra Mishra	4,489	0.50%	Jan Sevak Party
10	Arjun Yadav	3,730	0.40%	Independent
11	Tej Bahadur	3,474	0.40%	Independent
12	Saxen	3,188	0.30%	Samyak Parivartan Party
13	Ram Sudhi	2,961	0.30%	Jan Shakti Ekta Party
14	Ratnesh	2,578	0.30%	Aam Aadmi Party

2009 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 14,05,884
Total Votes Polled: 6,05,386 (43.1%)
Valid Votes: 6,05,386 (43.1%)
Margin: 42,029 (6.9%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Vinay Kumar Alias Vinnu	201,556	33.30%	Indian National Congress
2	Rizvan Zaheer	159,527	26.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Rubab Saida	111,247	18.40%	Samajwadi Party
4	Satya Deo Singh	47,943	7.90%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Rajeshwar Mishra	44,691	7.40%	Peace Party
6	Vinod Kumar Pandey	14,002	2.30%	Independent
7	Kuldeep	9,040	1.50%	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party
8	Ram Adhar	6,354	1.00%	Republican Party Of India (A)
9	Ram Sudhi	3,988	0.70%	Independent
10	Tej Bahadur	3,602	0.60%	Independent
11	Arun Kumar	3,436	0.60%	Ambedkar National Congress

SPECT FOUNDATION

2022 Assembly election

- There are 5 assembly seats under this constituency. Three of them were won by the BJP and 2 were won by the SP.
- BSP which had a good support base in Shrawasti could not win even a single seat. BSP traditional voters got divided in favor of SP and BJP. BSP could not secure more than 5 thousand votes in Balrampur which is a reserved seat for SC. On the other hand BSP became a spoiler for SP in Shrawasti where the BJP candidate defeated SP candidate with a thin margin.
- SP won Bhinga and Gainsari where Muslim voters are significant in numbers.

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Bhinga	INDRANI DEVI	SP
Shrawasti	RAM FERAN	BJP

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Tulsipur	KAILASH NATH	BJP
Gainsari	DR. SHIV PRATAP YADAV	SP
Balrampur (SC)	PALTOO RAM	BJP

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Bhinga	90087	103,661	21547	3131	231104
Shrawasti	98640	97,183	41026	4655	253077
Tulsipur	87032	42,815	8118	4171	202787
Gainsari	69508	75,345	31914	3984	189885
Balrampur (SC)	101146	90,175	5371	2576	206720
Total Votes	446413	409,179	107976	18517	1083573
Vote%	41.2	38	10	1.7	

Conclusion

- The Muslim and Dalit are a winning combination in this constituency.
- A division of Muslim votes must be avoided.
- Muslims and dalits must be encouraged to increase their voting percentage to secure this seat.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

10

DOMARIYAGANJ

DOMARIYAGANJ

Domariyaganj Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Siddharth Nagar district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 48.02%. Muslims are 30 percent in this constituency. SC voters at Domariyaganj parliament seat is approximately 301,631 which is around 16% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Domariyaganj parliament seat is approximately 9,426 which is around 0.5% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Domariyaganj parliament seat is approximately 1,766,424 which is around 93.7% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Domariyaganj parliament seat is approximately 118,767 which is around 6.3% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Domariyaganj parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1885191 . Number of Polling Booths of Domariyaganj parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2248 . Voters Turnout of Domariyaganj parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 52.3% . Voters Turnout of Domariyaganj parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 52.3% . The Muslim electorate in the constituency is around 30 percent which combined with the SC electorate makes up to 46 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste/religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.48%
Christian	0.12%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	29.23%
SC	16%
ST	0.50%
Sikh	0.03%

Total Voters- 18.66 Lakhs
Muslim- 4.5 Lakhs
Dalits - 3 Lakhs
Yadav-
Brahmin-
OBC- 22
Upper Castes- 13

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Domariyaganj Parliament Seat
2019 : JAGDAMBIKA PAL from BJP
2014 : JAGDAMBIKA PAL from BJP
2009 : JAGDAMBIKA PAL from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 18,94,047
Male Electors: 10,26,528
Female Electors: 8,67,346
Total Votes Polled: 9,85,269 (52.6%)
Valid Votes: 9,73,512 (51.4%)
Margin: 105,321 (10.7%)
NOTA Votes: 11,757 (0.6%)

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha elections BJP candidate won this seat by securing 50 percent votes. Jagdambika Pal defeated the BSP candidate with the margin of 10 percent votes.
- BSP candidate Aftab Alam secured 39.30 percent votes. The result indicates that the SC voters too voted for BJP.
- On the other hand, the INC candidate Chandresh too secured 6 percent votes. The division of secular votes and SC community voting for BJP candidates led to the victory of BJP candidate.
- Peace Party candidate Mohammad Irfan could secure only 5765 votes. Muslims did not see the Peace party as an alternative and largely voted to defeat the communal forces.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Jagdambika Pal	492,253	50.00%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Aftab Alam	386,932	39.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Chandrash Alias Chandresh Kumar Upadhyay	60,549	6.10%	Indian National Congress
4	Arjun Singh Lodhi	8,265	0.80%	Bahujan Mukti Party
5	Mohammad Irfan	5,765	0.60%	Peace Party
6	Sanjay Kumar Chauhan	5,030	0.50%	Nagrik Ekta Party
7	Brijesh Kumar	4,097	0.40%	Janhit Kisan Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
8	Keshav Rajbhar	3,809	0.40%	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party
9	Sharwan Kumar	3,746	0.40%	Independent
10	Keshari Nandan	3,066	0.30%	Sabka Dal United

2019 Assembly Segments

- There were assembly segments under Domariyaganj parliamentary seat. One, the Kapilavastu is a reserved SC assembly seat where the BJP candidate secured a whopping lead, thus indicating that the SC voters largely supported the BJP candidate.
- BSP candidate Aftab Alam could secure a lead in the Dumariyaganj assembly segment where Muslim voters are good in number. In other 4 assembly segments, the BJP candidate secured a lead over the BSP candidate.

Assembly Segments	BJP/Jagdambika Pal	BSP/Aftab Alam	INC/Chandresh Upadhyay	Total Votes
Shohratgarh	95582	67,982	13269	184137
Kapilvastu (SC)	131032	93,396	10556	242459
Bansi	100582	73,949	8548	190626
Itwa	75718	60,944	17068	158968
Dumariyaganj	89231	90,630	11097	197171
Total Votes	492145	386,901	60538	973361
Vote%	50.6	40	6.2	

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 17,61,415
Male Electors: 9,61,957
Female Electors: 7,99,458
Total Votes Polled: 9,35,027 (53.1%)
Valid Votes: 9,28,252 (52.7%)
Total Male Voters: 4,90,141
Female Voters: 4,44,886
Margin: 103,588 (11.1%)
NOTA Votes: 6,775 (0.4%)

2014 Lok Sabha Election

- 2014 Lok Sabha elections have witnessed polarization of Hindu votes

and on the other hand the fragmentation of secular votes.

- The BJP candidate Jagdambika Pal won the 2014 Lok Sabha election by securing 32 percent votes, while the first runner up was a Muslim candidate from BSP who secured 21 percent votes.
- The other 4 candidates from BSP, SP, Peace Party and INC secured 60 percent votes combined. Thus a clear division of secular votes.
- There were 4 Muslim candidates who contested this election. Their combined vote share was above 32 percent, which would have been enough to defeat the BJP candidate if there had not been a division of Muslim votes.
- The SC community also voted for BJP in large numbers.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Jagdambika Pal	298,845	32.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Muhammad Muqeem	195,257	20.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Mata Prasad Pandey	174,778	18.70%	Samajwadi Party
4	Dr. Mohd. Ayub	99,242	10.60%	Peace Party
5	Vasundhara	88,117	9.40%	Indian National Congress
6	Mukesh Narayan Shukla Urf Gyanesh Narayan Shukla	10,952	1.20%	Independent
7	Arjun Singh	9,529	1.00%	Bahujan Mukti Party
8	Dr. Satyendra Nath Pandey	9,372	1.00%	Aam Janata Party
9	Ram Ugrah	7,762	0.80%	Independent
10	Hamidullah Chaudhary	7,159	0.80%	Nationalist Congress Party
11	Pingle Prasad	5,521	0.60%	Swaraj (J)
12	Diwakar Prasad	5,123	0.50%	Independent
13	Kali Ram	4,939	0.50%	Independent
14	Santram	3,238	0.30%	Bharatiya Rashtriya Bahujan Samaj Vikas Party
15	Badre Alam	3,174	0.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
16	Manoj Kumar	2,709	0.30%	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party
17	Ravi Kumar	2,535	0.30%	Samyak Parivartan Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 14,99,679
Total Votes Polled: 7,36,139 (49.1%)
Valid Votes: 7,35,813 (49.1%)
Service Voters: 326
Margin: 76,566 (10.4%)

- The 2009 Lok Sabha election has been one of the least polarized ones and the contest was multifold with 5 candidates securing votes above 50 thousands.
- The Congress candidate Jagdambika Pal (who later contested from BJP 2014 onwards) won the election by more than 10 percent vote margin. She secured 31 percent votes.
- The first runner up was from BJP who secured 20.80 percent vote, the second runner was Mohd Muqueem from BSP who also secured 20.60 percent votes.
- There were 3 Muslim candidates from BSP, Peace Party and one was contesting independently. The BSP candidate secured 20 percent votes, Peace party candidate Inamullah Chaudhary secured 11 percent votes and Siraj Ahmad also secured 1.70 percent votes. Their combined vote share was 33 percent which is more than the winning candidate's total votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Jagdambika Pal	229,872	31.20%	Indian National Congress
2	Jai Pratap Singh	153,306	20.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Mohd. Muqueem	151,787	20.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Inamullah Chaudhary	79,820	10.80%	Peace Party
5	Mata Prasad Pandey	60,186	8.20%	Samajwadi Party
6	Siraj Ahamad	12,769	1.70%	Independent
7	Mukhdev	9,851	1.30%	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party
8	Pingal Prasad	6,136	0.80%	Republican Party Of India
9	Ram Kripal	5,949	0.80%	Independent
10	Motilal Vidyarthi	4,670	0.60%	Independent
11	Ram Samujh	4,307	0.60%	Bharatiya Jan Berojgar Chhatra Dal

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
12	Rahul Sangh Priya Bharti	4,050	0.60%	Indian Justice Party
13	Rajdev	3,512	0.50%	Bharatiya Eklavya Party
14	Harishankar	3,508	0.50%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
15	Balkrishna	3,132	0.40%	Bahujan Sangharsh Party (Kanshiram)
16	Jitendra Pratap Singh	3,024	0.40%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party

2022 Assembly elections

- In the 2022 Assembly elections BJP and SP won two seats each, and the Shohratgarh seat was won by BJP alliance partner Apna Dala (Soneylal).
- Vinay Verma of Apna Dal (Soneylal) defeated the SBSP candidate with a margin of 25 thousand votes. On the other hand, the BSP and INC candidates combined votes were 42 thousand. Thus the division of secular votes helped Apna Dal (S) candidates win the elections.
- SP Muslim candidate Saiyada Khatoon defeated the BJP candidate with a thin margin of 700-800 votes.
- In Itwa also the SP candidate defeated the BJP candidate with a thin margin.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Shohratgarh	VINAY VERMA	Apna Dal (Soneylal)
Kapilvastu (SC)	SHYAMDHANI RAHI	BJP
Bansi	JAI PRATAP SINGH	BJP
Itwa	MATA PRASAD PANDEY	SP
Dumariyaganj	SAIYADA KHATOON	SP

Assembly Segments	BJP/AD (S)	SP/SBSP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Shohratgarh	71,062	46,599	22300	20242	189713
Kapilvastu (SC)	122940	92,001	26662	2484	252356
Bansi	84596	64,256	22071	2931	188754
Itwa	62591	64,253	24944	10326	166700
Dumariyaganj	84327	85,098	20416	2453	206586
Total Votes	354454	305,608	116393	38436	1004109
Vote%	35.3	30	11.6	3.8	



11

SITAPUR

SITAPUR

Sitapur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttar Pradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Sitapur district. Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 50.93%. SC voters at Sitapur parliament seat is approximately 456,414 which is around 27.4% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Sitapur parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Sitapur parliament seat is approximately 1,354,251 which is around 81.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Sitapur parliament seat is approximately 311,494 which is around 18.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Sitapur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1665745 . Number of Polling Booths of Sitapur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1985 . Voters Turnout of Sitapur parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 63.8% . Voters Turnout of Sitapur parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 68.8%

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.06%
Christian	0.15%
Jain	0.03%
Muslim	19.93%
SC	27.40%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.26%

Total Voters	16.53 lakhs
Muslim	2.15 Lakhs
SCs	2 Lakhs
Brahmins	1.5 lakhs
Kashtriaya	85 thousands
Kurmi	85 thousands
Upper castes	23.0 %
OBCs	27.9 %
SC-STs	28.1 %
Muslim	21.0 %

SPECT FOUNDATION

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Sitapur Parliament Seat
2019 : RAJESH VERMA from BJP
2014 : RAJESH VERMA from BJP
2009 : KAISAR JAHAN from BSP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,53,132
Male Electors: 8,86,258
Female Electors: 7,66,810
Total Votes Polled: 10,64,521 (64.9%)
Valid Votes: 10,55,648 (63.9%)
Margin: 100,833 (9.5%)
NOTA Votes: 8,873 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rajesh Verma	514,528	48.30%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Nakul Dubey	413,695	38.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Qaiser Jahan	96,018	9.00%	Indian National Congress
4	Anil Singh	7,532	0.70%	Aam Janata Party
5	Turab Ali	4,508	0.40%	Independent
6	Pyare Lal Bhargva	4,448	0.40%	Independent
7	Vinod Kumar	4,083	0.40%	Independent
8	Shuchita Kumar	3,493	0.30%	Independent
9	Mahendra Kumar	2,332	0.20%	Awami Samta Party
10	Abu Bakar	1,828	0.20%	Bharat Prabhat Party
11	Vijay Kumar Mishra	1,742	0.20%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
12	Geeta Devi	1,441	0.10%	Bahujan Awam Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

- 2019 elections were won by the BJP candidate with the margin of 10 percent. Rajesh verma of BJP defeated the BSP canidate Nakul Dubey.
- Qaiser Jahan contested from Congress seat and got 9 percent votes. Her votes were largely muslims that would have othgerwise gone against the BJP candidate. Thus leading to the defeat of BSP candidate.
- There were total three muslim candidates who got almost 10 percent of total votes.

Assembly Segments	BJPRAJESH VERMA	BSPNAKUL DUBEY	INCQAISER JAHAN	Total Votes
Sitapur	108709	93,042	12537	219592
Laharpur	97938	81,633	31037	217378
Biswan	96632	89,670	20327	212571
Sevata	110911	73,743	10386	202668
Mahmoodabad	99794	75,085	21671	202303
Total Votes	513984	413,173	95958	1054512
Vote%	48.7	39	9.1	

2014 lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,50,263
Male Electors: 8,37,981
Female Electors: 7,12,282
Total Votes Polled: 10,26,972 (66.3%)
Valid Votes: 10,14,290 (65.4%)
Total Male Voters: 5,82,088
Female Voters: 4,44,884
Margin: 51,027 (5.0%)
NOTA Votes: 12,682 (0.8%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- During the 2014 elections, BJP candidate defeated BSP candidate Kaiser Jahan woth the margin of 5 percent.
- While Bharat Tripathi from SP also received 15 percent of total votes.
- On the other hand there were total 5 muslim candidates. Apart from Kaiser Jahan, the other 4 Muslim candidates also recieved 3 percent of votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rajesh Verma	417,546	40.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Kaiser Jahan	366,519	35.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Bharat Tripathi	156,170	15.20%	Samajwadi Party
4	Vaishali Ali	29,104	2.80%	Indian National Congress
5	Suchita Kumar	8,959	0.90%	Independent
6	Jagdish Narayan Shukla	8,089	0.80%	All India Trinamool Congress
7	Turab Ali	6,646	0.60%	Independent
8	Pushpa Devi	3,575	0.30%	Independent
9	Jagmohan Singh Verma	2,550	0.20%	All India Forward Bloc
10	Ram Avtar Nishad	2,504	0.20%	Jai Hind Samaj Party
11	Sanjay Tiwari	2,373	0.20%	Naitik Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
12	Shefali Misra	2,319	0.20%	Aam Aadmi Party
13	R. K. Misra	2,205	0.20%	Nav Bharat Democratic Party
14	Eraj Beg	2,195	0.20%	Nagrik Ekta Party
15	Chaudhary Lal Baghel	1,992	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
16	Sant Kumar	1,544	0.20%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) Red Star

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 12,30,078
Total Votes Polled: 7,04,998 (57.3%)
Valid Votes: 7,04,907 (57.3%)
Service Voters: 91
Margin: 19,632 (2.8%)

- 2009 election was won by Kaiser Jahan from the BSP. She received total 34 percent votres and defeated the SP candidate with the margin of 3 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kaisar Jahan	241,106	34.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
2	Mahendra Singh Verma	221,474	31.40%	Samajwadi Party
3	Ram Lal Rahi	117,281	16.60%	Indian National Congress
4	Gyan Tiwari	81,577	11.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Jagdish Narayan Shukla	8,516	1.20%	Nationalist Congress Party
6	Hare Ram Fauji	7,420	1.10%	Janvadi Party(Socialist)
7	Hargovind Rawat (Pasi)	6,324	0.90%	Independent
8	Govind	4,185	0.60%	Kranti Kari Jai Hind Sena
9	Kuldeep Kumar	3,489	0.50%	Peace Party
10	Dileep Kumar	2,803	0.40%	Independent
11	Dipendra Kumar Verma	2,421	0.30%	Independent
12	Munna Lal	2,173	0.30%	Independent
13	Gaya Prasad	1,767	0.30%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LENINIST) (LIBER-ATION)
14	Ram Das	1,726	0.20%	Bharatiya Republican Paksha
15	Maiku Lal	1,332	0.20%	Bharatiya Subhash Sena
16	Daya Shankar Bose	1,317	0.20%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Sitapur	RAKESH RATHOUR	BJP
Laharpur	ANIL KUMAR VERMA	SP
Biswan	NIRMAL VERMA	BJP
Sevata	GYAN TIWARI	BJP
Mahmoodabad	ASHA MAURYA	BJP

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Sitapur	99,349	98096	16988	2886	232552
Laharpur	99,832	112987	19809	1564	240151
Biswan	106,014	95536	24086	4665	236786
Sevata	108,057	87776	17054	2984	223131
Mahmoodabad	92,091	86869	35304	1762	219853
Total Votes	505,343	481264	113241	13861	1152473
Vote%	44	41.8	9.8	1.2	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- Dalits and Muslim are a winning combination in this loksabha seat. BSP candidate Kaiser Jahan won this seat in 2009. That needed to be repeated.
- Muslims and dalits should come out to vote in large numbers.



12

SULTANPUR

SULTANPUR

Sultanpur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Sultanpur district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 58.99%. SC voters at Sultanpur parliament seat is approximately 377,489 which is around 21.3% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Sultanpur parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Sultanpur parliament seat is approximately 1,660,599 which is around 93.7% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Sultanpur parliament seat is approximately 111,652 which is around 6.3% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Sultanpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1772251 . Number of Polling Booths of Sultanpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2118 . Voters Turnout of Sultanpur parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 56.3% . Voters Turnout of Sultanpur parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 57.6% .

Caste/religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.26%
Christian	0.12%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	17.14%
SC	21.30%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.04%

मुसलमान	करीब चार लाख
दलति	करीब 3.50 लाख
ब्राह्मण	करीब तीन लाख
यादव	करीब दो लाख
वैश्य	करीब दो लाख
कुर्मी	करीब डेढ़ लाख
क्षत्रिय	करीब सवा लाख
निषाद	करीब एक लाख
कायस्थ	एक लाख
मौर्य	70 हजार

SPECT FOUNDATION

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Sultanpur Parliament Seat
2019 : MANEKA SANJAI GANDHI from BJP
2014 : FEROZE VARUN GANDHI from BJP
2009 : DR.SANJAY SINGH from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,39,538
Male Electors: 9,11,087
Female Electors: 8,28,387
Total Votes Polled: 10,00,316 (58.1%)
Valid Votes: 9,90,545 (56.9%)
Margin: 14,526 (1.5%)
NOTA Votes: 9,771 (0.6%)

- 2019 Loksabha election was won by the BJP candidate with the thin margin of 1.4 percent.
- BSP candidate also received 44.50 votes. While the INC candidate Sanjay singh also received 4.2 percent votes.
- There were only three muslim candidtes who recieved 5 thousands of votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Maneka Sanjai Gandhi	459,196	45.90%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Chandra Bhadra Singh "ssonu"	444,670	44.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Dr. Sanjay Sinh	41,681	4.20%	Indian National Congress
4	Kamla Devi	11,494	1.10%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
5	Virendra	7,168	0.70%	Independent
6	Raj Kumar	5,756	0.60%	Independent
7	Sunita Rajbhar	4,271	0.40%	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party
8	Hari Lal	3,265	0.30%	Rastriya Insaaf Party
9	Rishabh Shrivastava	2,427	0.20%	Bhartiya Hind Fauj
10	Mathura	2,226	0.20%	Independent
11	Manju Lata Pal	2,148	0.20%	Aam Janata Party
12	Akhilesh	1,828	0.20%	Independent
13	Firoj Ahamad	1,592	0.20%	Kanshiram Bahujan Dal
14	Abu Umaima	1,577	0.20%	Independent
15	Nasir Ali	1,246	0.10%	Bharat Prabhat Party

Assembly Segments	BJP/MANEKA SANJAI GANDHI	BSP/CHANDRA BHADRA SINGH "SSONU"	INC/DR. SANJAY SINH	Total Votes
Isauli	79382	84,933	13295	187482
Sultanpur	87848	100,411	10127	207080
Sadar	95550	78,332	5873	187826
Lambhua	91388	90,392	6774	196365
Kadipur (SC)	104113	90,354	5519	210518
Total Votes	458281	444,422	41588	989271
Vote%	46.3	45	4.2	

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,03,698
Male Electors: 9,10,349
Female Electors: 7,93,349
Total Votes Polled: 9,64,981 (56.6%)
Valid Votes: 9,59,569 (56.3%)
Total Male Voters: 4,99,378
Female Voters: 4,65,603
Margin: 178,902 (18.5%)
NOTA Votes: 5,412 (0.3%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Feroze Varun Gandhi	410,348	42.50%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Pawan Pandey	231,446	24.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Shakeel Ahmed	228,144	23.60%	Samajwadi Party
4	Ameeta Singh	41,983	4.40%	Indian National Congress
5	Varun Gandhi	14,021	1.50%	Independent
6	Shailendra Pratap Singh	5,835	0.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
7	Brijesh Kumar	5,752	0.60%	Independent
8	Vijay	4,630	0.50%	Independent
9	Girish Lal	3,804	0.40%	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party
10	Dr. Nafees Ahmad	3,381	0.40%	Rastriya Insaaf Party
11	Pitambar Nishad	2,737	0.30%	Pragatisheel Manav Samaj Party
12	Sartaj Khan	2,363	0.20%	Apna Desh Party
13	Ram Milan	1,887	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
14	Mohd Shamim	1,637	0.20%	Quami Ekta Dal
15	Shiv Shankar	1,601	0.20%	Most Backward Classes Of India

In 2014 this seat was won by Varun Gandhi with a margin of 18 percent.

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,30,955
Total Votes Polled: 7,07,853 (49.5%)
Valid Votes: 7,07,850 (49.5%)
Service Voters: 3
Margin: 98,779 (14.0%)

BJP candidate received just 6.3 percent votes in 2009. While the congress candidate secured 40.40 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr.Sanjay Singh	300,411	42.40%	Indian National Congress
2	Mohd.Tahir	201,632	28.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Ashok Pandey	107,895	15.20%	Samajwadi Party
4	Surya Bhan Singh	44,425	6.30%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Jhinkuram Vishwakarma	8,903	1.30%	Independent
6	Hari Narayan	7,905	1.10%	Independent
7	Prakash Chandra	6,687	0.90%	Independent
8	Chotelal Maurya	5,602	0.80%	Apna Dal
9	Krishna Narayan	5,565	0.80%	Independent
10	Anil	5,287	0.70%	Republican Party Of India (A)
11	Awadhesh Kumar	2,994	0.40%	Independent
12	Mohd.Umar	2,328	0.30%	Peace Party
13	Rakesh	2,275	0.30%	National Youth Party
14	Triveni Prasad Bheem	2,250	0.30%	Bharatiya Republican Paksha
15	Rajkumar Pandey	1,850	0.30%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party
16	Arvind Kumar	1,846	0.30%	Independent

2022 Assembly Election

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Isauli	MOHD TAHIR KHAN	SP
Sultanpur	VINOD SINGH	BJP
Sadar	RAJ PRASAD UPADHYAY	BJP
Lambhua	SITARAM VERMA	BJP
Kadipur (SC)	RAJESH KUMAR GAUTAM	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Isauli	69360	69,629	54119	2306	202743
Sultanpur	92715	91,706	22521	2655	219508
Sadar	85249	69,495	39920	4133	203496
Lambhua	82999	73,466	42119	1930	210835
Kadipur (SC)	96405	70,682	46388	3248	221945
Total Votes	426728	374,978	205067	14272	1058527
Vote%	40.3	35	19.4	1.3	

Conclusion

- Muslims combined with Dalits is a winning combination in this loksabha seat.
- Voting percentage has been low for this constituency. We should make attempts to motivate Muslims to increase their voting percentage.
- Another combination could be Muslim, dalit and Brahmins with a Brahmin candidate.

SPECT FOUNDATION



13

AZAMGARH

AZAMGARH

Azamgarh Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Azamgarh district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 60.08%. SC voters at Azamgarh parliament seat is approximately 449,977 which is around 25.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Azamgarh parliament seat is approximately 5,357 which is around 0.3% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Azamgarh parliament seat is approximately 1,548,136 which is around 86.7% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Azamgarh parliament seat is approximately 237,488 which is around 13.3% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Azamgarh parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1785624 . Number of Polling Booths of Azamgarh parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1987 . Voters Turnout of Azamgarh parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 57.3% . Voters Turnout of Azamgarh parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 56.2% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.12%
Christian	0.08%
Jain	0%
Muslim	15.58%
SC	25.20%
ST	0.30%
Sikh	0.02%

Muslim	3 Lakhs
Dalits	3 Lakhs
Yadav	4.5 lakhs

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Azamgarh Parliament Seat
2019 : AKHILESH YADAV from SP
2014 : MULAYAM SINGH YADAV from SP
2009 : RAMAKANT YADAV from BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,73,820
Male Electors: 9,79,546
Female Electors: 7,94,203
Total Votes Polled: 10,29,112 (58.4%)
Valid Votes: 10,21,857 (57.6%)
Margin: 259,874 (25.3%)
NOTA Votes: 7,255 (0.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Akhilesh Yadav	621,578	60.40%	Samajwadi Party
2	Dinesh Lal Yadav Nirahua	361,704	35.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Abhimanyu Singh Sunny	10,078	1.00%	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party
4	Anil Singh	6,763	0.70%	Rashtriya Ulama Council
5	Dr. Rajeev Pandey	3,739	0.40%	Independent
6	Pramod Tiwari	3,148	0.30%	Janhit Kisan Party
7	Mohinder Kumar	2,901	0.30%	Sarvshreshth Dal
8	Rajiv Talwar	2,204	0.20%	Independent
9	Budhi Ram	2,098	0.20%	Independent
10	Rajaram Gond	1,931	0.20%	Independent
11	Gaurav Singh	1,432	0.10%	Independent
12	Gorakhram Nishad	1,250	0.10%	Independent
13	Pawan Singh Samrat	1,106	0.10%	Aam Janata Party
14	Ehsan Ahmed	976	0.10%	Naitik Party
15	Arvind Kumar Pandey	949	0.10%	Nagrik Ekta Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP/DINESH LAL YADAV NIRAHUA	SP/AKHILESH YADAV	Total Votes
Gopalpur	66144	119,084	194632
Sagri	71378	110,554	188126
Mubarakpur	58400	136,460	201421
Azamgarh	85547	129,103	220890
Mehnagar (SC)	78786	124,393	213340
Total Votes	360255	619,594	1018409
Vote%	35.4	61	

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,03,222
Male Electors: 9,41,548
Female Electors: 7,61,674
Total Votes Polled: 9,60,218 (56.4%)
Valid Votes: 9,54,558 (56.0%)
Total Male Voters: 5,04,787
Female Voters: 4,55,431
Margin: 63,204 (6.6%)
NOTA Votes: 5,660 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mulayam Singh Yadav	340,306	35.40%	Samajwadi Party
2	Ramakant Yadav	277,102	28.90%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Shah Alam Alias Guddu Jamali	266,528	27.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Arvind Kumar Jaiswal	17,950	1.90%	Indian National Congress
5	M. Amir Rashadi	13,271	1.40%	Rashtriya Ulama Council
6	Madan	5,207	0.50%	All India Trinamool Congress
7	Shamshad Ahmad	4,875	0.50%	Independent
8	Sanjay Kumar Chaturvedi	4,051	0.40%	Indian Savarn Samaj Party
9	Santosh Kumar Gautam	3,866	0.40%	Manavtawadi Samaj Party
10	Pramod Singh	3,752	0.40%	Independent
11	Sanjay Chauhan	3,517	0.40%	Independent
12	Rajesh Yadav	3,082	0.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
13	Ram Singh Chauhan	2,507	0.30%	Independent
14	Prakash Chandra	2,103	0.20%	Sanatan Sanskriti Raksha Dal
15	Sugriv Chauhan	1,882	0.20%	Independent
16	Rajdhari Rajbhar	1,695	0.20%	Moolniwasi Samaj Party
17	Durg Vijay Yadav	1,566	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
18	Kiran Sharama	1,298	0.10%	Bhartiya Shakti Chetna Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Loksabha seat

Electors: 15,78,854
Total Votes Polled: 7,05,508 (44.7%)
Valid Votes: 7,04,863 (44.6%)
Service Voters: 645
Margin: 49,039 (7.0%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ramakant Yadav	247,648	35.10%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Akbar Ahmad Dumpy	198,609	28.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Durga Prasad Yadav	123,844	17.60%	Samajwadi Party
4	Dr. Javed Akhtar	59,270	8.40%	Independent
5	Santosh Kumar Singh	31,159	4.40%	Indian National Congress
6	Daan Bahadur Yadav	10,536	1.50%	Independent
7	Arun Kumar Singh	7,088	1.00%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
8	Ram Singh	5,453	0.80%	Independent
9	Vinod	4,168	0.60%	Janvadi Party(Socialist)
10	Jai Jai Ram Prajapati	3,825	0.50%	Lokpriya Samaj Party
11	Yadunath	3,220	0.50%	Independent
12	Ram Bharos	2,988	0.40%	Bahujan Uday Manch
13	Kedar Nath Giri	2,239	0.30%	Independent
14	Ram Ujagir	1,834	0.30%	Independent
15	Khairul Bashar	1,544	0.20%	Independent
16	Usmana Faruqee	1,438	0.20%	Independent

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Gopalpur	NAFEES AHMAD	SP
Sagri	HRIDAY NARAYAN SINGH PATEL	SP
Mubarakpur	AKHILESH	SP
Azamgarh	DURGA PRASAD YADAV	SP
Mehnagar (SC)	PUJA	SP

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Gopalpur	60094	84,401	45211	1649	206518
Sagri	60578	83,093	41006	1401	194340
Mubarakpur	51623	80,726	48734	1331	224138
Azamgarh	84777	100,813	39281	2175	236330
Mehnagar (SC)	72811	86,960	50173	1662	221016
Total Votes	329883	435,993	224405	8218	1082342
Vote%	30.5	40	20.7	0.8	

2022 Assembly

All 5 seats were won by the SP candidates. Overall in all 5 constituencies and total vote share of SP was 40 percent while BSP got 20 percnet votes and BJP on the other hand received 30 percent of votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

Azamgarh is traditionally a SP seat. It has a very feasible Muslim and Yadav combination that has helped Mulayam and Akhilesh win the elections. This seat is largely considered safe.

Assembly wise also, according to 2022 election, this seat goes to SP.

SPECT FOUNDATION



14

VARANASI

VARANASI

Varanasi Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Varanasi district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 65.38%. SC voters at Varanasi parliament seat is approximately 191,018 which is around 10.3% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Varanasi parliament seat is approximately 9,273 which is around 0.5% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Varanasi parliament seat is approximately 582,326 which is around 31.4% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Varanasi parliament seat is approximately 1,272,216 which is around 68.6% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Varanasi parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1854542 . Number of Polling Booths of Varanasi parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1819 . Voters Turnout of Varanasi parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 57% . Voters Turnout of Varanasi parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 60.5%. Muslim population in the constituency is 15 percent and plays a crucial role in electoral politics.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste/Religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.03%
Christian	0.21%
Jain	0.05%
Muslim	14.88%
SC	10.30%
ST	0.50%
Sikh	0.09%

Vaishya 3 Lakhs
Kurmi 2.5 Lakhs
Brahmin 2.5 Lakhs
Muslims 3 Lakhs
Bhumihar 1.3 Lakhs
Yadav 1.75 Lakhs
Dalit 1 Lakhs
Other OBC 1 Lakhs

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Varanasi Parliament Seat
2019 : NARENDRA MODI from BJP
2014 : NARENDRA MODI from BJP
2009 : DR. MURLI MANOHAR JOSHI from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors	17,84,093
Male Electors	9,90,050
Female Electors	7,93,946
Total Votes Polled	10,60,476 (59.7%)
Valid Votes	10,56,439 (59.2%)
Margin	479,505 (45.2%)
NOTA Votes	4,037 (0.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Narendra Modi	674,664	63.60%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Shalini Yadav	195,159	18.40%	Samajwadi Party
3	Ajay Rai	152,548	14.40%	Indian National Congress
4	Surendra Rajbhar	8,892	0.80%	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party
5	Anil Kumar Chaurasiya	2,758	0.30%	Janhit Kisan Party
6	Manohar Anandrao Patil	2,134	0.20%	Independent
7	Heena Shahid	1,914	0.20%	Janhit Bharat Party
8	Dr. Shekh Siraj Baba	1,771	0.20%	Rashtriya Matadata Party
9	Tirbhuwan Sharma	1,695	0.20%	Bharatiya Rashtravadi Samanta Party
10	Advocate Prem Nath Sharma	1,606	0.20%	Moulik Adhikar Party
11	Maanav	1,435	0.10%	Independent
12	Hari Bhai Patel	1,340	0.10%	Aam Janata Party
13	Rajesh Bharti Surya	1,258	0.10%	Rashtriya Ambedkar Dal
14	Ramsharan	1,237	0.10%	Vikas Insaf Party
15	Sunil Kumar	1,097	0.10%	Independent
16	Dr. Rakesh Pratap	907	0.10%	Bharatiya Jan Kranti Dal (Democratic)
17	Ateek Ahmad	855	0.10%	Independent
18	Brajendra Dutt Tripathi	838	0.10%	Adarshwaadi Congress Party
19	Sunnam Istari	798	0.10%	Independent
20	Ishwar Dayal Singh Seth	657	0.10%	Independent
21	Umesh Chandra Katiyar	637	0.10%	Al-Hind Party
22	Amresh Mishra	555	0.10%	Bharat Prabhat Party
23	Aashin U. S.	504	0.00%	Indian Gandhiyan Party
24	Ashutosh Kumar Pandey	499	0.00%	Mera Adhikaar Rashtriya Dal
25	Manish Shrivastava	350	0.00%	Independent
26	Chandrika Prasad	331	0.00%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP/NARENDRA MODI	SP/SHALINI YADAV	INC/AJAY RAI	Total Votes
Rohaniya	145379	54,322	17799	228817
Varanasi North	139279	36,905	39173	220073
Varanasi South	104982	19,298	45299	172088
Varanasi Cantt.	155813	24,302	41500	225250
Sevapuri	128000	59,936	8685	208497
Total Votes	673453	194,763	152456	1054725
Vote%	63.9	19	14.5	

2014 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors	17,67,486
Male Electors	9,86,224
Female Electors	7,81,262
Total Votes Polled	10,30,685 (58.3%)
Valid Votes	10,28,634 (58.2%)
Total Male Voters	5,94,293
Female Voters	4,36,392
Margin	371,784 (36.1%)
NOTA Votes	2,051 (0.1%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Narendra Modi	581,022	56.40%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Arvind Kejriwal	209,238	20.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
3	Ajay Rai	75,614	7.30%	Indian National Congress
4	Vijay Prakash Jaisawal	60,579	5.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Kailash Chaurasiya	45,291	4.40%	Samajwadi Party
6	Rajesh Bharti Surya	4,327	0.40%	Rashtriya Ambedkar Dal
7	Arun	3,634	0.40%	Bhartiya Shakti Chetna Party
8	Sarvesh Kumar Gupta	3,023	0.30%	Independent
9	Baseer Kinnar	2,850	0.30%	Independent
10	Indira Tiwari	2,674	0.30%	All India Trinamool Congress
11	Hiralal Yadav	2,457	0.20%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
12	Iftekhar Kuraishi	2,323	0.20%	Independent
13	Narendra Nath Dubey Adig	2,277	0.20%	Jan Shakti Ekta Party
14	A.K. Aggarwal	2,037	0.20%	Agrajan Party
15	Shivhari Agarwal	2,000	0.20%	Bharat Nirman Party
16	Pramod Kumar	1,807	0.20%	Independent
17	Devi Prasad Nand	1,740	0.20%	Moulik Adhikar Party
18	Abhimanyu Singh Patel	1,644	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
19	Johnson Thomas	1,524	0.10%	Independent
20	Santosh Kumar	1,434	0.10%	Rashtriya Vikas Manch Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
21	Ram Lakhan Gupta	1,376	0.10%	Jantantra Party
22	Rajendra Prasad (GARIB DAS)	1,367	0.10%	Independent
23	Prakash Prasad	1,361	0.10%	Independent
24	Narendra Bahadur Singh	1,306	0.10%	Independent
25	Hemant Kumar Yadav	1,202	0.10%	Indian National League
26	Bachchan Prasad Yadav	1,192	0.10%	Independent
27	Bachchelal	1,172	0.10%	Lokpriya Samaj Party
28	Ghanshyam	1,151	0.10%	Independent
29	Om Guru Charan Das Alias Vimal Kumar Singh	1,144	0.10%	Sanatan Sanskriti Raksha Dal
30	Prabhat Kumar	1,089	0.10%	Independent
31	Manoj Kumar Chaubey	1,074	0.10%	Independent
32	Ravindra Kumar	1,012	0.10%	Independent
33	Lallan	997	0.10%	Manavadhikar Janshakti Party
34	Ahmed Sohel Siddiqui	937	0.10%	Independent
35	Usman	878	0.10%	Rashtriya Apna Dal
36	Hari Lal	838	0.10%	Rastriya Insaaf Party
37	Rajiv Kumar Mishra	677	0.10%	Independent
38	Satyaprakash Srivastava	599	0.10%	Independent
39	Mahendra Mishra	573	0.10%	Independent
40	Satish Shankar Jayaswal	459	0.00%	Independent
41	Rampyare Singh	423	0.00%	Independent
42	Shiv Kumar Shah	312	0.00%	Independent

2009 Loksabha election

Electors	15,61,854
Total Votes Polled	6,65,719 (42.6%)
Valid Votes	6,65,450 (42.6%)
Service Voters	269
Margin	17,211 (2.6%)

- 2009 Loksabha election was a close contest between BJP and BSP. Murli Manohar Joshi won the election with the margin of 3 percent. The BSP candidate Mukhtar Ansari also secured 27.9 percent votes. On the other hand Ajay Rai from SP party also secured 19 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Murli Manohar Joshi	203,122	30.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Mukhtar Ansari	185,911	27.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Ajay Rai	123,874	18.60%	Samajwadi Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
4	Dr. Rajesh Kumar Mishra	66,386	10.00%	Indian National Congress
5	Vijay Prakash Jaiswal	65,912	9.90%	Apna Dal
6	Satya Prakash Srivastava	5,279	0.80%	Independent
7	Narendra Nath Dubey Adig	2,826	0.40%	Independent
8	Rajesh Bharti	2,116	0.30%	Independent
9	Pushp Raj Sahu	1,830	0.30%	Independent
10	Kishun Lal	1,627	0.20%	Indian Justice Party
11	Awadhesh Kumar Kushwaha	1,607	0.20%	Rashtriya Samanta Dal
12	Er. Shyam Lal Vishwakarma	1,582	0.20%	Moulik Adhikar Party
13	Anand Kumar Ambastha	1,454	0.20%	Independent
14	Parvez Quadir Khan	1,243	0.20%	Independent
15	Usha Singh	721	0.10%	Rashtriya Agraniye Dal

2022 Assembly Elections

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Rohaniya	DR. SUNIL PATEL	Apna Dal (Soneylal)
Varanasi North	RAVINDRA JAISWAL	BJP
Varanasi South	DR. NEELKANTH TIWARI	BJP
Varanasi Cantt.	SAURABH SRIVASTAVA	BJP
Sevapuri	NEEL RATAN SINGH	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Rohaniya	0	0	26356	16785	246793
Varanasi North	134471	93,695	10457	3102	246225
Varanasi South	99622	88,900	1855	2166	195782
Varanasi Cantt.	147833	60,989	7068	23807	243821
Sevapuri	105163	82,632	24065	2974	220910
Total Votes	487089	326,216	69801	48834	1153531
Vote%	42.2	28	6.1	4.2	

- All the 5 seats were won by BJP and alliance partner Apna Dal (Soneylal)
- Overall votes in all 5 seats for BJP is 42 percent and thus it has won this seat.

Conclusion

- Varanasi is a safe seat for BJP as it is contested by Prime minister himself.
- Overall if Muslims have to be effective here, the winning combination will be brahmins and the vaishya. So any party which want to defeat the BJP candidate will have to field a candidate from Brahmin or baniya castes.

SPECT FOUNDATION



15

SAMBHAL

SAMBHAL

Sambhal Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Bheem Nagar district and. part of Moradabad district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 47.44%. SC voters at Sambhal parliament seat is approximately 319,876 which is around 17.5% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Sambhal parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Sambhal parliament seat is approximately 1,458,633 which is around 79.8% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Sambhal parliament seat is approximately 369,228 which is around 20.2% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Sambhal parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1827861 . Number of Polling Booths of Sambhal parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1943 . Voters Turnout of Sambhal parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 64.6% . Voters Turnout of Sambhal parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 68% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.03%
Christian	0.26%
Jain	0.04%
Muslim	50.15%
SC	17.50%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.09%

Total	17.82 Lakhs
Muslim	7.5 Lakhs
SC	3 Lakhs
Thakur	1 Lakh
Jat	90000
Saini	1.5 Lakhs

SPECT FOUNDATION

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Sambhal Parliament Seat
2019 : DR. SHAFIQUR REHMAN BARQ from SP
2014 : SATYAPAL SINGH from BJP
2009 : DR. SHAFIQUR RAHMAN BARQ from BSP

2019

Electors: 17,82,261
Male Electors: 9,66,591
Female Electors: 8,15,556
Total Votes Polled: 11,83,469 (66.8%)
Valid Votes: 11,76,239 (66.0%)
Margin: 174,826 (14.8%)
NOTA Votes: 7,230 (0.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Shafiqur Rehman Barq	658,006	55.60%	Samajwadi Party
2	Parameshvar Lal Saini	483,180	40.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Major Jagat Pal Singh	12,105	1.00%	Indian National Congress
4	Virendra Kumar Prajapati	4,641	0.40%	Independent
5	Karan Singh Yadav	4,198	0.40%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
6	Ilyas	4,081	0.30%	Bhartiya Hind Fauj
7	Mohd. Masroor	3,628	0.30%	Independent
8	Firoz Khan	2,734	0.20%	Independent
9	Hasan Raza	1,227	0.10%	Rashtriya Ulama Council
10	Shahla Wajid	1,048	0.10%	Ambedkar Samaj Party
11	Bhojraj	746	0.10%	Swatantra Jantaraj Party
12	Ram Chandra	645	0.10%	Bharat Prabhat Party

- SP candidate Dr. Shafiqur Rehman won this election with big margin of 16 percent.
- He won 4 assembly segments and one went for BJP. Chandausi was won by the BJP candidate from Saini community

Assembly Segments	BJP/PARAMESHVAR LAL SAINI	SP/DR. SHAFIQUR REHMAN BARQ	Total Votes
Kundarki	87362	154,705	249373
Bilari	105549	115,009	227011
Chandausi (SC)	124358	89,415	220552
Asmoli	98863	135,944	243313

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP/PARAMESHVAR LAL SAINI	SP/DR. SHAFIQUR REHMAN BARQ	Total Votes
Sambhal	66334	162,432	234734
Total Votes	482466	657,505	1174983
Vote%	41.1	56	

2014

Electors: 16,93,245
Male Electors: 9,31,603
Female Electors: 7,61,642
Total Votes Polled: 10,57,002 (62.4%)
Valid Votes: 10,49,344 (62.0%)
Total Male Voters: 6,00,271
Female Voters: 4,56,731
Margin: 5,174 (0.5%)
NOTA Votes: 7,658 (0.5%)

- 2014 election has happened in the background of Modi wave. The BJP candidate won this seat with a margin of 0.5 percent.
- There was a clear division of Muslim votes as the BSP candiate to secured 23.9 percent votes.
- Out of the total 13 candidates, there were 7 Muslims. Thus a clear division of votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Satyapal Singh	360,242	34.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Dr Shafiq- Ur Rahman Barq	355,068	33.60%	Samajwadi Party
3	Aqeel-Ur -Rehman Khan	252,640	23.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Dharam Yadav Urf D.P.Yadav	36,134	3.40%	Rashtriya Parivartan Dal
5	Acharya Pramod Krishnam	16,034	1.50%	Indian National Congress
6	Nutan Vijay Advocate	6,686	0.60%	Independent
7	Dr. Rashid Ali	6,376	0.60%	Peace Party
8	Mohd Aslam Urf Pasha	3,833	0.40%	Republican Party Of India (A)
9	Firoz Haider	3,648	0.30%	Independent
10	Rashid	2,791	0.30%	Independent
11	Nanad Ram Khadagvanshi	2,322	0.20%	Independent
12	Aqeel Ahmad	2,005	0.20%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
13	Rekha Devi Yadav	1,565	0.10%	Sanyukt Samajwadi Dal

2009

Electors: 12,90,810
Total Votes Polled: 6,82,137 (52.9%)
Valid Votes: 6,81,922 (52.8%)
Service Voters: 215
Margin: 13,464 (2.0%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Shafiqur Rahman Barq	207,422	30.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
2	Iqbal Mehmood	193,958	28.40%	Samajwadi Party
3	Chandra Vijay	129,228	18.90%	Indian National Congress
4	Chandra Pal Singh	123,166	18.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Subhanur Rahman	11,143	1.60%	Independent
6	Haji Rashid Husain	4,827	0.70%	Muslim League Kerala State Committee
7	Vrihamadev	4,297	0.60%	Independent
8	Ashok	3,052	0.40%	Navbharat Nirman Party
9	Dr. Praveen Kumar	2,099	0.30%	Independent
10	Mohammad Haseeb	1,426	0.20%	Bhartiya Pragatisheel Congress
11	Puttan Khan	1,306	0.20%	National Lokhind Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2022 Assembly seats

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Kundarki	ZIA UR REHMAN	SP
Bilari	MOHAMMAD FAHEEM IRFAN	SP
Chandausi (SC)	GULAB DEBI	BJP
Asmoli	PINKI SINGH	SP
Sambhal	IQBAL MEHMOOD	SP

- 4 out of 5 seats were won by the SP candidates.
- The Chandausi seat was won by the BJP candidate.

- SP received 42 percent votes, while BJP got 35 perent votes.

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	Total Votes
Kundarki	82630	125,792	42742	1716	271785
Bilari	87728	95,338	42411	1411	238844
Chandausi (SC)	112890	77,523	30481	1595	227934
Asmoli	86446	111,652	42512	1511	260152
Sambhal	65376	107,073	44443	2256	244853
Total Votes	435070	517,378	202589	8489	1243568
Vote%	35	42	16.3	0.7	

Conclusion

Sambhal is considered to be a safe seat given the Muslim population in this constituency which is 45-50 percent. In 2014 BJP won this seat because of the division of Muslim votes. All you need to do is to avoid the division of votes.

- We should focus on increasing the Muslim voters to come out to vote.
- There are 3 lakhs dalits in this seat. Focus should be paid that SC does not vote for BJP.

SPECT FOUNDATION



16

AMBEDKAR NAGAR

AMBEDKAR NAGAR

Ambedkar Nagar Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttar Pradesh state.

It is a general category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Ambedkar Nagar district and. part of Faizabad district.

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 61.36%.

Rural voters at Ambedkar Nagar parliament seat are approximately 1,574,695 which is around 88.3% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Ambedkar Nagar parliament seat are approximately 208,652 which is around 11.7% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Ambedkar Nagar parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1783347.Number of Polling Booths of Ambedkar Nagar parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2062.

Voters Turnout of Ambedkar Nagar parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 61%.

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 9, 38, 958

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 8, 05, 275

Caste and religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.07%
Christian	0.12%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	16.36%
SC	23.4%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.05%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly segments

Presently, Ambedkar Nagar Lok Sabha constituency comprises five Vidhan Sabha (legislative assembly) segments. These are:

No	Name	District	Member	
276	Goshainganj	Ayodhya	Abhay Singh	SP
277	Katehari	Ambedkar Nagar	Lalji Verma	SP
278	Tanda		Ram Murti Verma	SP
280	Jalalpur		Rakesh Pandey	SP
281	Akbarpur		Ram Achal Rajbhar	SP

Katehari, Tanda, Jalalpur and Akbarpur assembly segments were earlier in erstwhile Akbarpur Lok Sabha constituency.

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote
1	Ritesh Pandey	BSP	564118 (51.72%)
2	Mukut Bihari	BJP	468238 (42.93%)
3	Rakesh	SBSP	15167 (1.39%)
4	Nota	NOTA	11344 (1.04%)
5	Taigar Ramnihor Patel 'rat-nashah'	IND	6569 (0.6%)
6	Sushila Dinkar	BMUP	6065
7	Ayodhya	BHAPRAP	5472
8	Ashutosh	MADP	4163
9	Parshuram Patel	HND	2443
10	Premnath Nishad	PSPL	2390
11	Ram Singar	VPI	2224
12	Mastram Kori	SWAJANPA	1959
	Total		**1090152 (61.05%)**

2019 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP (MUKUT BIHARI)	BSP (RITESH PANDEY)	Total Votes
Goshainganj	112155	101121	220495
Katehari	106296	111550	227508
Tanda	70255	117622	195435
Jalalpur	92143	133916	237398
Akbarpur	86438	99236	196300
Total Votes	467287	563445	1077136
Vote%	43.4	52.3	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BSP was leading by 96158 votes (8.9 vote share).

BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Goshainganj) and BSP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Katehari , Tanda , Jalalpur and Akbarpur).

It is a largely rural constituency with Scheduled Caste communities accounting for over 1/4th of the population. Muslims, Yadavs, Kurmis, Brahmins and Banias also form significant blocks of voters as do Rajbhar and Kewats. This used to be a reserved constituency till 2009 and a BSP bastion. In the first election held after delimitation in 2009, Rakesh Pandey of the BSP won the Ambedkarnagar Lok Sabha seat and the BJP's Hari Om Pandey bagged it in the 2014 Lok Sabha elections, defeating Rakesh Pandey. In 2019 however, Ritesh Pandey defeated Mukut Bihari of BJP. The SP-BSP alliance particularly helped in this constituency in 2019. The Dalit- Muslim alliance in this constituency was decisive for the victory of Alliance candidate.

In 2019, Ambedkar Nagar parliamentary constituency had total 1785657 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1090152. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Ritesh Pandey won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 564118 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Mukut Bihari stood second with total 468238 votes. He lost by 95880 votes.

There are 2.5 lakh Kurmi voters, for which BJP fielded Mukut Bihari Verma. Congress fielded Umesh Singh because there are substantial number of Nishadh voters too. The dalit population in this constituency is also as high as close to 25%. The number of Muslims are also high as 17%. The Dalit-Muslim combined and part of Upper caste votes worked in favour of BSP.

In 2022 Assembly election in all the seats SP won.

The overall turn out in 2019 was 61%. This could be increased.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	
1	Hari Om Pandey	BJP	432104	25.14%
2	Rakesh Pandey	BSP	292675	17.03%
3	Ram Murti Verma	SP	234467	13.64%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	
4	Ashok Singh	INC	22775	1.33%
5	Suresh Kumar Bauddh	MADP	7694	0.45%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	7422	0.43%
7	Tiger Ramnihor Patel	IND	7040	0.41%
8	J S Kashyap(jahar Singh Kashyap)	Bahujan Mukti Party	6896	0.4%
9	Gopal Nishad	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party	5792	0.34%
10	Vinod Kumar Tiwari	Independent	4707	0.27%
11	Sreeram	Most Backward Classes Of India	4138	0.24%
12	Brijesh Kumar	Aam Aadmi Party	3025	0.18%
13	Surendra Kumar	Adarsh Rashtriya Vikas Party	2590	0.15%
14	Balmukund Dhuriya	CPI(ML)(L)	1942	0.11%
15	Ram Bahal Verma	Samyak Parivartan Party	1137	0.07%
	Total		**1034404**	**60.19%**

In 2014, Ambedkar Nagar parliamentary constituency had total 1718774 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1034404. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Hari Om Pandey won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 432104 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Rakesh Pandey stood second with total 292675 votes. He lost by 139429 votes.

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP (HARI OM PANDEY)	SP (RAM MURTI VERMA)	BSP (RAKESH PANDEY)	INC (ASHOK SINGH)	Total Votes
Goshainganj	101601	42435	49329	8920	213240
Katehari	99318	42769	60981	4480	218936
Tanda	74978	56617	46068	2817	189164
Jalalpur	82539	47744	79533	3560	225136
Akbarpur	73638	44890	56758	2997	187879
Total Votes	432074	234455	292669	22774	1034355
Vote%	41.8	22.7	28.3	2.2	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 139405 votes (13.5 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Goshainganj , Katehari , Tanda , Jalalpur and Akbarpur) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Rakesh Pandey	Bahujan Samaj Party	259487	17.36%
2	Shankhlal Majhi	Samajwadi Party	236751	15.84%
3	Vinay Katiyar	Bharatiya Janata Party	226067	15.12%
4	Dinesh Kumar Rajbhar	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party	22075	1.48%
5	Deo Prasad Mishra	Independent	10061	0.67%
6	Nabab Ali	Independent	8242	0.55%
7	Chandra Bhushan	Independent	5217	0.35%
8	Iftekhar Ahmad	Independent	5195	0.35%
9	Lalman	Janvadi Party(socialist)	4898	0.33%
10	Gayadeen	Independent	3928	0.26%
11	Parashu Ram	Independent	3462	0.23%
12	Patanjali Jaitali	Independent	2953	0.2%
13	Bal Mukund Dhuriya	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist) (liberation)	2909	0.19%
14	Kailash Kumar Shukla	Independent	2896	0.19%
15	Basant Lal	Peace Party	2844	0.19%
16	Sriram Ambesh	Independent	2782	0.19%
17	Santosh Kumar	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha	2643	0.18%
18	Vijay Kumar Maurya	Rashtravadi Aarthik Swatantrata Dal	1900	0.13%
19	Dr Lal Bahadur	Independent	1730	0.12%
20	Mansharam	Moulik Adhikar Party	1652	0.11%
21	Bharthari	Bharatiya Republican Paksha	1594	0.11%
22	Ram Sukh Sahoo	Independent	1524	0.1%
	Total		**810810**	**54.24%**

In 2009, Ambedkar Nagar parliamentary constituency had total 1494838 electors. Total number of valid vote was 810810. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Rakesh Pandey won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 259487 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Shankhlal Majhi stood second with total 236751 votes. He lost by 22736 votes.

2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP (VINAY KATIYAR)	SP (SHANKHLAL MAJHI)	BSP (RAKESH PANDEY)	SBSP (DINESH KUMAR RAJBHAR)	Total Votes
Goshainganj	47751	53806	44765	1743	162588

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP (VINAY KATIYAR)	SP (SHANKHLAL MAJHI)	BSP (RAKESH PANDEY)	SBSP (DINESH KUMAR RAJBHAR)	Total Votes
Katehari	53928	42697	58581	3370	172030
Tanda	40427	49227	43446	4405	150273
Jalalpur	45040	50347	66050	5696	180208
Akbarpur	38840	40642	46549	6860	145496
Total Votes	225986	236719	259391	22074	810595
Vote%	27.9	29.2	32	2.7	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, BSP was leading by 22672 votes (2.8 vote share).

BSP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Katehari , Jalalpur and Akbarpur) and SP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Goshainganj and Tanda)

Recommendation: DALIT plus Muslim, Nishadh plus Muslim, Kurmi plus Muslim

SPECT FOUNDATION



17

AMROHA

AMROHA

Amroha Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttar Pradesh state.

It is a general category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Hapur district and. entire Jyotiba Phule Nagar district.

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 56.08%.

Rural voters at Amroha parliament seat are approximately 1,275,142 which is around 77.6% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Amroha parliament seat are approximately 368,082 which is around 22.4% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Amroha parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1643224.

Number of Polling Booths of Amroha parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1804.

Voters Turnout of Amroha parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 70.9%.

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 9,38,958

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 8, 05,275

Caste and Religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	0.28%
Jain	0.03%
Muslim	39.03%
SC	17.8%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.25%

Assembly constituencies within Amroha Loksabha

Amroha	Amroha	Mehboob Ali	Samajwadi Party

Dhanaura (SC)	Amroha	Rajeev Tarara	Bharatiya Janata Party
Garhmukteshwar	Hapur	Harendra Singh Tewatia	Bharatiya Janata Party
Hasanpur	Amroha	Mahendra Singh Khadagvanshi	Bharatiya Janata Party
Naugawan Sadat	Amroha	Samarpal Singh	Samajwadi Party

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Kunwar Danish Ali	Bahujan Samaj Party	601082	51.39%
2	Kanwar Singh Tanwar	Bharatiya Janata Party	537834	45.98%
3	Sachin Choudhary	Indian National Congress	12510	1.07%
4	Nota	NOTA	6617	0.57%
5	Vikar Ahmad	Independent	3649	0.31%
6	(kunwar) Robin Tyagi	Independent	2056	0.18%
7	Rajpal Singh	Independent	1392	0.12%
8	Rajpal Singh Saini	Jan Shakti Dal	1164	0.1%
9	Akhtar	Independent	979	0.08%
10	Matloob Ahmad	PSPL	954	0.08%
11	Naresh Kumar	IND	945	0.08%
	Total		**1169182**	**71.01%**

Votes 2019 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP (KANWAR SINGH TANWAR)	BSP (KUNWAR DANISH ALI)	Total
Dhanaura (SC)	114166	112049	231315
Naugawan sadat	113518	119232	237409
Amroha	58269	148525	210571
Hasanpur	132520	114087	251251
Garhmukteshwar	117907	106851	230157
Total Votes	536380	600744	1160703
Vote%	46.2	51.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BSP was leading by 64364 votes (5.5 vote share).

BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Dhanaura (SC) , Hasanpur and Garhmukteshwar) and BSP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Naugawan sadat and Amroha).

In 2014, Amroha parliamentary constituency had total 1544245 electors.

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Total number of valid vote was 1095860. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Kanwar Singh Tanwar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 528880 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Humera Akhtar stood second with total 370666 votes. She lost by 158214 votes.

Amroha has about 16 lakh voters with Muslims, Jats and Dalits forming a large chunk of the population. The BSP last won the seat in 1999 when Rashid Alvi was victorious on a Bahujan Samaj Party ticket. In the 2004 elections, Independent candidate Harish Nagpal won the seat. while in the 2009 elections, Devendra Nagpal of the Rashtriya Lok Dal registered a victory. The BJP won the parliamentary elections in Amroha in 2014. Kanwar Singh Tanwar from the BJP defeated Humera Akhtar of the SP by a margin of 1,58,214 votes. Kanwar Singh Tanwar, belonging to the Gujjar community, was fielded by the BJP in 2019 keeping in view of the caste equation in the constituency. The BSP fielded Danish Ali from BSP-SP alliance. Danish Ali's victory was due to caste alliance between SP-BSP added with the Muslim votes. There was also an increase in the voter turn out by almost one lakh which helped Danish Ali to significantly increase his margin.

In 2019, Amroha parliamentary constituency had total 1646435 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1169182. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Kunwar Danish Ali won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 601082 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Kanwar Singh Tanwar stood second with total 537834 votes. He lost by 63248 votes.

In this seat, the numbers of Dalit, Saini and Jats are substantial. The number of Muslim voters are also very high. In 2014, the Muslim votes got split between Humera Akhtar (SP) and Farhat Hasan (BSP) and that helped BJP candidate. In 2019, consolidation of Muslim votes along with Jat and dalit votes ensured the victory of Kunwar Danish Ali of BSP.

Recommendation: Muslim consolidation is required, Jat plus Muslim in case the candidate is from RLD, Dalit plus Muslim is another viable option.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	
1	Kanwar Singh Tanwar	BJP	528880	34.25%
2	Humera Akhtar	SP	370666	24%
3	Farhat Hasan	BSP	162983	10.55%
4	Rakesh Tikait	RLD	9539	0.62%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	7779	0.5%
6	Syed Kalbe Rushaid Rizvi	AAP	2601	0.17%
7	Naresh Kumar	Independent	2493	0.16%
8	Khajan Singh	Rashtriya Congress (babu Jagjivanram)	2448	0.16%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	
9	Surendra Singh	Independent	2425	0.16%
10	Naresh Chand	Independent	1431	0.09%
11	Sarvesh Kumar Saini	Shivsena	980	0.06%
12	Husnein Razaa	New All India Congress Party	858	0.06%
13	Brajlal	Bahujan Mukti Party	837	0.05%
14	Rakesh	Peace Party	749	0.05%
15	Mahesh	Republican Party Of India (a)	713	0.05%
16	Rajpal	Adarsh Rashtriya Vikas Party	478	0.03%
	Total		**1095860**	**70.97%**

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Kanwar Singh Tanwar	SP Humera Akhtar	BSP Farhat Hasan	RLD Rakesh Tikait	Total Votes
Dhanaura (SC)	118319	60404	38530	2276	224158
Naugawan sadat	113478	77900	29416	1854	227266
Amroha	60635	102997	19074	1106	188337
Hasanpur	122185	81423	31367	1150	241773
Garhmukteshwar	114179	47922	44575	3151	214197
Total Votes	528796	370646	162962	9537	1095731
Vote%	48.3	33.8	14.9	0.9	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 158150 votes (14.4 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Dhanaura (SC) , Naugawan sadat , Hasanpur and Garhmukteshwar) and SP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Amroha) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Devendra Nagpal	RLD	283182	24.12%
2	Mehboob Ali	SP	191099	16.28%
3	Maudood Madni	BSP	170396	14.52%
4	Mohd Nafis Abbasi	INC	16878	1.44%
5	Harish Nagpal	Independent	8443	0.72%
6	Nidhi Tyagi	Shivsena	6836	0.58%
7	Devender	Independent	4237	0.36%
8	Suman	Inqalab Vikas Dal	3244	0.28%
9	Devi Saran	Independent	3072	0.26%
10	Mantari Singh	Independent	3029	0.26%
11	Kirshanpal	Independent	3013	0.26%
12	Radhekishan	Independent	2311	0.2%

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Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
13	Anil	Independent	1994	0.17%
14	Varun	Independent	1828	0.16%
15	Sharafat Ali	Revolutionary Socialist Party	1757	0.15%
16	Imran	Independent	1394	0.12%
17	Anjula Nagpal	Independent	1074	0.09%
18	Tara Chandr	Independent	1015	0.09%
19	Rifaqat	Nelopa(united)	845	0.07%
20	Satish	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha	718	0.06%
	Total		**706365**	**60.17%**

In 2009, Amroha parliamentary constituency had total 1173915 electors. Total number of valid vote was 706365. Rashtriya Lok Dal candidate Devendra Nagpal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 283182 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Mehboob Ali stood second with total 191099 votes. He lost by 92083 votes.

2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	SP Mehboob Ali	BSP Maudood Madni	INC Mohd. Nafis Abbasi	RLD Devendra Nagpal	Total Votes
Dhanaura (SC)	37559	33161	1928	74923	155907
Naugawan sadat	44199	30502	2212	67081	152200
Amroha	38122	37227	5465	27987	114713
Hasanpur	35785	30184	2991	63068	143104
Garhmukteshwar	35349	39113	4264	49871	139867
Total Votes	191014	170187	16860	282930	705791
Vote%	27.1	24.1	2.4	40.1	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, RLD was leading by 91916 votes (13 vote share).

RLD was leading in 4 assembly segments (Dhanaura (SC) , Naugawan sadat , Hasanpur and Garhmukteshwar) and SP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Amroha).

SPECT FOUNDATION



18

AONLA

AONLA

Aonla Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttar Pradesh state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Bareilly district and. part of Budaun district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 46.38%.

Rural voters at Aonla parliament seat is approximately 1,487,683 which is around 83.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Aonla parliament seat is approximately 296,109 which is around 16.6% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Aonla parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1783792 .

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 9. 60, 367

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was

Number of Polling Booths of Aonla parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2038

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Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.08%
Christian	0.27%
vaishya	1 lakh
Muslim	29.32% (3.25 lakh)
Brahman	1.50 lakh
Maurya Shakya	2 lakh+
kshatriya	2.25 lakh
Yadav	2.5 lakh
SC	15.5% (3.5 lakh)
ST	0%
Sikh	0.39%

Assembly Segments are within this Loksabha are

No	Name	District	Member	
116	Shekhupur	Budaun	Himanshu Yadav	Samajwadi Party
117	Dataganj		Rajeev Kumar Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party
122	Faridpur (SC)	Bareilly	Shyam Bihari Lal	Bharatiya Janata Party
123	Bithari Chainpur		Raghavendra Sharma	Bharatiya Janata Party
126	Aonla		Dharmpal Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Dharmendra Kashyap	BJP	537675	51.07%
2	Ruchivira	BSP	423932	40.26%
3	Kunwar Sarvaraj Singh	INC	62548	5.94%
4	Nota	NOTA	9198	0.87%
5	Hemendra Pal Singh	Independent	3675	0.35%
6	Lakshmi	Independent	3097	0.29%
7	Sunil Kumar	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (lohia)	2117	0.2%
8	Priti Kashyap	Rashtriya Mazdoor Ekta Party	1739	0.17%
9	Ramphal Shakya	Bahujan Mukti Party	1660	0.16%
10	Rishipal	Jan Shakti Ekta Party	1557	0.15%
11	Dharmendra Kumar	Shivsena	1378	0.13%
12	Mo Ateeq	National Fifty Fifty Front	1308	0.12%
13	Dinesh Kumar	Hindusthan Nirman Dal	1056	0.1%
14	Pramod Kumar Yadav	Bhartiya Krishak Dal	943	0.09%
15	Irshad Ansari Advocate	Vanchitsamaj Insaaf Party	912	0.09%
	Total		1052795	58.96%

In 2019, Aonla parliamentary constituency had total 1785605 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1052795. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dharmendra Kashyap won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 537675 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Ruchivira stood second with total 423932 votes. She lost by 113743 votes.

The Muslim votes are very high in this constituency close to 6 lakhs. There are also 2 lakh Mauryas and 2.5. lakh Yadavs. Mauryas, Yadavs and Muslims combine to almost 10 lakh voters here and can be considered a viable winning combination.

2019 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Dharmendra Kashyap	BSP Ruchivira	INC Kunwar Sarvaraj Singh	Total Votes
Shekhupur	100210	110175	4598	218305
Dataganj	122041	81222	11007	218625
Faridpur (SC)	94488	73844	14912	187587
Bithari chainpur	125288	86046	18111	233589
Aonla	94350	71813	13779	183199
Total Votes	536377	423100	62407	1041305
Vote%	51.5	40.6	6	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 113277 votes (10.9 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Dataganj , Faridpur (SC) , Bithari chainpur and Aonla) and BSP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Shekhupur) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Dharmendra Kumar	BJP	409907	24.79%
2	Kunwar Sarvraj Singh	SP	271478	16.42%
3	Sunita Shakya	BSP	190200	11.5%
4	Saleem Iqbal Shervani	INC	93861	5.68%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	10496	0.63%
6	Yogendra Kumar Verma	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha	4332	0.26%
7	Arshadurraza Khan	Independent	3019	0.18%
8	Captain P C Sharma	Jawan Kisan Morcha	2711	0.16%
9	Irshad Ansari Advocate	Peace Party	2697	0.16%
10	Naresh Singh Solanki	Aam Aadmi Party	2304	0.14%
11	Mohd Zarrar Khan	Bhartiya Naujawan Inklav Party	1440	0.09%
12	Pramod Kumar Yadav	Bhartiya Krishak Dal	1189	0.07%
13	Om Veer	Bhartiya Vikas Party	1152	0.07%
14	Jitendra Singh Yadav	Naitik Party	855	0.05%
	Total		**995641**	**60.21%**

In 2014, Aonla parliamentary constituency had total 1653577 electors. Total number of valid vote was 995641. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dharmendra Kumar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 409907 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Kunwar Sarvraj Singh stood sec-

SPECT FOUNDATION

ond with total 271478 votes. He lost by 138429 votes.

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Dharmendra Kumar	SP Kunwar Sarvraj Singh	BSP Sunita Shakya	INC Saleem Iqbal Shervani	Total Votes
Shekhupur	67578	59105	47892	25254	205228
Dataganj	85024	48013	50078	19744	209779
Faridpur (SC)	83028	52635	27604	15365	184143
Bithari chainpur	100349	62822	34952	17126	221979
Aonla	73554	48632	29428	16334	173571
Total Votes	409533	271207	189954	93823	994700
Vote%	41.2	27.3	19.1	9.4	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 138326 votes (13.9 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Shekhupur , Dataganj , Faridpur (SC) , Bithari chainpur and Aonla) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Menka Gandhi	BJP	216503	16.52%
2	Dharmendra Kumar	SP	208822	15.93%
3	Kunwar Sarvraj Singh	BSP	174353	13.3%
4	Mehboob Ahmad Khan	Mahan Dal	56233	4.29%
5	Tika Ram Sahu	Communist Party Of India	14072	1.07%
6	Jagdish Saran	Independent	10503	0.8%
7	Deen Dayal	Jawan Kisan Morcha	4891	0.37%
8	Omendra Kumar	Independent	4289	0.33%
9	Ajay Pratap Singh	Independent	4135	0.32%
10	Wasi Ahmad	Muslim Majlis Uttar Pradesh	3727	0.28%
11	Prithvi Nath Singh Sonkar	Indian Justice Party	2779	0.21%
12	Swami Dr Laxmi Narayanacharya	Bhartiya Deshbhakt Party	2217	0.17%
13	Mushtaq Ahmad	Nelopa(united)	1998	0.15%
	Total		**704522**	**53.74%**

In 2009, Aonla parliamentary constituency had total 1310878 electors. Total number of valid vote was 704522. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Menka Gandhi won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 216503 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Dharmendra Kumar stood second with total 208822 votes. He lost by 7681 votes.

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2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Menka Gandhi	SP Dharmendra Kumar	BSP Kunwar Sarvraj Singh	MD Mehboob Ahmad Khan	Total Votes
Shekhupur	32527	40494	35996	26708	145322
Dataganj	46895	43806	32101	14728	147960
Faridpur (SC)	47178	40218	30790	1946	129228
Bithari chainpur	44078	45575	44733	6857	151716
Aonla	45786	38717	30693	5989	130199
Total Votes	216464	208810	174313	56228	704425
Vote%	30.7	29.6	24.7	8	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 7654 votes (1.1 vote share).

BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Dataganj , Faridpur (SC) and Aonla) and SP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Shekhupur and Bithari chainpur) .

The seat is a BJP strong seat, with the party emerging victorious three times in a row. Among the assembly segments too, except Shekhupur, BJP has a comfortable margin in all four other segments.

RECOMMENDATIONS: Maurya, plus Yadav plus Muslim is the most viable combination. Muslim votes needs to be consolidated and focused.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPEC
FOUNDATION

19

BUDAUN

BUDAUN

This constituency is part of Bheem Nagar district and partly Budaun District

Total Voters of Budaun parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 19,06,716 .

Turn out in 2019: 10,81108 (56.70%)

Male Electors: 11,99,584

Female Electors: 10, 00, 244

Loksabha Constiuency literacy rate: 43.12%

Rural voters are approximately 15,12,103 which is around 80% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters are approximately 3,78,026 which is around 20% as per 2011 Census.

Number of Polling Booths of Budaun parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 20884

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 1199584

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 1000244

SPECT FOUNDATION

Religion/ Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.05%
Christian	0.19%
Jain	0.03%
Muslim	27.61%
SC	17.1%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.03%

Lok Sabha constituency presently comprises the following 5 Legislative Assembly segments

Constituency number	Name	District
111	Gunnaur	Bheem Nagar
112	Bisauli (SC)	Badaun
113	Sahaswan	Badaun
114	Bilsi	Badaun
115	Badaun	Badaun

As per the last 2022 Assembly Election, BJP has 2 MLAs and SP has 3 MLAs from Badaun Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
111	Gunnaur	RAMKHILADI SINGH	SP
112	Bisauli (SC)	ASHUTOSH MAURYA URF RAJU	SP
113	Sahaswan	BRAJESH YADAV	SP
114	Bilsi	HARISH CHANDRA	BJP
115	Badaun	MAHESH CHANDRA GUPTA	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Dr Sanghmitra Maurya	Bharatiya Janata Party	511352	47.28%
2	Dharmendra Yadav	Samajwadi Party	492898	45.58%
3	Saleem Iqbal Shervani	Indian National Con-gress	51947	4.8%
4	Nota	NOTA	8609	0.8%
5	Kailash Kumar Mishra	All India Forward Bloc	4347	0.4%
6	Swami Paglanand	Independent	4085	0.38%
7	Hari Singh	Independent	2637	0.24%
8	Kirpa Shankar Shakya	Independent	2219	0.21%
9	Atul Kumar	Independent	1681	0.16%
10	Mahesh Shrivastav	Kalyankari Jantantrik Party	1336	0.12%
	Total		**1081111**	**57.15%**

In 2019, Badaun parliamentary constituency had total 1891576 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1081111. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dr Sanghmitra Maurya won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 511352 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Dharmendra Yadav stood second with total 492898 votes. He lost by 18454 votes.

Assembly Segments	BJP Dr. Sanghmitra maurya	SP Dharmendra Yadav	INC Saleem Iqbal Shervani	Total Votes
Gunnaur	96531	106159	5099	212284
Bisauli (SC)	111686	106485	6711	228148
Sahaswan	95093	109873	21198	229803
Bilsi	103191	79751	9190	194785
Budaun	103842	89691	9698	205476
Total Votes	510343	491959	51896	1070496
Vote%	47.7	46	4.8	

Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dr Sanghmitra Maurya won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 511352 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Dharmendra Yadav stood second with total 492898 votes. He lost by 18454 votes.

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 18384 votes (1.7 vote share).

BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Bisauli (SC) , Bilsi and Budaun) and SP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Gunnaur and Sahaswan).

Yadav, who is Samajwadi Party chief Akhilesh Yadav's cousin lost to BJP's Sanghamitra Maurya in 2019. Yadav had won in the seat in 2014 by more than one lakh margin, despite Modi wave.

In 2019, there was a significant divide in the Muslim votes between Dharmendra Yadav and Congress's five time MP from the past Saleem Iqbal Sherwani. Sanghmitra Maurya is the daughter of Swami Prasad Maurya, who left BJP in 2022 to join SP.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	
1	Dharmendra Yadav	Samajwadi Party	498378	28.17%
2	Vagish Pathak	Bharatiya Janata Party	332031	18.77%
3	Akmal Khan Urf Chaman	Bahujan Samaj Party	156973	8.87%
4	None Of The Above	NOTA	6286	0.36%
5	Paglanand	Mahan Dal	5748	0.32%
6	Munshi Lal	Independent	5651	0.32%
7	Atul Kumar	Independent	4195	0.24%
8	Har Bhagwan	Independent	4083	0.23%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	
9	Ajeet Pal Singh	Peace Party	3421	0.19%
10	Hema Mehra	Aam Aadmi Party	2861	0.16%
11	Reena	Rashtriya Samanta Dal	2065	0.12%
12	Anil Kumar Sharma	Labour Party Of India (v.v. Prasad)	1993	0.11%
13	Santosh Kumar Gupta (satymargi)	Republican Party Of India (a)	1448	0.08%
14	Mahendra Pal	Bhartiya Shakti Chetna Party	860	0.05%
15	Virendra Pal Gupta	Rashtravadi Janata Party	810	0.05%
16	Madan Lal	National Party	791	0.04%
	Total		**1027594**	**58.09%**

In 2014, Badaun parliamentary constituency had total 1769145 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1027594. Samajwadi Party candidate Dharmendra Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 498378 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Vagish Pathak stood second with total 332031 votes. He lost by 166347 votes.

Assembly Segments	BJP Vagish Pathak	SP Dharmendra Yadav	BSP Akmal Khan Urf Chaman	Total Votes
Gunnaur	55546	120530	18957	202461
Bisauli (SC)	76837	100119	32961	218782
Sahaswan	51507	115823	45648	221429
Bilsi	66097	71912	35681	181631
Budaun	81820	89624	23619	202581
Total Votes	331807	498008	156866	1026884
Vote%	32.3	48.5	15.3	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, SP was leading by 166201 votes (16.2 vote share).

SP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Gunnaur , Bisauli (SC) , Sahaswan , Bilsi and Budaun).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Dharmendra Yadav	Samajwadi Party	233744	16.63%
2	Dharam Yadav Urf D P Yadav	Bahujan Samaj Party	201202	14.31%
3	Saleem Iqbal Sherwani	Indian National Congress	193834	13.79%
4	D K Bhardwaj	Janata Dal (united)	74079	5.27%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
5	Bhagwan Singh	Independent	11819	0.84%
6	Dharmendra Yadav	Independent	10368	0.74%
7	Ajeet Singh Yadav	People's Democratic Forum	4339	0.31%
8	Anupam Sharma	Independent	4128	0.29%
9	Brij Pal Singh Shakya	Rashtriya Samanta Dal	2223	0.16%
10	Javitri Devi	Indian Justice Party	1572	0.11%
	Total		**737308**	**52.45%**

In 2009, Budaun parliamentary constituency had total 1405695 electors. Total number of valid vote was 737308. Samajwadi Party candidate Dharmendra Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 233744 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Dharam Yadav Urf D P Yadav stood second with total 201202 votes. He lost by 32542 votes

2009 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	SP Dharmendra Yadav	BSP URF D. P. Yadav	INC Saleem Iqbal Sherwani	JD(U) D. K. Bhardwaj	Total Votes
Gunnaur	65826	37325	25387	4968	142061
Bisauli (SC)	48680	50108	37516	18307	161573
Sahaswan	51485	44324	44407	11499	159438
Bilsi	36860	33817	38924	15218	130642
Budaun	30877	35567	47572	24062	143464
Total Votes	233728	201141	193806	74054	737178
Vote%	31.7	27.3	26.3	10	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, SP was leading by 32587 votes (4.4 vote share).

BSP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Bisauli (SC)) , INC was leading in 2 assembly segments (Bilsi and Budaun) and SP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Gunnaur and Sahaswan) .

Recommendations: Muslim (also Yadav) consolidation, Yadav plus Muslim, Sanghmitra fights Maurya plus Muslims (if Yadavs are fielded from BJP), Increase Muslim turn out.

SPECT FOUNDATION



20

BAHRAICH

BAHRAICH

Bahraich Lok Sabha constituency falls inside the vicinity of Uttar Pradesh. Balha (sc), Bahraich, Nanpara, Mahasi, Matera are the assembly constituencies factored in Bahraich Lok Sabha constituency. This constituency has witnessed 57.16% voter turnout in the 2019 Lok Sabha elections. A total of 11 candidates contested in this constituency.

SC voters at Bahraich(SC) parliament seat is approximately 269,783 which is around 15.6% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Bahraich(SC) parliament seat is approximately 8,647 which is around 0.5% as per 2011 Census.

Rural voters at Bahraich(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,532,228 which is around 88.6% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Bahraich(SC) parliament seat is approximately 197,149 which is around 11.4% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Bahraich(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1729377 .

Number of Polling Booths of Bahraich(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1942 .

Voters Turnout of Bahraich(SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 57.2%

Male voters were approximately 9,00,493

Female voters were approximately 7.86,038

Religion/ Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.08%
Christian	0.18%
Jain	0.03%
Muslim	33.53%
SC	15.6%
ST	0.5%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Religion/ Caste	Population %
Sikh	0.24%

Present MLAs under bahraich(sc) parliament seat as per 2022 assembly election.

As per the last 2022 Assembly Election, Apna Dal (Soneylal) has 1 MLA , BJP has 3 MLAs and SP has 1 MLA from Bahraich(SC) Parliament Constituency

Constituency no.	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
282	Balha (SC)	SAROJ SONKAR	BJP
283	Nanpara	RAM NIWAS VERMA	Apna Dal (Soneylal)
284	Matera	MARIYA	SP
285	Mahsi	SURESHWAR SINGH	BJP
286	Bahraich	ANUPMA JAISWAL	BJP

Details of elections in 2019

Akshaibar Lal of BJP won the Bahraich Lok Sabha constituency with a margin of 1,28,752 votes by defeating Shabbir Balmiki of SP. Akshaibar Lal who secured 5,25,982 votes. Akshaibar Lal of BJP is the incumbent MP of the Bahraich constituency

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	
1	Akshaibar Lal	Bharatiya Janata Party	525982	53.12%
2	Shabbir Balmiki	Samajwadi Party	397230	40.12%
3	Savitri Bai Phule	Indian National Congress	34454	3.48%
4	Nota	NOTA	13189	1.33%
5	Janardan Gond	Independent	5179	0.52%
6	Shivnandan	Independent	3524	0.36%
7	Jagdish Kumar Singh	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (lohia)	2489	0.25%
8	Rinku Sahani	Shivsena	2427	0.25%
9	Gur Prasad	Independent	2131	0.22%
10	Maujilal	Rashtriya Jan Adhikar Party (united)	1662	0.17%
11	Ram Sagar	Rashtriya Kranti Party	1581	0.16%
	Total		**989848**	**57.22%**

In 2019, Bahraich parliamentary constituency had total 1729908 electors. Total number of valid vote was 989848. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Akshaibar Lal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 525982

votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Shabbir Balmiki stood second with total 397230 votes. He lost by 128752 votes.

Assembly Segments	BJP Akshaibar Lal	SP Shabbir Balmiki	INC Savitri Bai Phule	Total Votes
Balha (SC)	117080	81606	3905	206791
Nanpara	98752	77012	5405	185052
Matera	83977	87270	9380	184446
Mahsi	121929	62947	2995	191799
Bahraich	103774	88008	12698	207638
Total Votes	525512	396843	34383	975726
Vote%	53.9	40.7	3.5	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 128669 votes (13.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Balha (SC) , Nanpara , Mahsi and Bahraich) and SP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Matera) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Sadhvi Savitri Bai Foole	Bharatiya Janata Party	432392	26.39%
2	Shabbir Ahmad	Samajwadi Party	336747	20.55%
3	Dr Vijay Kumar	Bahujan Samaj Party	96904	5.91%
4	"comando" Kamal Kishor	Indian National Congress	24421	1.49%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	13498	0.82%
6	Jagat Ram	Aam Aadmi Party	8319	0.51%
7	Ram Naresh	Independent	5826	0.36%
8	Ramashanker Gond	Jai Hind Samaj Party	5735	0.35%
9	Hira Lal Rao	Ambedkar National Congress	4026	0.25%
10	Vinod Kumar	Bahujan Mukti Party	3719	0.23%
11	Madhav	Lok Dal	2676	0.16%
	Total		**934263**	**57.02%**

In 2014, Bahraich parliamentary constituency had total 1638640 electors. Total number of valid vote was 934263. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Sadhvi Savitri Bai Foole won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 432392 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Shabbir Ahmad stood second with total 336747 votes. He lost by 95645 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Sadhvi Savitri Bai Foole	SP Shabbir Ahmad	BSP Dr.Vijay Kumar	INC Comando Kamal Kishor	Total Votes
Balha (SC)	84738	61293	28412	7162	193800
Nanpara	81161	66046	12274	3737	171170
Matera	71786	84658	15588	4559	184555
Mahsi	103804	52004	20064	4037	188899
Bahraich	90797	72695	20545	4923	195657
Total Votes	432286	336696	96883	24418	934081
Vote%	46.3	36	10.4	2.6	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 95590 votes (10.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Balha (SC) , Nanpara , Mahsi and Bahraich) and SP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Matera) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Kamal Kishor	Indian National Congress	160005	12.83%
2	Lal Mani Prasad	Bahujan Samaj Party	121052	9.71%
3	Shabbeer Ahmad	Samajwadi Party	120791	9.69%
4	Akshaybar Lal	Bharatiya Janata Party	71492	5.73%
5	Ram Saran	Independent	12064	0.97%
6	Gopal	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party	5893	0.47%
7	Manu Devi	Peace Party	5255	0.42%
8	Harendra Kumar	Janvadi Party(socialist)	3943	0.32%
9	Maikoo Lal	Independent	3353	0.27%
10	Satya Narain	Republican Party Of India (a)	2719	0.22%
11	Heera Lal	Ambedkar National Congress	2717	0.22%
12	Ram Chhabeele Subhash	Bharatiya Subhash Sena	1718	0.14%
13	Tulsi Ram	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	1699	0.14%
	Total		**512701**	**41.12%**

In 2009, Bahraich parliamentary constituency had total 1246823 electors. Total number of valid vote was 512701. Indian National Congress candidate Kamal Kishor won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 160005 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Lal Mani Prasad stood second with total 121052 votes. He lost by 38953 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Akshaybar Lal	SP Shabbeer Ahmad	BSP Lal Mani Prasad	INC Kamal Kishor	INDEPENDENT Ram Saran	Total Votes
Balha (SC)	6255	17835	35857	45789	3297	116866
Nanpara	9084	18543	21142	40621	2213	95006
Matera	8891	26612	22336	29890	2507	96086
Mahsi	20784	21688	22323	22991	2334	94460
Bahraich	26478	36112	19394	20714	1713	110282
Total Votes	71492	120790	121052	160005	12064	512700
Vote%	13.9	23.6	23.6	31.2	2.4	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 38953 votes (7.6 vote share).

INC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Balha (SC) , Nanpara , Matera and Mahsi) and SP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Bahraich).

SPECT FOUNDATION



21

BARABANKI

BARABANKI

Barabanki is a parliamentary constituency in Uttar Pradesh.

Total Voters of Barabanki(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1816103 .

SC voters at Barabanki(SC) parliament seat is approximately 466,738 which is around 25.7% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Barabanki(SC) parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census.

Rural voters at Barabanki(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,605,435 which is around 88.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Barabanki(SC) parliament seat is approximately 210,668 which is around 11.6% as per 2011 Census.

Number of Male electors are around 11, 82, 825

Number of female electors are around 10, 33, 276

Number of Polling Booths of Barabanki(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2166 .

Voters Turnout of Barabanki(SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 63.6%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.05%
Christian	0.15%
Jain	0.09%
Muslim	22.61%
SC	25.7%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.06%
Brahmin	10.75
Kshatriya	9.75
Kayastha	2.21
Vaishya	2.08%
Other General	3.61
Yadav	12.5

Caste	Population %
Kurmi	10.83
Lodhi	0.8
Maurya	2.5
Kahar	0.5
Garhaiya	0.12
Nishad	0.6
Other Backwards	1.75
Jatav	7.66%
Rawat	11%
others	1.91

Present mlas under barabanki(sc) Parliament seat as per 2022 assembly election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
266	Kursi	SAKENDRA PRATAP	BJP
267	Ram Nagar	FAREED MAHFOOZ KIDWAI	SP
268	Barabanki	DHARMRAJ SINGH YADAV	SP
269	Zaidpur (SC)	GAURAV KUMAR	SP
272	Haidergarh (SC)	DINESH RAWAT	BJP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Upendra Singh Rawat	Bharatiya Janata Party	535917	46.37%
2	Ram Sagar Rawat	Samajwadi Party	425777	36.84%
3	Tanuj Punia	Indian National Congress	159611	13.81%
4	Nota	None Of The Above	8785	0.76%
5	Asha Devi	Lok Dal	5762	0.5%
6	Molhey Ram Rawat	Independent	4381	0.38%
7	Manju Devi	Independent	3683	0.32%
8	Kishan Lal	Independent	2289	0.2%
9	Tarawati	Awami Samta Party	1921	0.17%
10	Fool Dulari	Samdarshi Samaj Party	1624	0.14%
11	Vinod Kumar	Aam Janta Party (india)	1622	0.14%
12	Santosh Kumari	Dr. Bhimrao Ambedkar Dal	1549	0.13%
13	Om Kar	Bahujan Mukti Party	1371	0.12%
14	Kalpana Rawat	Bharat Prabhat Party	1049	0.09%
	Total		**1155341**	**63.59%**

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP Upendra Singh Rawat	SP Ram Sagar Rawat	INC Tanuj Punia	Total Votes
Kursi	118139	87673	40994	251921
Ram Nagar	101612	78662	25458	210377
Barabanki	94069	94415	39297	232147
Zaidpur (SC)	112409	100720	29594	247952
Haidergarh (SC)	109365	64154	24232	203638
Total Votes	535594	425624	159575	1146035
Vote%	46.7	37.1	13.9	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 109970 votes (9.6 vote share). BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Kursi , Ram Nagar , Zaidpur (SC) and Haidergarh (SC)) and SP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Barabanki). In 2019, Barabanki parliamentary constituency had total 1816830 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1155341. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Upendra Singh Rawat won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 535917 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Ram Sagar Rawat stood second with total 425777 votes. He lost by 110140 votes. The Rawat Votes possibly consolidated behind Upendra Singh Rawat and did not get split between him and the MGB candidate. The Rawat vote along with consolidation of upper caste hindu votes ensured the victory of BJP.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Priyanka Singh Rawat	Bharatiya Janata Party	454214	26.39%
2	P L Punia	Indian National Congress	242336	14.08%
3	Kamla Prasad Rawat	Bahujan Samaj Party	167150	9.71%
4	Rajrani Rawat	Samajwadi Party	159284	9.25%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	8726	0.51%
6	Rajesh Kumar Vidyarthi	Peace Party	7980	0.46%
7	Khanjan Lal	Independent	7136	0.41%
8	Mahesh	Independent	3836	0.22%
9	Kishan Lal	Shivsena	3261	0.19%
10	Dinesh Chandra Gautam	Aam Aadmi Party	3126	0.18%
11	Abhilakh Rawat	Independent	3038	0.18%
12	P C Kureel	Indian National League	2560	0.15%
13	Medi Lal	Bahujan Mukti Party	2171	0.13%
14	Babu Lal	Manavtawadi Samaj Party	2035	0.12%
15	Nitin Singh	Naitik Party	1315	0.08%
	Total		**1068168**	**62.06%**

SPECT FOUNDATION

In 2014, Barabanki parliamentary constituency had total 1721278 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1068168. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Priyanka Singh Rawat won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 454214 votes. Indian National Congress candidate P L Punia stood second with total 242336 votes. He lost by 211878 votes.

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP Priyanka Singh Rawat	SP Rajrani Rawat	BSP Kamla Prasad Rawat	INC P. L. Punia	Total Votes
Kursi	98001	35655	41188	53181	236488
Ram Nagar	86285	38916	25203	39019	199697
Barabanki	83216	35720	26436	60633	213941
Zaidpur (SC)	96604	28238	37743	55513	227411
Haidergarh (SC)	90105	20755	36580	33986	190624
Total Votes	454211	159284	167150	242332	1068161
Vote%	42.5	14.9	15.6	22.7	

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	P L Punia	INC	328418	23.09%
2	Ram Sagar	SP	160505	11.29%
3	Kamala Prasad Rawat	BSP	159837	11.24%
4	Ram Naresh Rawat	BJP	47660	3.35%
5	Lajjawati Kanchan	Independent	12950	0.91%
6	Mahant Vishram Das	Independent	10667	0.75%
7	Gaya Prasad	Independent	5792	0.41%
8	Jeevan	Janvadi Party(socialist)	4036	0.28%
9	Prem Chandra Arya	Independent	2650	0.19%
10	Dependra Kumar Rawat	Independent	2353	0.17%
11	Ram Autar	Independent	2320	0.16%
12	Santram	Navbharat Nirman Party	1812	0.13%
13	Deshraj	Bharatiya Subhash Sena	1595	0.11%
14	Bhagauti	Apna Dal	1422	0.1%
15	Babadeen	Bharatiya Republican Paksha	1411	0.1%
	Total		743428	52.27%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP Ram Naresh Rawat	SP Ram Sagar	BSP KAMALA PRASAD RAWAT	INC P.L.Punia	AD Bhagauti	Total Votes
Kursi	9588	31373	40356	73894	369	166227
Ram Nagar	9377	29581	28251	55283	289	132743
Barabanki	7147	38427	30350	61970	207	145263
Zaidpur (SC)	8288	34553	38043	75869	284	167819
Haidergarh (SC)	13256	26571	22836	61395	273	131364
Total Votes	47656	160505	159836	328411	1422	743416
Vote%	6.4	21.6	21.5	44.2	0.2	

Recommendation

There is clear upper caste consolidation behind BJP along with Rawat votes. Muslim vote needs to be consolidated and focused.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

22

BAREILLY

BAREILLY

Bareilly LS is one of the 80 LS constituencies in UP

It's a General Category parliament seat.

LS constituency literacy rate is 49.27%

Rural Voters in Bareilly LS is approx. 847,740 which is 47.2% as per 2011 census

Urban Voters at Bareilly is approx. 948,320 which is 52.8% as per 2011 census

Total voters of Bareilli in 2019 elections is 1796060

Number of polling booth in 2019 elections is 1890

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 961116

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 799668

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste & religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.1%
Christian	0.33%
Gangwars	22.5% (3.5 lakh)
kashyap	1 lakh
Jats	1.41%
Lodh farmers	5.63%
Maurya-Shakya	5.63% (1.5 lakh)
Muslim	28.16% (4.5 lakh)
SC	10.5% (1.75 lakh)
ST	0.1%
Sikh	0.63%
Vaishya	5.63% (1.25 lakh)
Yadavs	3.94%
Brahmins	1 lakh

No	Name	District	Member	
119	Meerganj	Bareilly	D. C. Verma	BJP
120	Bhojipura		Shazil Islam Ansari	SP
121	Nawabganj		M. P. Arya	BJP
124	Bareilly		Arun Kumar Saxena	BJP
125	Bareilly Cantt.		Sanjeev Agarwal	BJP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Santosh Kumar Gangwar	Bharatiya Janata Party	565270	52.88%
2	Bhagwat Saran Gangwar	Samajwadi Party	397988	37.23%
3	Praveen Singh Aron	Indian National Congress	74206	6.94%
4	Satish Kumar	Communist Party Of India	7519	0.7%
5	Syed Rashid Ali Chaman	Independent	3987	0.37%
6	Nota	None Of The Above	3824	0.36%
7	Zaved Khan	Independent	2789	0.26%
8	Jagpal Singh Yadav	Akhand Samaj Party	2655	0.25%
9	Saman Tahir	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party	2488	0.23%
10	Rakesh Agarwal	Independent	1986	0.19%
11	Nitin Mohan	Independent	1193	0.11%
12	Usha Agarwal	Independent	1072	0.1%
13	Laeek Ahmad Mansoori	Naitik Party	851	0.08%
14	Rabiya Akhtar	Khusro Sena Party	687	0.06%
15	Manoj Vikat	Bahujan Nyay Dal	681	0.06%
16	Raheesh Miya	Vanchitsamaj Insaaf Party	645	0.06%
17	Yatendra Singh	Bahujan Samyak Party (mission)	501	0.05%
	Total		**1068342**	**59.43%**

2019 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Santosh Kumar Gangwar	SP Bhagwat Saran Gangwar	INC Praveen Singh Aron	Total Votes
Meerganj	119154	72202	11050	209546
Bhojipura	111799	106332	13045	237747
Nawabganj	110628	68788	25166	211636

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP Santosh Kumar Gangwar	SP Bhagwat Saran Gangwar	INC Praveen Singh Aron	Total Votes
Bareilly	123105	82810	12741	222219
Barelly Cantt.	98847	67271	12001	180823
Total Votes	563533	397403	74003	1061971
Vote%	53.1	37.4	7	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 166130 votes (15.6 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Meerganj , Bhojipura , Nawabganj , Bareilly and Barelly Cantt.). In 2019, Bareilly parliamentary constituency had total 1797655 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1068342. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Santosh Kumar Gangwar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 565270 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Bhagwat Saran Gangwar stood second with total 397988 votes. He lost by 167282 votes.

The Kurmi vote, which is 3.5 lakh is second biggest after Muslims, which is 4.5 lakh. Santosh Kumar Gangwar got majority of Kurmi votes, along with other Hindu upper castes like Rajput (70,000), Brahmin (1 lakh), Vaishya (1.25 lakh), and OBC like Kashyap (1 lakh) and Maurya (1.25 lakh).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Santosh Kumar Gangwar	Bharatiya Janata Party	518258	31.14%
2	Ayesha Islam	Samajwadi Party	277573	16.68%
3	Umesh Gautam	Bahujan Samaj Party	106049	6.37%
4	Praveen Singh Aron	Indian National Congress	84213	5.06%
5	Massarat Warsi (pappu Bhai)	Communist Party Of India	7639	0.46%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	6737	0.4%
7	Sunil Kumar	Aam Aadmi Party	3703	0.22%
8	Aslam Advocate	Peace Party	3338	0.2%
9	Netram	Independent	2038	0.12%
10	Sayad Rashid Ali	Independent	1885	0.11%
11	Kamal Kishore Engineer	Independent	1806	0.11%
12	Manoj Vikat	Independent	1567	0.09%
13	Lotan Singh Patel	Independent	1402	0.08%
14	Javed Khan	Independent	964	0.06%
15	Laeek Ahmad	Naitik Party	719	0.04%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
	Total		1017891	61.17%

In 2014, Bareilly parliamentary constituency had total 1664081 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1017891. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Santosh Kumar Gangwar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 518258 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Ayesha Islam stood second with total 277573 votes. She lost by 240685 votes.

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Santosh Kumar Gangwar	SP Ayesha Islam	BSP Umesh Gautam	INC Praveen Singh Aron	Total Votes
Meerganj	104570	53161	30590	9384	205208
Bhojipura	102519	75542	29383	11785	226453
Nawabganj	102449	59721	22620	14433	206226
Bareilly	115900	50747	14764	22278	209377
Barelly Cantt.	92012	38302	8570	26225	169464
Total Votes	517450	277473	105927	84105	1016728
Vote%	50.9	27.3	10.4	8.3	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 239977 votes (23.6 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Meerganj , Bhojipura , Nawabganj , Bareilly and Barelly Cantt.).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Praveen Singh Aron	Indian National Congress	220976	15.77%
2	Santosh Gangwar	BJP	211638	15.1%
3	Islam Sabir Ansari	Bahujan Samaj Party	181996	12.99%
4	Bhagwat Saran Gangwar	Samajwadi Party	73549	5.25%
5	Rakesh Agarwal Advocate	Independent	9220	0.66%
6	Nadeem Iqbal	Moulik Adhikar Party	3415	0.24%
7	Laiq Ahmad	Apna Dal	2474	0.18%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
8	Ashok Kumar Sharma	Independent	2466	0.18%
	Total		**705734**	**50.36%**

In 2009, Bareilly parliamentary constituency had total 1401423 electors. Total number of valid vote was 705734. Indian National Congress candidate Praveen Singh Aron won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 220976 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Santosh Gangwar stood second with total 211638 votes. He lost by 9338 votes.

2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Santosh Gangwar	SP Bhagwat Saran Gangwar	BSP Islam Sabir Ansari	INC Praveen Singh Aron	AD Laiq Ahmad	Total Votes
Meerganj	37739	19511	41123	45485	786	148442
Bhojipura	45024	13747	59862	43262	601	166484
Nawabganj	44621	28056	41173	31861	588	149904
Bareilly	45689	7316	21710	52006	261	129049
Barelly Cantt.	38432	4898	18102	48330	237	111642
Total Votes	211505	73528	181970	220944	2473	705521
Vote%	30	10.4	25.8	31.3	0.4	

SPECT FOUNDATION



23

BIJNOR

BIJNOR

Bijnor Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttar Pradesh state.

It is a general category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Bijnor district and. part of Meerut district and. part of Muzaffarnagar district.

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 58.97%.

Rural voters at Bijnor parliament seat is approximately 1,274,618 which is around 76.8% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Bijnor parliament seat is approximately 385,041 which is around 23.2% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Bijnor parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1659659.

Number of Polling Booths of Bijnor parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1943.

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 874122

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 745308

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste and Religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.05%
Christian	0.2%
Jain	0.29%
Muslim	40-45 %
SC	19.8-22%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.88%

No	Name	District	Member	Party
13	Purqazi (SC)	Muzaffarnagar	Anil Kumar	Rashtriya Lok Dal
16	Meerapur		Chandan Chauhan	Rashtriya Lok Dal
22	Bijnor	Bijnor	Suchi Mausam Chaudhary	Bharatiya Janata Party
23	Chandpur		Swami Omvesh	Samajwadi Party

No	Name	District	Member	Party
45	Hastinapur (SC)	Meerut	Dinesh Khatik	Bharatiya Janata Party

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

Electors: 16,19,514
Male Electors: 8,74,122
Female Electors: 7,45,308
Total Votes Polled: 11,00,763 (68.2%)
Valid Votes: 10,96,359 (67.7%)
Margin: 69,941 (6.4%)
NOTA Votes: 4,404 (0.3%)

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Malook Nagar	Bahujan Samaj Party	561045	50.91%
2	Raja Bharatendra Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party	491104	44.57%
3	Nasimuddin Siddiqui	Indian National Congress	25833	2.34%
4	Nota	NOTA	4404	0.4%
5	Ilamsingh	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (lohia)	3979	0.36%
6	Mohd Zahid	Independent	3238	0.29%
7	Mukesh Kumar	All India Forward Bloc	2817	0.26%
8	Mahak Singh	Independent	2260	0.21%
9	Sonu	Jansatta Party	1535	0.14%
10	Ansh Chaitanya Maharaj	Hindusthan Nirman Dal	1162	0.11%
11	Rajiv Choudhary	Bhartiya Kisan Party	1085	0.1%
12	Mangeram	Peoples Party Of India (democratic)	843	0.08%
13	Babloo Ram	Bharatiya Sarvodaya Kranti Party	829	0.08%
14	Parvez Akil	All India Minorities Front	629	0.06%
	Total		1100763	66.15%

- In 2019, Bijnor parliamentary constituency had a total 1619125 electors. Total number of valid votes was 1100763. The number of total rejected votes is 4 thousands.
- Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Malook Nagar won and became MP from this seat. He secured a total 561045 votes which was 51 percent. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Raja Bharatendra Singh stood second with a total of 491104 votes which was 44.5 percent. He lost by 69941 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The INC candidate was a Muslim, who secured just 28 thousand votes, which indicates that Muslims voted for the BSP without getting their votes divided much.
- This is traditionally a BSP stronghold and sentiments for BSP always work here. Dalit Muslim combination is a viable winning combination here.
- Voting percentage was also high in this constituency from the state average of 60.5 percent, thus a 7 percent higher.

2019 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Raja Bharatendra Singh	BSP Malook Nagar	INC Nasimuddin Siddiqui	Total Votes
Purqazi (SC)	93999	113435	4189	215760
Meerapur	87772	116903	2885	211133
Bijnor	106380	123782	4901	238958
Chandpur	95923	95974	9774	205135
Hastinapur (SC)	103987	109730	3950	220953
Total Votes	488061	559824	25699	1091939
Vote%	44.7	51.3	2.4	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BSP was leading by 71763 votes (6.6 vote share).

BSP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Purqazi (SC) , Meerapur , Bijnor , Chandpur and Hastinapur (SC).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,62,065
Male Electors: 8,48,606
Female Electors: 7,13,459
Total Votes Polled: 10,60,346 (67.9%)
Valid Votes: 10,54,571 (67.5%)
Total Male Voters: 5,77,146
Female Voters: 4,83,200
Margin: 205,774 (19.4%)
NOTA Votes: 5,775 (0.4%)

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Kunwar Bhartendra	Bharatiya Janata Party	486913	31.17%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
2	Shahnawaz Rana	Samajwadi Party	281139	18%
3	Malook Nagar	Bahujan Samaj Party	230124	14.73%
4	Jaya Prada Nahata	Rashtriya Lok Dal	24348	1.56%
5	Mohammad Moosa	Peace Party	15801	1.01%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	5775	0.37%
7	Gajresh Kumar	Independent	3317	0.21%
8	Umesh Alies Pani	Independent	2967	0.19%
9	Kamal	Independent	2545	0.16%
10	Gaurav	Aam Aadmi Party	2483	0.16%
11	Uday Alies Udayveer	Bharatiya Momin Front	2456	0.16%
12	Mohamad Adeeb	Rashtrawadi Samaj Party	1756	0.11%
13	Parvez Aqil	All India Minorities Front	722	0.05%
	Total		**1060346**	**67.88%**

In 2014, Bijnor parliamentary constituency had total 1562081 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1060346. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Kunwar Bhartendra won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 486913 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Shahnawaz Rana stood second with total 281139 votes. He lost by 205774 votes.

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Kunwar Bhartendra	SP Shahnawaz Rana	BSP Malook Nagar	RLD Jaya Prada Nahata	Total Votes
Purqazi (SC)	99635	62014	37518	2875	205995
Meerapur	95816	65787	30248	3117	201446
Bijnor	96238	67982	52241	9000	235704
Chandpur	91511	38694	52833	4628	199834
Hastinapur (SC)	102425	46480	56843	4637	215191
Total Votes	485625	280957	229683	24257	1058170
Vote%	45.9	26.6	21.7	2.3	

- As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 204668 votes (19.3 vote share).
- BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Purqazi (SC) , Meerapur , Bijnor , Chandpur and Hastinapur (SC).

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 12,87,070
Total Votes Polled: 7,07,792 (55.0%)
Valid Votes: 7,07,559 (55.0%)
Service Voters: 233
Margin: 28,430 (4.0%)

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Sanjay Singh Chauhan	Rashtriya Lok Dal	244587	19%
2	Shahid Siddiqui	Bahujan Samaj Party	216157	16.79%
3	Saiduzzaman	Indian National Congress	85158	6.62%
4	Kartar Singh Bhadana	Nationalist Congress Party	74881	5.82%
5	Dr Yashvir Singh	Samajwadi Party	51079	3.97%
6	Suresh Chand	Rashtriya Machhua Samaj	5037	0.39%
7	Digvijay Singh	Independent	3771	0.29%
8	Sagir Ahmad	National Lokhind Party	3328	0.26%
9	Sabdul	Independent	3002	0.23%
10	Monu Kumar Ravi	Independent	2906	0.23%
11	Mohd Afshar	Ambedkar Samaj Party	2326	0.18%
12	Chand Kumar	Independent	2310	0.18%
13	Irfan Ali	Independent	2123	0.16%
14	Davender Singh	Independent	1827	0.14%
15	Abdul Samad	Independent	1456	0.11%
16	Prabhat Kumar	Independent	1364	0.11%
17	Raj Rishi	Independent	1184	0.09%
18	Surendra Singh	Indian Justice Party	1011	0.08%
19	Salesh Kumar Alias Sadhawi Sarlesh Giri	Majdoor Kisan Union Party	954	0.07%
20	Ram Giri	Independent	869	0.07%
21	Abdul Basit	Kranti Kari Jai Hind Sena	807	0.06%
22	Paras Ram	Vanchit Jamat Party	776	0.06%
23	Shiva Charan	Independent	677	0.05%
	Total		707590	54.98%

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In 2009, Bijnor parliamentary constituency had total 1287070 electors. Total number of valid vote was 707590. Rashtriya Lok Dal candidate Sanjay Singh Chauhan won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 244587 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Shahid Siddiqui stood second with total 216157 votes. He lost by 28430 votes.

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Kunwar Bhartendra	SP Shahnawaz Rana	BSP Malook Nagar	RLD Jaya Prada Nahata	Total Votes
Purqazi (SC)	99635	62014	37518	2875	205995
Meerapur	95816	65787	30248	3117	201446
Bijnor	96238	67982	52241	9000	235704
Chandpur	91511	38694	52833	4628	199834
Hastinapur (SC)	102425	46480	56843	4637	215191
Total Votes	485625	280957	229683	24257	1058170
Vote%	45.9	26.6	21.7	2.3	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 204668 votes (19.3 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Purqazi (SC) , Meerapur , Bijnor , Chandpur and Hastinapur (SC).

Conclusions:

- The total electors in 2014 were 15.62 lakhs, and 16.19 in 2019. This time the total number of voters are expected to increase to 18-19 lakhs. We should focus on the enrollment drives and campaigns and camps should be organized.
- This is traditionally a BSP stronghold and sentiments for BSP always work here. Dalit Muslim combination is a viable winning combination here.
- Voting percentage was also high in this constituency from the state average of 60.5 percent, thus a 7 percent higher.
- In 2019 Muslims voted prudently for the BSP candidate instead of dividing their votes and that helped the BSP candidate win from this seat.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPEC FOUNDATION

24

BULAND SHAHAR

BULAND SHAHAR

Its one of the 80 constituencies of UP

Constituency type: SC

LS literacy rate is 58.06%

Rural Voters at Bulandshahar is approx. 1.365.365, which is around 76.6% as per 2011 census

Urban voters at this seat is 417, 096 which is 23.4% as per 2011 census

Total Voter turn out in 2019 LS election was 1782461

Number of polling booths in 2019 LS elections 2092

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 939569

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 819635

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste and religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	0.12%
Jain	0.04%
Muslim	22.23%
SC	19.8%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.08%

No	Name	District	Member	Party
65	Bulandshahr	Bulandshahr	Pradeep Chaudhary	BJP
66	Syana		Devendra Lodhi	BJP
67	Anupshahr		Sanjay Kumar Sharma	BJP
68	Debai		Chandrapal Singh	BJP
69	Shikarpur		Anil Sharma	BJP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Bhola Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party	681321	60.56%
2	Yogesh Verma	Bahujan Samaj Party	391264	34.78%
3	Banshi Singh	Indian National Congress	29465	2.62%
4	Nota	None Of The Above	5719	0.51%
5	Radhika Devi	Independent	5170	0.46%
6	Pramod Kumar	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha	3664	0.33%
7	Manoj Kumar Singh	Independent	3388	0.3%
8	Reena Devi	National Bhrashtachar Mukt Party	1453	0.13%
9	Satish	Bharatiya Bahujan Parivartan Party	1268	0.11%
10	Vinay Kumar Singh	Aapki Apni Party (peoples)	917	0.08%
	Total		1123629	62.85%

In 2019, Bulandshahr parliamentary constituency had total 1787925 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1123629. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Bhola Singh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 681321 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Yogesh Verma stood second with total 391264 votes. He lost by 290057 votes.

2019 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Bhola Singh	BSP Yogesh Verma	INC Banshi Singh	Total Votes
Bulandshahr	125045	109451	5083	242259
Syana	154374	75299	5451	238670
Anupshahr	130729	82535	6610	222788
Debai	145931	51196	6411	207024
Shikarpur	121117	71977	5733	202005
Total Votes	677196	390458	29288	1112746
Vote%	60.9	35.1	2.6	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 286738 votes (25.8 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Bulandshahr , Syana , Anupshahr , Debai and Shikarpur).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Bhola Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party	604449	34.81%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
2	Pradeep Kumar Jatav	Bahujan Samaj Party	182476	10.51%
3	Kamlesh	Samajwadi Party	128737	7.41%
4	Anju Urf Muskan	Rashtriya Lok Dal	59116	3.4%
5	Dr Rahul Dipankar	Aam Aadmi Party	9727	0.56%
6	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	6915	0.4%
7	Harvir	Independent	5690	0.33%
8	Pyare Lal	Bahujan Mukti Party	4448	0.26%
9	Vijai Pal	Rashtriya Janpriya Party	4117	0.24%
10	Suresh	Jai Maha Bharath Party	2580	0.15%
11	Raghuraj Pratap Singh	Rashtriya Kranti Party	1455	0.08%
	Total		**1009710**	**58.15%**

In 2014, Bulandshahr parliamentary constituency had total 1736436 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1009710. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Bhola Singh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 604449 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Pradeep Kumar Jatav stood second with total 182476 votes. He lost by 421973 votes.

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Bhola Singh	SP Kamlesh	BSP Pradeep Kumar Jatav	RLD Anju Urf Muskan	Total Votes
Bulandshahr	118779	39113	40541	11112	216506
Syana	140945	10669	33154	26475	218837
Anupshahr	116130	29763	38649	12818	203975
Debai	121179	24030	25653	3528	181689
Shikarpur	106827	25071	44271	5155	187749
Total Votes	603860	128646	182268	59088	1008756
Vote%	59.9	12.8	18.1	5.9	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 421592 votes (41.8 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Bulandshahr , Syana , Anupshahr , Debai and Shikarpur).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Kamlesh	Samajwadi Party	236257	15.93%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
2	Ashok Kumar Pradhan	Bharatiya Janata Party	170192	11.48%
3	Raj Kumar Gautam	Bahujan Samaj Party	142186	9.59%
4	Devi Dayal	Indian National Congress	100065	6.75%
5	Sohan Pal	National Lokhind Party	4181	0.28%
6	Praveen	Independent	4162	0.28%
7	Kamlesh	Independent	3068	0.21%
8	Surajmukhi Gautam	United National Loktantrik Party	2201	0.15%
9	Karan Singh Bhoochal	Rashtriya Mazdoor Ekta Party	1447	0.1%
10	Kanti	Akhil Bharatiya Rajarya Sabha	798	0.05%
11	Raghuraj Singh	Rashtriya Kranti Party	796	0.05%
12	Sushila Singh	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	744	0.05%
13	Jay Bhagwan	Navbharat Nirman Party	649	0.04%
14	Balram	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha	614	0.04%
15	Sudha Singh	Republican Party Of India	581	0.04%
16	Rajo	Nelopa(united)	506	0.03%
	Total		668447	45.08%

In 2009, Bulandshahr parliamentary constituency had total 1482749 electors. Total number of valid vote was 668447. Samajwadi Party candidate Kamlesh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 236257 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Ashok Kumar Pradhan stood second with total 170192 votes. He lost by 66065 votes.

2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Ashok Kumar Pradhan	SP Kamlesh	BSP Raj Kumar Gautam	INC Devi Dayal	Total Votes
Bulandshahr	37808	36350	25192	27545	130607
Syana	35588	55078	29032	20997	144544
Anupshahr	33055	51958	31447	19441	139821
Debai	16113	65539	19705	17892	122388
Shikarpur	47568	27291	36787	14168	130941
Total Votes	170132	236216	142163	100043	668301
Vote%	25.5	35.3	21.3	15	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, SP was leading by 66084 votes (9.9 vote share).

BJP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Bulandshahr and Shikarpur) and SP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Syana , Anupshahr and Debai).



SPEL FOUNDATION

25

GHOSI

GHOSI

Ghosi Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttar Pradesh state.

It is a general category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Ballia district and. entire Mau district.

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 61.56%.

SC voters at Ghosi parliament seat is approximately 424,833 which is around 21.4% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Ghosi parliament seat is approximately 25,808 which is around 1.3% as per 2011 Census.

Rural voters at Ghosi parliament seat is approximately 1,590,148 which is around 80.1% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Ghosi parliament seat is approximately 395,055 which is around 19.9% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Ghosi parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1985203.

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 1058617

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 886574

Number of Polling Booths of Ghosi parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2119.

Voters Turnout of Ghosi parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 57.1%.

Caste and religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.04%
Christian	0.11%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	16.87% (2, 42, 000)
SC	21.4% (4, 50, 000)
ST	1.3%
Sikh	0.03%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Dalit votes	4, 50, 000
Rajput	68, 000
Vishwakarma	35, 500
Muslim	2, 42, 000
Vaisha	77, 000
Bhumihar	35, 000
Yadav	1, 75, 000
Maurya	39, 500

Present mlas under ghosi parliament seat as per 2022 assembly election

As per the last 2022 Assembly Election, BJP has 1 MLA , BSP has 1 MLA , SBSP has 1 MLA and SP has 2 MLAs from Ghosi Parliament Constituency.

Constituency Number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
353	Madhuban	RAM BILASH CHAUHAN	BJP
354	Ghosi	DARA SINGH CHAUHAN	SP
355	Muhammadabad- gohna (SC)	RAJENDRA KUMAR	SP
356	Mau	ABBAS ANSARI	SBSP
358	Rasara	UMASHANKAR SINGH	BSP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Atul Kumar Singh	Bahujan Samaj Party	573829	50.27%
2	Harinarayan	Bharatiya Janata Party	451261	39.53%
3	Mahendra	Suheldev Bharatiya Samaj Party	39860	3.49%
4	Balkrishna	Indian National Congress	23812	2.09%
5	Atul Kumar Singh	Communist Party Of India	14644	1.28%
6	Santosh	Independent	6739	0.59%
7	Nota	None Of The Above	5324	0.47%
8	Abushad	Akhand Samaj Party	4914	0.43%
9	Shefkat Taki	Peace Party	3960	0.35%
10	Rajesh	Independent	3661	0.32%
11	Kishan Lal	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party	3535	0.31%
12	Surjeet Kumar	Independent	2886	0.25%
13	Surya Kumar	Independent	2159	0.19%
14	Paras	Rashtriya Jantantrik Bharat Vikas Party	1600	0.14%
15	Geeta	Ambedkar Samaj Party	1367	0.12%
16	Praveen Kumar Singh	Independent	1230	0.11%
	Total		**1140781**	**57.28%**

In 2019, Ghosi parliamentary constituency had total 1991651 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1140781. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Atul Kumar Singh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 573829 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Harinarayan stood second with to-

tal 451261 votes. He lost by 122568 votes.

The high number of Dalits and Muslims in this constituency is a decisive factor of victory for the MGB candidate in 2019. This should continue along with trying Maurya vote base too.

2019 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Harinarayan	BSP Atul Kumar Singh	INC Balkrishna	SBSP Mahendra	Total Votes
Madhuban	102081	102220	4609	2714	220858
Ghosi	103501	123707	4019	5588	247672
Muhammadabad-gohna (SC)	72681	125479	5275	5111	217211
Mau	93170	138199	6074	9066	257767
Rasara	77779	82854	3718	17363	188318
Total Votes	449212	572459	23695	39842	1131826
Vote%	39.7	50.6	2.1	3.5	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BSP was leading by 123247 votes (10.9 vote share).

BSP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Madhuban , Ghosi , Muhammadabad- gohna (SC) , Mau and Rasara).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Harinarayan Rajbhar	Bharatiya Janata Party	379797	20.08%
2	Dara Singh Chauhan	Bahujan Samaj Party	233782	12.36%
3	Mokhtar Ansari	Tumbler Qaumi Ekta Dal	166443	8.8%
4	Rajeev Kumar Rai	Samajwadi Party	165887	8.77%
5	Rashtra Kunwar Singh	Indian National Congress	19315	1.02%
6	Atul Kumar Singh Anjaan	Communist Party Of India	18162	0.96%
7	Doodhnath Chauhan	Independent	8163	0.43%
8	Badri Nath Yadav	Rashtriya Congress(j) Party	7650	0.4%
9	Dr Shameem Abidi	Peace Party	7581	0.4%
10	None Of The Above	NOTA	4457	0.24%
11	Manish Kumar Rai	Aam Aadmi Party	4188	0.22%
12	Harish Chandra	Rashtriya Janwadi Party (krantikari)	4130	0.22%
13	Surya Kumar	Independent	4030	0.21%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
14	Vijay Kumar Upadhyay	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party	3826	0.2%
15	Hemant Kumar	Bhartiya Sarvjan Party	2949	0.16%
16	Vishun Dayal	Independent	2721	0.14%
17	Ravi Shankar Bharat	Jan Raajya Party	2543	0.13%
18	Rajkumar Chauhan	Janvadi Party(socialist)	2246	0.12%
19	Harinath	Naitik Party	1786	0.09%
	Total		**1039656**	**54.98%**

In 2014, Ghosi parliamentary constituency had total 1891112 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1039656. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Harinarayan Rajbhar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 379797 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Dara Singh Chauhan stood second with total 233782 votes. He lost by 146015 votes.

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP Harina-rayan Rajbhar	SP Rajeev Ku-mar Rai	BSP Dara Singh Chauhan	INC Rashtra Kunwar Singh	QED Mokhtar Ansari	Total Votes
Madhuban	87149	30380	45846	5354	16814	200635
Ghosi	81071	37470	48054	3172	36489	222981
Muhammad-abad- gohna (SC)	62746	30256	55526	3326	33858	201051
Mau	78115	39691	48607	3748	55360	241858
Rasara	70658	28058	35706	3712	23915	172986
Total Votes	379739	165855	233739	19312	166436	1039511
Vote%	36.5	16	22.5	1.9	16	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 146000 votes (14 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Madhuban , Ghosi , Muhammad-abad- gohna (SC) , Mau and Rasara).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Dara Singh Chauhan	Bahujan Samaj Party	220695	13.03%
2	Arshad Jamal Ansari	Samajwadi Party	159750	9.43%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
3	Sudha Rai	Indian National Congress	150242	8.87%
4	Ram Iqbal	Bharatiya Janata Party	95340	5.63%
5	Ramesh Alias Raju Singh	Suheldev Bhartiya Samaj Party	58577	3.46%
6	Atul Kumar Singh Anjan	Communist Party Of India	21947	1.3%
7	Kailash Yadav	Peace Party	15877	0.94%
8	Akhilesh	Janvadi Party(socialist)	14945	0.88%
9	Palakdhari	Independent	8173	0.48%
10	Harish Chandra	Rashtriya Janwadi Party (krantikari)	5152	0.3%
11	Sujit Kumar	Independent	5136	0.3%
12	Rakesh	Independent	2542	0.15%
13	Zakir Hussain	Independent	2180	0.13%
14	Ram Badan Kaul	Bahujan Shakty	2051	0.12%
15	Lalji Rajbhar	Bharatiya Samaj Dal	1648	0.1%
16	Ashok Kumar	Independent	1610	0.1%
	Total		**765865**	**45.23%**

In 2009, Ghosi parliamentary constituency had total 1693231 electors. Total number of valid vote was 765865. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Dara Singh Chauhan won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 220695 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Arshad Jamal Ansari stood second with total 159750 votes. He lost by 60945 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Ram Iqbal	SP Arshad Jamal Ansari	BSP Dara Singh Chauhan	INC Sudha Rai	SBSP Ramesh Alias Raju Singh	CPI Atul Kumar Singh Anjan	PECP Ailash Yadav	Total Votes
Madhuban	12894	27788	44642	43363	9315	4363	1247	151789
Ghosi	13185	36925	50629	37045	10549	4603	3041	163941
Muhammadabad-gohna (SC)	14640	30955	44668	26925	7009	3560	3755	143413
Mau	18228	40679	41939	32441	11969	6867	7225	167341
Rasara	36324	23345	38746	10439	19733	2549	608	139145
Total Votes	95271	159692	220624	150213	58575	21942	15876	765629
Vote%	12.4	20.9	28.8	19.6	7.7	2.9	2.1	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, BSP was leading by 60932 votes (8 vote share).

BSP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Madhuban , Ghosi , Muhammadabad- gohna (SC) , Mau and Rasara) .

Ghosi Lok Sabha seat covers the entire Mau district and there are five assembly segments of Madhuban, Ghosi, Muhammadabad-Gohna, Mau and Rasara under it. It has a significant population of Muslim, OBC and Dalit communities along with Brahmin and Thakur electorates.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECK FOUNDATION

26

KAIRANA

KAIRANA

Assembly Seats within are Nakur, Gangogh, Kairana, Thana Bhavan, Shamli

DEMOGRAPHICS: 23,23,008 POPULATION

RURAL 76.08% URBAN 23.92%

SC 15.61% ST 0.01%

33% out of which are Muslims, and rest Hindus and Other religion.

VOTER TURNOUT: 67.46% ELECTORS: 11,24,047

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 868259

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 730780

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.03%
Christian	0.18%
Jain	0.31%
Muslim	41.83%
SC	15.6%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.57%

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Pradeep Kumar	Bharatiya Janata Party	566961	50.43%
2	Tabassum Begum	Samajwadi Party	474801	42.23%
3	Harendra Singh Malik	Indian National Congress	69355	6.17%
4	Nota	None Of The Above	3542	0.32%
5	Harish Kumar	Independent	2130	0.19%
6	Shripal Singh	Sarvjan Lok Shakti Party	1304	0.12%
7	Mohd Saleem	Independent	1138	0.1%
8	Mukesh Devi	Mahasankalp Janta Party	934	0.08%

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
9	Manoj Kumar	Aapki Apni Party	913	0.08%
10	Yogesh Kumar	Rashtriya Mazdoor Ekta Party	818	0.07%
11	Rekha	Hindusthan Nirman Dal	615	0.05%
12	Mohd Gufran Kazmi	Independent	540	0.05%
13	Imran	Independent	524	0.05%
14	Sheshraj	Bharatrashtra Democratic Party	472	0.04%
	Total		**1124047**	**67.44%**

In 2019, Kairana parliamentary constituency had total 1666703 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1124047. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Pradeep Kumar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 566961 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Tabassum Begum stood second with total 474801 votes. She lost by 92160 votes.

There are 5 lakh Muslims (of which 1.5 lakh are Muslim Gujjars) and 4 lakh Backward Hindu castes like (Jat, Gujjar, Saini, Kashyap, Prajapati) and 1.5 lakh votes are of jatav Dalits and 1 lakh non-jatav dalits.

Smaller OBC castes like the Sainis, who earlier used to be with Congress, aligned with the BJP. the non-dominant OBC groups—Kashyap, Saini, Prajapati, Jogi, Balmiki and Khatik— all rallied behind BJP. The non-Jatav Dalits too voted for BJP. The Jat and jatav votes partially went to MGB candidate. Muslims rallied behind the MGB.

Harendra Singh Malik of Congress got 69, 355 votes and he also drew from Jat vote base. A small section of Gujjars (both Hindu and Muslim) also voted for Congress.

2019 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Pradeep Kumar	SP Tabassum Begum	INC Harendra Singh Malik	Total Votes
Nakur	115807	119865	17137	254820
Gangoh	132854	102598	18607	256188
Kairana	101524	86043	17954	207637
Thana bhawan	102264	90214	7789	202130
Shamli	111931	75619	7758	196564
Total Votes	564380	474339	69245	1117339
Vote%	50.5	42.5	6.2	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 90041 votes (8.1 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Gangoh , Kairana , Thana bhawan and Shamli) and SP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Nakur).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Hukum Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party	565909	36.95%
2	Nahid Hasan	Samajwadi Party	329081	21.48%
3	Kanwar Hasan	Bahujan Samaj Party	160414	10.47%
4	Kartar Singh Bhadana	Rashtriya Lok Dal	42706	2.79%
5	Divakar Kashyap	All India Trinamool Congress	6562	0.43%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	3903	0.25%
7	Krishanpal	Independent	2971	0.19%
8	Sunil Kumar Kasana	Aam Aadmi Party	2662	0.17%
9	Mohanlal	Independent	1741	0.11%
10	Ramkaran Kashyap	Bhartiya Vanchitsamaj Party	1376	0.09%
11	Pardip	Bahujan Mukti Party	1050	0.07%
12	Sunita	Janata Dal (united)	949	0.06%
	Total		**1119324**	**73.08%**

In 2014, Kairana parliamentary constituency had total 1531767 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1119324. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Hukum Singh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 565909 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Nahid Hasan stood second with total 329081 votes. He lost by 236828 votes.

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Hukum Singh	SP Nahid Hasan	BSP Kanwar Hasan	RLD Kartar Singh Bhadana	Total Votes
Nakur	108583	74385	55945	3800	247651
Gangoh	127082	70739	44749	7895	255475
Kairana	100462	73833	23741	5487	207682
Thana bhawan	105853	58764	23102	12407	203879
Shamli	123091	51292	12725	13068	203512
Total Votes	565071	329013	160262	42657	1118199
Vote%	50.5	29.4	14.3	3.8	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 236058 votes (21.1 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Nakur , Gangoh , Kairana , Thana bhawan and Shamli).

2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Hukum Singh	SP Shajan Masood	BSP Tabassum Begum	INC Surendra Kumar	Total Votes
Nakur	42135	48404	58853	8044	161970
Gangoh	50594	43655	59772	9769	168995
Kairana	52886	8126	68310	7124	139355
Thana bhawan	54124	17269	48358	6736	129860
Shamli	61018	7348	47960	6118	125105
Total Votes	260757	124802	283253	37791	725285
Vote%	36	17.2	39.1	5.2	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, BSP was leading by 22496 votes (3.1 vote share).

BJP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Thana bhawan and Shamli) and BSP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Nakur , Gangoh and Kairana)

Recommendation: Muslim plus jat, jat vote got three way split last time. Muslim Gujjars have tendency to waver. Focus on them.

SPECT FOUNDATION



27

KANPUR

KANPUR

Kanpur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttar Pradesh state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Kanpur Nagar district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 70.79%.

Rural voters at Kanpur parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Kanpur parliament seat is approximately 1,631,296 which is around 100% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Kanpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1631296 .

Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 10,63,506

Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 872757

Number of Polling Booths of Kanpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1529

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.06%
Christian	0.34%
Jain	0.12%
Muslim	15.73%
SC	10.2%
ST	0.4%
Sikh	0.65%

No	Name	District	Member	
212	Govind Nagar	Kanpur Nagar	Surendra Maithani	BJP
213	Sisamau		Irfan Solanki	SP
214	Arya Nagar		Amitabh Bajpai	SP
215	Kidwai Nagar		Mahesh Trivedi	BJP
216	Kanpur Cantt.		Mohammed Hasan	SP

Details of last 3 parliamentary elections

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Satyadev Pachauri	Bharatiya Janata Party	468937	55.6%
2	Sriprakash Jaiswal	Indian National Congress	313003	37.11%
3	Ram Kumar	Samajwadi Party	48275	5.72%
4	Nota	None Of The Above	4057	0.48%
5	Alok Kumar	Sabhi Jan Party	1885	0.22%
6	Poonam Shukla	Bhartiya Shakti Chetna Party	1130	0.13%
7	Ram Gopal Uttam	Independent	1078	0.13%
8	Shivam Kushwaha	Independent	998	0.12%
9	Javed Mohammad Khan	Independent	696	0.08%
10	Chandra Bhan Sankhwar	Independent	595	0.07%
11	Balveer Singh Chandel	Shivsena	591	0.07%
12	Dilshad Ahmad	Independent	580	0.07%
13	Triveni Narayan Jaiswal	Independent	486	0.06%
14	Reena Urf Renu	Saaf Party	367	0.04%
15	Mukti Yadav	Bharatiya Rashtriya Morcha	316	0.04%
	Total		**842994**	**51.62%**

SPECT FOUNDATION

In 2019, Kanpur parliamentary constituency had total 1632983 electors. Total number of valid vote was 842994. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Satyadev Pachauri won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 468937 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Sriprakash Jaiswal stood second with total 313003 votes. He lost by 155934 votes.This is one of the few constituencies where Congress came second. Split of Muslim votes should be reduced as much as possible.

2019 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Satyadev Pachauri	SP Ram Kumar	INC Sriprakash Jaiswal	Total Votes
Govindnagar	121047	16629	45308	185249
Sishamau	66600	7089	68823	143784
Arya Nagar	70944	4730	61935	138892
Kidwai Nagar	135057	11449	46854	195588
Kanpur Cantt.	72794	7806	88489	170733

Assembly Segments	BJP Satyadev Pachauri	SP Ram Kumar	INC Sriprakash Jaiswal	Total Votes
Total Votes	466442	47703	311409	834246
Vote%	55.9	5.7	37.3	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 155033 votes (18.6 vote share).

BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Govindnagar , Arya Nagar and Kidwai Nagar) and INC was leading in 2 assembly segments (Sishamau and Kanpur Cantt.).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Dr Murli Manohar Joshi	Bharatiya Janata Party	474712	29.46%
2	Sriprakash Jaiswal	Indian National Congress	251766	15.63%
3	Saleem Ahmad	Bahujan Samaj Party	53218	3.3%
4	Surendra Mohan Agarwal	Samajwadi Party	25723	1.6%
5	Mahmood Husain Rahmani	Aam Aadmi Party	11925	0.74%
6	Kishor Bajpai	Independent	3005	0.19%
7	Prem Chandra Pandey	Independent	2350	0.15%
8	None Of The Above	NOTA	2278	0.14%
9	Anil Awasthi	All India Trinamool Congress	1701	0.11%
10	Ashok Paswan Advocate	Independent	1398	0.09%
11	Muzaffar Husain Khan	Independent	1069	0.07%
12	Vishwanath Kataria	Independent	929	0.06%
13	Vinayak Rao Tope	Swarajya Party Of India	723	0.04%
14	Himmat Lal	Akhil Bharatiya Rajarya Sabha	683	0.04%
15	Betalal Diwakar	Independent	665	0.04%
16	Dr Nikhil Gupta	Nav Bharat Democratic Party	580	0.04%
17	Kumari Saraswati	Independent	475	0.03%
18	Ramesh Kumar Gupta	Parivartan Samaj Party	433	0.03%
19	Mohammad Ateeq	Rashtrawadi Samaj Party	425	0.03%
20	Mohd Nasir Khan	Peace Party	364	0.02%
21	Anand Mehrotra	Nagrik Ekta Party	361	0.02%
22	Devendra Kumar Sharma	Akhil Bharatiya Ashok Sena	296	0.02%
	Total		**835079**	**51.83%**

SPECT FOUNDATION

In 2014, Kanpur parliamentary constituency had total 1611248 electors. Total number of valid vote was 835079. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dr Murli Manohar Joshi won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 474712 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Sriprakash Jaiswal stood second with total 251766 votes. He lost by 222946 votes.

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Dr. Murli Manohar Joshi	SP Surendra Mohan Agarwal	BSP Saleem Ahmad	INC Sriprakash Jaiswal	INC Sriprakash Jaiswal
Govindnagar	124474	5670	15258	36382	189933
Sishamau	67668	4689	8437	55146	140760
Arya Nagar	73330	5224	5413	50749	139084
Kidwai Nagar	138625	4434	14436	35965	200098
Kanpur Cantt.	70390	5684	9649	73452	164843
Total Votes	474487	25701	53193	251694	834718
Vote%	56.8	3.1	6.4	30.2	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 222793 votes (26.7 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Govindnagar , Sishamau , Arya Nagar and Kidwai Nagar) and INC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Kanpur Cantt.).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Sri Prakash Jaiswal	Indian National Congress	214988	15.47%
2	Satish Mahana	Bharatiya Janata Party	196082	14.11%
3	Sukhda Mishra	Bahujan Samaj Party	48374	3.48%
4	Surendra Mohan Agrawal	Samajwadi Party	34919	2.51%
5	Ahamed Hussain	Independent	3728	0.27%
6	Omendra Bharat	Bharat Punarnirman Dal	3237	0.23%
7	Maya Kaushal	Independent	2503	0.18%
8	Mohammd Isha	Independent	2394	0.17%
9	Nisha	Independent	1463	0.11%
10	V N Awasthi	Independent	1274	0.09%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
11	Mahesh Chandra Sharma	Independent	767	0.06%
12	Anil Kumar Jain	Independent	563	0.04%
13	Badri Vishal Prajapati	Independent	522	0.04%
14	Jagdish Prasad	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha	503	0.04%
15	Gufran Ahmed	Rashtrawadi Samaj Party	450	0.03%
16	Jageswar Dayal Vikal Orai	Independent	389	0.03%
17	Gaya Prasad	Independent	365	0.03%
18	Moti Lal Sharma	Indian Justice Party	357	0.03%
	Total		**512878**	**36.9%**

In 2009, Kanpur parliamentary constituency had total 1390055 electors. Total number of valid vote was 512878. Indian National Congress candidate Sri Prakash Jaiswal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 214988 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Satish Mahana stood second with total 196082 votes. He lost by 18906 votes.

2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Satish Mahana	SP Surendra Mohan Agrawal	BSP Sukhda Mishra	INC Sri Prakash Jaiswal	Total Votes
Govindnagar	41012	6129	13893	44177	108886
Sishamau	28137	8346	9157	40819	90262
Arya Nagar	39767	9093	6722	38018	97266
Kidwai Nagar	53500	3960	11530	44485	116724
Kanpur Cantt.	33630	7389	7065	47455	99658
Total Votes	196046	34917	48367	214954	512796
Vote%	38.2	6.8	9.4	41.9	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 18908 votes (3.7 vote share).

BJP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Arya Nagar and Kidwai Nagar) and INC was leading in 3 assembly segments (Govindnagar , Sishamau and Kanpur Cantt.).

SPECT FOUNDATION



28

KHERI

KHERI

Kheri Loksabha is one of the 80 LS constituency in UP.

General category seat. Literacy rate in this constituency is 50.58%.

- SC voters at Kheri parliament seat is approximately 444,242 which is around 25.1% as per 2011 Census.
- ST voters at Kheri parliament seat is approximately 37,168 which is around 2.1% as per 2011 Census.
- Rural voters at Kheri parliament seat is approximately 1,497,327 which is around 84.6% as per 2011 Census.
- Urban voters at Kheri parliament seat is approximately 272,563 which is around 15.4% as per 2011 Census.
- Total Voters of Kheri parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1769890 .
- Male Electorates in the constituency in 2019 was 928009
- Female Electorate in the constituency in 2019 was 801034
- Number of Polling Booths of Kheri parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1868 .

Voters Turnout of Kheri parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 64.2% .

Voters Turnout of Kheri parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 68.2% .

Caste/ Religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.46%
Christian	0.19%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	20.09%
SC	25.1%
ST	2.1%
Sikh	2.35%

SPECT FOUNDATION

There are six Assembly segments in Lakhimpur Kheri

No	Name	District	Member	Party
137	Palia	Lakhimpur Kheri	Harvindar Kumar Sahani	BJP
138	Nighasan		Shashank Verma	BJP
139	Gola Gokrannath		Aman Giri	BJP
140	Sri Nagar (SC)		Manju Tyagi	BJP
142	Lakhimpur		Yogesh Verma	BJP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Ajay Kumar	Bharatiya Janata Party	609589	53.62%
2	Dr Purvi Verma	Samajwadi Party	390782	34.38%
3	Zafar Ali Naqvi	Indian National Congress	92155	8.11%
4	Vipnesh Shukla	Communist Party Of India	11857	1.04%
5	Nota	None Of The Above	8750	0.77%
6	Manoj Kumar Singh	Independent	5320	0.47%
7	Paro Kinner	Independent	5315	0.47%
8	Krishna Kumar	Independent	2496	0.22%
9	Shrikrishna Verma	Peace Party	1991	0.18%
10	Ajay Kumar Dixit	Independent	1654	0.15%
11	Asif Khan	Bhartiya Kisan Party	1626	0.14%
12	Ram Jeevan	Bahujan Awam Party	1078	0.09%
13	Moh Mumtaz Raza	Rashtriya Janwadi Party (socialist)	1060	0.09%
14	Bandana Gupta	Bhartiya Shakti Chetna Party	1017	0.09%
15	Mahesh Chandra Verma Advocate	Hindusthan Nirman Dal	1002	0.09%
16	Krishna Kumar Yadav	Lok Jan Sangharsh Party	968	0.09%
	Total		**1136660**	**64.19%**

In 2019, Kheri parliamentary constituency had total 1770699 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1136660. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Ajay Kumar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 609589 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Dr Purvi Verma stood second with total 390782 votes. She lost by 218807 votes. Sikh votes in this constituency should be ensures and mobilized. Muslim votes consolidated.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP Ajay Kumar	SP Dr. Purvi verma	INC Zafar Ali Naqvi	Total Votes
Palia	126738	75342	19851	228706
Nighasan	128195	68674	15451	222914
Gola gokrannath	116084	94024	14865	230821
Sri Nagar (SC)	106077	79196	16089	207653
Lakhimpur	132191	73429	25871	237362
Total Votes	609285	390665	92127	1127456
Vote%	54	34.7	8.2	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 218620 votes (19.4 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Palia , Nighasan , Gola gokrannath , Sri Nagar (SC) and Lakhimpur).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Ajay Kumar	Bharatiya Janata Party	398578	23.73%
2	Arvind Giri	Bahujan Samaj Party	288304	17.17%
3	Zafar Ali Naqvi	Indian National Congress	183940	10.95%
4	Ravi Prakash	Samajwadi Party	160112	9.53%
5	Vipnesh	Communist Party Of India	16401	0.98%
6	NOTA	None Of The Above	12031	0.72%
7	Rameshwari	Independent	3514	0.21%
8	Krishna Adhikari	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist) (liberation)	3230	0.19%
9	Ashok	Aam Aadmi Party	3165	0.19%
10	Ashraf Ali	Peace Party	3124	0.19%
11	Dinesh Kumar	Bahujan Mukti Party	2861	0.17%
12	Ramgopal Mishra	Independent	2608	0.16%
	Total		**1077868**	**64.18%**

In 2014, Kheri parliamentary constituency had total 1679466 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1077868. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Ajay Kumar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 398578 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Arvind Giri stood second with total 288304 votes. He lost by 110274 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP Ajay Kumar	SP Ravi Prakash Verma	BSP Arvind Giri	INC Zafar Ali Naqvi	Total Votes
Palia	78990	30827	63081	31186	213907
Nighasan	84888	33373	42371	34562	205676
Gola gokrannath	65901	41793	89137	28129	233679
Sri Nagar (SC)	72309	26865	53816	36020	198177
Lakhimpur	96475	27252	39896	54043	226409
Total Votes	398563	160110	288301	183940	1077848
Vote%	37	14.9	26.7	17.1	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 110262 votes (10.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Palia , Nighasan , Sri Nagar (SC) and Lakhimpur) and BSP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Gola gokrannath).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Zafar Ali Naqvi	Indian National Congress	184982	14.26%
2	Iliyas Azmi	Bahujan Samaj Party	176205	13.58%
3	Ajay Kumar	Bharatiya Janata Party	162850	12.56%
4	Ravi Prakash Verma	Samajwadi Party	153491	11.83%
5	Mujeeb Khan	Independent	8782	0.68%
6	Mohd Iliyas	Independent	3965	0.31%
7	Bajrangi Lal	Independent	3859	0.3%
8	Kashinath Singh	Janvadi Party(socialist)	3712	0.29%
9	Ramdarash	Communist Party Of India	2803	0.22%
10	Anil Kishore	Lok Dal	2777	0.21%
11	Arvind	Independent	2585	0.2%
12	Anupam Verma	Apna Dal	1949	0.15%
	Total		**707960**	**54.58%**

In 2009, Kheri parliamentary constituency had total 1297088 electors. Total number of valid vote was 707960. Indian National Congress candidate Zafar Ali Naqvi won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 184982 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Iliyas Azmi stood second with total 176205 votes. He lost by 8777 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

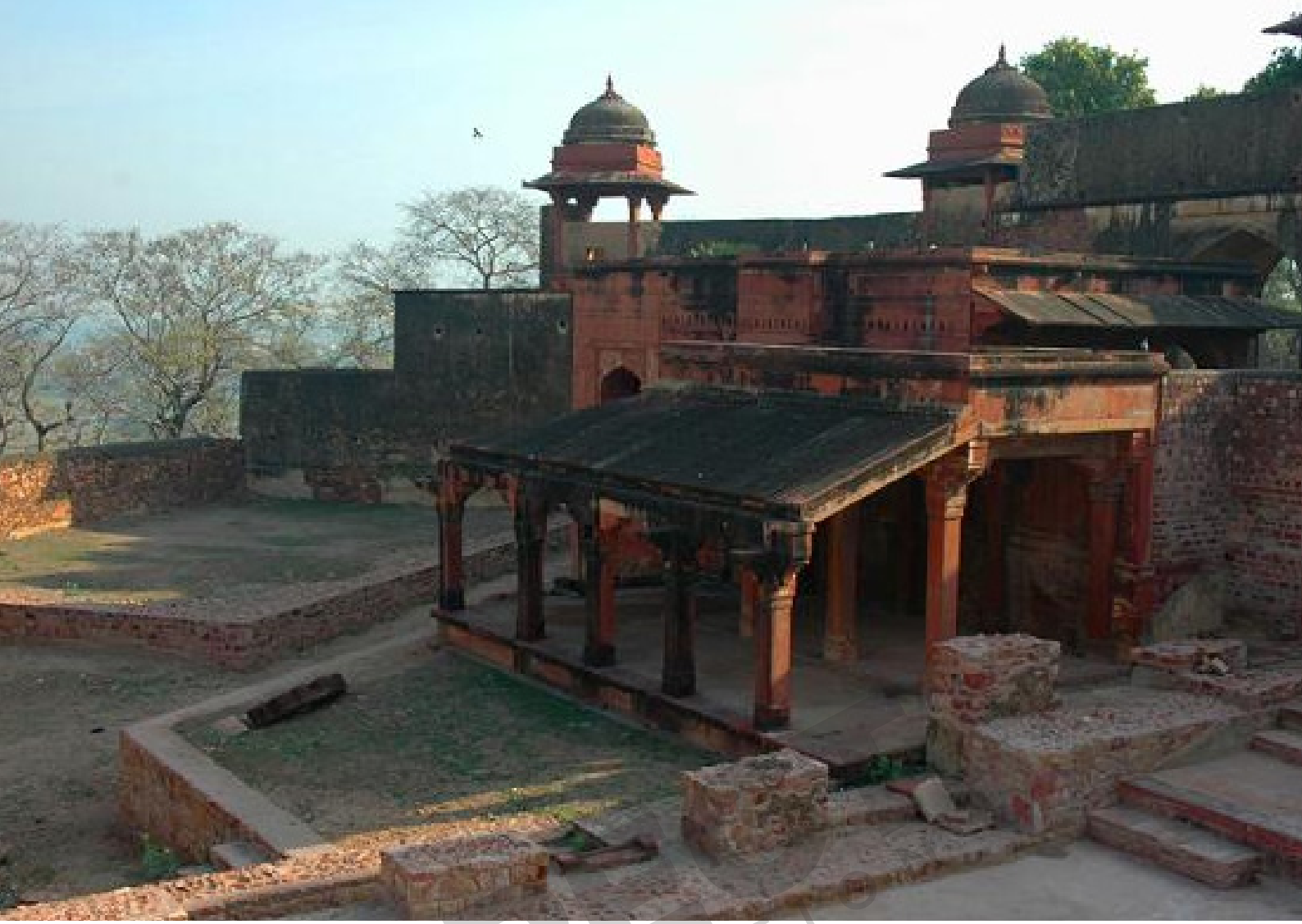
2009 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP Ajay Kumar	SP Ravi Prakash Verma	BSP Iliyas Azmi	INC Zafar Ali Naqvi	AD Anupam Verma	Total Votes
Palia	30681	22382	38974	45003	379	144183
Nighasan	52560	17812	37211	32349	405	147153
Gola gokran-nath	25980	45412	39828	31190	364	147728
Sri Nagar (SC)	23681	33995	32508	36211	420	132545
Lakhimpur	29939	33883	27679	40227	381	136328
Total Votes	162841	153484	176200	184980	1949	707937
Vote%	23	21.7	24.9	26.1	0.3	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 8780 votes (1.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Nighasan) , INC was leading in 3 assembly segments (Palia , Sri Nagar (SC) and Lakhimpur) and SP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Gola gokrannath).

SPECT FOUNDATION



29

NAGINA

NAGINA

RESERVED SEAT (SC) in Bijnor District

DEMOGRAPHICS: 22,26,436 POPULATION

Electors (in 2019): 15,38, 579

Male Electors: 8, 21, 647

Female Electors: 7, 16, 870

Rural voters at Nagina (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,142,144 which is around 72.1% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Nagina (SC) parliament seat is approximately 441,967 which is around 27.9% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Nagina (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1584111 .

Number of Polling Booths of Nagina (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1776

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 57.98%.

Religion/ caste	population
Buddhist	0.05%
Christian	1.7%
Jain	0.06%
Muslim	43.04%
SC	21.8%
ST	0.03%
Sikh	1.37%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Presently, Nagina Lok Sabha constituency comprises six Vidhan Sabha (legislative assembly) segments. These are:

No	Name	District	MLA	
17	Najibabad	Bijnor	Tasleem Ahmed	SP
18	Nagina (SC)		Manoj Kumar Paras	SP
20	Dhampur		Ashok Kumar Rana	BJP
21	Nehtaur (SC)		Om Kumar	BJP
24	Noorpur		Ram Avtar Singh	SP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Girish Chandra	Bahujan Samaj Party	568378	56.29%
2	Dr Yashwant Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party	401546	39.77%
3	Omvati Devi	Indian National Congress	20046	1.99%
4	Nota	None Of The Above	6528	0.65%
5	Amichand	Rashtriya Samanta Dal	6156	0.61%
6	Charan Singh	Independent	2881	0.29%
7	Tej Singh	Ambedkar Samaj Party	2169	0.21%
8	Kamesh Kumar	Peoples Party Of India (democratic)	1752	0.17%
	Total		**1009456**	**63.64%**

In 2019, Nagina parliamentary constituency had total 1586117 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1009456. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Girish Chandra won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 568378 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dr Yashwant Singh stood second with total 401546 votes. He lost by 166832 votes. This is once again a traditional BSP stronghold and BSP sentiments prevail widely. Dalit plus Muslim has always been viable.

Assembly Segments	BJP Dr. Yashwant Singh	BSP Girish Chandra	Total Votes
Najibabad	75524	129460	212807
Nagina (SC)	73103	128776	209711
Dhampur	78725	102485	187026
Nehtaur (SC)	84380	99813	190206
Noorpur	87616	106661	199707
Total Votes	399348	567195	999457
Vote%	40	56.8	

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Yashwant Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party	367825	24.63%
2	Yashvir Singh	Samajwadi Party	275435	18.44%
3	Girish Chandra	Bahujan Samaj Party	245685	16.45%
4	Sheeshram Singh Ravi	Peace Party	21334	1.43%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	6470	0.43%
6	Bhagwan Dass Rathor	Mahan Dal	4581	0.31%
7	Sunil	Independent	4328	0.29%
8	Sarika	Aam Aadmi Party	3695	0.25%
9	Shamsher	Independent	3577	0.24%
10	Omprakash Ravi	Shivsena	2967	0.2%
11	Tej Singh	Ambedkar Samaj Party	1845	0.12%
12	Asarpat Singh	Independent	1714	0.11%
13	Manju Devi	Lok Dal	1027	0.07%
14	Sharishtha Kumar Singh	Jai Maha Bharath Party	861	0.06%
15	Vinod Kumar	Bahujan Mukti Party	852	0.06%
	Total		**942196**	**63.09%**

In 2014, Nagina parliamentary constituency had total 1493419 electors. Total number of valid vote was 942196. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Yashwant Singh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 367825 votes. Samajwadi Party candidate Yashvir Singh stood second with total 275435 votes. He lost by 92390 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	PECP
Najibabad	38.4	41.2	20.4	0
Nagina (SC)	41.3	36.4	20.8	0
Dhampur	48	32.7	19.3	0
Nehtaur (SC)	56	26.1	17.9	0
Noorpur	54.6	21.9	22.2	0
% of Polling Booths Leading	47.4%	31.8%	20.2%	0.6%

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
1	Yashvir Singh	Samajwadi Party	234815	19.62%
2	Ram Kishan Singh	Bahujan Samaj Party	175127	14.64%
3	Munsiram	Rashtriya Lok Dal	163062	13.63%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote %
4	Isam Singh	Indian National Congress	31779	2.66%
5	Ram Chander	Independent	11012	0.92%
6	Yadram	Independent	5963	0.5%
7	Ranjeet	Navbharat Nirman Party	4997	0.42%
8	Udit Raj	Indian Justice Party	3656	0.31%
9	Bhisham Prasad	Independent	2853	0.24%
10	Vijay Prakash	Peace Party	2560	0.21%
11	Tej Singh	Ambedkar Samaj Party	2446	0.2%
12	Babli Alias Gulsan Jahan	Nelopa(united)	2275	0.19%
13	Nobahar Singh	Independent	1520	0.13%
14	Asarpat	Independent	1403	0.12%
	Total		**643468**	**53.78%**

In 2009, Nagina parliamentary constituency had total 1196566 electors. Total number of valid vote was 643468. Samajwadi Party candidate Yashvir Singh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 234815 votes. Bahujan Samaj Party candidate Ram Kishan Singh stood second with total 175127 votes. He lost by 59688 votes.

Assembly Segments	SP Yashvir Singh	BSP Ram Kishan Singh	INC Isam Singh	RLD Munsiram	Total Votes
Najibabad	47182	39401	7269	27729	130517
Nagina (SC)	46743	40153	7273	32800	136838
Dhampur	48402	28587	6393	29255	117899
Nehtaur (SC)	41582	37086	5170	37815	129506
Noorpur	50830	29834	5665	35298	128392
Total Votes	234739	175061	31770	162897	643152
Vote%	36.5	27.2	4.9	25.3	

SPECT FOUNDATION



30

ALIGARH

ALIGARH

Aligarh Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 80 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in UttarPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Aligarh district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 56.96%. SC voters at Aligarh parliament seat is approximately 380,173 which is around 20.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Aligarh parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Aligarh parliament seat is approximately 1,097,233 which is around 58.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Aligarh parliament seat is approximately 784,814 which is around 41.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Aligarh parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1882047 . Number of Polling Booths of Aligarh parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2136 . Voters Turnout of Aligarh parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 61.3% . Voters Turnout of Aligarh parliament seat in 2017 Assembly Election – 63.6% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.07%
Christian	0.21%
Jain	0.08%
Muslim	19.85%
SC	20.20%
ST	0%
Sikh	0.16%

Lodh- 2.5 Lakh
Muslim- 3.5 Lakh
Jat- 1.75 Lakh
SC- 2.50 Lakh
Yadav 1.25 Lakh
Brahmin, Vaishya and Thakur etc- 6 Lakh

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Aligarh Parliament Seat
2019 : SATISH KUMAR GAUTAM from BJP
2014 : SATISH KUMAR from BJP
2009 : RAJ KUMARI CHAUHAN from BSP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Total Voters

Years	Total Voters
2019	18,47,005
2014	17,93,126
2009	13,45,351
2004	13,41,254

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results:

Electors: 18,47,005
Male Electors: 9,91,883
Female Electors: 8,54,984
Total Votes Polled: 11,63,184 (63.3%)
Valid Votes: 11,56,916 (62.6%)
Margin: 229,261 (19.7%)
NOTA Votes: 6,268 (0.3%)

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha Elections, the BJP candidate won the seat with a margin of 20 percent. Satish Kumar Gautam from the BJP secured 56 percent votes, while the BSP candidate secured 36 percent votes.
- The INC candidate Bijendra Singh too secured 50 thousand- 4.5 percent votes.
- SP and BSP were in alliance, despite that this seat was won by the BJP candidate.
- In 2019 there were 18.47 Lakh voters in the list which was just an increase of 50 thousand.
- There was a turnover of 63.3 percent, out of which 6 thousand (0.7%) voters got rejected.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Satish Kumar Gautam	656,215	56.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Dr. Ajeet Baliyan	426,954	36.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Bijendra Singh Chaudhary	50,880	4.40%	Indian National Congress
4	Laxmi Dhangar	5,886	0.50%	Independent
5	Deepak Chaudhary	4,953	0.40%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
6	Amar Singh Mahaur	3,681	0.30%	Swatantra Janta Raj Party
7	Shaheen	1,599	0.10%	Independent
8	Thakur Manoj Singh	1,225	0.10%	Rashtravadi Party (Bharat)
9	Charan Singh	1,175	0.10%	Independent
10	Dileep Sharma	1,045	0.10%	Peace Party
11	Mohd. Shakeel (ADV.)	841	0.10%	Lok Dal

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
12	Sanjay Balmiki	836	0.10%	Bhartiya Bhaichara Party
13	Satish Chandra Sharma	829	0.10%	Aam Aadmi Party
14	Ashok Kumar Pandey	797	0.10%	Independent

Assembly Segments 2019

Assembly Segments	BJP SATISH KUMAR GAUTAM	BSP DR. AJEET BALIYAN	INC BIJENDRA SINGH CHAUDHARY	Total Votes
Khair (SC)	145671	74422	8834	235809
Barauli	151948	69788	7248	233475
Atrauli	126973	80640	9454	222596
Koil	109475	103368	12233	228182
Aligarh	117738	96672	12577	229752
Total Votes	651805	424890	50346	1149814
Vote%	56.7	37	4.4	

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 17,93,126
Male Electors: 9,65,995
Female Electors: 8,27,131
Total Votes Polled: 10,64,357 (59.4%)
Valid Votes: 10,58,174 (59.0%)
Total Male Voters: 5,96,785
Female Voters: 4,67,572
Margin: 286,736 (26.9%)
NOTA Votes: 6,183 (0.3%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2014 Lok sabha elections, the BJP candidate won this seat with a big margin of 27 percent. The BJP candidate secured more than 5 lakh votes while the runner up candidate from BSP secured 21 percent votes.
- The SP's Muslim candidate too secured 21 percent votes in this election.
- The INC also secured 6 percent votes in this election.
- There was a division of votes in 2014 which the Sp and Bsp rectified in 2019 but again lost this seat.
- There were a total 17.19 lakh electors in this constituency. Out of which 10.58 lakh came out to vote.
- 6 thousand votes were rejected in this constituency.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Satish Kumar	514,622	48.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Dr. Arvind Kumar Singh	227,886	21.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Zafar Alam	226,284	21.30%	Samajwadi Party
4	Bijendra Singh	62,674	5.90%	Indian National Congress
5	Mohd. Sabir Rahi	8,978	0.80%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	Natthi Lal Sharma	4,659	0.40%	Independent
7	Amita Singh Jat	3,376	0.30%	Sarva Samaj Kalyan Party
8	Durgesh Chandra Gautam	3,076	0.30%	All India Trinamool Congress
9	Sanjay Kumar	1,842	0.20%	Independent
10	Vinod Kumar Baghel	1,723	0.20%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha
11	Badshah	978	0.10%	Peace Party
12	Devanand	785	0.10%	Lok Dal
13	Rakesh Chandra Rawat	665	0.10%	Rashtriya Sawarn Dal
14	Pradeep Kumar	626	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party

2009 Lok Sabha Election:

Electors: 13,45,351
Total Votes Polled: 6,94,110 (51.6%)
Valid Votes: 6,92,041 (51.4%)
Service Voters: 2,069
Margin: 16,557 (2.4%)

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha elections, the BSP candidate won this seat with a margin of just 2.4 percent votes. The BSP candidate secured 27.9 percent votes and defeated the SP candidate who secured 25 percent votes.
- The INC candidate also secured 24 percent votes in this election, while the BJP candidate came 4th in the list by securing 18 percent votes.
- This was a divided election and there was no religious polarization in this election.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Raj Kumari Chauhan	193,444	27.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
2	Zafar Alam	176,887	25.50%	Samajwadi Party
3	Bijendra Singh	165,776	23.90%	Indian National Congress
4	Sheela Gautam	126,988	18.30%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Tejvir Singh	5,033	0.70%	Independent
6	Kailash	3,486	0.50%	Independent
7	Prabhat Kumar	3,111	0.40%	Independent
8	Sanjay	2,050	0.30%	Lok Dal
9	Harendra Singh Burman	1,878	0.30%	Lokpriya Samaj Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
10	Bhagvan Sahay	1,777	0.30%	Independent
11	Mukesh	1,756	0.30%	National Lokhind Party
12	Natthilal	1,685	0.20%	Independent
13	Prem Pal Singh	1,537	0.20%	Independent
14	Sher Mohammad	1,185	0.20%	Independent
15	Akhtar	1,042	0.20%	Muslim League Kerala State Committee
16	Shishupal Singh	858	0.10%	Proutist Sarva Samaj Party
17	Mahesh Pratap Sharma	584	0.10%	Rashtriya Vikas Party
18	Dharamveer Singh	577	0.10%	Indian Justice Party
19	Babulal Verma	556	0.10%	Ambedkar Samaj Party
20	Alpana Gautam	496	0.10%	Bharatiya Sarvkalyan Krantidal
21	Mohammad Yusuf Khan	484	0.10%	Momin Conference
22	Baba Budhasen	478	0.10%	Independent
23	Devi Prashad	387	0.10%	Moulik Adhikar Party

2022 ASSEMBLY ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP	SP	BSP	INC	RLD	Total Votes
Khair (SC)	139643	0	65302	1514	41644	251380
Barauli	147984	0	57339	2377	32781	244299
Atrauli	125691	86367	23134	1331	0	241581
Koil	108067	103039	23016	15550	0	252406
Aligarh	120389	107603	18273	2292	0	252587
Total Votes	641774	297009	187064	23064	74425	1242253
Vote%	51.7	23.9	15.1	1.9	6	

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the last assembly elections, out of the 5 assembly segments all the 5 seats were won by the BJP. The BJP secured 51 percent votes while the SP got 23 percent votes.
- In two seats 2 had a very close fight where the winning margin for BJP was very less and votes got divided between SP, BSP and Congress.

Conclusion:

- This seat has 20 percent Muslim voters and 20 percent SC voters.
- There are 1.75 lakh jat voters too and Yadav voters in equal numbers. There is a great chance if SP, BSP, and RLD along with INC fight this election collectively.
- In the last elections the candidate was from the Jat community and he contested from the BSP symbol. This was the best bet. But the

polarization in favor of BJP was very strong. But given the situation in 2024, Ajeet Balyan can be a good winning candidate from the BSP symbol. But in case the BSP does not come into alliance, we can still rely on this combination.

- There are going to be more than 3 lakh new voters that will be added this year. We need to focus on the electoral list. That plays an important role.
- There should be focus on getting the Muslim and other anti BJP voters to vote.

SPECT FOUNDATION

BIHAR

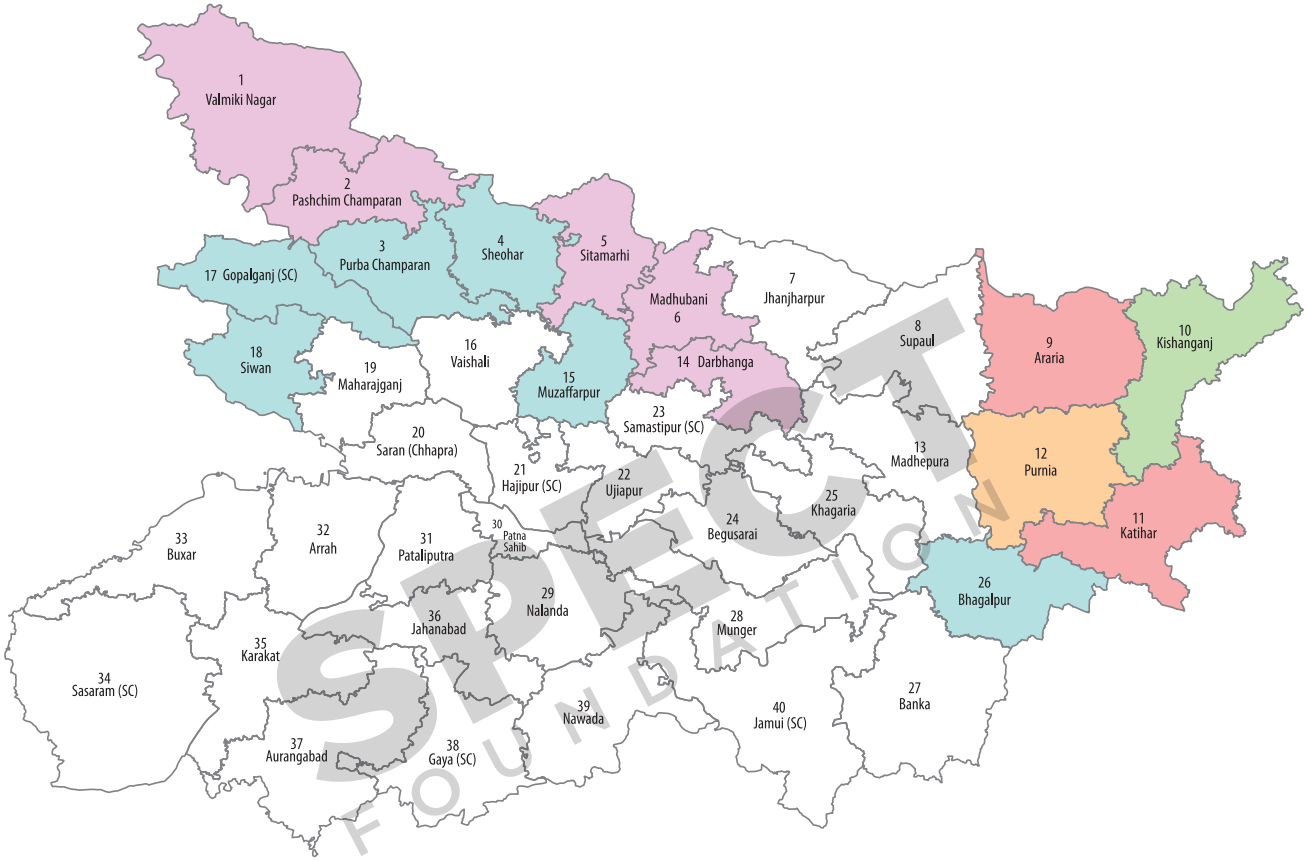
1. Araria
2. Bhagalpur
3. Darbhanga
4. East champaran
5. Paschim champaran
6. Gaya
7. Katihar
8. Kishanganj
9. Purnia
10. Khagaria
11. Madhepura
12. Madhubani
13. Patna lok sabha
14. Sheohar
15. Sitamarhi
16. Siwan
17. Supaul

SPECT FOUNDATION

PC Name	Winning Candidate	Party	Electors	Votes	Turnout	Margin	Margin %
Araria	Pradeep Kumar Singh	BJP	14,69,717	11,69,630	81.0 %	1,37,241	11.70%
Aurangabad	Sushil Kumar Singh	BJP	17,37,821	9,41,595	55.5 %	72,607	7.70%
Bhagalpur	Ajay Kumar Mandal	JDU	18,11,980	10,42,518	59.3 %	2,77,630	26.60%
Darbhanga	Gopal Jee Thakur	BJP	16,44,671	9,64,996	59.9 %	2,67,979	27.80%
Gaya	Vijay Kumar	JDU	16,98,772	9,57,248	58.1 %	1,52,426	15.90%
Katihar	Dulal Chandra Goswami	JDU	16,45,713	11,17,734	69.2 %	57,203	5.10%
Kishanganj	Dr. Mohammad Jawed	INC	16,52,940	11,01,603	67.8 %	34,466	3.10%
Purnia	Santosh Kumar	JDU	20,55,471	11,53,940	57.0 %	2,63,461	22.80%
Purvi-Champaran	Radha Mohan Singh	BJP	16,31,187	9,99,400	62.7 %	2,93,648	29.40%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Muslim Concentrated Lok Sabha Constituencies in Bihar



Kishanganj	Bhagalpur
Araria	Gopalganj (SC)
Katihar	Muzaffarpur
Purnia	Purvi Champaran
Darbhanga	Sheohar
Madhubani	Siwan
Paschim Champaran	
Sitamarhi	
Valmiki Nagar	

MUSLIM VOTERS

- Above-50%
- 41-50%
- 31-40%
- 21-30%
- 15-20%



01

ARARIA

ARARIA

Araria Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Araria district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 42.53%. SC voters at Araria parliament seat is approximately 261,078 which is around 13.7% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Araria parliament seat is approximately 26,680 which is around 1.4% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Araria parliament seat is approximately 755,763 which is around 39.7% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Araria parliament seat is approximately 1,789,435 which is around 93.9% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Araria parliament seat is approximately 116,247 which is around 6.1% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Araria parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 1905682 . Number of Polling Booths of Araria parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 2732 . Voters Turnout of Araria parliament seat in 2020 Assembly Election – 59.7% . Voters Turnout of Araria parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 64.8% . Voters Turnout of Araria parliament seat in 2015 Assembly Election – 61.6% .

Caste and religion in Araria

Caste/religion	Population %
Hindu	57.51 %
Muslims	41.30 %
Christian	0.16 %
Sikh	0.45 %
Buddhist	0.04 %

Total	18 Lakhs
Muslim	44%/ 7.75 Lakhs
Yadav	15%/ 2.75 Lakhs
Sawarn	13%/ 2.25 Lakhs
Obc, Ebc and Mahadalit, Santhali	28%/ 5.25 Lakhs

SPECT FOUNDATION

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Araria Parliament Seat
2019 : PRADEEP KUMAR SINGH from BJP
2014 : TASLEEM UDDIN from RJD
2009 : PRADEEP KUMAR SINGH from BJP

Analysis of 2019 Election

Electors: 1805439
Male Electors: 7,73,871
Female Electors: 6,95,784
Total Votes Polled: 11,69,630 (64.78%)
Margin: 137,241 (11.7%)
NOTA Votes: 20,618 (1.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Pradeep Kumar Singh	618,434	52.90%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Sarfaraz Alam	481,193	41.10%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Ram Narayan Bharti	10,294	0.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Abdul Wahid Khan	8,168	0.70%	Independent
5	Tarachand Paswan	7,266	0.60%	Bahujan Mukti Party
6	Shahin Pravin	7,139	0.60%	Independent
7	Rama Nand Rishideo	5,959	0.50%	Independent
8	Md. Mobinul Haque	3,037	0.30%	Independent
9	Mukesh Singh	2,145	0.20%	Independent
10	Sudama Singh	2,059	0.20%	Bihar Lok Nirman Dal
11	Md. Minhaz Alam	1,949	0.20%	Independent
12	Md. Matin	1,369	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The 2019 election was won by BJP candidate Pradeep Kumar with a margin of almost 12 percent. This was a clear polarization of Hindu votes in favor of BJP.
- RJD candidate Sarfaraz Alam lost the election. The traditional voters of RJD also did not vote for RLD candidate Sarfaraz Khan.
- There were 7 muslim candidates who contested the election.

2018 By Election

Party	Candidate	Votes	%
RJD	Sarfaraz Alam	5,09,334	49.15
BJP	Pradeep Kumar Singh	4,47,546	43.19
JAP(L)	Prince Victor	20,922	2.02
RJSP	Upendra Sahani	18,772	1.81

Party	Candidate	Votes	%
IND.	Sudama Singh	11,347	1.1
NOTA	None of the Above	17,607	1.7
	Turnout	10,36,194	59.62

- The 2018 by-election was won by Sarfaraz Alam with a margin of 6 percent.
- Sarafaraz Alam got sympathy votes too after the death of his father Tasleemuddin and incumbent MP from Araria.
- However the voting percentage was low.

2014 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 15,87,348
Male Electors: 8,42,884
Female Electors: 7,44,464
Total Votes Polled: 9,75,811 (61.5%)
Valid Votes: 9,59,203 (60.4%)
Total Male Voters: 4,92,492
Female Voters: 4,83,319
Margin: 146,504 (15.0%)
NOTA Votes: 16,608 (1.0%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Tasleem Uddin	407,978	41.80%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
2	Pradeep Kumar Singh	261,474	26.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Vijay Kumar Mandal	221,769	22.70%	Janata Dal (United)
4	Abdul Rahman	17,724	1.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Pankaj Kishor Mandal	10,704	1.10%	Independent
6	Sarwat Jahre Ansari	6,376	0.70%	Samajwadi Janata Party (RASHTRIYA)
7	Chandra Bhushan	5,685	0.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Alamdar Hussain	5,645	0.60%	Independent
9	Sanjay Kumar Rishidev	5,292	0.50%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LE-NINIST) (LIBERATION)
10	Md. Aslam Beg	5,149	0.50%	Janta Dal Rashtravadi
11	Rajesh Kumar	4,646	0.50%	Bharat Vikas Morcha
12	Ramanand Rishideo	3,411	0.30%	Lok Dal
13	Bidayanand Paswan	3,350	0.30%	Bahujan Mukti Party

- Tasleemuddin from RJD won 2014 election with a margin of 15 percent.

- He defeated BJP candidate Pradeep Kumar.
- JDU candidate also secured 22.70 percent votes.
- There were a total 5 Muslim candidates who contested this election.

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,11,225
Total Votes Polled: 7,30,459 (55.7%)
Valid Votes: 7,30,456 (55.7%)
Service Voters: 3
Margin: 22,502 (3.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Pradeep Kumar Singh	282,742	38.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Zakir Hussain Khan	260,240	35.60%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
3	Dr. Shakeel Ahmad Khan	49,649	6.80%	Indian National Congress
4	Dinesh Rathour	27,308	3.70%	Independent
5	Prince Victor	22,264	3.00%	Independent
6	Raja Raman Bhaskar	10,578	1.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Laxmi Sada	9,487	1.30%	Independent
8	Sukdeo Paswan	9,015	1.20%	Independent
9	Mohammed Saifur Rab	6,936	0.90%	Independent
10	Pramod Singh Yadav	5,889	0.80%	Independent
11	Abdul Wahab	4,475	0.60%	Independent
12	Satya Narayan Writer	4,199	0.60%	Independent
13	Ayajudin	4,179	0.60%	Rashtriya Krantikari Janata Party
14	Vijay Sah	4,088	0.60%	Independent
15	Sadhana Devi	3,628	0.50%	Independent
16	Nitya Nand Bishwas	3,534	0.50%	Independent
17	Abdul Gafoor	3,157	0.40%	Independent
18	Nasim Ahmad Ghazi	3,089	0.40%	Rashtriya Jan-Jagram Morcha
19	Sada Nand Choudhary	2,751	0.40%	Independent
20	Kanhaiya Kumar Das	2,740	0.40%	Independent
21	Nand Lal Paswan	2,678	0.40%	Independent
22	Kamali Devi	2,319	0.30%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
23	Om Prakash	1,955	0.30%	Independent
24	Sanjay Kumar Jha	1,924	0.30%	Independent
25	Md. Sajjad	1,632	0.20%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2020 Assembly Elections

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Narpatganj	JAI PRAKASH YADAV	BJP
Raniganj(SC)	ACHMIT RISHIDEV	JD(U)
Forbesganj	VIDYA SAGAR KESHARI	BJP
Araria	ABIDUR RAHMAN	INC
Jokihat	SHAHNAWAZ	AIMIM
Sikti	VIJAY KUMAR MANDAL	BJP

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	NCP	Total Votes
Narpatganj	0	98397	0	69787	0	1678	200574
Raniganj(SC)	0	0	81901	79597	5038	0	185640
Forbesganj	82510	102212	0	0	0	0	206372
Araria	103054	0	55118	0	8203	0	187908
Jokihat	0	48933	0	52213	0	1243	174138
Sikti	0	84128	0	70518	0	0	179283
Total Votes	185564	333670	137019	272115	13241	2921	1133915
Vote%	16.4	29.4	12.1	24	1.2	0.3	

- BJP and its then alliance partner JD (U) won 4 out of 6 assembly seats.
- AIMIM also one seat and another one was won by INC.
- However, total vote for BJP was just 29 percent.

Conclusion

- Polarization of Hindu votes helped BJP win the 2019 election. So polarization has to be avoided to defeat BJP.
- Muslim- Yadav combination, or Muslim-Mahadalit and EBC is also a winning combination.
- Muslim must increase their vote back in case of polarization.
- RJD and JDU alliance will make the caste combination work against BJP, only condition is that there is no polarization based on religion.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

02

BHAGALPUR

BHAGALPUR

Bhagalpur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Bhagalpur district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 51.78%. SC voters at Bhagalpur parliament seat is approximately 185,655 which is around 10% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Bhagalpur parliament seat is approximately 46,414 which is around 2.5% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Bhagalpur parliament seat is approximately 311,154 which is around 16.8% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Bhagalpur parliament seat is approximately 1,420,257 which is around 76.5% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Bhagalpur parliament seat is approximately 436,288 which is around 23.5% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Bhagalpur parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 1856545 . Number of Polling Booths of Bhagalpur parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 2732 . Voters Turnout of Bhagalpur parliament seat on 2020 Assembly Election – 57.8% . Voters Turnout of Bhagalpur parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 57.1% . Voters Turnout of Bhagalpur parliament seat on 2015 Assembly Election – 55.2% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.12%
Jain	0.10%
Muslim	16.80%
SC	10%
ST	2.50%
Sikh	0.01%

Muslims	3.5 Lakhs
Yadav	2 Lakhs
Gangota	2 Lakhs
Vaishya	1.5 Lakhs
Sawarna	2.5 Lakhs
Kushwaha and Kurmi	1.5 Lakhs
EBC and Mahadalit	3 Lakhs

Bhagalpur Parliament Seat
2019 : AJAY KUMAR MANDAL from JD(U)
2014 : SHAILESH KUMAR URPH BULO MANDAL from RJD
2009 : SYED SHAHNAWAZ HUSSAIN from BJP

Electors: 18,11,980
Male Electors: 9,58,871
Female Electors: 8,53,037
Total Votes Polled: 10,42,518 (59.3%)
Valid Votes: 10,10,951 (55.8%)
Margin: 277,630 (26.6%)
NOTA Votes: 31,567 (1.7%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ajay Kumar Mandal	618,254	59.30%	Janata Dal (United)
2	Shailesh Kumar Alias Vulo Mandal	340,624	32.70%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Nurullah	9,620	0.90%	Independent
4	Mohammad Ashiq Ibrahimi	9,572	0.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Sunil Kumar	7,850	0.80%	Independent
6	Deepak Kumar	7,396	0.70%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
7	Satyendra Kumar	7,316	0.70%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Abhishek Priyadarshi	5,555	0.50%	Independent
9	Sushil Kumar Das	4,764	0.50%	Bhartiya Dalit Party

Assembly Segments	JD(U) Ajay Kumar Mandal	RJD Shailesh Kumar Alias Vulo Mandal	NOTA	Total Votes
Bihpur	76611	53377	4280	141297
Gopalpur	98688	43867	4879	155013
Pirpainti (SC)	118647	57495	6894	195039
Kahalgaon	124022	58516	6173	198627
Bhagalpur	93012	57462	3620	160056
Nathnagar	105744	69282	5682	190064
Total Votes	616724	339999	31528	1040096
Vote%	59.3	32.7	3	

Electors: 16,85,339
Male Electors: 8,95,185
Female Electors: 7,90,154
Total Votes Polled: 9,74,016 (57.8%)
Valid Votes: 9,62,141 (57.1%)
Total Male Voters: 5,22,657
Female Voters: 4,51,359
Margin: 9,485 (1.0%)
NOTA Votes: 11,875 (0.7%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Shailesh Kumar Urph Bulo Mandal	367,623	37.70%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
2	Syed Shahnawaz Hussain	358,138	36.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Abu Qaiser	132,256	13.60%	Janata Dal (United)
4	Ramjee Mandal	18,937	1.90%	Independent
5	Indradeo Kumar Singh	12,710	1.30%	Independent
6	Naushaba Khanam	11,265	1.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Mahadeo Kumar	9,295	1.00%	Independent
8	Kumkum Singh	8,025	0.80%	Bharat Vikas Morcha
9	Sikandar Tanti	7,122	0.70%	Independent
10	Prof. Yogendra Mahto	5,830	0.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
11	Rinki Kumari	5,778	0.60%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LE-NINIST) (LIBERATION)
12	Ranjan Kumar	5,165	0.50%	Independent
13	Anand Kumar Jain	4,734	0.50%	Independent
14	Suman Kumar	3,444	0.40%	Independent
15	Gaurav Kumar Ghosh	3,251	0.30%	National Tiger Party
16	Nishi Kant Mandal	3,147	0.30%	Bahujan Mukti Party
17	Viren Das	3,005	0.30%	Sankhyanupati Bhagidari Party
18	Purosottam Choubey	2,416	0.20%	Samajwadi Party

Electors: 14,33,346
Total Votes Polled: 6,29,032 (43.9%)
Valid Votes: 6,29,017 (43.9%)
Service Voters: 15
Margin: 55,811 (8.9%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Syed Shahnawaz Hussain	228,384	36.30%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Shakuni Choudhary	172,573	27.40%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Ajit Sharma	55,387	8.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Sadanand Singh	52,121	8.30%	Indian National Congress
5	Ratan Kumar Mandal	21,947	3.50%	Independent
6	Subodh Roy	17,087	2.70%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
7	Dinesh Yadav	15,711	2.50%	Independent
8	Dr. N. K. Yadav	8,828	1.40%	Independent
9	Ram Vilas Paswan	6,935	1.10%	Rashtrawadi Sena
10	Sikandar Tanti	6,571	1.00%	Independent
11	Daya Ram Mandal	6,482	1.00%	Bhartiya Jagran Party
12	Naresh Mandal	5,994	1.00%	Rashtriya Pragati Party
13	Indradeo Kumar Singh	5,249	0.80%	Independent
14	Raman Sah	4,358	0.70%	Bharatiya Jantantrik Janta Dal
15	Srinarayan Gauswami	4,165	0.70%	Indian Justice Party
16	Anand Kumar Jain	3,555	0.60%	Independent
17	Md. Izrail	3,420	0.50%	Loktantrik Samata Dal
18	Amit Kumar Jha	3,420	0.50%	Independent
19	Ravishankar Singh	2,628	0.40%	Independent
20	Deepak Ram	2,361	0.40%	Bahujan Sangharsh Party (Kanshiram)
21	Laddu	1,902	0.30%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2020 Assembly Elections

- Out of total 6 assembly seats under this Lok Sabha seat, the BJP/JD(U) won 4 seats, 3 went for BJP and one for JD(U). The other two were won by INC and RJD.
- Overall, BJP won 32 percent of votes and other three RJD, JD(U) and INC won 50 percent votes combined.

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Bihpur	0	72938	0	66809	0	0	0	150289
Gopalpur	0	0	75533	51072	23406	0	0	162823
Pirpainti (SC)	0	96229	0	69210	0	0	1917	198249
Kahalgaon	72645	115538	0	0	0	0	2105	205463
Bhagalpur	65502	64389	0	0	20523	2743	498	161673
Nathnagar	0	0	71076	78832	14715	0	1087	195064
Total Votes	138147	349094	146609	265923	58644	2743	5607	1073561
Vote%	12.9	32.5	13.7	24.8	5.5	0.3	0.5	

Conclusion

- Muslims and EBC is a winning combination in this seat. However, an alliance between JD(U) and RJD will form a winning combination.
- Yadav votes need to be watched as they might slip towards BJP.
- Need to increase voter participation as in the 2019 election only 57 percent voters came out to vote.

SPECT FOUNDATION



03

DARBHANGA

DARBHANGA

Darbhanga Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Darbhanga district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 46.14%. SC voters at Darbhanga parliament seat is approximately 263,897 which is around 15.4% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Darbhanga parliament seat is approximately 1,714 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Darbhanga parliament seat is approximately 344,425 which is around 20.1% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Darbhanga parliament seat is approximately 1,422,303 which is around 83% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Darbhanga parliament seat is approximately 291,315 which is around 17% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Darbhanga parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 1713618 . Number of Polling Booths of Darbhanga parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 2444 . Voters Turnout of Darbhanga parliament seat in 2020 Assembly Election – 56.7% . Voters Turnout of Darbhanga parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 58.2% . Voters Turnout of Darbhanga parliament seat in 2015 Assembly Election – 55.4% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha election

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.09%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	20.10%
SC	15.40%
ST	0.10%
Sikh	0.02%

Yadav	3 Lakhs
Muslims	4.2 Lakhs
Gangota	1.5 Lakhs
Upper castes	5.5 Lakhs
Koeri and Kurmi	1.5 Lakhs

Dhanuk	1.5 Lakhs
Paswan	1.25 Lakhs
Dalit-Mahadalit	2.25

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Darbhanga Parliament Seat
2019 : GOPAL JEE THAKUR from BJP
2014 : KIRTI AZAD from BJP
2009 : KIRTI AZAD from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,44,671
Male Electors: 8,70,601
Female Electors: 7,74,044
Total Votes Polled: 9,64,996 (59.9%)
Valid Votes: 9,44,528 (57.4%)
Margin: 267,979 (27.8%)
NOTA Votes: 20,468 (1.2%)

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate won this seat by securing 60.80 percent votes.
- Abdul Bari Siddiqui could only secure 33 percent votes and thus lost to the BJP candidate with a margin of 27 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Gopal Jee Thakur	586,668	60.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Abdul Bari Siddiqui	318,689	33.00%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Saguni Ray	13,774	1.40%	Independent
4	Md. Mukhtar	11,255	1.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Saroj Kumar Chaudhary	4,413	0.50%	Mithilanchal Mukti Morcha
6	Sanjay Paswan	4,396	0.50%	Independent
7	Pankaj Kumar Singh	2,769	0.30%	Independent
8	Abdul Aziz	2,564	0.30%	Independent

Assembly Segments	BJP	RJD
Gaura Bauram	67.3	32.7
Benipur	77.4	22.6
Alinagar	74	26

Assembly Segments	BJP	RJD
Darbhanga Rural	68.6	31.4
Darbhanga	74.5	25.5
Bahadurpur	77.1	22.9
% of Polling Booths Leading	73.30%	26.70%

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,95,446
Male Electors: 7,97,470
Female Electors: 6,97,976
Total Votes Polled: 8,28,342 (55.4%)
Valid Votes: 8,07,239 (54.0%)
Total Male Voters: 4,07,047
Female Voters: 4,21,295
Margin: 35,043 (4.2%)
NOTA Votes: 21,103 (1.4%)

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, Kirti Azad from BJP won the seat by securing 38 percent votes, while the runner up candidate from RJD secured 33.8 percent vote, thus the BJP candidate won by a margin of 4.20 percent.
- The JD(U) candidate too secured 13 percent votes in this election.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kirti Azad	314,949	38.00%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Md. Ali Ashraf Fatmi	279,906	33.80%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Sanjay Kumar Jha	104,494	12.60%	Janata Dal (United)
4	Kedar Ku. Keshav	25,277	3.10%	Shiv Sena
5	Pravin Kumar Jha	16,125	1.90%	Independent
6	Haday Na. Yadav	11,606	1.40%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
7	Krishna Kumar Paswan	10,080	1.20%	Independent
8	Colonel Lakshmeshwar Mishra	9,111	1.10%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LE-NINIST) (LIBERATION)
9	Durga Nand Mahavir Nayak	8,835	1.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
10	Dr. Prabhat Ranjan Das	7,550	0.90%	Aam Aadmi Party
11	Pradeep Paswan	5,963	0.70%	Independent
12	Sadre Alam Khan	4,558	0.60%	Akhil Bhartiya Mithila Party
13	Jainath	2,956	0.40%	Bahujan Mukti Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
14	Brahmadeo Prasad Karyee	2,929	0.40%	Bajjikanchal Vikas Party
15	Faisal Ahmad	2,900	0.40%	Janta Dal Rashtravadi

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,07,067
Total Votes Polled: 5,45,726 (41.8%)
Valid Votes: 5,45,713 (41.8%)
Service Voters: 13
Margin: 46,453 (8.5%)

- In 2009 Lok Sabha elections, BJP candidate Kirti Azad won the election by a margin of 8.5 percent. He defeated Md Ali Ashraf from RJD and secured 35.30 percent votes.
- Ajay Kumar from INC also secured 7.5 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kirti Azad	239,268	43.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Md. Ali Ashraf Fatmi	192,815	35.30%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Ajay Kumar Jalan	40,724	7.50%	Indian National Congress
5	Sathy Narayn Mukhiya	12,154	2.20%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
6	Lalbahadur Yadav	10,622	1.90%	Independent
7	Yugeshwar Sahani	9,234	1.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Bharat Yadav	6,736	1.20%	Independent
9	Abdur Rahim	4,918	0.90%	Independent
10	Govind Acharya	3,755	0.70%	Independent
11	Md. Nizamuddin	3,540	0.60%	Indian Justice Party
12	Md. Khurseed Alam	3,167	0.60%	Apna Dal
13	Durga Nand Mahabir Nayak	3,086	0.60%	Bharatiya Jantantrik Janta Dal
14	Kumari Sureshwari	2,717	0.50%	Rashtriya Mazdoor Ekta Party
14	Prof. Hare Ram Acharya	12,977	2.40%	Independent

2020 Assembly Elections

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Gaura Bauram	SWARNA SINGH	VIP
Benipur	BINAY KUMAR CHOUDHARY	JD(U)
Alinagar	MISHRI LAL YADAV	VIP
Darbhanga Rural	LALIT KUMAR YADAV	RJD
Darbhanga	SANJAY SARAOGI	BJP
Bahadurpur	MADAN SAHNI	JD(U)

- In the assembly elections BJP won only 1 seat, however its then alliance partner won 2 seats and 5 others went for another alliance partner JD(U).
- However, in the absence of these two partners, the BJP vote share was just 8.7 percent.

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Gaura Bauram	0	0	0	52258	9123	0	1019	144300
Benipur	54826	0	61416	0	17616	4641	0	163428
Alinagar	0	0	0	57981	8850	0	0	158159
Darbhanga Rural	0	0	62788	64929	17605	0	0	157348
Darbhanga	0	84144	0	73505	0	0	0	170606
Bahadurpur	0	0	68538	65909	16873	0	0	178011
Total Votes	54826	84144	192742	314582	70067	4641	1019	971852
Vote%	5.6	8.7	19.8	32.4	7.2	0.5	0.1	

Conclusion

- Muslim and Yadav together is a winning combination.
- The effective alliance between RLD and JDU will be able to win this seat.
- Voting percentage is a challenge here which has increased in the last 2 elections, but still need a lot of improvement.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

04

EAST CHAMPARAN

EAST CHAMPARAN

Purvi Champaran Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Purvi Champaran district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 44.65%. SC voters at Purvi Champaran parliament seat is approximately 241,636 which is around 14.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Purvi Champaran parliament seat is approximately 1,714 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Purvi Champaran parliament seat is approximately 245,421 which is around 14.3% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Purvi Champaran parliament seat is approximately 1,559,492 which is around 91% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Purvi Champaran parliament seat is approximately 154,235 which is around 9% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Purvi Champaran parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 1713727 . Number of Polling Booths of Purvi Champaran parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 2466 . Voters Turnout of Purvi Champaran parliament seat on 2020 Assembly Election – 59.7% . Voters Turnout of Purvi Champaran parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 60.4% . Voters Turnout of Purvi Champaran parliament seat on 2015 Assembly Election – 58.4% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	0.10%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	14.30%
SC	14.10%
ST	0.10%
Sikh	0.01%

Total	16.31 Lakh
Bhumihar	2.5 lakh
Rajput	1.65 lakh

Muslim and yadav	4 lakh
Vaishya	4 Lakh
Kushwaha	2.15 lakh

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Purvi Champaran Parliament Seat
2019 : RADHA MOHAN SINGH from BJP
2014 : RADHA MOHAN SINGH from BJP
2009 : RADHA MOHAN SINGH from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,31,187
Male Electors: 8,71,576
Female Electors: 7,59,582
Total Votes Polled: 9,99,400 (62.7%)
Valid Votes: 9,76,694 (59.9%)
Margin: 293,648 (29.4%)
NOTA Votes: 22,706 (1.4%)

- BJP candidate won this seat by securing 57.8 percent votes. He defeated Aakash Kumar from Rashtriya Lok Samta Party candidate with a margin of 28 percent.
- 82 percent of the polling booths were won by BJP.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Radha Mohan Singh	577,787	57.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Aakash Kumar Singh	284,139	28.40%	Rashtriya Lok Samta Party
3	Satyam Yadav	17,741	1.80%	Bahujan Nyay Dal
4	Shobha Devi	14,027	1.40%	Shoshit Samaj Dal
5	Sachin Paswan	12,080	1.20%	Rashtriya Hind Sena
6	Prabhakar Jaiswal	10,274	1.00%	Communist Party Of India
7	Dinesh Sahani	9,311	0.90%	Rashtriya Mahan Gan-tantra Party
8	Pradeep Singh	6,884	0.70%	Independent
9	Ramchandra Sah	6,402	0.60%	Rashtriya Jan Sam-bhavna Party
10	Md. Ajmer Alam	6,051	0.60%	Independent
11	Shakti Kumar	5,359	0.50%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
12	Shatrughna Tiwari	4,704	0.50%	Bajjikanchal Vikas Party
13	Shekh Seraj	4,378	0.40%	Akhil Bhartiya Apna Dal
14	Muneshwar Tiwari	2,767	0.30%	Independent
15	Vinay Kumar Sri-wastava	2,343	0.20%	Rashtriya Samta Party (Secular)
16	Aniket Ranjan	2,058	0.20%	Independent
17	Devendra Singh	1,914	0.20%	Rashtriya Sarvjan Vikas Party
18	Manoj Tiwari	1,840	0.20%	Independent
19	Parasnath Ram	1,812	0.20%	Janata Party
20	Parasnath Pandey	1,793	0.20%	Janvadi Party(Socialist)
21	Rajiv Ranjan	1,624	0.20%	Janta Dal Rashtravadi
22	Randhir Kumar Tiwari	1,406	0.10%	Asli Desi Party

% of Polling Booths leading by Political Parties

Assembly Segments	BJP	RLSP
Harsidhi (SC)	77.1	22.9
Govindganj	90.9	9.1
Kesaria	85.6	14.4
Kalyanpur	78.6	21.4
Pipra(17)	79.4	20.6
Motihari	80.9	19.1
% of Polling Booths Leading	82%	18%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,52,963
Male Electors: 7,88,561
Female Electors: 6,64,402
Total Votes Polled: 8,22,671 (56.6%)
Valid Votes: 8,09,410 (55.7%)
Total Male Voters: 4,42,103
Female Voters: 3,80,568
Margin: 192,163 (23.4%)
NOTA Votes: 13,261 (0.9%)

- BJP candidate Radha Mohan secured 48 percent votes in 2014. He

defeated the RJD candidate by a margin of 23 percent.

- Janta Dal (U) candidate too secured 15 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Radha Mohan Singh	400,452	48.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Binod Kumar Srivastava	208,289	25.30%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Avaneesh Kumar Singh	128,604	15.60%	Janata Dal (United)
4	Shambhu Das	11,371	1.40%	Independent
5	Dilip Singh	10,759	1.30%	Independent
6	Pramod Kumar Pandey	10,505	1.30%	Independent
7	Suresh Paswan	10,356	1.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Amit Kumar Choubey	7,512	0.90%	Aam Aadmi Party
9	Shatrughan Tiwari	4,893	0.60%	Bajjikanchal Vikas Party
10	Paras Nath Pandey	3,027	0.40%	Janvadi Party(Socialist)
11	Pawan Kumar	2,946	0.40%	Kalinga Sena
12	Anil Kumar Singh	2,819	0.30%	Jai Maha Bharath Party
13	Moqim Ansari	2,811	0.30%	J & K National Panthers Party
14	Md. Nasiruddin	2,607	0.30%	Janta Dal Rashtravadi
15	Raghunath Gupta	2,459	0.30%	Samajwadi Party

2009 Lok Sabha Election
Electors: 11,87,264
Total Votes Polled: 4,82,094 (40.6%)
Valid Votes: 4,82,094 (40.6%)
Margin: 79,290 (16.4%)

- BJP won with a margin of 16 percent votes. Radha Mohan defeated the RJD candidate who secured 25.30 percent votes.
- On the other hand INC candidate too got 14.20 percent votes.
- Apart from BJP, RLD and INC, other four candidates too secured a combined vote of 15 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Radha Mohan Singh	201,114	41.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Akhilesh Prasad Singh	121,824	25.30%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Arvind Kumar Gupta	68,323	14.20%	Indian National Congress
4	Nagendra Sahani	31,057	6.40%	Loktantrik Samata Dal

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
5	Ram Chandra Prasad	20,742	4.30%	Communist Party Of India
6	Gagandeo Yadav	11,124	2.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Md. Murtuja Ansari Alias Dr. Lal	9,671	2.00%	Independent
8	Umesh Kumar Singh	6,172	1.30%	Samajwadi Janata Party (RASHTRIYA)
9	Suresh Kumar Rai	3,663	0.80%	Bajjikanchal Vikas Party
10	Parasnathpandey	3,388	0.70%	Independent
11	Suresh Kumar Rajak	2,410	0.50%	Indian Justice Party
12	Jhagaru Mahato	2,386	0.50%	Independent

2020 Assembly elections

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Harsidhi (SC)	KRISHNANANDAN PASWAN	BJP
Govindganj	SUNIL MANI TIWARI	BJP
Kesaria	SHALINI MISHRA	JD(U)
Kalyanpur	MANOJ KUMAR YADAV	RJD
Pipra(17)	SHYAMBABU PRASAD YADAV	BJP
Motihari	PRAMOD KUMAR	BJP

- Out of 6 assembly segments 4 went for BJP, one for BJP alliance partner JD(U) and one for RJD.
- Overall, BJP won 39.5 percent of the total votes in these 6 assembly segments. On the other hand, the RJD and JDU combined vote is still much lower than the BJP.

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Harsidhi (SC)	0	84615	0	68930	0	10523	533	170205
Govindganj	37620	65544	0	0	31300	0	0	151652
Kesaria	0	0	40219	30992	18904	18576	0	151279
Kalyanpur	0	71626	0	72819	0	0	0	160557
Pipra(17)	0	88587	0	0	0	3243	0	200501
Motihari	0	92733	0	78088	0	3716	0	187555
Total Votes	37620	403105	40219	250829	50204	36058	533	1021749
Vote%	3.7	39.5	3.9	24.5	4.9	3.5	0.1	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- Muslim-Yadav combination can be effective but not sufficient to win the election. They would need the support of other communities.
- RJD and JDU alliance might help in this seat. But both have to ensure that their traditional voters remain with them.

SPECT FOUNDATION



05

PASCHIM CHAMPARAN

PASCHIM CHAMPARAN

Paschim Champaran Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Paschim Champaran district and. part of Purvi Champaran district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 44.68%.

Rural voters at Paschim Champaran parliament seat is approximately 1,506,556 which is around 89.1% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Paschim Champaran parliament seat is approximately 184,304 which is around 10.9% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Paschim Champaran parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 1690860 .

Number of Polling Booths of Paschim Champaran parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 2405

PRESENT MLAS UNDER PASCHIM CHAMPARAN PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2020 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2020 Assembly Election, BJP has 4 MLAs and RJD has 2 MLAs from Paschim Champaran Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
6	Nautan	NARAYAN PRASAD	BJP
7	Chanpatia	UMAKANT SINGH	BJP
8	Bettiah	RENU DEVI	BJP
10	Raxaul	PRAMOD KUMAR SINHA	BJP
11	Sugauli	ER. SHASHI BHUSHAN SINGH	RJD
12	Narkatia	SHAMIM AHMAD	RJD

SPECT FOUNDATION

2020 Assembly Election

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Nautan	52761	78657	0	0	0	4587	0	167451
Chanpatia	70359	83828	0	0	0	3526	0	175774
Bettiah	66417	84496	0	0	0	0	1192	159932
Raxaul	44056	80979	0	0	0	0	0	177583
Sugauli	0	0	0	65267	14188	6710	0	170583
Narkatia	0	0	57771	85562	20494	0	0	183251
Total Votes	233593	327960	57771	150829	34682	14823	1192	1034574
Vote%	22.6	31.7	5.6	14.6	3.4	1.4	0.1	

- As Per 2020 Assembly Election, BJP was leading by 94367 votes (9.1 vote share).
- BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Nautan , Chanpatia , Bettiah and Raxaul) and RJD was leading in 2 assembly segments (Sugauli and Narkatia)

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Dr Sanjay Jaiswal	Bharatiya Janata Party	603706	59.57%
2	Brijesh Kumar Kush-waha	Rashtriya Lok Samta Party	309800	30.57%
3	Nota	None Of The Above	45699	4.51%
4	Rakesh Kumar	Bahujan Samaj Party	11427	1.13%
5	Sanjay Kumar Patel	Independent	10801	1.07%
6	Bipin Nath Tiwari Alias Bipin Tiwari	Loktantrik Jan Swaraj Party	9868	0.97%
7	Vikas Kumar Prasad	Independent	8684	0.86%
8	Nafish Ahmad	Independent	5497	0.54%
9	Ratan Kumar Sarkar	Independent	4230	0.42%
10	Ajay Kumar Sinha	Independent	3224	0.32%
	Total		1012936	62%

In 2019, Paschim Champaran parliamentary constituency had total 1633824 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1012936. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dr Sanjay Jaiswal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 603706 votes. Rashtriya Lok Samta Party candidate Brijesh Kumar Kushwaha stood second with total 309800 votes. He lost by 293906 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP	RLSP	NOTA	Total Votes
Nautan	97922	45566	8804	163172
Chanpatia	102718	45421	7417	166034
Bettiah	99240	47205	5299	158832
Raxaul	106055	55006	7286	176261
Sugauli	103943	48495	6965	167489
Narkatia	90857	66271	9866	176095
Total Votes	600735	307964	45637	1007883
Vote%	59.6	30.6	4.5	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 292771 votes (29 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Nautan , Chanpatia , Bettiah , Raxaul , Sugauli and Narkatia) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Dr Sanjay Jaiswal	Bharatiya Janata Party	371232	26.27%
2	Prakash Jha	Janata Dal (united)	260978	18.47%
3	Raghunath Jha	Rashtriya Janata Dal	121800	8.62%
4	None Of The Above	NOTA	18804	1.33%
5	Prabhu Raj Narain Rao	CPM	17157	1.21%
6	Syed Shamim Akhtar	BSP	12415	0.88%
7	Mohan Kumar	Independent	11260	0.8%
8	Nafish Ahamad	Independent	10502	0.74%
9	Syed Irshad Akhtar	Independent	9123	0.65%
10	Ratan Kumar Sarkar	Independent	6474	0.46%
11	Anand Prasad	Independent	5818	0.41%
12	Sunil Kumar Rao	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)(liberation)	4940	0.35%
13	Anand Kaushal Singh	Aam Aadmi Party	4297	0.3%
	Total		854800	60.49%

In 2014, Paschim Champaran parliamentary constituency had total 1413148 electors. Total number of valid vote was 854800. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dr Sanjay Jaiswal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 371232 votes. Janata Dal (united) candidate Prakash Jha stood second with total 260978 votes. He lost by 110254 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP Dr. Sanjay Jaiswal	JD(U) Prakash Jha	RJD Raghunath Jha	CPM Prabhu Raj Narain Rao	Total Votes
Nautan	60623	48768	10038	2967	135515
Chanpatia	58066	65036	6531	4040	144207
Bettiah	60206	58938	7261	2944	137850
Raxaul	65956	34072	29106	2485	141964
Sugauli	66115	36208	23261	3086	138865
Narkatia	60172	17913	45590	1634	137437
Total Votes	371138	260935	121787	17156	835838
Vote%	44.4	31.2	14.6	2.1	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 110203 votes (13.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Nautan , Bettiah , Raxaul , Sugauli and Narkatia) and JD(U) was leading in 1 assembly segment (Chanpatia) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Dr Sanjay Jaiswal	Bharatiya Janata Party	198781	16.28%
2	Prakash Jha	Lok Jan Shakti Party	151438	12.4%
3	Anirudh Prasad Alias Sadhu Yadav	Indian National Congress	70001	5.73%
4	Ramashray Singh	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	23462	1.92%
5	Shambhu Prasad Gupta	Bahujan Samaj Party	22199	1.82%
6	Syed Shamim Akhtar	Loktantrik Samata Dal	10450	0.86%
7	Shriman Mishra	Independent	9734	0.8%
8	Faiyazul Azam	Janata Dal (secular)	9366	0.77%
9	Syed Irshad Akhter	Independent	8073	0.66%
10	Manoj Kumar	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	6439	0.53%
11	Nafis Ahamad	Independent	5534	0.45%
	Total		515477	42.22%

In 2009, Paschim Champaran parliamentary constituency had total 1220868 electors. Total number of valid vote was 515477. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dr Sanjay Jaiswal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 198781 votes. Lok Jan Shakti Party candidate Prakash Jha stood second with total 151438 votes. He lost by 47343 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC Prasad Alias Sadhu Yadav	BJP Dr. Sanjay jaiswal	LJP Prakash Jha	BSP Shambhu Prasad Gupta	CPM Ramashray Singh	Total Votes
Nautan	7521	35199	25911	4771	1964	85126
Chanpatia	8174	33493	33292	5496	2312	91578
Bettiah	8385	37663	28205	3827	1838	90212
Raxaul	18951	36647	18593	3237	1910	85547
Sugauli	13531	28515	23317	2176	8882	84398
Narkatia	13437	27261	22112	2692	6556	78603
Total Votes	69999	198778	151430	22199	23462	515464
Vote%	13.6	38.6	29.4	4.3	4.6	

- As Per 2009 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 47348 votes (9.2 vote share).
- BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Nautan , Chanpatia , Bettiah , Raxaul , Sugauli and Narkatia).

SPECT FOUNDATION



06

GAYA

GAYA

Gaya (SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state. It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Gaya district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 52.32%. SC voters at Gaya (SC) parliament seat is approximately 519,299 which is around 29.6% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Gaya (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,754 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Gaya (SC) parliament seat is approximately 224,685 which is around 12.8% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Gaya (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,366,670 which is around 77.9% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Gaya (SC) parliament seat is approximately 387,720 which is around 22.1% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Gaya (SC) parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 1754390 . Number of Polling Booths of Gaya (SC) parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 2629 . Voters Turnout of Gaya (SC) parliament seat on 2020 Assembly Election – 58.9% . Voters Turnout of Gaya (SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 55.8% . Voters Turnout of Gaya (SC) parliament seat on 2015 Assembly Election – 57.3% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	0.09%
Jain	0.10%
Muslim	12.80%
SC	29.60%
ST	0.10%
Sikh	0.02%

Manjhi	3.10 lakh
Kushwaha	2 lakh
Muslim	2 lakhs
Yadav	2.5 Lakhs
Rajput	1.25 lakh
Bhumihar	1.50 lakh

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Gaya (SC) Parliament Seat
2019 : VIJAY KUMAR from JD(U)
2014 : HARI MANJHI from BJP
2009 : HARI MANJHI from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Elections

Electors: 16,98,772
Male Electors: 8,79,308
Female Electors: 8,19,405
Total Votes Polled: 9,57,248 (58.1%)
Valid Votes: 9,27,218 (54.6%)
Margin: 152,426 (15.9%)
NOTA Votes: 30,030 (1.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Vijay Kumar	467,007	48.80%	Janata Dal (United)
2	Jitan Ram Manjhi	314,581	32.90%	Hindustani Awam Morcha (Secular)
3	Vijay Kumar Chaudhary	23,462	2.50%	Janta Dal Rashtravadi
4	Sheo Shankar	20,464	2.10%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
5	Dayanand Rajwanshi	14,553	1.50%	Moolniwasi Samaj Party
6	Rakesh Chaudhari	14,532	1.50%	Moulik Adhikar Party
7	Dilip Kumar	13,031	1.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Rajesh Kumar Paswan	11,671	1.20%	Aam Janta Party Rashtriya
9	Prakash Chandra	11,165	1.20%	Public Mission Party
10	Umesh Rajak	10,398	1.10%	Peoples Party Of India (Democratic)
11	Sunil Paswan	9,894	1.00%	Bharat Bhrashtachar Mitao Party
12	Din Dayal Bharti Alias Kapil Chaudhri	8,516	0.90%	Nationalist Congress Party
13	Giridhar Sapera	7,944	0.80%	Bharatiya Rashtriya Morcha

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha Elections, this seat was won by JD (U) candidate Vijay Kumar. He defeated Jitan Ram Manjhi with a margin of 16 percent. ‘
- 65 percent of the polling booths were won by the JDU candidate.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	JD(U)	HAMS
Sherghati	64.8	34.9
Barachatti (SC)	71.2	28.5
Bodh Gaya (SC)	65.7	34.3
Gaya Town	74.4	25.6
Belaganj	53.5	46.5
Wazirganj	63.5	36.5
% of Polling Booths Leading	65.30%	34.60%

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors	15,00,751
Male Electors	7,90,868
Female Electors	7,09,883
Total Votes Polled	8,09,378 (53.9%)
Valid Votes	7,90,348 (52.7%)
Total Male Voters	4,44,510
Female Voters	3,64,868
Margin	115,504 (14.3%)
NOTA Votes	19,030 (1.3%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The 2014 election was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 14 percent. Hari Manjhi defeated the RJD candidate who secured 26 percent votes.
- Jitan ram Manjhi, then was the candidate from JD (U) and secured 16 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Hari Manjhi	326,230	40.30%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Ramji Manjhi	210,726	26.00%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Jitan Ram Manjhi	131,828	16.30%	Janata Dal (United)
4	Ashok Kumar	36,863	4.60%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
5	Dr. Dev Kumar Choudhary	19,651	2.40%	Independent
6	Shiv Kumar Kant	16,028	2.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Kapil Choudhary	9,004	1.10%	All India Trinamool Congress
8	Niranjan Kumar	7,624	0.90%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LE-NINIST) (LIBERATION)
9	Bhuneswar Das	7,549	0.90%	Rashtriya Ahinsa Manch
10	Dhananjay Kishore	7,312	0.90%	Aam Aadmi Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
11	Mamta Kumari	6,065	0.70%	Samajwadi Party
12	Shiv Shankar Kumar	5,924	0.70%	Bharat Bhrashtachar Mitao Party
13	Indra Deo Choudhary	5,544	0.70%	Bahujan Mukti Party

2009

Electors: 13,29,192
Total Votes Polled: 5,63,429 (42.4%)
Valid Votes: 5,63,424 (42.4%)
Service Voters: 5
Margin: 62,453 (11.1%)

- In 2009, Hari Manjhi from BJP won the election with a margin of 11 percent.
- RJD candidate Ramji Manjhi secured 32 percent votes.
- The INC candidate too secured 11.50 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Hari Manjhi	246,255	43.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Ramji Manjhi	183,802	32.60%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Sanjiv Prasad Toni	64,902	11.50%	Indian National Congress
4	Kalawati Devi	22,854	4.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Niranjan Kumar	6,704	1.20%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LE-NINIST) (LIBERATION)
6	Shyamlal Manjhi	6,178	1.10%	Independent
7	Dilip Paswan	6,025	1.10%	Navbharat Nirman Party
8	Rajesh Kumar	4,650	0.80%	Loktantrik Samata Dal
9	Ramkishore Paswan	4,366	0.80%	Independent
10	Shiv Shankar Kumar	3,448	0.60%	Independent
11	Ramu Paswan	3,022	0.50%	Independent
12	Kail Das	2,882	0.50%	Independent
13	Amarnath Prasad	2,548	0.50%	Independent
14	Deepak Paswan	2,371	0.40%	Independent
15	Ramdev Arya Paan	2,156	0.40%	Akhil Bharatiya Jan Sangh
16	Krishna Choudhary	2,020	0.40%	Independent

2020 Assembly Elections

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Sherghati	MANJU AGRAWAL	RJD
Barachatti (SC)	JYOTI DEVI	HAMS
Bodh Gaya (SC)	KUMAR SARVJEET	RJD
Gaya Town	PREM KUMAR	BJP
Belaganj	SURENDRA PRASAD YADAV	RJD
Wazirganj	BIRENDRA SINGH	BJP

- Out of 6 assembly segments, BJP won two and 3 went for RJD.
- RJD secured the highest percentage of votes and BJP won 20 percent.
- JDU and RJD combined votes are 38 percent.

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	HAMS	NCP	Total Votes
Sherghati	0	0	45114	61804	24107	0	0	0	172946
Barachatti (SC)	0	0	0	66173	11244	0	72491	0	184902
Bodh Gaya (SC)	0	76218	0	80926	0	9311	0	2115	193434
Gaya Town	55034	66932	0	0	0	1054	0	0	134154
Belaganj	0	0	55745	79708	12005	0	0	1310	169907
Wazirganj	48283	70713	0	0	0	7390	0	0	175789
Total Votes	103317	213863	100859	288611	47356	17755	72491	3425	1031132
Vote%	10	20.7	9.8	28	4.6	1.7	7	0.3	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- Gaya seat comes under the reserved for SC category. The Manji community is the largest one. But Jita Ram Manjhi might go with BJP. In that case Muslim-yadav combination can be strong but would need the support from other communities. EBCs and mahadalits and upper caste votes might be targeted in that case.
- Voting percentage is low in this constituency. In 2019, 4 percent votes were declared invalid, and that needs to be taken care of.
- The voting percentage is also low in this constituency and that needs to be increased.



07

KATIHAR

KATIHAR

Katihar Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Katihar district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 41.69%. SC voters at Katihar parliament seat is approximately 138,535 which is around 7.9% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Katihar parliament seat is approximately 96,448 which is around 5.5% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Katihar parliament seat is approximately 729,396 which is around 41.6% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Katihar parliament seat is approximately 1,557,200 which is around 88.8% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Katihar parliament seat is approximately 196,404 which is around 11.2% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Katihar parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 1753604 . Number of Polling Booths of Katihar parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 2487 . Voters Turnout of Katihar parliament seat in 2020 Assembly Election – 63.2% . Voters Turnout of Katihar parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 67.3% . Voters Turnout of Katihar parliament seat in 2015 Assembly Election – 66.2% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.28%
Jain	0%
Muslim	41.60%
SC	7.90%
ST	5.50%
Sikh	0.09%

Muslim	41%
Yadav	1%
सवणे	8%
वैश्य	16%
OBC	18%
Dalit	6%
कोईरी-कुरमी	18%

SPECT FOUNDATION

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Katihar Parliament Seat
2019 : DULAL CHANDRA GOSWAMI from JD(U)
2014 : TARIQ ANWAR from NCP
2009 : NIKHIL KUMAR CHOUDHARY from BJP

Electors: 16,45,713
Male Electors: 8,71,731
Female Electors: 7,73,884
Total Votes Polled: 11,17,734 (69.2%)
Valid Votes: 10,97,150 (66.7%)
Margin: 57,203 (5.1%)
NOTA Votes: 20,584 (1.3%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The JD(U) candidate, Dulal Goswami defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 5 percent.
- This seat witnessed polarization in favor of the JD(U) candidate.
- Tariq Anwar lost the elections despite Muslim voting for him.
- Other communities voted as Hindus to the BJP alliance partner JD(U).
- The BJP candidate was leading in 54.70 percent polling booths while Tariq Anwar was leading in 45 percent booths.
- Booth under Balrampur assembly segment was led by Tariq while other 5 were led by BJP candidates.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dulal Chandra Goswami	559,423	50.00%	Janata Dal (United)
2	Tariq Anwar	502,220	44.90%	Indian National Congress
3	Muhammad Shakur	9,248	0.80%	Nationalist Congress Party
4	Samir Kumar Jha	8,119	0.70%	Independent
5	Marang Hansda	6,247	0.60%	Independent
6	Shivnandan Mandal	4,014	0.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Ganga Kebat	2,937	0.30%	Rashtriya Jansambhavna Party
8	Basukinath Sah	2,633	0.20%	Bharatiya Bahujan Congress

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
9	Abdur Rahman	2,309	0.20%	People's Party Of India (Democratic)

Assembly Segments	INC	JD(U)
Katihar	21.7	78.3
Kadwa	44.9	55.1
Balrampur	69.4	30.6
Pranpur	48.3	51.7
Manihari(ST)	45	55
Barari	34.8	65.2
% of Polling Booths Leading	45.30%	54.70%

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors	14,46,478
Male Electors	7,69,044
Female Electors	6,77,434
Total Votes Polled	9,77,830 (67.6%)
Valid Votes	9,74,543 (67.4%)
Total Male Voters	4,95,564
Female Voters	4,82,266
Margin	114,740 (11.7%)
NOTA Votes	3,287 (0.2%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The 2014 election was won by the NCP candidate Tariq Anwar with a margin of 12 percent. He defeated the BJP candidate who secured 32 percent votes.
- Janta Dal (U) too secured 10 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Tariq Anwar	431,292	44.10%	Nationalist Congress Party
2	Nikhil Kumar Choudhary	316,552	32.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Dr. Ram Prakash Mahto	100,765	10.30%	Janata Dal (United)
4	Baleshwar Marandi	33,593	3.40%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
5	Ashok Ku Bhagat	15,547	1.60%	Independent
6	Kanhai Mandal	10,516	1.10%	Independent
7	Mahbub Alam	9,461	1.00%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
8	Ashok Kumar	9,000	0.90%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
9	Mahammad Hamid Mobarak	8,392	0.90%	All India Trinamool Congress
10	Nalini Mandal	7,969	0.80%	Independent
11	Md. Tariq Anwar	4,514	0.50%	Independent
12	Suresh Ray	4,450	0.50%	Rashtravadi Janata Party
13	Bibhaker Jha @ Victor Jha	4,323	0.40%	Aam Aadmi Party
14	Fulmani Hembram	3,096	0.30%	Bharat Vikas Morcha
15	Shivendra Kumar	2,685	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
16	Satyanarayan Bhagat	2,550	0.30%	Proutist Sarva Samaj
17	Abdur Rahman	2,489	0.30%	Bharatiya Momin Front
18	Raj Kumar Mandal	2,141	0.20%	Independent
19	Mahesh Mandal	1,980	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
20	Sanjay Singh	1,675	0.20%	Independent
21	Md. Iqbal Ahmad	1,553	0.20%	Samajwadi Janata Party (RASHTRIYA)

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 12,72,769
Total Votes Polled: 7,24,942 (57.0%)
Valid Votes: 7,24,802 (56.9%)
Service Voters: 140
Margin: 14,015 (1.9%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In 2009 BJP candidate won the election with a thin margin of 2 percent.
- NIkhil kumar defeated Tariq Anwar who secured 35 percent of votes.
- Ahmad Ashfaqe from Lok JanShakti Party secured 6.30 percent vote and Mahboob Alam from CPI (ML) secured 4.40 percent of vote. Thus the division of Muslim vote helped BJP win the election.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nikhil Kumar Choudhary	269,834	37.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Shah Tariq Anwar	255,819	35.30%	Nationalist Congress Party
3	Ahmad Ashfaque Karim	45,773	6.30%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
4	Himraj Singh	42,026	5.80%	Independent
5	Mahboob Alam	32,035	4.40%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
6	Mohammad Hamid Mubarak	23,894	3.30%	Independent
7	Madan Mohan Nishad	15,760	2.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Sunil Kumar Choudhary	7,998	1.10%	Independent
9	Om Prakash Poddar	5,107	0.70%	Bharatiya Jantantrik Janta Dal

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
10	Chandu Murmu	4,871	0.70%	Independent
11	Manoj Parashar	4,166	0.60%	Independent
12	Rajesh Gurnani	4,020	0.60%	Loktantrik Samata Dal
13	Babu Lal Marandi	3,507	0.50%	Independent
14	Rajgiri Singh	3,399	0.50%	Independent
15	Munni Devi	3,343	0.50%	Akhil Bharatiya Jan Sangh
16	Phoolo Devi	3,250	0.40%	Independent

2020 Assembly Election

- Out of 6 assembly segments BJP and INC won 2 each, CPI (ML) (L) and JD(U) won one each.
- BJP total vote percentage is 14.7. While the vote percentage of INC-JD(U) and CPI (ML) is above 50 percent.

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Katihar	TARKISHORE PRASAD	BJP
Kadwa	SHAKEEL AHMAD KHAN	INC
Balrampur	MAHBOOB ALAM	CPI(ML) (L)
Pranpur	NISHA SINGH	BJP
Manihari(ST)	MANOHAR PRASAD SINGH	INC
Barari	BIJAY SINGH	JD(U)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Katihar	0	82669	0	72150	0	0	2173	170554
Kadwa	71267	0	31779	0	38865	1900	1638	169680
Balrampur	0	0	0	0	8949	0	3443	204439
Pranpur	77002	79974	0	0	0	0	0	200087
Mani-hari(ST)	83032	0	61823	0	20441	0	0	181260
Barari	0	0	81752	71314	7920	0	1083	182851
Total Votes	231301	162643	175354	143464	76175	1900	8337	1108871
Vote%	20.9	14.7	15.8	12.9	6.9	0.2	0.8	

Conclusion

- There are many winning combinations here. Largely a united Muslim vote with support of a group is sufficient to win.
- However, the division of Muslim vote has helped BJP win 2009, so that needs to be taken care of.
- On the other hand, polarization of Hindu votes can also lead to the isolation of Muslims, as has happened in 2019.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

08

KISHANGANJ

KISHANGANJ

Kishanganj Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Kishanganj district and. part of Purnia district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 42.99%. SC voters at Kishanganj parliament seat is approximately 108,055 which is around 6.3% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Kishanganj parliament seat is approximately 49,740 which is around 2.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Kishanganj parliament seat is approximately 1,119,067 which is around 65.2% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Kishanganj parliament seat is approximately 1,605,395 which is around 93.6% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Kishanganj parliament seat is approximately 109,771 which is around 6.4% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Kishanganj parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 1715166 . Number of Polling Booths of Kishanganj parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 2521 . Voters Turnout of Kishanganj parliament seat in 2020 Assembly Election – 62.4% . Voters Turnout of Kishanganj parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 66.1% . Voters Turnout of Kishanganj parliament seat in 2015 Assembly Election – 65% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.31%
Jain	0.10%
Muslim	65.20%
SC	6.30%
ST	2.90%
Sikh	0.02%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Kishanganj Parliament Seat
2019 : DR. MOHAMMAD JAWED from INC
2014 : MOHAMMAD ASRARUL HAQUE from INC
2009 : MOHAMMAD ASRARUL HAQUE from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,52,940
Male Electors: 8,55,667
Female Electors: 7,97,215
Total Votes Polled: 11,01,603 (67.8%)
Valid Votes: 10,81,881 (65.5%)
Margin: 34,466 (3.1%)
NOTA Votes: 19,722 (1.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Mohammad Jawed	367,017	33.30%	Indian National Congress
2	Syed Mahmood Ashraf	332,551	30.20%	Janata Dal (United)
3	Akhtarul Iman	295,029	26.80%	All India Majlis-E-Ittehadul Muslimeen
4	Rajesh Kumar Dubey	15,184	1.40%	Independent
5	Haserul	10,860	1.00%	Independent
6	Shukal Murmu	10,275	0.90%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
7	Alimuddin Ansari	9,822	0.90%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Chhote Lal Mahto	8,700	0.80%	Independent
9	Asad Alam	8,133	0.70%	Independent
10	Indra Deo Paswan	6,793	0.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
11	Javed Akhter	5,483	0.50%	All India Trinamool Congress
12	Azimuddin	4,755	0.40%	Independent
13	Rajendra Paswan	4,013	0.40%	Bahujan Mukti Party
14	Pradip Kumar Singh	3,266	0.30%	Shiv Sena

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	JD(U)	AIMIM
Bahadurganj	19	33.2	47.8
Thakurganj	43.9	40.5	15.6
Kishanganj	50.9	34.3	14.8
Kochadhaman	16.6	23.9	59.5
Amour	50	22.8	27.2
Baisi	51.7	36.4	11.9
% of Polling Booths Leading	39.10%	31.80%	29.10%

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors	14,38,990
Male Electors	7,62,877
Female Electors	6,76,113
Total Votes Polled	9,28,490 (64.5%)
Valid Votes	9,11,284 (63.3%)
Total Male Voters	4,71,209
Female Voters	4,57,281
Margin	194,612 (21.0%)
NOTA Votes	17,206 (1.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mohammad Asrarul Haque	493,461	53.10%	Indian National Congress
2	Dr Dilip Kumar Jaiswal	298,849	32.20%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Akhtarul Iman	55,822	6.00%	Janata Dal (United)
4	Alimuddin Ansari	15,010	1.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Md.Naushad	14,903	1.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Chhote Lal Mahto	11,392	1.20%	Independent
7	Manuwer Alam	5,714	0.60%	Janta Dal Rashtravadi
8	Md. Gulab Siddiki	5,559	0.60%	Loktantrik Janata Party (Secular)
9	Mohammad Wasiqur Rahman	5,422	0.60%	Indian Union Muslim League
10	Chitranjan Singh	5,152	0.60%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Electors: 11,86,369
Total Votes Polled: 6,26,914 (52.8%)
Valid Votes: 6,26,914 (52.8%)
Margin: 80,269 (12.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mohammad Asrarul Haque	239,405	38.20%	Indian National Congress
2	Syed Mahmood Ashraf	159,136	25.40%	Janata Dal (United)
3	Tasleem Uddin	124,182	19.80%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
4	Mohammad Nissar Alam	27,072	4.30%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
5	Sikander Singh	21,952	3.50%	Independent
6	Zubair Alam	13,575	2.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Mohammad Khashiur Rahman	8,021	1.30%	Samajwadi Janata Party (RASH-TRIYA)
8	Md. Taslimuddin	5,762	0.90%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
9	Chotay Lal Mahto	5,563	0.90%	Independent
10	Vishwanath Kejriwal	5,053	0.80%	Independent
11	Tamajul Ali	4,101	0.70%	Bharatiya Jantantrik Janta Dal
12	Rajit Podar	3,865	0.60%	Akhil Bharatiya Ashok Sena
13	Asgar Malik	3,308	0.50%	Independent
14	Abhinav Modi	2,981	0.50%	Independent
15	Abdul Rajjak Urf Kal	2,938	0.50%	Independent

Electors: 13,05,396
Total Votes Polled: 7,04,866 (54.0%)
Valid Votes: 7,04,752 (54.0%)
Service Voters: 114
Margin: 186,227 (26.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Uday Singh Alias Pappu Singh	362,952	51.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Shanti Priya	176,725	25.10%	Independent
3	Shankar Jha	22,773	3.20%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
4	Pramod Narayan Poddar	21,754	3.10%	Independent
5	Naveen Kumar Singh	21,281	3.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Vijay Kumar Sah	18,986	2.70%	Independent
7	Upendranath Sagar	13,834	2.00%	Independent
8	Shiekh Akbar Ali	9,039	1.30%	Independent
9	Dr. Irshad Ahmad Khan	7,472	1.10%	Loktantrik Samata Dal
10	Sunil Kumar	6,315	0.90%	Independent
11	Jivachh Paswan	5,705	0.80%	Independent
12	Deep Narayan Singh	5,513	0.80%	Independent
13	Alimuddin Ansari	5,245	0.70%	Independent
14	Madhavi Sarkar	5,152	0.70%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
15	Jagdish Prasad Yadav	4,679	0.70%	Independent
16	Abdul Sattar	4,365	0.60%	Independent
17	Ashok Kumar Sah	3,610	0.50%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
18	Kaushalya Devi	3,560	0.50%	Independent
19	Md. Aisur Rahman	2,925	0.40%	Independent
20	Anil Kumar Bharati	2,867	0.40%	Rashtravadi Janata Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2020 Assembly elections

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Bahadurganj	MOHAMMAD ANZAR NAYEEMI	AIMIM
Thakurganj	SAUD ALAM	RJD
Kishanganj	IJAHARUL HUSAIN	INC
Kochadhaman	MUHAMMED IZHAR ASFI	AIMIM
Amour	AKHTARUL IMAN	AIMIM
Baisi	SYED RUKNUDDIN AHMAD	AIMIM

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	NCP	Total Votes
Bahadurganj	30204	0	0	0	0	1176	172490
Thakurganj	0	0	22082	79909	2490	0	192628
Kishanganj	61078	59697	0	0	0	0	178610
Kochadhaman	0	0	43750	26134	1606	0	161568
Amour	31863	0	41944	0	919	678	184606
Baisi	0	52043	0	38254	0	1121	178787
Total Votes	123145	111740	107776	144297	5015	2975	1068689
Vote%	11.5	10.5	10.1	13.5	0.5	0.3	

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECIAL FOUNDATION

9

PURNIA

PURNIA

Purnia Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Katihar district and. part of Purnia district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 40.96%. SC voters at Purnia parliament seat is approximately 259,943 which is around 14.3% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Purnia parliament seat is approximately 107,249 which is around 5.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Purnia parliament seat is approximately 423,864 which is around 23.3% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Purnia parliament seat is approximately 1,581,474 which is around 87% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Purnia parliament seat is approximately 236,312 which is around 13% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Purnia parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 1817786. Number of Polling Booths of Purnia parliament seat as of 2020 Assembly Election – 2649. Voters Turnout of Purnia parliament seat in 2020 Assembly Election – 62.6%. Voters Turnout of Purnia parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 60.3%. Voters Turnout of Purnia parliament seat in 2015 Assembly Election – 64.9%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.25%
Jain	0%
Muslim	23.30%
SC	14.30%
ST	5.90%
Sikh	0.04%

Total Voter- 20.55 Lakhs
Muslim- 30-35% / 6 Lakhs
SC, ST - 5 lakh
Yadav -1.5 lakh
Brahman- 1.15 lakh
Rajput -1.15 lakh

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Purnia Parliament Seat
2019 : SANTOSH KUMAR from JD(U)
2014 : SANTOSH KUMAR from JD(U)
2009 : SINGH ALIAS PAPPU SINGH from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the JD(U) candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 22 percent.
- There was clear polarization in favor of the JD (U) candidate.

Electors: 20,55,471
Male Electors: 10,66,525
Female Electors: 9,88,879
Total Votes Polled: 11,53,940 (57.0%)
Valid Votes: 11,35,371 (55.2%)
Margin: 263,461 (22.8%)
NOTA Votes: 18,569 (0.9%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Santosh Kumar	632,924	54.80%	Janata Dal (United)
2	Uday Singh Alias Pappu Singh	369,463	32.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Shubhash Kumar Thakur	31,795	2.80%	Independent
4	Sageer Ahmad	21,374	1.90%	Independent
5	Jitendra Urab	16,537	1.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Anirudh Mehta	9,359	0.80%	Independent
7	Rajesh Kumar	9,079	0.80%	Independent
8	Manju Murmu	7,963	0.70%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
9	Ashok Kumar Singh	7,565	0.70%	Independent
10	Ashok Kumar Sah	7,314	0.60%	Independent
11	Shobha Soren	6,947	0.60%	Independent
12	Arjun Singh	4,444	0.40%	Independent
13	Rajiv Kumar Singh	3,403	0.30%	Independent
14	Dr. Mritunjay Kumar Jha	3,175	0.30%	Independent
15	Sanoj Kumar Chauhan	2,625	0.20%	Bihar Lok Nirman Dal
16	Md. Akhtar Ali	1,404	0.10%	Independent

% of Polling Booths leading by Political Parties			
Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)
Kasba	0	46.7	53.3
Banmankhi (SC)	21.3	0	78.7
Rupauli	19	0	81
Dhamdaha	24.3	0	75.7
Purnia	30	0	69.4
Korha (SC)	33.2	0	66.8
% of Polling Booths Leading	21.30%	7.30%	71.30%

2014 Lok Sabha Election

- Janta Dal (United) candidate won the election by defeating the BJP candidate with a margin of 12 percent.
- Congress candidate Amarnath Tiwari too secured 12 percent votes.
- Md Shamsher Alam also won 5 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Electors: 15,82,967
Male Electors: 8,33,610
Female Electors: 7,49,357
Total Votes Polled: 10,17,732 (64.3%)
Valid Votes: 10,05,750 (63.5%)
Total Male Voters: 5,11,512
Female Voters: 5,06,220
Margin: 116,669 (11.5%)
NOTA Votes: 11,982 (0.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Santosh Kumar	418,826	41.20%	Janata Dal (United)
2	Uday Singh Alias Pappu Singh	302,157	29.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Amarnath Tiwari	124,344	12.20%	Indian National Congress
4	Md Shamsher Alam	50,446	5.00%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
5	Navlesh Pathak	18,776	1.80%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
6	Sudeep Roy	16,630	1.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
7	Raj Kumar Oraon	11,196	1.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Sanjay Singh	9,196	0.90%	Independent
9	Anil Kumar Mahto	9,162	0.90%	Janvadi Party(Socialist)
10	Kunj Bihari Paswan	8,321	0.80%	Independent
11	Pankaj Kumar Singh	7,912	0.80%	Communist Party Of India (ML) (L)
12	Syed Shah Eqbal Alam	6,324	0.60%	Bhartiya Ekta Manch Party
13	Md Akhtar Ali	5,849	0.60%	Independent
14	Md Shahid Akhtar	5,137	0.50%	Bahujan Mukti Party
15	Pramod Narayan Poddar	4,664	0.50%	Bharatiya Jantantrik Janta Dal
16	Fagu Marandi	3,440	0.30%	Jharkhand Disom Party
17	Mansur Alam	3,370	0.30%	Samajwadi Party

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,05,396
Total Votes Polled: 7,04,866 (54.0%)
Valid Votes: 7,04,752 (54.0%)
Service Voters: 114
Margin: 186,227 (26.4%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Uday Singh Alias Pappu Singh	362,952	51.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Shanti Priya	176,725	25.10%	Independent
3	Shankar Jha	22,773	3.20%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
4	Pramod Narayan Poddar	21,754	3.10%	Independent
5	Naveen Kumar Singh	21,281	3.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Vijay Kumar Sah	18,986	2.70%	Independent
7	Upendranath Sagar	13,834	2.00%	Independent
8	Sheikh Akbar Ali	9,039	1.30%	Independent
9	Dr. Irshad Ahmad Khan	7,472	1.10%	Loktantrik Samata Dal
10	Sunil Kumar	6,315	0.90%	Independent
11	Jivachh Paswan	5,705	0.80%	Independent
12	Deep Narayan Singh	5,513	0.80%	Independent
13	Alimuddin Ansari	5,245	0.70%	Independent
14	Madhavi Sarkar	5,152	0.70%	Communist Party Of India (ML) (L)
15	Jagdish Prasad Yadav	4,679	0.70%	Independent
16	Abdul Sattar	4,365	0.60%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
17	Ashok Kumar Sah	3,610	0.50%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
18	Kaushalya Devi	3,560	0.50%	Independent
19	Md. Aisur Rahman	2,925	0.40%	Independent
20	Anil Kumar Bharati	2,867	0.40%	Rashtravadi Janata Party

2020 Assembly Election

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	HAMS	CPI	NCP	Total Votes
Kasba	77410	0	0	0	60132	0	23716	0	0	188247
Banmankhi (SC)	0	93594	0	65851	0	0	0	0	0	180879
Rupauli	0	0	64324	0	44994	0	0	41963	0	186336
Dhamdaha	0	0	97057	63463	9448	3398	0	0	1869	200132
Purnia	65603	97757	0	0	0	1417	0	0	818	185201
Korha (SC)	75682	104625	0	0	0	2151	0	0	1393	196260
Total Votes	218695	295976	161381	129314	114574	6966	23716	41963	4080	1137055
Vote%	19.2	26	14.2	11.4	10.1	0.6	2.1	3.7	0.4	

SPECT FOUNDATION



10

KHAGARIA

KHAGARIA

Khagaria Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Khagaria district and. part of Saharsa district and. part of Samastipur district.

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 46.16%

SC voters at Khagaria parliament seat is approximately 279,588 which is around 15.9% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Khagaria parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census

MUSLIM voters at Khagaria parliament seat is approximately 216,257 which is around 12.3% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Khagaria parliament seat is approximately 1,696,873 which is around 96.5% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Khagaria parliament seat is approximately 61,545 which is around 3.5% as per 2011 Census.

Number of Polling Booths of Khagaria parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 2496

Caste/ religion	%
Yadav	3.5 lakh (16.44%)
Muslim	1.5 lakh (12.09%)
Nishadh	1.5 lakh (12.09
Kurmi and Kushwaha	2.5 lakh
General	1.5 lakh
SC/ ST	1.5 lakh
Paswan	1.5 lakh
Brahmin	2.07
Rajput	3.16
Bhumihar	3.24
Koeri	5.78
Kurmi	7.29
Mallah	3.87

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste/ religion	%
Baniya	1.72
Dhanuk	1.79
Kalwar	1.15
Teli	4.06
Rabidas	3.83
Paswan	4.76
Musahar	6.20
Others	3 lakh

The Assembly segments within Khagaria Loksabha

No	Name	District	Member	Party	2019 lead
76	Simri Bakhtiarpur	Saharsa	Yusuf Salahuddin	RJD	LJP
140	Hasanpur	Samastipur	Tej Pratap Yadav	RJD	LJP
148	Alauli (SC)	Khagaria	Ramvriksh Sada	RJD	LJP
149	Khagaria		Chhatrapati Yadav	INC	LJP
150	Beldaur		Panna Lal Singh Patel	JDU	LJP
151	Parbatta		Sanjeev Kumar	JDU	LJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

2020 Assembly Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Simri Bakhtiar-pur	0	0	75684	6962	0	949	196700
Hasanpur	0	59852	80991	8797	0	0	171336
Alauli (SC)	0	44410	47183	26386	0	0	144350
Khagaria	46980	43980	0	20719	2183	0	150857
Beldaur	51433	56541	0	31229	0	0	176993
Parbatta	0	77226	76275	11576	2761	0	185576
Total Votes	98413	282009	280133	105669	4944	949	1025812
Vote%	9.6	27.5	27.3	10.3	0.5	0.1	

- As Per 2020 Assembly Election, JD(U) was leading by 1876 votes (0.2 vote share).
- INC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Khagaria) , JD(U) was leading in 2 assembly segments (Beldaur and Parbatta) and RJD was leading in 3 assembly segments (Simri Bakhtiarpur , Hasanpur and Alauli (SC)).

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Choudhary Mehboob Ali Kaiser	Lok Jan Shakti Party	510193	52.74%
2	Mukesh Sahani	Vikassheel Insaan Party	261623	27.04%
3	Priadarshi Dinkar	Independent	51847	5.36%
4	Bandan Kumar Singh	Independent	20449	2.11%
5	Moni Kumar	Bahujan Mukti Party	16692	1.73%
6	Nagendra Singh Tyagi	Independent	16097	1.66%
7	Dhirendra Chaudhary	Aam Adhikar Morcha	10747	1.11%
8	Madhuvala Devi	Aam Janta Party Rashtriya	8253	0.85%
9	Ramakant Chaudhari	Bahujan Samaj Party	8090	0.84%
10	Umesh Chandra Bharti	Aadarsh Mithila Party	7763	0.8%
11	Nota	None Of The Above	7596	0.79%
12	Parmanand Singh	Independent	6628	0.69%
13	Sangram Kumar Sada	Independent	6527	0.67%
14	Upendra Sahani	Rashtriya Jansambhavna Party	6000	0.62%
15	Sunil Yadav	Garib Janshakti Party	5927	0.61%
16	Vinay Kumar Varun	Janhit Kisan Party	5089	0.53%
17	Kundan Kumar	Independent	4493	0.46%
18	Shobha Devi	Independent	4108	0.42%
19	Sandeep Kumar Saket	Shivsena	3907	0.4%
20	Tej Bahadur Singh	Proutist Sarva Samaj	2830	0.29%
21	Shiv Narayan Singh	Independent	1954	0.2%
	Total		966813	57.67%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	LJP Choudhary Mehboob Ali Kaiser	VIP Mukesh Sahani	INDEPENDENT Priadarshi Dinkar	INDEPENDENT Bandan Kumar Singh	Total Votes
Simri Bakhtiarpur	94126	52917	10961	4838	184202
Hasanpur	79581	45575	9401	3618	161812
Alauli (SC)	70216	38714	8065	3044	139416
Khagaria	81421	39506	6489	1967	146853
Beldaur	92616	40332	9467	3859	168230
Parbatta	91178	44365	7464	3119	164599
Total Votes	509138	261409	51847	20445	965112
Vote%	52.8	27.1	5.4	2.1	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, LJP was leading by 247729 votes (25.7 vote share).

LJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Simri Bakhtiarpur, Hasanpur, Alauli (SC), Khagaria, Beldaur and Parbatta).

Analysis

Yadav and Muslim and Kurmis are viable sections that can be mobilized for an anti-BJP candidate. One more smaller community should be targeted, to Solidify the victory.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Choudhary Mahboob Ali Kaiser	Lok Jan Shakti Party	313806	20.83%
2	Krishna Kumari Yadav	Rashtriya Janata Dal	237803	15.78%
3	Dinesh Chandra Yadav	Janata Dal (united)	220316	14.62%
4	Jagdish Chandra Vasu	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	24490	1.63%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	23868	1.58%
6	Umesh Chandra Bharti	Independent	14926	0.99%
7	Dr Swami Vivekanand	Aam Aadmi Party	14491	0.96%
8	Satish Prasad Singh	Independent	13888	0.92%
9	Makkhan Sah	Samajwadi Janata Party (rashtriya)	6651	0.44%
10	Rajesh Kumar	Bahujan Samaj Party	6480	0.43%
11	Rajeev Ranjan	Lok Dal	5722	0.38%
12	Brahamdeo Mukhia	Rashtriya Naujawan Dal	5215	0.35%
13	Ganesh Mukhiya Nishad	Sarvajan Kalyan Loktantrik Party	4522	0.3%
14	Tej Bahadur Singh	Proutist Sarva Samaj	4053	0.27%
	Total		896231	59.49%

In 2014, Khagaria parliamentary constituency had total 1506587 electors. Total number of valid vote was 896231. Lok Jan Shakti Party candidate Choudhary Mahboob Ali Kaiser won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 313806 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Krishna Kumari Yadav stood second with total 237803 votes. She lost by 76003 votes.

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	JD(U) Dinesh Chandra Yadav	RJD Krishna Kumari Yadav	LJP Choudhary Mahboob Ali Kaiser	CPM Jagdish Chandra Vasu	Total Votes
Simri Bakhtiarpur	46738	35225	59204	3476	158685
Hasanpur	30980	48475	41160	4179	138299
Alauli (SC)	41264	34171	34736	5972	127210
Khagaria	31789	32462	54497	3722	134047
Beldaur	48065	39765	50156	4202	155992

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	JD(U) Dinesh Chandra Yadav	RJD Krishna Kumari Yadav	LJP Choudhary Mahboob Ali Kaiser	CPM Jagdish Chandra Vasu	Total Votes
Parbatta	21453	47674	73983	2938	158000
Total Votes	220289	237772	313736	24489	872233
Vote%	25.3	27.3	36	2.8	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, LJP was leading by 75964 votes (8.7 vote share).

JD(U) was leading in 1 assembly segment (Alauli (SC)) , LJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Simri Bakhtiarpur , Khagaria , Beldaur and Parbatta) and RJD was leading in 1 assembly segment (Hasanpur).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Dinesh Chandra Yadav	Janata Dal (united)	266964	19.88%
2	Ravindar Kr Rana	Rashtriya Janata Dal	128209	9.55%
3	Choudhary Mehboob Ali Kaiser	Indian National Congress	127495	9.49%
4	Asarfi Prasad Mehta	Bahujan Samaj Party	17277	1.29%
5	Ram Nandan Yadav	Independent	17127	1.28%
6	Sangram Kumar	Independent	13640	1.02%
7	Bharat Kumar Yadav	Kosi Vikas Party	10447	0.78%
8	Suresh Poddar	Independent	6299	0.47%
9	Manju Kumari	Independent	5860	0.44%
10	Pawan Kumar "suman"	ABDBM	4693	0.35%
11	Hari Nandan Singh	Samajwadi Janata Party (rashtriya)	4630	0.34%
12	Pradumna Kumar	Independent	4109	0.31%
13	Sanjay Yadav	Independent	3661	0.27%
14	Babloo Paswan	Navbharat Nirman Party	3635	0.27%
15	Gulab Raj	Independent	2793	0.21%
16	Lal Bahadur Himalaya	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	2792	0.21%
17	Neha Chauhan	Independent	2732	0.2%
18	Naimuddin	Independent	2618	0.19%
	Total		624981	46.54%

In 2009, Khagaria parliamentary constituency had total 1342970 electors. Total number of valid vote was 624981. Janata Dal (united) candidate Dinesh Chandra Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 266964 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Ravindar Kr Rana stood second with total 128209 votes. He lost by 138755 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC Choudhary Mehboob Ali Kaiser	JD(U) Dinesh Chandra Yadav	RJD Ravindar Kr. Rana	Independent Ram Nandan Yadav	BSP Asarfi Prasad Mehta	Independent Sangram Kumar	Total Votes
Simri Bakh-tiarpur	38898	44566	18447	3697	2862	2294	119032
Hasanpur	13594	46632	24819	1749	2461	2169	101174
Alauli (SC)	13184	39234	22420	8681	3897	2821	99362
Khagaria	22443	40383	18746	1292	2359	1993	94784
Beldaur	20105	52248	18167	1049	2934	2462	109807
Parbatta	19269	43894	25609	659	2764	1901	100811
Total Votes	127493	266957	128208	17127	17277	13640	624970
Vote%	20.4	42.7	20.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, JD(U) was leading by 138749 votes (22.2 vote share).

JD(U) was leading in 6 assembly segments (Simri Bakhtiarpur , Hasanpur , Alauli (SC) , Khagaria, Beldaur and Parbatta)

SPECT FOUNDATION



11

MADHEPURA

MADHEPURA

Madhepura Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Madhepura district and. part of Saharsa district .

- Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 42.02%.
- SC voters at Madhepura parliament seat is approximately 316,651 which is around 16.1% as per 2011 Census.
- ST voters at Madhepura parliament seat is approximately 9,834 which is around 0.5% as per 2011 Census.
- MUSLIM voters at Madhepura parliament seat is approximately 269,973 which is around 13.7% as per voter list analysis.
- Rural voters at Madhepura parliament seat is approximately 1,797,635 which is around 91.4% as per 2011 Census.
- Urban voters at Madhepura parliament seat is approximately 169,143 which is around 8.6% as per 2011 Census.
- Male Electors: 9,70,675
- Female Electors: 9,03,286

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0%
Christian	0.07%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	13.7%
SC	16.1%
ST	0.5%
Sikh	0.01%

Yadav Voters	3,30,000
Muslim Voters	1,80,000
Brahmin Voters	1,70,000

Rajput Voters	1,10,000
Kayasth Voters	10,000
Bhumihar Voters	5,000
Musahar voters	1,08,000
Dalit voters	1,10,000
Kurmi	65,000
Koeri	60,000
Dhanuk	60,000
Vaishya- Panchpania	4,05,000

Total Voters of Madhepura parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 1966778

Number of Polling Booths of Madhepura parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 2820 .

No	Name	District	Member		
70	Alamnagar	Madhepura	Narendra Narayan Yadav	JDU	JDU
71	Bihariganj		Niranjan Kumar Mehta	JDU	JDU
73	Madhepura		Chandra Shekhar	RJD	JDU
74	Sonbarsha (SC)	Saharsa	Ratnesh Sada	JDU	JDU
75	Saharsa		Alok Ranjan Jha	BJP	JDU
77	Mahishi		Gunjeshwar Sah	JDU	JDU

SPECT FOUNDATION

2020 Assembly Election

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Alamnagar	0	0	102517	73837	9287	4596	0	212829
Bihariganj	62820	0	81531	0	8764	0	0	186883
Madhepura	0	0	64767	79839	6326	0	0	203451
Sonbarsa(SC)	54212	0	67678	0	13566	0	1792	168356
Saharsa	0	103538	0	83859	0	0	1199	227106
Mahishi	0	0	66316	64686	22110	3731	403	175307
Total Votes	117032	103538	382809	302221	60053	8327	3394	1173932
Vote%	10	8.8	32.6	25.7	5.1	0.7	0.3	

As Per 2020 Assembly Election, JD(U) was leading by 80588 votes (6.9 vote share).

BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Saharsa) , JD(U) was leading in 4 assembly segments (Alamnagar , Bihariganj , Sonbarsa(SC) and Mahishi) and RJD was leading in 1 assembly segment (Madhepura) .

NO	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Dinesh Chandra Yadav	JD(U)	624334	54.40%
2	Sharad Yadav	RJD	322807	28.13%
3	Rajesh Ranjan @ Pappu Yadav	JAPL	97631	8.51%
4	Nota	NOTA	38450	3.35%
5	Suman Kumar Jha	IND	17584	1.53%
6	Jaykant Yadav	IND	8755	0.76%
7	Anil Bharti	RVNP	7169	0.62%
8	Vinay Kumar Mishra	IND	5971	0.52%
9	Rajo Sah	IND	5631	0.49%
10	Rajiv Kumar Yadav	BALP	4735	0.41%
11	Suresh Kumar Bharti	ASDHP	4731	0.41%
12	Md Arshad Husain	IND	3807	0.33%
13	Umashankar	BMUP	3104	0.27%
14	Manoj Kumar Mandal	AAM	2565	0.22%
	Total		1147274	60.87%

In 2019, Madhepura parliamentary constituency had total 1884883 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1147274. Janata Dal (united) candidate Dinesh Chandra Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 624334 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Sharad Yadav stood second with total 322807 votes. He lost by 301527 votes.

2019 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	JD(U) Dinesh Chandra Yadav	RJD Sharad Yadav	JAPL Rajesh Ranjan @Pappu Yadav	NOTA	Total Votes
Alamnagar	132150	46030	9574	7378	205376
Bihariganj	104775	48411	13479	6013	183316
Madhepura	86481	66567	30469	5425	201914
Sonbarsa(SC)	99813	45349	9979	6722	172025
Saharsa	118820	67431	15316	6472	217991
Mahishi	81421	48622	18649	6419	165101
Total Votes	623460	322410	97466	38429	1145723
Vote%	54.4	28.1	8.5	3.4	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, JD(U) was leading by 301050 votes (26.3 vote share).

JD(U) was leading in 6 assembly segments (Alamnagar , Bihariganj , Madhepura , Sonbarsa(SC) , Saharsa and Mahishi) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Analysis

This is traditionally a Yadav dominated seat. If the Yadav base remains intact, combined with Muslim votes, it's a safe option. But the problem arises when the Yadav vote gets divided. A strong Yadav candidate is viable with the Muslim votes. If the vote is polled on caste lines, this constituency has bigger chance. But if the votes are mobilized on religious lines, the chances of BJP escalates.

Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
Rajesh Ranjan @ Pappu Yadav	RJD	368937	21.38%
Sharad Yadav	JD(U)	312728	18.12%
Vijay Kumar Singh	BJP	252534	14.63%
None Of The Above	NOTA	21924	1.27%
Guljar Kumar	BSP	18084	1.05%
Rajo Sah	IND	12247	0.71%
Mohammad Arshad Hussain	PECP	9585	0.56%
Anwar Alam	AAAP	9538	0.55%
Mina Devi	IND	9039	0.52%
Bhikha Paswan	BVM	6649	0.39%
Prasanna Kumar	IND	5370	0.31%
Sajan Kumar Jha	JMBP	4396	0.25%
Chandrashekhar Yadav	BMUP	3768	0.22%
Total		1034799	59.97%

In 2014, Madhepura parliamentary constituency had total 1725693 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1034799. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Rajesh Ranjan @ Pappu Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 368937 votes. Janata Dal (united) candidate Sharad Yadav stood second with total 312728 votes. He lost by 56209 votes.

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	BJP Vijay Kumar Singh	JD(U) Sharad Yadav	RJD Rajesh Ranjan @ Pappu Yadav	Total Votes
Alamnagar	49742	69141	44732	179338
Bihariganj	34612	58501	60887	166940
Madhepura	30825	53711	83357	182213
Sonbarsa(SC)	35533	54182	49028	151477
Saharsa	68538	40235	72311	192851
Mahishi	33216	36941	58561	139908
Total Votes	252466	312711	368876	1012727

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP Vijay Kumar Singh	JD(U) Sharad Yadav	RJD Rajesh Ranjan @ Pappu Yadav	Total Votes
Vote%	24.9	30.9	36.4	

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	
1	Sharad Yadav	JD(U)	370585	24.57%
2	Prof Ravindra Charan Yadav	RJD	192964	12.79%
3	Dr Tara Nand Sada	INC	67803	4.50%
4	Omprakash Narayan	CPI	28112	1.86%
5	Kishor Kumar	IND	19946	1.32%
6	Mahadeo Yadav	IND	12657	0.84%
7	Saakar Suresh Yadav	IND	9206	0.61%
8	Dhanoj Kumar Tanti	RVNP	9180	0.61%
9	Binod Kumar Jha	BSP	8467	0.56%
10	N K Singh	SAP	6667	0.44%
11	Tiro Sharama	IND	6019	0.40%
12	Prasann Kumar	IND	5633	0.37%
13	Dhruva Kumar Gupta	IND	5283	0.35%
14	Balwant Gadhwal	IND	5213	0.35%
15	Rajo Sah	LTSD	3286	0.22%
16	Ravindra Kumar	RSWD	2868	0.19%
17	Karpuri Rishideo	IND	2561	0.17%
	Total		756450	50.15%

In 2009, Madhepura parliamentary constituency had total 1508361 electors. Total number of valid vote was 756450. Janata Dal (united) candidate Sharad Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 370585 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Prof Ravindra Charan Yadav stood second with total 192964 votes. He lost by 177621 votes.

2009 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC Dr. Tara Nand Sada	JD(U) Sharad Yadav	RJD Prof. Ravindra Charan Yadav	CPI Omprakash Narayan	INDEPENDENT Kishor Kumar	Total Votes
Alamnagar	8626	88342	24604	6380	1990	142757
Bihariganj	5856	80900	33866	3794	2059	138828
Madhepura	7004	59021	43510	3899	2509	129527
Sonbarsa (SC)	11136	54848	22275	6165	5186	113536
Saharsa	18854	52719	34997	3553	5956	129262

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC Dr. Tara Nand Sada	JD(U) Sharad Yadav	RJD Prof. Ravindra Charan Yadav	CPI Omprakash Narayan	INDEPENDENT Kishor Kumar	Total Votes
Mahishi	16325	34748	33705	4321	2246	102522
Total Votes	67801	370578	192957	28112	19946	756432
Vote%	9	49	25.5	3.7	2.6	

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

12

MADHUBANI

MADHUBANI

Madhubani Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Darbhanga district and. part of Madhubani district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 47.4%.

SC voters at Madhubani parliament seat is approximately 237,182 which is around 12.7% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Madhubani parliament seat is approximately 1,868 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Madhubani parliament seat is approximately 449,753 which is around 24.1%

Rural voters at Madhubani parliament seat is approximately 1,804,078 which is around 96.6% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Madhubani parliament seat is approximately 63,498 which is around 3.4% as per 2011 Census

Male Electors: 9,39,442

Female Electors: 8,41,349

SPECT FOUNDATION

No	Name	District	Member	Party	2019 lead
31	Harlakhi	Madhubani	Sudanshu Shekhar	JD(U)	BJP
32	Benipatti		Vinod Narayan Jha	BJP	BJP
35	Bisfi		Haribhushan Thakur	BJP	BJP
36	Madhubani		Samir Kumar Mahaseth	RJD	BJP
86	Keoti	Darbhanga	Murari Mohan Jha	BJP	BJP
87	Jale		Jibesh Kumar	BJP	BJP

2020 Assembly Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	CPI	NCP	Total Votes
Harlakhi	0	0	60393	0	6177	6807	42800	0	167300
Benipatti	46210	78862	0	0	0	0	0	0	155770
Bisfi	0	86574	0	76333	0	0	0	1518	178769
Madhubani	0	0	0	71332	15818	0	0	0	187739
Keoti	0	76372	0	71246	0	0	0	1161	163361
Jale	65580	87376	0	0	0	0	0	1801	169121
Total Votes	111790	329184	60393	218911	21995	6807	42800	4480	1022060
Vote%	10.9	32.2	5.9	21.4	2.2	0.7	4.2	0.4	

As Per 2020 Assembly Election, BJP was leading by 110273 votes (10.8 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Benipatti , Bisfi , Keoti and Jale) , JD(U) was leading in 1 assembly segment (Harlakhi) and RJD was leading in 1 assembly segment (Madhubani) .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.08%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	24.1%
SC	12.7%
ST	0.1%
Sikh	0.02%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Ashok Kumar Yadav	BJP	595843	61.76%
2	Badri Kumar Purbey	Vikassheel Insaan Party	140903	14.61%
3	Dr Shakeel Ahmad	IND	131530	13.63%
4	Hema Jha	IND	14254	1.48%
5	Abubakar Rahmani	IND	12492	1.29%
6	Anand Kumar Jha	Akhil Bhartiya Mithila Party	10127	1.05%
7	Vidya Sagar Mandal	IND	6936	0.72%
8	Dhaneshwar Mahto	Bhartiya Mitra Party	6322	0.66%
9	Raju Kumar Raj	IND	5695	0.59%
10	Subhash Chandra Jha	Rashtriya Jansambhav-na Party	5677	0.59%

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
11	Nota	None Of The Above	5623	0.58%
12	Satish Chandra Jha	Purvanchal Janta Party	5074	0.53%
13	Rekha Ranjan Yadav	Republican Party Of India (a)	4566	0.47%
14	Anil Kumar Sah	IND	4528	0.47%
15	Ranjit Kumar	Bahujan Mukti Party	4524	0.47%
16	Abhijit Kumar Singh	Independent	4069	0.42%
17	Ram Swarup Bharti	Voters Party International	2819	0.29%
18	Md Khalique Ansari	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (lohia)	2726	0.28%
	Total		963708	53.75%

In 2019, Madhubani parliamentary constituency had total 1792798 electors. Total number of valid vote was 963708. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Ashok Kumar Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 595843 votes. Vikassheel Insaan Party candidate Badri Kumar Purbey stood second with total 140903 votes. He lost by 454940 votes.

Analysis

Consider getting ticket to strong local Muslim candidate here, other than Shakeel Ahmed (since there is considerable public opinion against him). Yadav- Muslim is a viable combination in this constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP	Independent	VIP	Total Votes
Harlakhi	107141	23827	15696	162410
Benipatti	97540	16975	18457	149079
Bisfi	92672	32897	23463	165188
Madhubani	111278	19382	30223	178579
Keoti	90145	18230	28231	150984
Jale	96035	20105	24635	156054
Total Votes	594811	131416	140705	962294
Vote%	61.8	13.7	14.6	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 454106 votes (47.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Harlakhi , Benipatti , Bisfi , Madhubani , Keoti and Jale).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Hukm Deo Narayan Yadav	BJP	358040	21.99%
2	Abdul Bari Siddiqui	Rashtriya Janata Dal	337505	20.73%
3	Prof Ghulam Ghous	Janata Dal (united)	56392	3.46%
4	Kumari Rita	Shivsena	30942	1.9%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	18937	1.16%
6	Hari Narayan Yadav	Bahujan Samaj Party	10115	0.62%
7	Neeraj Pathak	Aam Aadmi Party	9718	0.6%
8	Anirud Sahu	Samajwadi Janata Party (rashtriya)	9474	0.58%
9	Faiz Ahmad	Jai Prakash Janata Dal	8464	0.52%
10	Vijay Kumar	Independent	7453	0.46%
11	Dhrub Narayan Karn	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)(liberation)	6750	0.41%
12	Ratneshwar Jha	Akhil Bhartiya Mithila Party	6663	0.41%
	Total		860453	52.86%

In 2014, Madhubani parliamentary constituency had total 1627832 electors. Total number of valid vote was 860453. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Hukm Deo Narayan Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 358040 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Abdul Bari Siddiqui stood second with total 337505 votes. He lost by 20535 votes.

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	SHS	Total Votes
Harlakhi	53991	18967	43324	10157	137019
Benipatti	55436	10095	44586	6829	127266
Bisfi	56523	10164	67239	4930	148853
Madhubani	73170	6283	64762	3578	157575
Keoti	55489	4953	61791	2549	133536
Jale	63380	5926	55757	2899	137163
Total Votes	357989	56388	337459	30942	841412
Vote%	42.5	6.7	40.1	3.7	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 20530 votes (2.4 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Harlakhi , Benipatti , Madhubani and Jale) and RJD was leading in 2 assembly segments (Bisfi and Keoti).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Hukmadeo Narayan Yadav	Bharatiya Janata Party	164094	11.74%
2	Abdulbari Siddiki	Rashtriya Janata Dal	154167	11.03%
3	Dr Shakeel Ahamad	Indian National Congress	111423	7.97%
4	Dr Hemchandra Jha	Communist Party Of India	54364	3.89%
5	Haribhushan Thakur "bachol"	Independent	30030	2.15%
6	Laxmankant Mishra	Bahujan Samaj Party	11611	0.83%
7	Sanjay Kumar Mahto	Independent	4968	0.36%
8	Mintu Kumar Singh	Jago Party	4398	0.31%
9	Ravindra Thakur	Independent	4316	0.31%
10	Rajeshwar Yadav	Independent	4083	0.29%
11	Ramchandra Yadav	Krantikari Samyavadi Party	4035	0.29%
12	Ram Sagar Sahani	Indian Justice Party	3243	0.23%
13	Mishri Lal Yadav	Rashtriya Krantikari Janata Party	2989	0.21%
14	Md Zinnur	Independent	2833	0.2%
	Total		556554	39.83%

In 2009, Madhubani parliamentary constituency had total 1397256 electors. Total number of valid vote was 556554. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Hukmadeo Narayan Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 164094 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Abdulbari Siddiki stood second with total 154167 votes. He lost by 9927 votes.

2009 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	RJD	CPI	Indepen-dent	BSP	Total Votes
Harlakhi	17250	32254	18381	16393	2774	1893	94775
Benipatti	16538	25143	20367	9113	3663	3057	82810
Bisfi	20207	17679	28550	10000	10069	1591	93419
Madhubani	18055	30421	36539	4054	3303	1943	98749
Keoti	20709	29134	26862	6272	3724	1713	93562
Jale	18661	29457	23466	8528	6494	1414	93221

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	RJD	CPI	Indepen-dent	BSP	Total Votes
Total Votes	111420	164088	154165	54360	30027	11611	556536
Vote%	20	29.5	27.7	9.8	5.4	2.1	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 9923 votes (1.8 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Harlakhi , Benipatti , Keoti and Jale) and RJD was leading in 2 assembly segments (Bisfi and Madhubani).

SPECT FOUNDATION



13

PATNA

PATNA LOK SABHA

Patna Sahib Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Patna district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 59.26%

Number of Polling Booths of Patna Sahib parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 3319

Dalit	11.7%
Yadav	24.37%
Muslim	8.22% (198,325)
Bhumihar	10.22%
Kurmi	6.99%
Others	23.82%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assemblies within Patna Sahib Loksabha

No	Name	District	Member	Party	2019 lead
180	Bakhtiarpur	Patna	Aniruddh Kumar Yadav	Rashtriya Janata Dal	Bharatiya Janata Party
181	Digha		Sanjeev Chaurasiya	Bharatiya Janata Party	Bharatiya Janata Party
182	Bankipur		Nitin Nabin	Bharatiya Janata Party	Bharatiya Janata Party
183	Kumhrar		Arun Kumar Sinha	Bharatiya Janata Party	Bharatiya Janata Party
184	Patna Sahib		Nand Kishore Yadav	Bharatiya Janata Party	Bharatiya Janata Party
185	Fatuha		Rama Nand Yadav	Rashtriya Janata Dal	Bharatiya Janata Party

2020 Assembly Election

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	RJD	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Bakhtiarpur	0	68811	89483	1893	0	171515
Digha	0	97044	0	5570	989	169993
Bankipur	44032	83068	0	0	442	140683
Kumhrar	0	81400	54937	0	158	150744
Patna Sahib	79392	97692	0	1192	0	188189
Fatuha	0	66399	85769	0	0	168600
Total Votes	123424	494414	230189	8655	1589	989724
Vote%	12.5	50	23.3	0.9	0.2	

As Per 2020 Assembly Election, BJP was leading by 264225 votes (26.7 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Digha , Bankipur , Kumhrar and Patna Sahib) and RJD was leading in 2 assembly segments (Bakhtiarpur and Fatuha).

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Ravi Shankar Prasad	Bharatiya Janata Party	607506	61.81%
2	Shatrughan Sinha	Indian National Congress	322849	32.85%
3	Nimesh Shukla	Independent	9319	0.95%
4	Javed	Independent	5446	0.55%
5	Rani Devi	Independent	5255	0.53%
6	Nota	NOTA	5076	0.52%
7	Akhilesh Kumar	Asli Deshi Party	3766	0.38%
8	Vishnu Dev	Independent	3515	0.36%
9	Ashok Kumar Gupta	Independent	3447	0.35%
10	Arvind Kumar	Independent	2806	0.29%
11	Kumar Raunak	Independent	2575	0.26%
12	Amit Kumar Gupta	Independent	1572	0.16%
13	Mahboob Alam Ansari	Bharatiya Momin Front	1483	0.15%
14	Rajesh Kumar	Janata Party	1437	0.15%
15	Sumit Ranjan Sinha	Shivsena	1424	0.14%
16	Rita Devi	Vikassheel Insaan Party	1290	0.13%
17	Prabhash Chandra Sharma	Vanchit Samaj Party	1272	0.13%
18	Anamika Kumari	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1220	0.12%

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
19	Basant Singh	Bharatiya Jan Kranti Dal (democratic)	1027	0.1%
	Total		982285	45.77%

In 2019, Patna Sahib parliamentary constituency had total 2146008 electors. Total number of valid vote was 982285. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Ravi Shankar Prasad won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 607506 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Shatrughan Sinha stood second with total 322849 votes. He lost by 284657 votes.

2019 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	Total Votes
Bakhtiarpur	57888	76944	148711
Digha	56002	114344	177091
Bankipur	39892	103175	147518
Kumhrar	46484	109443	160703
Patna Sahib	58677	126178	193530
Fatuha	62897	74872	151049
Total Votes	321840	604956	978602
Vote%	32.9	61.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 283116 votes (28.9 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Bakhtiarpur , Digha , Bankipur , Kumhrar , Patna Sahib and Fatuha).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Shatrughana Sinha	Bharatiya Janata Party	485905	24.97%
2	Kunal Singh	Indian National Congress	220100	11.31%
3	Dr Gopal Prasad Sinha	Janata Dal (united)	91024	4.68%
4	Parveen Amanullah	Aam Aadmi Party	16381	0.84%
5	Umesh Kumar	Samajwadi Party	10836	0.56%
6	Ganesh Saw	Bahujan Samaj Party	9691	0.5%
7	Ganga Vishnu Prasad	Independent	8834	0.45%
8	None Of The Above	NOTA	7727	0.4%
9	Nand Kishore Singh	IND	6057	0.31%
10	Shreekant Labh	Samajwadi Janata Party (rashtriya)	3178	0.16%
11	Chandra Bhushan Prasad Chandravanshi	Bahujan Mukti Party	3015	0.15%
12	Kumar Rajiv	Independent	2914	0.15%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
13	Dr Rakesh Dutta Mishra	Bharatiya Jan Kranti Dal (democratic)	2687	0.14%
14	Lal Bahadur Singh Patel	Krantikari Vikas Dal	2502	0.13%
15	Anil Kumar	Independent	2478	0.13%
16	Gajendra Kumar	Sankhyanupati Bhagidari Party	2166	0.11%
17	Parwez Ahmad	Loktantrik Janata Party (secular)	1856	0.1%
18	Jauhar Azad	Janta Dal Rashtravadi	1834	0.09%
19	Shyam Nandan Prasad	Independent	1834	0.09%
20	Vijay Kumar Sahni	Independent	1243	0.06%
	Total		882262	45.33%

In 2014, Patna Sahib parliamentary constituency had total 1946249 electors. Total number of valid vote was 882262. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Shatrughana Sinha won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 485905 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Kunal Singh stood second with total 220100 votes. He lost by 265805 votes.

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	Total Votes
Bakhtiarpur	40756	51514	20000	130019
Digha	35235	96398	17900	160656
Bankipur	26108	88724	12389	135569
Kumhrar	29253	93286	13765	145450
Patna Sahib	42364	104473	13907	172815
Fatuha	45977	50063	12748	127639
Total Votes	219693	484458	90709	872148
Vote%	25.2	55.5	10.4	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 264765 votes (30.4 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Bakhtiarpur , Digha , Bankipur , Kumhrar , Patna Sahib and Fatuha).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Shatrughan Sinha	BJP	316549	19.28%
2	Vijay Kumar	RJD	149779	9.12%
3	Shekhar Suman	INC	61308	3.73%
4	Ram Narayan Rai	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)	5483	0.33%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
5	Hemant Kumar Singh	IND	4588	0.28%
6	Sanjay Verma	IND	2463	0.15%
7	On Masumi	LTSD	1816	0.11%
8	Hassan Faizi Hashmi	ANC	1460	0.09%
9	Pankaj Kumar Sharma	IND	1432	0.09%
10	Dr Diwaker Tejaswi	BUDM	1265	0.08%
11	Ram Bhajan Singh Nishad	IND	1245	0.08%
12	Vidhan Chandra Rana	IND	1236	0.08%
13	Kumar Rajiv	IND	1090	0.07%
14	Deepak Kumar Singh	IND	1036	0.06%
15	Pramod Kumar Gupta	IND	893	0.05%
16	Anjani Kumar	IND	773	0.05%
	Total		552416	33.64%

In 2009, Patna Sahib parliamentary constituency had total 1641976 electors. Total number of valid vote was 552416. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Shatrughan Sinha won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 316549 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Vijay Kumar stood second with total 149779 votes. He lost by 166770 votes.

2009 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	RJD	Total Votes
Bakhtiarpur	4151	35231	33605	78612
Digha	16496	61902	20513	102882
Bankipur	13811	59880	15300	92091
Kumhrar	12678	63405	16573	95379
Patna Sahib	11432	70242	26740	112357
Fatuha	2727	25812	37017	70972
Total Votes	61295	316472	149748	552293
Vote%	11.1	57.3	27.1	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 166724 votes (30.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Bakhtiarpur , Digha , Bankipur , Kumhrar and Patna Sahib) and RJD was leading in 1 assembly segment (Fatuha).

SPECT FOUNDATION



14

SHEOHAR

SHEOHAR

Sheohar Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Purvi Champaran district and. entire Sheohar district and. part of Sitamarhi district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 43.52%.

SC voters at Sheohar parliament seat is approximately 237,071 which is around 20%

ST voters at Sheohar parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Sheohar parliament seat is approximately 314,456 which is around 17.9% as per voter list analysis

Vaishya vote in this constituency is 25%

Upper Caste vote in this constituency is 17%

Backward Castes vote in this constituency is 20%

Rural voters at Sheohar parliament seat is approximately 1,636,668 which is around 93.2% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Sheohar parliament seat is approximately 119,414 which is around 6.8% as per 2011 Census

Number of Polling Booths of Sheohar parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 2509

SPECT FOUNDATION

No	Name	District	Member	2019 lead
18	Madhuban	East Champaran	Rana Randhir	BJP
20	Chiraia		Lal Babu Prasad Gupta	BJP
21	Dhaka		Pawan Kumar Jaiswal	BJP
22	Sheohar	Sheohar	Chetan Anand Singh	Rashtriya Janata Dal
23	Riga	Sitamarhi	Moti Lal Prasad	BJP
30	Belsand		Sanjay Kumar Gupta	Rashtriya Janata Dal

2020 Assembly Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Madhuban	0	73179	0	67301	0	0	0	153448
Chiraia	0	62904	0	46030	0	4518	0	167191
Dhaka	0	99792	0	89678	0	10932	0	207840
Sheohar	0	0	36457	73143	18748	0	0	171326
Riga	62731	95226	0	0	0	0	1410	179449
Belsand	0	0	35997	49682	10687	18999	829	139127
Total Votes	62731	331101	72454	325834	29435	34449	2239	1018381
Vote%	6.2	32.5	7.1	32	2.9	3.4	0.2	

As Per 2020 Assembly Election, BJP was leading by 5267 votes (0.5 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Madhuban , Chiraia , Dhaka and Riga) and RJD was leading in 2 assembly segments (Sheohar and Belsand)

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Dileshwar Kamait	Janata Dal (united)	597377	53.77%
2	Ranjeet Ranjan	Indian National Congress	330524	29.75%
3	Dinesh Prasad Yadav	Independent	23045	2.07%
4	Rajesh Kumar	Independent	20320	1.83%
5	Binod Kumar Sahu	Independent	19277	1.74%
6	Anand Pathak	Independent	15392	1.39%
7	Md Abul Kalam Azad	Jai Hind Party	13693	1.23%
8	Sandip Kumar Singh	Independent	11534	1.04%
9	Kiran Devi	Bahujan Samaj Party	11108	1%
10	Sanjeet Kumar Choudhary	Aam Janta Party Rashtriya	11093	1%
11	Nota	None Of The Above	9343	0.84%
12	Md Afroj Alam	Independent	6997	0.63%
13	Rajesh Kumar S/o- Jawahar Lal Das	Independent	6729	0.61%
14	Satya Narayan Mehta	Jan Adhikar Party	6336	0.57%
15	Sanjay Sardar	Lok Sewa Dal	6313	0.57%
16	Sudhakar Jha	Independent	4799	0.43%
17	Pramod Kumar Nirala	Vanchit Samaj Party	4043	0.36%
18	Krishan Dev Mandal	Rashtravadi Janata Party	3552	0.32%
19	Bhim Kumar Gupta	J&K National Panthers Party	3545	0.32%
20	Naveen Kumar Singh	Bihar Lok Nirman Dal	3010	0.27%
21	Dip Narayan Mandal	Shivsena	2775	0.25%
	Total		1110805	65.7%

SPECT FOUNDATION

In 2019, Supaul parliamentary constituency had total 1690620 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1110805. Janata Dal (united) candidate Dileshwar Kamait won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 597377 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Ranjeet Ranjan stood second with total 330524 votes. She lost by 266853 votes.

2019 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP	RJD	NCP	Total Votes
Madhuban	93134	35612	2382	150573
Chiraia	99877	44905	2164	163498
Dhaka	101219	68591	2018	189457
Sheohar	109050	40970	2197	173844
Riga	117234	41416	2434	180631
Belsand	86067	35376	2044	142838
Total Votes	606581	266870	13239	1000841
Vote%	60.6	26.7	1.3	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 339711 votes (33.9 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Madhuban , Chiraia , Dhaka , Sheohar , Riga and Belsand).

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Ranjeet Ranjan	Indian National Congress	332927	21.82%
2	Dileshwar Kamait	Janata Dal (united)	273255	17.91%
3	Kameshwar Chaupal	Bharatiya Janata Party	249693	16.37%
4	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	21996	1.44%
5	Aman Kumar Samajsevi	Bahujan Samaj Party	21233	1.39%
6	Suresh Kumar Azad	Jai Hind Party	14754	0.97%
7	Jay Narayan Yadav	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)(liberation)	11566	0.76%
8	Ramdev Sharma	Independent	10687	0.7%
9	Parmeshwar Jha	Aam Aadmi Party	9604	0.63%
10	Binod Kumar Sahu	Independent	8908	0.58%
11	Shakaldev Mandal	Samajwadi Janata Party (rashtriya)	5964	0.39%
12	Mohammad Amanullah	Indian Union Muslim League	5116	0.34%
13	Dev Narayan Yadav	Bahujan Mukti Party	4825	0.32%
	Total		970528	63.62%

In 2014, Supaul parliamentary constituency had total 1525583 electors. Total number of valid vote was 970528. Indian National Congress candidate Ranjeet Ranjan won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 332927 votes. Janata Dal (united) candidate Dileshwar Kamait stood second with total 273255 votes. He lost by 59672 votes.

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	JMM	BSP	Total Votes
Madhuban	61177	13763	23840	3184	2849	120385
Chiraia	54256	16009	40411	3506	3301	133779
Dhaka	65787	11994	64224	2600	2519	160230
Sheohar	62386	14703	35551	3413	5947	143666
Riga	75175	14751	39074	3581	5021	153154
Belsand	53607	7879	33080	2397	6806	119779
Total Votes	372388	79099	236180	18681	26443	830993
Vote%	44.8	9.5	28.4	2.2	3.2	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 136208 votes (16.4 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Madhuban , Chiraia , Dhaka , Sheohar , Riga and Belsand).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Vishwa Mohan Kumar	Janata Dal (united)	313677	24.51%
2	Ranjeet Ranjan	Indian National Congress	147602	11.54%
3	Surya Narayan Yadav	Lok Jan Shakti Party	93094	7.28%
4	Narayan Mandal	Shivsena	51048	3.99%
5	Ashok Mahto	Bahujan Samaj Party	14163	1.11%
6	Bhim Kumar Gupta	Independent	10690	0.84%
7	Suresh Kumar Azad	Independent	10489	0.82%
8	Ramchandra Prasad Singh	Independent	9728	0.76%
9	Balram Singh Yadav	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	9718	0.76%
10	Manju Devi	Indian Justice Party	8774	0.69%
11	Sharvan Kumar Choudhary	Janata Dal (secular)	6341	0.5%
12	Ramdeo Sharma	Independent	5265	0.41%
13	Suresh Prasad Mehta	Loktantrik Samata Dal	5228	0.41%
14	Ashok Pankaj	Independent	5004	0.39%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
15	Vijay Kumar Choudhary	Independent	3645	0.28%
16	Arbind Kumar	Independent	3193	0.25%
	Total		697659	54.52%

In 2009, Supaul parliamentary constituency had total 1279549 electors. Total number of valid vote was 697659. Janata Dal (united) candidate Vishwa Mohan Kumar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 313677 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Ranjeet Ranjan stood second with total 147602 votes. She lost by 166075 votes.

2009 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	RJD	CPI	BSP	Total Votes
Madhuban	8076	40174	14331	2251	10558	82601
Chiraia	12385	39966	18078	2680	12828	92566
Dhaka	10317	40177	13447	2549	30362	101981
Sheohar	18053	38979	12416	3260	23721	104877
Riga	18493	41158	17425	2841	13529	101455
Belsand	14155	33045	13887	3283	16817	88789
Total Votes	81479	233499	89584	16864	107815	572269
Vote%	14.2	40.8	15.7	2.9	18.8	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 125684 votes (22 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Madhuban , Chiraia , Dhaka , Sheohar , Riga and Belsand)

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

15

SITAMARHI

SITAMARHI

Sitamarhi Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Sitamarhi district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 41.97%.

SC voters at Sitamarhi parliament seat is approximately 208,462 which is around 11.3% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Sitamarhi parliament seat is approximately 1,845 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Sitamarhi parliament seat is approximately 388,548 which is around 21.1%

Rural voters at Sitamarhi parliament seat is approximately 1,759,933 which is around 95.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Sitamarhi parliament seat is approximately 84,860 which is around 4.6% as per 2011 Census

Number of Polling Booths of Sitamarhi parliament seat– 2617

SPECT FOUNDATION

No	Name	District	Member	Party	2019 lead
29	Runnisaidpur	Sitamarhi	Pankaj Kumar Mishra	Janata Dal	Janata Dal
28	Sitamarhi		Mithilesh Kumar	BJP	Janata Dal
27	Bajpatti		Mukesh Kumar Yadav	Rashtriya Janata Dal	Janata Dal
26	Sursand		Dilip Ray	Janata Dal	Janata Dal
25	Parihar		Gayatri Devi	BJP	Janata Dal
24	Bathnaha (SC)		Anil Kumar	BJP	Janata Dal

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.08%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	21.1%
SC	11.3%
ST	0.1%
Sikh	0.01%

2020 Assembly Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Bathnaha (SC)	45830	92648	0	0	0	15322	0	171093
Parihar	0	73420	0	71851	0	9968	0	172663
Sursand	0	0	67193	58317	20281	0	0	173930
Bajpatti	0	0	68779	71483	6183	11267	471	177777
Sitamarhi	0	90236	0	78761	0	0	0	180842
Runisaidpur	0	0	73205	48576	15196	0	0	152624
Total Votes	45830	256304	209177	328988	41660	36557	471	1028929
Vote%	4.5	24.9	20.3	32	4	3.6	0	

As Per 2020 Assembly Election, RJD was leading by 72684 votes (7.1 vote share).

BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Bathnaha (SC) , Parihar and Sitamarhi) , JD(U) was leading in 2 assembly segments (Sursand and Runisaidpur) and RJD was leading in 1 assembly segment (Bajpatti).

SPECT FOUNDATION

Yadav	19%
Muslim	17%
UC	17%
Vaishya	15%
Others	32% (Mostly Kurmi)

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Sunil Kumar Pintu	Janata Dal (united)	567745	54.61%
2	Arjun Ray	Rashtriya Janata Dal	317206	30.51%
3	Dharmendra Kumar	Independent	20487	1.97%
4	Vinod Sah	Independent	17724	1.7%
5	Mahesh Nandan Singh	Independent	17270	1.66%
6	Ramesh Kumar Mishra	Independent	11056	1.06%

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
7	Nota	None Of The Above	10318	0.99%
8	Amit Chaudhary Urf Madhav Chaudhary	Independent	9837	0.95%
9	Raghunath Kumar	Aam Aadmi Party	9009	0.87%
10	Thakur Chandan Kumar Singh	Independent	7287	0.7%
11	Jasem Ahamad	Bahujan Samaj Party	7112	0.68%
12	Nand Kishore Gupta	Independent	6588	0.63%
13	Braj Kishor	All India Forward Bloc	6307	0.61%
14	Raj Kishore Prasad	Proutist Bloc, India	5965	0.57%
15	Lalbabu Paswan	Independent	5192	0.5%
16	Surendra Kumar	Bajjikanchal Vikas Party	4240	0.41%
17	Shashi Kumar Singh	Independent	4006	0.39%
18	Dr Junaid Khan	Independent	3298	0.32%
19	Mohan Sah	Kisan Party Of India	3064	0.29%
20	Chandrika Prasad	Independent	2663	0.26%
21	Ravindra Kumar Chandra Urf Dr Raja Babu	Bhartiya Mitra Party	2475	0.24%
	Total		1038849	59.28%

In 2019, Sitamarhi parliamentary constituency had total 1752454 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1038849. Janata Dal (united) candidate Sunil Kumar Pintu won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 567745 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Arjun Ray stood second with total 317206 votes. He lost by 250539 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	JD(U)	RJD	Total Votes
Bathnaha (SC)	106367	44286	179265
Parihar	92384	62400	179477
Sursand	95045	53299	175124
Bajpatti	88451	57199	170935
Sitamarhi	96102	58342	176866
Runisaidpur	87184	39704	152700
Total Votes	565533	315230	1034367
Vote%	54.7	30.5	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, JD(U) was leading by 250303 votes (24.2 vote share).

JD(U) was leading in 6 assembly segments (Bathnaha (SC) , Parihar , Sursand , Bajpatti , Sitamarhi and Runisaidpur).

Analysis

For this seat an alliance of Yadav Muslim and Kurmi can be viable and winnable. Preferable candidate, from JDU as they are stronger here.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Hukm Deo Narayan Yadav	Bharatiya Janata Party	358040	21.99%
2	Abdul Bari Siddiqui	Rashtriya Janata Dal	337505	20.73%
3	Prof Ghulam Ghous	Janata Dal (united)	56392	3.46%
4	Kumari Rita	Shivsena	30942	1.9%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	18937	1.16%
6	Hari Narayan Yadav	Bahujan Samaj Party	10115	0.62%
7	Neeraj Pathak	Aam Aadmi Party	9718	0.6%
8	Anirud Sahu	Samajwadi Janata Party (rashtriya)	9474	0.58%
9	Faiz Ahmad	Jai Prakash Janata Dal	8464	0.52%
10	Vijay Kumar	Independent	7453	0.46%
11	Dhrub Narayan Karn	CPI(ML)(L)	6750	0.41%
12	Ratneshwar Jha	Akhil Bhartiya Mithila Party	6663	0.41%
	Total		860453	52.86%

In 2014, Madhubani parliamentary constituency had total 1627832 electors. Total number of valid vote was 860453. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Hukm Deo Narayan Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 358040 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Abdul Bari Siddiqui stood second with total 337505 votes. He lost by 20535 votes.

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	JD(U)	RJD	RLSP	Independent	Total Votes
Bathnaha (SC)	14312	35552	82004	3596	154102
Parihar	15195	49921	72866	3600	158167
Sursand	20785	48235	63674	3759	152960
Bajpatti	17592	51216	59589	3640	148486
Sitamarhi	15188	44363	73968	2536	152875
Runisaidpur	14110	33964	59121	3482	127939
Total Votes	97182	263251	411222	20613	894529
Vote%	10.9	29.4	46	2.3	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, RLSP was leading by 147971 votes (16.5 vote share).

RLSP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Bathnaha (SC) , Parihar , Sursand , Bajpatti , Sitamarhi and Runisaidpur).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Hukmadeo Narayan Yadav	Bharatiya Janata Party	164094	11.74%
2	Abdulbari Siddiki	Rashtriya Janata Dal	154167	11.03%
3	Dr Shakeel Ahamad	Indian National Congress	111423	7.97%
4	Dr Hemchandra Jha	Communist Party Of India	54364	3.89%
5	Haribhushan Thakur "bachol"	Independent	30030	2.15%
6	Laxmankant Mishra	Bahujan Samaj Party	11611	0.83%
7	Sanjay Kumar Mahto	Independent	4968	0.36%
8	Mintu Kumar Singh	Jago Party	4398	0.31%
9	Ravindra Thakur	Independent	4316	0.31%
10	Rajeshwar Yadav	Independent	4083	0.29%
11	Ramchandra Yadav	Krantikari Samyavadi Party	4035	0.29%
12	Ram Sagar Sahani	Indian Justice Party	3243	0.23%
13	Mishri Lal Yadav	Rashtriya Krantikari Janata Party	2989	0.21%
14	Md Zinnur	Independent	2833	0.2%
	Total		556554	39.83%

In 2009, Madhubani parliamentary constituency had total 1397256 electors. Total number of valid vote was 556554. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Hukmadeo Narayan Yadav won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 164094 votes. Rashtriya Janata Dal candidate Abdulbari Siddiki stood second with total 154167 votes. He lost by 9927 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT
FOUNDATION

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SIWAN

SIWAN

Siwan Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Siwan district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 57.96%.

SC voters at Siwan parliament seat is approximately 215,574 which is around 11.8% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Siwan parliament seat is approximately 56,634 which is around 3.1% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Siwan parliament seat is approximately 316,026 which is around 17.3% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Siwan parliament seat is approximately 1,709,977 which is around 93.6% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Siwan parliament seat is approximately 116,921 which is around 6.4% as per 2011 Census

Male Electors: 9,33,116

Female Electors: 8,47,498

Number of Polling Booths of Siwan parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 2655 .

Voters Turnout of Siwan parliament seat on 2020 Assembly Election – 53.1% .

Voters Turnout of Siwan parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 54.8%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste and Religion wise vote distribution in lakhs

Yadav vote	2.5 to 3.5
Muslim Vote	4.22
Gangota vote	1.50
Forward castes and Vaishya	5.50
Koeri- Kurmi	1.5
Dhanuk	1.5
Paswan	1.25
Dalit and Mahadalit	2.25

Assemblies within Siwan Loksabha

No	Name	District	Member	Party	2019 lead
105	Siwan	Siwan	Awadh Bihari Choudhary	Rashtriya Janata Dal	Janata Dal
106	Ziradei		Amarjeet Kushwaha	CPIMLL	Janata Dal
107	Darauli (SC)		Satyadeo Ram	CPIMLL	Janata Dal
108	Raghunathpur		Hari Shankar Yadav	Rashtriya Janata Dal	Janata Dal
109	Daraunda		Karanjeet Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party	Janata Dal
110	Barharia		Bachcha Pandey	Rashtriya Janata Dal	Janata Dal

SPECT FOUNDATION

2020 Assembly Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Siwan	74812	0	76785	0	2338	791	169519
Ziradei	0	43932	0	7155	0	0	144345
Darauli (SC)	68948	0	0	0	0	0	160539
Raghunathpur	0	26162	67757	49792	0	0	158840
Daraunda	71934	0	0	0	0	0	163163
Barharia	0	68234	71793	5065	4837	0	172508
Total Votes	215694	138328	216335	62012	7175	791	968914
Vote%	22.3	14.3	22.3	6.4	0.7	0.1	

As Per 2020 Assembly Election, RJD was leading by 641 votes (0.1 vote share).

BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Daraunda) , CPI(ML) (L) was leading in 2 assembly segments (Ziradei and Darauli (SC)) and RJD was leading

in 3 assembly segments (Siwan , Raghunathpur and Barharia) .

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kavita Singh	448,473	45.5%	Janata Dal (United)
2	Hena Shahab	331,515	33.7%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Amar Nath Yadav	74,644	7.6%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) (Liberation)
4	Deva Kant Mishra Alias Munna Bhaiya	36,459	3.7%	Independent
5	Upendra Kumar Giri	17,353	1.8%	Independent
6	Madhuri Pandey	12,928	1.3%	Independent
7	Balmiki Prasad Gupta	8,467	0.9%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Amarjit Prasad	7,671	0.8%	Independent
9	Satyendra Kushwaha	6,051	0.6%	Independent
10	Jai Prakash Prasad Alias J.P.Bhai	5,964	0.6%	Independent
11	Anil Kumar Verma	5,260	0.5%	Independent
12	Narad Pandit	3,615	0.4%	Bharatiya Samta Samaj Party
13	Abhishek Kumar Alias Rinku Ji	3,573	0.4%	Independent
14	Bijay Bahadur Singh	2,756	0.3%	Rashtriya Sahyog Party
15	Sudhir Kuamr Singh	2,701	0.3%	Shiv Sena
16	Rohit Kumar Yadav	2,364	0.2%	Sanyukt Vikas Party
17	Sanjay Prajapatee	2,354	0.2%	Independent
18	Shabana	2,107	0.2%	Jai Prakash Janata Dal
19	Parmanand Gond	2,069	0.2%	Swatantra Samaj Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	JD(U)	RJD	Independent	CPI(ML)(L)	Total Votes
Siwan	79536	70772	5390	3614	171948
Ziradei	66057	43567	5060	17565	146818
Darauli (SC)	67556	40182	5475	33020	163847
Raghunathpur	67172	60993	6408	11416	161646
Daraunda	79647	52660	7113	6499	164330
Barharia	87203	62189	7012	2440	173562
Total Votes	447171	330363	36458	74554	982151
Vote%	45.5	33.6	3.7	7.6	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, JD(U) was leading by 116808 votes (11.9 vote share).

JD(U) was leading in 6 assembly segments (Siwan , Ziradei , Darauli (SC) , Raghunathpur , Daraunda and Barharia) .

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Om Prakash Yadav	372,670	42.2%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Hena Shahab	258,823	29.3%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Amar Nath Yadav	81,006	9.2%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
4	Manoj Kumar Singh	79,239	9.0%	Janata Dal (United)
5	Ganesh Ram	14,584	1.6%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Ram Binay Ray	11,757	1.3%	Bharatiya Ekta Dal
7	Satya Prakash Pandey	10,542	1.2%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Khalil Miya	9,580	1.1%	Gondvana Gantantra Party
9	Ranjan Kumar	8,851	1.0%	Bharat Vikas Morcha
10	Parmeshwar Manjhi	5,683	0.6%	Bahujan Mukti Party
11	Paramanand Gond	4,016	0.5%	Swatantra Samaj Party
12	Narad Pndit	3,250	0.4%	Jai Prakash Janata Dal
13	Nagendra Tiwari	2,611	0.3%	Loktantrik Janata Party (Secular)

2014 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	CPI(ML)(L)	Total Votes
Siwan	80966	7267	57546	2625	156611
Ziradei	48244	13890	32532	23313	129475
Darauli (SC)	49731	12355	29151	36802	142530
Raghunathpur	53383	13838	49333	11098	139786
Daraunda	66077	19774	37912	4772	142735
Barharia	74210	12202	52575	2240	151559
Total Votes	372611	79326	259049	80850	862696
Vote%	43.2	9.2	30	9.4	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 113562 votes (13.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Siwan , Ziradei , Darauli (SC) , Raghunathpur , Daraunda and Barharia).

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha election

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Om Prakash Yadav	236,194	36.8%	Independent
2	Hena Shahab	172,764	26.9%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
3	Amar Nath Yadav	72,988	11.4%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LE-NINIST) (LIBERATION)
4	Brishin Patel	43,968	6.8%	Janata Dal (United)
5	Parash Nath Pathak	26,940	4.2%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Rajendra Kumar	18,558	2.9%	Independent
7	Shambhu Nath Prasad	12,132	1.9%	Independent
8	Vijay Shanker Dubey	12,104	1.9%	Indian National Congress
9	Lal Babu Tiwari	9,180	1.4%	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party
10	Umesh Tiwary	8,761	1.4%	Independent
11	Nidhi Kirti	7,026	1.1%	Independent
12	Aswani Kr. Verma	6,684	1.0%	Indian Justice Party
13	Prabhu Nath Mali	5,557	0.9%	Independent
14	Madhuri Panday	4,816	0.7%	Samajik Jantantrik Party
15	Dr. Muneshwar Prasad	4,238	0.7%	Independent

2009 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	INC	JD(U)	RJD	Independent	BSP	Indepen-dent	CPI(ML) (L)	Total Votes
Siwan	800	4986	38595	55260	3454	3345	2751	116455
Ziradei	1129	5284	21244	31880	4909	2572	20763	98553
Darauli (SC)	1978	5085	20011	31844	6663	2613	29756	110371
Raghunathpur	3155	7064	32500	31431	3703	2632	12091	102160
Daraunda	3957	10966	26686	37502	4900	3719	5918	104005
Barharia	1077	10516	33615	48174	3296	3677	1683	110034
Total Votes	12096	43901	172651	236091	26925	18558	72962	641578
Vote%	1.9	6.8	26.9	36.8	4.2	2.9	11.4	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, OM PRAKASH YADAV_IND was leading by 63440 votes (9.9 vote share).

OM PRAKASH YADAV (Independent) was leading in 5 assembly segments (Siwan , Ziradei , Darauli (SC) , Daraunda and Barharia) and RJD was leading in 1 assembly segment (Raghunathpur).

SPECT FOUNDATION



17

SUPAUL

SUPAUL

Supaul Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 40 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Bihar state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Madhepura district and. entire Supaul district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 45.58%.

SC voters at Supaul parliament seat is approximately 297,521 which is around 16.7% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Supaul parliament seat is approximately 8,908 which is around 0.5% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Supaul parliament seat is approximately 315,353 which is around 17.7% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Supaul parliament seat is approximately 1,708,521 which is around 95.9% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Supaul parliament seat is approximately 73,044 which is around 4.1% as per 2011 Census.

Male Electors: 8,75,073

Female Electors: 8,05,473

Number of Polling Booths of Supaul parliament seat as on 2020 Assembly Election – 2498 .

Voters Turnout of Supaul parliament seat on 2020 Assembly Election – 62.5% .

Voters Turnout of Supaul parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 65% .

Voters Turnout of Supaul parliament seat on 2015 Assembly Election – 60.9%

Caste/Religion	votes distribution
Yadav	20.60%
Muslim	16.05 %
Brahmin	4.10 %
Rajput	2.32 %

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste/Religion	votes distribution
Koeri	3.92 %
mallah	4.31%
Baniya	2.72%
Dhanuk	7.28%
Kalwar	1.53%
Teli	3.26%
Tatwa	2.24%
Rabidas	4.09%
Paswan	4.88 %
Musahar	6.07 %

No	Name	District	Member	Party	2019 lead
41	Nirmali	Supaul	Aniruddha Prasad Yadav	Janata Dal	Janata Dal
42	Pipra		Ramvilas Kamat	Janata Dal	Janata Dal
43	Supaul		Bijendra Prasad Yadav	Janata Dal	Janata Dal
44	Triveniganj (SC)		Veena Bharti	Janata Dal	Janata Dal
45	Chhatapur		Neeraj Kumar Singh	BJP	Janata Dal
72	Singheshwar (SC)	Madhepura	Chandrahas Chaupal	Rashtriya Janata Dal	Janata Dal

2020 ASSEMBLY ELECTION RESULTS

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	RJD	LJP	RLSP	NCP	Total Votes
Nirmali	0	0	92439	48517	6345	12725	933	187394
Pipra(42)	0	0	82388	63143	5660	0	1927	181673
Supaul	58075	0	86174	0	8515	0	0	171648
Tribeniganj(SC)	0	0	79458	76427	5194	0	0	177208
Chhatapur	0	93755	0	73120	0	0	951	202088
Singheshwar(SC)	0	0	80608	86181	5607	0	566	190950
Total Votes	58075	93755	421067	347388	31321	12725	4377	1110961
Vote%	5.2	8.4	37.9	31.3	2.8	1.1	0.4	

As Per 2020 Assembly Election, JD(U) was leading by 73679 votes (6.6 vote share).

BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Chhatapur) , JD(U) was leading in 4 assembly segments (Nirmali , Pipra(42) , Supaul and Tribeniganj(SC)) and RJD was leading in 1 assembly segment (Singheshwar(SC)) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Dileshwar Kamait	Janata Dal (united)	597377	53.77%
2	Ranjeet Ranjan	Indian National Congress	330524	29.75%
3	Dinesh Prasad Yadav	Independent	23045	2.07%
4	Rajesh Kumar S/o- Yugeshwar Sah	Independent	20320	1.83%
5	Binod Kumar Sahu	Independent	19277	1.74%
6	Anand Pathak	Independent	15392	1.39%
7	Md Abul Kalam Azad	Jai Hind Party	13693	1.23%
8	Sandip Kumar Singh	Independent	11534	1.04%
9	Kiran Devi	Bahujan Samaj Party	11108	1%
10	Sanjeet Kumar Choudhary	Aam Janta Party Rashtriya	11093	1%
11	Nota	None Of The Above	9343	0.84%
12	Md Afroj Alam	Independent	6997	0.63%
13	Rajesh Kumar	Independent	6729	0.61%
14	Satya Narayan Mehta	Jan Adhikar Party	6336	0.57%
15	Sanjay Sardar	Lok Sewa Dal	6313	0.57%
16	Sudhakar Jha	Independent	4799	0.43%
17	Pramod Kumar Nirala	Vanchit Samaj Party	4043	0.36%
18	Krishan Dev Mandal	Rashtravadi Janata Party	3552	0.32%
19	Bhim Kumar Gupta	J&K National Panthers Party	3545	0.32%
20	Naveen Kumar Singh	Bihar Lok Nirman Dal	3010	0.27%
21	Dip Narayan Mandal	Shivsena	2775	0.25%
	Total		1110805	65.7%

In 2019, Supaul parliamentary constituency had total 1690620 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1110805. Janata Dal (united) candidate Dileshwar Kamait won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 597377 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Ranjeet Ranjan stood second with total 330524 votes. She lost by 266853 votes.

2019 Parliament Election Results

Assembly Segments	INC	JD(U)	Independent	Total Votes
Nirmali	48172	111583	4307	189718
Pipra(42)	49597	103430	4116	184358
Supaul	52220	91792	3375	169965
Tribeniganj(SC)	59800	91602	3503	181274
Chhatapur	57204	107240	4184	195838
Singheshwar(SC)	63265	91160	3548	188687
Total Votes	330258	596807	23033	1109840
Vote%	29.8	53.8	2.1	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, JD(U) was leading by 266549 votes (24 vote share).

SPECT FOUNDATION

JD(U) was leading in 6 assembly segments (Nirmali , Pipra(42) , Supaul , Tribeniganj(SC) , Chhatapur and Singheshwar(SC)) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Ranjeet Ranjan	Indian National Congress	332927	21.82%
2	Dileshwar Kamait	Janata Dal (united)	273255	17.91%
3	Kameshwar Chaupal	Bharatiya Janata Party	249693	16.37%
4	None Of The Above	NOTA	219961.44%	
5	Aman Kumar Samajsevi	Bahujan Samaj Party	21233	1.39%
6	Suresh Kumar Azad	Jai Hind Party	14754	0.97%
7	Jay Narayan Yadav	Communist Party Of India (marx-ist-leninist)(liberation)	11566	0.76%
8	Ramdev Sharma	Independent	10687	0.7%
9	Parmeshwar Jha	Aam Aadmi Party	9604	0.63%
10	Binod Kumar Sahu	Independent	8908	0.58%
11	Shakaldev Mandal	Samajwadi Janata Party (rashtriya)	5964	0.39%
12	Mohammad Amanullah	Indian Union Muslim League5116	0.34%	
13	Dev Narayan Yadav	Bahujan Mukti Party	4825	0.32%
	Total		970528	63.62%

In 2014, Supaul parliamentary constituency had total 1525583 electors. Total number of valid vote was 970528. Indian National Congress candidate Ranjeet Ranjan won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 332927 votes. Janata Dal (united) candidate Dileshwar Kamait stood second with total 273255 votes. He lost by 59672 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(U)	BSP	Total Votes
Nirmali	45792	48322	49021	4265	158384
Pipra(42)	49756	40016	53481	3210	158517
Supaul	52088	36370	45661	2867	147803
Tribeniganj(SC)	63453	33949	46172	2987	158279
Chhatapur	51535	58135	35483	3528	160160
Singheshwar(SC)	70301	32895	43437	4376	165381
Total Votes	332925	249687	273255	21233	948524
Vote%	35.1	26.3	28.8	2.2	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 59670 votes (6.3 vote share).

BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Chhatapur) , INC was leading in

3 assembly segments (Supaul , Tribeniganj(SC) and Singheshwar(SC)) and JD(U) was leading in 2 assembly segments (Nirmali and Pipra(42)).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Vishwa Mohan Kumar	Janata Dal (united)	313677	24.51%
2	Ranjeet Ranjan	Indian National Congress	147602	11.54%
3	Surya Narayan Yadav	Lok Jan Shakti Party	93094	7.28%
4	Narayan Mandal	Shivsena	51048	3.99%
5	Ashok Mahto	Bahujan Samaj Party	14163	1.11%
6	Bhim Kumar Gupta	Independent	10690	0.84%
7	Suresh Kumar Azad	Independent	10489	0.82%
8	Ramchandra Prasad Singh	Independent	9728	0.76%
9	Balram Singh Yadav	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	9718	0.76%
10	Manju Devi	Indian Justice Party	8774	0.69%
11	Sharvan Kumar Choudhary	Janata Dal (secular)	6341	0.5%
12	Ramdeo Sharma	Independent	5265	0.41%
13	Suresh Prasad Mehta	Loktantrik Samata Dal	5228	0.41%
14	Ashok Pankaj	Independent	5004	0.39%
15	Vijay Kumar Choudhary	Independent	3645	0.28%
16	Arbind Kumar	Independent	3193	0.25%
	Total		697659	54.52%

Assembly Segments	INC	JD(U)	LJP	SHS	Total Votes
Nirmali	22131	56945	12205	8867	115525
Pipra(42)	24046	48879	14683	7404	109640
Supaul	23156	41961	18283	9109	107027
Tribeniganj(SC)	24029	50862	17251	7599	114690
Chhatapur	26575	59548	13846	9499	125412
Singheshwar(SC)	27657	55473	16820	8570	125342
Total Votes	147594	313668	93088	51048	697636
Vote%	21.2	45	13.3	7.3	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, JD(U) was leading by 166074 votes (23.8 vote share).

JD(U) was leading in 6 assembly segments (Nirmali , Pipra(42) , Supaul , Tribeniganj(SC) , Chhatapur and Singheshwar(SC)).

SPECT FOUNDATION

DELHI

1. Chandni Chowk
2. East Delhi
3. North East Delhi

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

01

CHANDNI CHOWK

CHANDNI CHOWK

Chandni Chowk Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 7 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in NewDelhi state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Central Delhi district and. part of North Delhi district and. part of North West Delhi district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 75.9%.

CASTE/ RELIGIOUS EQUATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.12%
Christian	0.3%
Jain	2%
Muslim	16.7%
SC	21.14%
ST	0%
Sikh	2.26%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Present MLAs under Chandni Chowk parliament seat as per 2020 assembly election

As per the last 2020 Assembly Election, and AAP has 10 MLAs from Chandni Chowk Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
4	Adarsh Nagar	PAWAN SHARMA	AAP
14	Shalimar Bagh	BANDANA KUMARI	AAP
15	Shakur Basti	SATYENDAR JAIN	AAP
16	Trinagar	PREETI TOMAR	AAP
17	Wazirpur	RAJESH GUPTA	AAP
18	Model Town	AKHILESH PATI TRIPATHI	AAP
19	Sadar Bazar	SOM DUTT	AAP
20	Chandni Chowk	PARLAD SINGH SAWHNEY	AAP
21	Matia Mahal	SHOAIB IQBAL	AAP
22	Ballimaran	IMRAN HUSSAIN	AAP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Harsh Vardhan	Bharatiya Janata Party	519055	52.92%
2	Jai Prakash Agarwal	Indian National Congress	290910	29.66%
3	Pankaj Kumar Gupta	Aam Aadmi Party	144551	14.74%
4	Shahid Ali	Bahujan Samaj Party	9026	0.92%
5	Nota	NOTA	5133	0.52%
6	Anil Kumar	Rashtriya Rashtrawadi Party	1436	0.15%
7	Mohd Irfan Javed Qureshi	Ekta Samaj Party	1270	0.13%
8	Satdev Jain	Proutist Bloc, India	1215	0.12%
9	Sharestha Arora	Mazdoor Kirayedar Vikas Party	1143	0.12%
10	Virender Pratap Singh	Aapki Apni Party (peoples)	744	0.08%
11	Pankaj Gupta	Independent	670	0.07%
12	Sohan Lal Sharma	Rashtra Nirman Party	501	0.05%
13	Vishal Khanna	Sanatan Sanskriti Raksha Dal	485	0.05%
14	Richa Katiyar Kanaujia	Right To Recall Party	475	0.05%
15	Sameer Mirza	Bharat Prabhat Party	424	0.04%
16	Munna Lal	Independent	393	0.04%
17	Ravindra	Kanshiram Bahujan Dal	369	0.04%
18	Kamal Kishor	Peoples Party Of India (democratic)	332	0.03%
19	Ravi Kumar	Independent	299	0.03%
20	Ashok Kumar	Republican Party Of India (a)	273	0.03%
21	Jugal Kishor	Independent	268	0.03%
22	Dheer Singh	Rashtriya Jansambhavna Party	249	0.03%
23	Saurabh Ranjan	Pyramid Party Of India	243	0.02%
24	Farha Deeba	Independent	241	0.02%
25	Suman Devi	Bharat Lok Sewak Party	236	0.02%
26	Deepti Chopra	Prism	233	0.02%
27	Inder Sen	Rashtriya Samrasta Party	216	0.02%
	Total		980390	62.75%

In 2019, Chandni Chowk parliamentary constituency had total 1562283 electors. Total number of valid vote was 980390. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Harsh Vardhan won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 519055 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Jai Prakash Agarwal stood second with total 290910 votes. He lost by 228145 votes.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Dr Harsh Vardhan	Bharatiya Janata Party	437938	30.26%
2	Ashutosh	Aam Aadmi Party	301618	20.84%
3	Kapil Sibal	Indian National Congress	176206	12.18%
4	Dildar Hussain Beg	Independent	28605	1.98%
5	Narendra Kumar Pandey	Bahujan Samaj Party	7746	0.54%
6	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	4534	0.31%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
7	Ashutosh	Independent	4505	0.31%
8	Hariom Sharma	All India Trinamool Congress	3531	0.24%
9	Sanjay Gandhi	Braj Vikas Party	3390	0.23%
10	Vijay Shanker Chaubey	Independent	1829	0.13%
11	Abdul Amir Amiro	Independent	1765	0.12%
12	Ajay Kumar Khemka	Kalyankari Jantantrik Party	1643	0.11%
13	Jagmohan Singh Bakshi	Atulya Bharat Party	1553	0.11%
14	Gagan Rastogi	Independent	1423	0.1%
15	Bir Singh Soni	Independent	881	0.06%
16	Surender Singh	Independent	789	0.05%
17	Balram Bari	Independent	602	0.04%
18	Musarrat Jahan	Rashtriya Janmorcha	592	0.04%
19	Mohd Mursaleen	Peace Party	538	0.04%
20	Rashmi Kashyap	Bhartiya Pragatisheel Congress	538	0.04%
21	Dhan Raj Chauhan	Naya Daur Party	308	0.02%
22	Jagjeet Singh	Bharatiya Gaon Taj Dal	290	0.02%
23	Altaf Husain	Bhartiya Janta Dal (integrated)	272	0.02%
24	Dr Tarun Kumar	Vishva Shakti Party	263	0.02%
25	Tariq Mirza	Republican Party Of India (a)	253	0.02%
26	Md Afaq	Jai Maha Bharath Party	251	0.02%
	Total		981863	67.85%

In 2014, Chandni Chowk parliamentary constituency had total 1447230 electors. Total number of valid vote was 981863. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dr Harsh Vardhan won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 437938 votes. Aam Aadmi Party candidate Ashutosh stood second with total 301618 votes. He lost by 136320 votes.

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Kapil Sibal	Indian National	465713	32.95%
2	Vijender Gupta	Bharatiya Janata Party	265003	18.75%
3	Mohd Mustaqeem (ballo Bhai)	Bahujan Samaj Party	26486	1.87%
4	Labhu Ram Garg	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party	2887	0.2%
5	Beer Singh	Independent	2090	0.15%
6	Ajay Mittal	All India Forward Bloc	1682	0.12%
7	Lila Devi	Rashtravadi Janata Party	1614	0.11%
8	Suhail Ahmed	Samajwadi Party	1128	0.08%
9	Babu Lal Bairwa	Independent	943	0.07%
10	Ranjeet Kumar	Independent	835	0.06%
11	Zaheer Ahmed	Independent	828	0.06%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
12	Sunil Kumar	Independent	772	0.05%
13	Shahida Parveen	United Women Front	683	0.05%
14	Rajender Singh Chandeliya	Independent	675	0.05%
15	Vinod Dukhiya	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha	648	0.05%
16	Dr Sita Ram Sharma	Rashtrawadi Sena	609	0.04%
17	Raj Paul Chauhan	Bharat Punarnirman Dal	558	0.04%
18	Rajesh Nagar	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	454	0.03%
19	Ashish Saxena	Independent	393	0.03%
20	Anil Gupta	Bhartiya Pragatisheel Congress	378	0.03%
21	Javed Ahmed	Matra Bhakta Party	370	0.03%
22	Kiran	Samajwadi Janata Party (rashtriya)	345	0.02%
23	Balram Bari	Independent	344	0.02%
24	Mohd Shafiq	Independent	344	0.02%
25	Ghanshyam Morwal	Desh Bhakt Party	318	0.02%
26	Vijender Khari	Independent	318	0.02%
27	Abdul Samad	Republician Party Of India Ektawadi	315	0.02%
28	Nasrin Begum	Independent	315	0.02%
29	Bashiruddin	Independent	309	0.02%
30	Ran Pal Singh	Bharatiya Gaon Taj Dal	301	0.02%
31	Om Prakash Thakur	Independent	298	0.02%
32	Prem Narain	Independent	294	0.02%
33	Bhim Singh Puri	Revolutionary Socialist Party	289	0.02%
34	Narender Singh	Bharatiya Sampuran Krantikari Party	287	0.02%
35	Rohit Kumar	Independent	276	0.02%
36	Imam Raja Naqvi	Independent	256	0.02%
37	Sanjay Kumar	Independent	249	0.02%
38	Ashok Kumar Gotewala	Independent	236	0.02%
39	Puran Chand	Independent	222	0.02%
40	Laiq Ahmed	Independent	194	0.01%
41	Dr P L Premi	Buddhiviveki Vikas Party	186	0.01%
	Total		780445	55.21%

Conclusion

From 2014, the major problem in this constituency was the division of anti-BJP votes between AAP and Congress. The Vaishya votes are decisive in this constituency along with Muslims. Only a consolidated candidate against BJP can defeat them. The Muslim turn out needs to be increased.

SPECT FOUNDATION



02

EAST DELHI

EAST DELHI

East Delhi Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 7 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Delhi state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire East Delhi district and. part of Shahdara district and. part of South East Delhi district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 77.09%.

CASTE/ RELIGIOUS EQUATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.15%
Christian	0.6%
Jain	2%
Muslim	18.9%
SC	15.43%
ST	0%
Sikh	2.92%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER EAST DELHI PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2020 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2020 Assembly Election, AAP has 7 MLAs and BJP has 3 MLAs from East Delhi Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
41	Jangpura	PRAVEEN KUMAR	AAP
54	Okhla	AMANATULLAH KHAN	AAP
55	Trilokpuri(SC)	ROHIT KUMAR	AAP
56	Kondli(SC)	KULDEEP KUMAR	AAP
57	Patparganj	MANISH SISODIA	AAP
58	Laxmi Nagar	ABHAY VERMA	BJP
59	Vishwas Nagar	OM PRAKASH SHARMA	BJP

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
60	Krishna Nagar	S. K. BAGGA (ADVOCATE)	AAP
61	Gandhi Nagar	ANIL KUMAR BAJPAI	BJP
62	Shahdara	RAM NIWAS GOEL	AAP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Gautam Gambhir	Bharatiya Janata Party	696156	55.33%
2	Arvinder Singh Lovely	Indian National Congress	304934	24.24%
3	Atishi	Aam Aadmi Party	219328	17.43%
4	Sanjay Kumar	Bahujan Samaj Party	19090	1.52%
5	Nota	NOTA	4920	0.39%
6	Ajay Chaudhary	Aapki Apni Party (peoples)	1282	0.1%
7	Satish Kumar Prajapati	Mazdoor Kirayedar Vikas Party	1239	0.1%
8	Surender Gupta	National Apni Party	1044	0.08%
9	Mukesh Jadly	Uttarakhand Pragatisheel Party	943	0.07%
10	Hitesh Kumar	Jai Prakash Janata Dal	937	0.07%
11	Hafiz Burhanuddin	The National Road Map Party Of India	699	0.06%
12	Harbalwinder Singh	Independent	678	0.05%
13	Ashok Surana	Independent	650	0.05%
14	Dr Krishan Singh Chauhan	Peoples Party Of India (democratic)	643	0.05%
15	Manjeet Singh	Rashtra Nirman Party	634	0.05%
16	Raj Kumar Dhingiya	Independent	586	0.05%
17	Amanullah Ahmed	Bhartiya Insan Party	512	0.04%
18	Manju Chhibber	Republican Party Of India (a)	503	0.04%
19	Manoj Kumar Gupta	Independent	496	0.04%
20	Shiv Kumar	Independent	408	0.03%
21	Mohan Lal Sharma	Satya Bahumat Party	352	0.03%
22	Ravi Kumar	Independent	328	0.03%
23	Deepti Nadella	Pyramid Party Of India	323	0.03%
24	Rahimuddin Shah	Independent	318	0.03%
25	Anupam Tripathi	Bhartiya Kisan Party	289	0.02%
26	D Durga Prasad	Challengers Party	274	0.02%
27	Neeru Mongia	Prism	255	0.02%
	Total		1257821	61.68%

In 2019, East Delhi parliamentary constituency had total 2039302 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1257821. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Gautam Gambhir won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 696156 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Arvinder Singh Lovely stood second with total 304934 votes. He lost by 391222 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP GAUTAM GAMBHIR	INC ARVINDER SINGH LOVELY	AAAP ATISHI	Total Votes
Jangpura	41552	24237	16894	84180
Okhla	55170	60858	43921	163248
Trilokpuri(SC)	73885	22712	25113	126136
Kondli(SC)	66587	18886	26095	119957
Patparganj	86150	20434	24997	134647
Laxmi Nagar	82650	25666	21200	131685
Vishwas Nagar	79721	25399	15537	123147
Krishna Nagar	82689	36541	18695	140117
Gandhi Nagar	55973	43434	7782	108846
Shahdara	70732	26551	18922	119444
Total Votes	695109	304718	219156	1251407
Vote%	55.5	24.4	17.5	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 390391 votes (31.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 9 assembly segments (Jangpura , Trilokpuri(SC) , Kondli(SC) , Patparganj , Laxmi Nagar , Vishwas Nagar , Krishna Nagar , Gandhi Nagar and Shahdara) and INC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Okhla) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote
1	Maheish Girri	Bharatiya Janata Party	572202	31.28%
2	Rajmohan Gandhi	Aam Aadmi Party	381739	20.87%
3	Sandeep Dikshit	Indian National Congress	203240	11.11%
4	Mohammad Shakeel Saifi	Bahujan Samaj Party	18575	1.02%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	4975	0.27%
6	Mohd Shahid Siddiqui	All India Trinamool Congress	3894	0.21%
7	Arun Thakur	Samyak Parivartan Party	1708	0.09%
8	Shakeel Ahmed	Jai Maha Bharath Party	1515	0.08%
9	Jagannath Tiwari	Independent	1153	0.06%
10	Kumar Vivek Gautam	Independent	978	0.05%
11	Prem Singh	Socialist Party (india)	761	0.04%
12	Deepak Kumar	Independent	674	0.04%
13	Jai Ram Lal	Jammu & Kashmir National Panthers Party	668	0.04%
14	Ram Briksh Mall	Hindusthan Nirman Dal	527	0.03%
15	Mohammed Naeem	Independent	466	0.03%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote
16	Rajesh	Ambedkar National Congress	422	0.02%
17	Manjeet Singh	Independent	415	0.02%
18	Padam Chand	Independent	404	0.02%
19	Manju Chhibber	Republican Party Of India (a)	402	0.02%
20	Virendra Mayer	Samajwadi Janata Party (rashtriya)	395	0.02%
21	Ompal Singh	Kalyankari Jantantrik Party	349	0.02%
22	Mohd Naseer	Peace Party	339	0.02%
23	Praveen Kumar	Bhartiya Jan Manch	325	0.02%
24	Dr Nabhit Kapur	Naya Daur Party	210	0.01%
	Total		1196336	65.39%

In 2014, East Delhi parliamentary constituency had total 1829578 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1196336. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Maheish Girri won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 572202 votes. Aam Aadmi Party candidate Rajmohan Gandhi stood second with total 381739 votes. He lost by 190463 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP MAHEISH GIRRI	INC SANDEEP DIXIT	AAP RAJMOHAN GANDHI	BSP MOHAMMAD SHAKEEL SAIFI	Total Votes
Jangpura	35856	17574	30125	479	85315
Okhla	39914	39445	62666	1649	145864
Trilokpuri(SC)	51832	19135	47676	1996	122950
Kondli(SC)	52125	16123	39069	6823	116395
Patparganj	68205	15863	41872	1818	129932
Laxmi Nagar	72458	17457	35839	1073	128185
Vishwas Nagar	71327	17971	29026	1533	121140
Krishna Nagar	70120	16474	38855	903	128373
Gandhi Nagar	51415	24611	25740	499	103967
Shahdara	58315	18446	30774	1771	110731
Total Votes	571567	203099	381642	18544	1192852
Vote%	47.9	17	32	1.6	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 189925 votes (15.9 vote share).

AAP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Okhla) and BJP was leading in 9 assembly segments (Jangpura , Trilokpuri(SC) , Kondli(SC) , Patparganj , Laxmi Nagar , Vishwas Nagar , Krishna Nagar , Gandhi Nagar and Shahdara) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Sandeep Dikshit	Indian National Congress	518001	32.28%
2	Chetan Chauhan	Bharatiya Janata Party	276948	17.26%
3	Mohammad Yunus	Bahujan Samaj Party	45447	2.83%
4	Vikram Seth	Independent	3556	0.22%
5	Abdul Gaffar	Lok Dal	3157	0.2%
6	Raj Pal Singh	Independent	2059	0.13%
7	Amit Kumar	Samajwadi Party	1644	0.1%
8	Dr Prem Singh	Independent	1138	0.07%
9	Amar Dass	Independent	1075	0.07%
10	Raj Kumar Jaiswal	Independent	947	0.06%
11	Sutapa Chakraborty	Shivsena	649	0.04%
12	Rajan	Independent	614	0.04%
13	Vijay Kumar Sharma	Bharat Punarnirman Dal	591	0.04%
14	Baij Nath Prasad Pathak	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha	441	0.03%
15	Abdul Rajjaq	Independent	392	0.02%
16	Pawan Kumar	Republican Party Of India (a)	376	0.02%
17	Kusum Bahl	Independent	371	0.02%
	Total		857406	53.43%

In 2009, East Delhi parliamentary constituency had total 1604795 electors. Total number of valid vote was 857406. Indian National Congress candidate Sandeep Dikshit won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 518001 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Chetan Chauhan stood second with total 276948 votes. He lost by 241053 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

Since 2014, the main problem in this constituency is the division of votes between AAP and Congress. While AAP came second in 2014, Congress came second in 2019. This division also consolidates votes behind BJP, as voters apprehend the defeat of opposition candidates owing to division of votes. If the I.N.D.I.A alliance manages to field a consolidated candidate then there is a chance to defeat BJP. So far, Congress seems to be a preferred choice for Loksabha in this constituency. The Muslim votes need to consolidate behind one candidate and not get split.



SPECT FOUNDATION

03

NORTH EAST DELHI

NORTH EAST DELHI

North East Delhi Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 7 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in NewDelhi state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Central Delhi district and. entire North East Delhi district and. part of Shahdara district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 72.71%.

CASTE EQUATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.12%
Christian	0.4%
Jain	0.9%
Muslim	21%
SC	16.76%
ST	0%
Sikh	1.58%

PRESENT MLAS UNDER NORTH EAST DELHI PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2020 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2020 Assembly Election, AAP has 7 MLAs and BJP has 3 MLAs from North East Delhi Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
2	Burari	SANJEEV JHA	AAP
3	Timarpur	DILIP PANDEY	AAP
63	Seemapuri(SC)	RAJENDRA PAL GAUTAM	AAP
64	Rohtas Nagar	JITENDER MAHAJAN	BJP
65	Seelam Pur	ABDUL REHMAN	AAP
66	Ghonda	AJAY MAHAWAR	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
67	Babarpur	GOPAL RAI	AAP
68	Gokalpur(SC)	SURENDRA KUMAR	AAP
69	Mustafabad	HAJI YUNUS	AAP
70	Karawal Nagar	MOHAN SINGH BISHT	BJP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote
1	Manoj Tiwari	Bharatiya Janata Party	787799	53.86%
2	Sheila Dikshit	Indian National Congress	421697	28.83%
3	Dilip Pandey	Aam Aadmi Party	190856	13.05%
4	Rajveer Singh	Bahujan Samaj Party	37831	2.59%
5	Nota	NOTA	4589	0.31%
6	Sunil Vishvakarma	Ambedkar National Congress	2148	0.15%
7	Ajay Bhai	Right To Recall Party	1822	0.12%
8	Manager Chaur-asiya	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1749	0.12%
9	Mohd Irfan	Bharat Prabhat Party	1746	0.12%
10	Mukesh	Aapki Apni Party (peoples)	1475	0.1%
11	Mohd Hasan	Republican Party Of India (a)	1343	0.09%
12	Anil Kumar Yadav	Independent	1242	0.08%
13	Md Akram	Independent	805	0.06%
14	Mahender Paswan	Mazdoor Kirayedar Vikas Party	792	0.05%
15	S N Singh	Independent	742	0.05%
16	Pradesh Kumar	Sarvodaya Prabhat Party	740	0.05%
17	D Durga Prasad	Challengers Party	684	0.05%
18	Yogesh Swamy	Independent	544	0.04%
19	Amrender Kumar	Independent	531	0.04%
20	J K Jain	Jai Prakash Janata Dal	456	0.03%
21	Dan Bahadur Yadav	Bhartiya Janta Dal (integrated)	435	0.03%
22	Anuruddh Kumar Dube	Bharat Lok Sewak Party	419	0.03%
23	Amit Kumar Sharma	Sanjhi Virasat Party	419	0.03%
24	Abhinav Kumar	Sanyukt Vikas Party	309	0.02%
25	Mahfooz Khan	Independent	302	0.02%
	Total		1461475	63.81%

In 2019, North East Delhi parliamentary constituency had total 2290492 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1461475. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Manoj Tiwari won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 787799 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Sheila Dikshit stood second with total 421697 votes. She lost by 366102 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP MANOJ TIWARI	INC SHEILA DIKSHIT	BSP RAJVEER SINGH	AAAP DILIP PANDEY	Total Votes
Burari	131770	28759	3058	37626	204900
Timarpur	63235	30710	1003	21820	118119
Seemapuri(SC)	60140	39982	3137	21615	126738
Rohtas Nagar	82999	29445	3343	17851	134840
Seelam Pur	36773	64382	1173	10091	113636
Ghonda	91808	25175	2332	13370	134139
Babarpur	57827	57227	1151	12564	129930
Gokalpur(SC)	81331	31739	15180	21940	152202
Mustafabad	73501	69803	3696	17803	167038
Karawal Nagar	105878	44071	3557	15906	171926
Total Votes	785262	421293	37630	190586	1453468
Vote%	54	29	2.6	13.1	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 363969 votes (25 vote share).

BJP was leading in 9 assembly segments (Burari , Timarpur , Seemapuri(SC) , Rohtas Nagar , Ghonda , Babarpur , Gokalpur(SC) , Mustafabad and Karawal Nagar) and INC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Seelam Pur) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Manoj Tiwari	Bharatiya Janata Party	596125	30.45%
2	Anand Kumar	Aam Aadmi Party	452041	23.09%
3	Jai Parkash Agarwal	Indian National Congress	214792	10.97%
4	Abdul Sami Salmani	Bahujan Samaj Party	28135	1.44%
5	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	3824	0.2%
6	A K Aggarwal	Agar Jan Party	3191	0.16%
7	H K Mahendru	Independent	2419	0.12%
8	Dan Bahadur Yadav	Independent	1921	0.1%
9	Amit Kumar Sharma	Independent	1892	0.1%
10	Ali Husan	Independent	1695	0.09%
11	Mukesh Kumar Arora	Independent	1669	0.09%
12	Dinesh Pal Singh	Independent	1263	0.06%
13	Mohd Hasnan Khan	Jammu & Kashmir National Panthers Party	1257	0.06%
14	Mohd Hasnain	Independent	879	0.04%
15	Vinay	Bharatiya Sarvodaya Kranti Party	818	0.04%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
16	Mohd Arif Siddique	All India Trinamool Congress	784	0.04%
17	Roshan Ali	National Loktantrik Party	745	0.04%
18	Harsh Kumar	Independent	663	0.03%
19	Om Dutt Sharma	Shivsena	658	0.03%
20	Dharamveer Singh	Rashtriya Ekta Party	601	0.03%
21	Prof Narendera Sharma	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	508	0.03%
22	Rajan Lal	Bharatiya Republican Paksha	504	0.03%
23	Pradesh Kumar	Ambedkar National Congress	489	0.02%
24	Ramesh Singh Siral	Naya Daur Party	465	0.02%
	Total		1317338	67.29%

In 2014, North East Delhi parliamentary constituency had total 1957708 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1317338. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Manoj Tiwari won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 596125 votes. Aam Aadmi Party candidate Anand Kumar stood second with total 452041 votes. He lost by 144084 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP MANOJ TIWARI	INC JAI PRAKASH AGARWAL	AAP ANAND KUMAR	BSP ABDUL SAMI SALMANI	Total Votes
Burari	80472	18107	68375	2225	173002
Timarpur	53767	21079	41774	739	119689
Seemapuri(SC)	41282	24902	47491	2559	118449
Rohtas Nagar	68234	17654	34034	2736	124684
Seelam Pur	29861	23170	46050	713	101493
Ghonda	75263	13955	34360	1511	127198
Babarpur	48584	24767	39673	807	115328
Gokalpur(SC)	59445	15638	43057	12497	133140
Mustafabad	56979	31655	52581	2141	146061
Karawal Nagar	79459	23474	44428	2083	152778
Total Votes	593346	214401	451823	28011	1311822
Vote%	45.2	16.3	34.4	2.1	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 141523 votes (10.8 vote share).

AAP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Seemapuri(SC) and Seelam Pur) and BJP was leading in 8 assembly segments (Burari , Timarpur , Rohtas Nagar , Ghonda , Babarpur , Gokalpur(SC) , Mustafabad and Karawal Nagar) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Jai Prakash Agarwal	Indian National Congress	518191	30.9%
2	B L Sharma Prem	Bharatiya Janata Party	295948	17.65%
3	Haji Dilshad Ali	Bahujan Samaj Party	44111	2.63%
4	Anis Ahmad Ansari	Samajwadi Party	3476	0.21%
5	Mohd Hasnain	Independent	3194	0.19%
6	Ganesh Pal	Bharatiya Sarvodaya Kranti Party	2173	0.13%
7	Santosh Devi	Independent	1677	0.1%
8	Mohd Shear Nabi Chaman	Independent	1459	0.09%
9	Molana Abdussami	Independent	1426	0.09%
10	Manager Chaurasiya	Independent	1257	0.07%
11	Kaliram Tomar	Indian Justice Party	1227	0.07%
12	Prof R N Singh	Independent	1013	0.06%
13	Sushil Kumar Mishra	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha	761	0.05%
14	Israr Khan	Republician Party Of India Ektawadi	741	0.04%
15	Pramod Tiwari	Matra Bhakta Party	636	0.04%
16	Manohar Lal	Adarshwadi Dal	614	0.04%
	Total		877904	52.35%

In 2009, North East Delhi parliamentary constituency had total 1677058 electors. Total number of valid vote was 877904. Indian National Congress candidate Jai Prakash Agarwal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 518191 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate B L Sharma Prem stood second with total 295948 votes. He lost by 222243 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

If the vote divides between Congress and AAP, then there is minimal chances of defeating BJP. The tendency of dividing Muslim votes should be avoided. The number of people from Bihar and UP are high in this constituency, across religion and they determine the outcome of elections. Dalit and Muslim are the two biggest communities in this constituency, which can influence the results.

HARYANA

1. Gurgaon

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECA FOUNDATION

01

GURGAON

GURGAON

Gurgaon Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 10 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Haryana state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Gurgaon district and. entire Mewat district and. part of Rewari district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 62.26%.

SC voters at Gurgaon parliament seat is approximately 298,220 which is around 13.5% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Gurgaon parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census.

Rural voters at Gurgaon parliament seat is approximately 1,245,896 which is around 56.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Gurgaon parliament seat is approximately 963,139 which is around 43.6% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Gurgaon parliament seat as on 2019 Assembly Election – 2209035 .

Number of Polling Booths of Gurgaon parliament seat as on 2019 Assembly Election – 2245 .

Voters Turnout of Gurgaon parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 67%

PRESENT MLAS UNDER GURGAON PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2019 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2019 Assembly Election, BJP has 4 MLAs , INC has 4 MLAs and 1 MLA is Independent candidate from Gurgaon Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
72	Bawal(SC)	DR. BANWARI LAL	BJP
74	Rewari	CHIRANJEEV RAO	INC

SPECT FOUNDATION

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
75	Pataudi(SC)	SATYA PARKASH	BJP
76	Badshahpur	RAKESH DAULTABAD	Independent
77	Gurgaon	SUDHIR SINGLA	BJP
78	Sohna	SANJAY SINGH	BJP
79	Nuh	AFTAB AHMED	INC
80	Ferozapur Jhirka	MAMMAN KHAN	INC
81	Punahana	MOHD ILYAS	INC

2019 Loksabha election

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rao Inderjit Singh	881,546	60.9%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Capt. Ajay Singh	495,290	34.2%	Indian National Congress
3	Chaudhary Rais Ahmad	26,756	1.8%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Virendar Rana	9,911	0.7%	Indian National Lok Dal
5	Dr. Mehmood Khan	8,993	0.6%	Jannayak Janta Party
6	Comrade Sarwan Kumar	2,766	0.2%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
7	Hans Kumar	1,868	0.1%	Rashtriya Rashtrawadi Party
8	Chowkidar Anjan Deveshwar	1,783	0.1%	Independent
9	Sudesh Kumar	1,645	0.1%	Independent
10	Rao Inderjeet	1,342	0.1%	Independent
11	Pawan Kumar	1,281	0.1%	Shiv Sena
12	Vinod Kumar	1,203	0.1%	Aapki Apni Party (Peoples)
13	Mahabir Mehra Chhilarki	1,061	0.1%	Peoples Party Of India (Democratic)
14	Advocate Parveen Yadav Wazirabad	1,027	0.1%	Akhil Bharatiya Jan Sangh
15	Ramesh Chand	940	0.1%	Bahujan Mukti Party
16	Colonel Dharam Pal Singh Raghava	658	0.0%	Rashtra Nirman Party
17	Ramesh Kumar	527	0.0%	Rashtriya Sahara Party
18	Dr. Abdul Latif (MIYA JI)	454	0.0%	Voters Party
19	Kusheshwar Bhagat	434	0.0%	Independent
20	Azad Singh Nangalia	423	0.0%	Independent
21	Foji Jai Kawar Tyagi (DIKSHIT)	346	0.0%	Daksha Party
22	Jawahar Singh Pahal	309	0.0%	Bhartiya Shakti Chetna Party
23	Pawan Nehra	298	0.0%	Independent
24	Virender	259	0.0%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 ASSEMBLY ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	INLD	BSP	Total Votes
Bawal(SC)	36804	69049	3589	0	143893
Rewari	43870	42553	0	0	157668
Pataudi(SC)	18994	60633	0	0	137194
Badshahpur	10610	96641	0	0	226990
Gurgaon	23126	81953	0	0	189116
Sohna	10735	59117	0	39868	163499
Nuh	52311	48273	3583	0	125234
Ferozapur Jhirka	84546	47542	0	0	146736
Punahana	35092	21421	10809	0	122014
Total Votes	316088	527182	17981	39868	1412344
Vote%	22.4	37.3	1.3	2.8	

As Per 2019 Assembly Election, BJP was leading by 211094 votes (14.9 vote share).

BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Bawal(SC) , Pataudi(SC) , Gurgaon and Sohna) , INC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Rewari , Nuh , Ferozapur Jhirka and Punahana) and RAKESH DAULTABAD (Independent) was leading in 1 assembly segment (Badshahpur) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Loksabha

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Inderjit Singh Rao	644,780	48.8%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Zakir Hussain	370,058	28.0%	Indian National Lok Dal
3	Rao Dharam Pal	133,713	10.1%	Indian National Congress
4	Yogendra Yadav	79,452	6.0%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Dharampal	65,009	4.9%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Kusheshwar Bhagat	7,821	0.6%	Independent
7	Fauji Jai Kawar Tyagi Dixit	3,147	0.2%	Independent
8	Manoj Yadav	3,043	0.2%	Independent
9	Akbar Kasmi	1,429	0.1%	Rashtriya Ulama Council
10	Hemant Kumar Saini	1,153	0.1%	Bahujan Mukti Party
11	Mahender Jat	1,021	0.1%	Independent
12	Karan Singh Journalist	938	0.1%	Independent
13	Umed Singh	927	0.1%	Rashtriya Morcha Party
14	Mul Chand	804	0.1%	Independent
15	Ashok Bhardwaj	713	0.1%	National Janhit Congress (AB)
16	Abdul Latif	699	0.1%	Independent
17	Surinder Kumar Khullar	686	0.1%	Independent
18	Ombir Sharma	566	0.0%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
18	Rajesh	566	0.0%	Independent
20	Rajeev Yadav	493	0.0%	Independent
21	Usha Rani Verma	489	0.0%	Independent
22	Ahshan Ali	455	0.0%	Independent

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC RAO DHA-RAM PAL	BJP INDERJIT SINGH RAO	INLD ZAKIR HUSSAIN	BSP DHARAM PAL	AAP YOGENDRA YADAV	Total Votes
Bawal(SC)	9612	84828	20387	11318	5008	133663
Rewari	13093	95353	11298	6296	11265	140588
Pataudi(SC)	12599	92020	18449	8193	4452	139007
Badshahpur	22193	130918	18876	11665	21670	210061
Gurgaon	17687	125164	11317	5147	27601	191693
Sohna	8712	64165	46849	15816	3650	141485
Nuh	17968	21121	69175	2591	1884	114189
Ferozapur Jhirka	18945	18172	92536	2101	2065	135410
Punahana	12888	12745	81165	1880	1847	111533
Total Votes	133697	644486	370052	65007	79442	1317629
Vote%	10.1	48.9	28.1	4.9	6	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 274434 votes (20.8 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Bawal(SC) , Rewari , Pataudi(SC) , Badshahpur , Gurgaon and Sohna) and INLD was leading in 3 assembly segments (Nuh , Ferozapur Jhirka and Punahana) .

2009 Loksabha Election

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Inderjit Singh	278,516	36.8%	Indian National Congress
2	Zakir Hussain	193,652	25.6%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Sudha	125,837	16.6%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Narvir Singh	117,260	15.5%	Haryana Janhit Congress (BL)
5	Yashpal	11,838	1.6%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
6	Naresh Yadav	2,794	0.4%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
7	Nazir Ahmed	2,520	0.3%	Independent
8	Dinesh Chander Yadav	2,462	0.3%	Nationalist Congress Party
9	Sateesh Kumar Singh	2,175	0.3%	Smast Bhartiya Party
10	Ishpal Singh Tomer	2,159	0.3%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party
11	Satbeer Singh Kundu	1,991	0.3%	Independent
12	Prabhu Lal Batra	1,841	0.2%	Rashtriya Sahara Party
13	Bimla Devi	1,824	0.2%	Independent
14	Budh Ram	1,727	0.2%	Jawan Kisan Morcha
15	Manbir Singh	1,431	0.2%	Independent
16	Satinder Singh Thakran	1,330	0.2%	Independent
17	Jagan	1,152	0.2%	Independent
18	Sunil Yadav	1,097	0.1%	Samajwadi Party
19	Kusheshwar Bhagat	1,044	0.1%	Independent
20	Ramesh Kumar	940	0.1%	J & K National Panthers Party
21	Naveen	926	0.1%	Independent
22	Amar Mohmmad	699	0.1%	Independent
23	Rakesh	663	0.1%	Independent
24	Balwant Singh Aggarwal	358	0.0%	Independent

Conclusion

In 2014, division of anti BJP votes among INLD, Congress, AAP and BSP. The INLD came second in 2014 against BJP with more than 3 lakh votes. This entire vote shifted to BJP in 2019, giving it a massive margin. Overall Muslims, Yadavs and Scheduled Castes and Tribes, who together constitute 50% of the constituency, play a major role. Jats and Punjabis are also other major communities here. The Jats and Muslims are communities with major influence and can form a winning combination.

SPECT FOUNDATION

UTTARAKHAND

1. Haridwar
2. Nainital

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPL FOUNDATION

01

HARIDWAR

HARIDWAR

Haridwar Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 5 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttarakhand state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Dehradun district and. entire Haridwar district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 64.88%.

CASTE EQUATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.18%
Christian	0.38%
Jain	0.17%
Muslim	29.49%
SC	20.03%
ST	1.66%
Sikh	1.19%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER HARIDWAR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2022 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2022 Assembly Election, BJP has 6 MLAs , BSP has 2 MLAs , INC has 5 MLAs and 1 MLA is Independent candidate from Haridwar Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
18	Dharampur	VINOD CHAMOLI	BJP
23	Doiwala	BRIJ BHUSHAN GAIROLA	BJP
24	Rishikesh	PREM CHAND AGGARWAL	BJP
25	Hardwar	MADAN KAUSHIK	BJP
26	B.h.e.l. ranipur	ADESH CHAUHAN	BJP

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
27	Jwalapur (SC)	ER. RAVI BAHADUR	INC
28	Bhagwanpur (SC)	MAMTA RAKESH	INC
29	Jhabrera (SC)	VIRENDRA KUMAR	INC
30	Pirankaliyar	FURKAN AHMAD	INC
31	Roorkee	PRADEEP BATRA	BJP
32	Khanpur	UMESH KUMAR	Independent
33	Manglore	SARWAT KAREEM ANSARI	BSP
34	Laksar	SHAHZAD	BSP
35	Hardwar Rural	ANUPAMA RAWAT	INC

Last three Parliament Elections

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ramesh Pokhriyal 'nishank'	665,674	52.4%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Ambrish Kumar	406,945	32.0%	Indian National Congress
3	Dr. Antriksh Saini	173,528	13.7%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Tribirendra Singh Rawat	3,573	0.3%	Uttarakhand Kranti Dal (Democratic)
5	Thakur Manish Singh (Verma) "Swabhimani"	2,913	0.2%	Independent
6	Shishupal Singh	2,552	0.2%	Independent
7	Surendra Kumar Upadhayay	1,662	0.1%	Uttarakhand Kranti Dal
8	Bachi Singh	1,367	0.1%	Independent
9	Aadil	1,319	0.1%	Independent
10	Dharmendra	1,134	0.1%	Independent
11	Narendra Chauhan	937	0.1%	Bhartiya Sarvodaya Party
12	Reenu	897	0.1%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
13	Bhanpal Singh	803	0.1%	Bahujan Mukti Party
14	Lalit Kumar	738	0.1%	Peoples Party Of India (Democratic)
15	Furkan Ali Advocate	707	0.1%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)

In 2019, Hardwar parliamentary constituency had total 1840738 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1271030. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Ramesh Pokhriyal 'nishank' won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 665674 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Ambrish Kumar stood second with total 406945 votes. He lost by 258729 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP RAMESH POKHRIYAL 'NISHANK'	INC AMBRISH KUMAR	BSP DR. ANTRIKSH SAINI	Total Votes
Dharampur	70929	34493	1290	107979
Doiwala	74401	22173	1221	99674
Rishikesh	77588	14369	1765	95815
Hardwar	64435	21165	3503	90074
B.h.e.l. ranipur	61762	29856	10068	102878
Jwalapur (SC)	31780	35917	16640	85896
Bhagwanpur (SC)	31207	36400	20663	89458
Jhabrera (SC)	32151	24558	26606	84479
Pirankaliyar	29418	39577	15622	85589
Roorkee	41542	23565	6129	71773
Khanpur	48397	30649	21099	101697
Manglore	24101	32299	16439	73777
Laksar	30497	26158	16956	74666
Hardwar Rural	42842	35085	15168	95251
Total Votes	661050	406264	173169	1259006
Vote%	52.5	32.3	13.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 254786 votes (20.2 vote share).

BJP was leading in 10 assembly segments (Dharampur , Doiwala , Rishikesh , Hardwar , B.h.e.l. ranipur , Jhabrera (SC) , Roorkee , Khanpur , Laksar and Hardwar Rural) and INC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Jwalapur (SC) , Bhagwanpur (SC) , Pirankaliyar and Manglore) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Ramesh Pokhriyal Nishank	Bharatiya Janata Party	592320	36.05%
2	Renuka Rawat	INC	414498	25.23%
3	Haji Mohd Islam	Bahujan Samaj Party	113663	6.92%
4	Kanchan Choudhry	Aam Aadmi Party	18170	1.11%
5	Anita Saini	Samajwadi Party	5765	0.35%
6	Razia Beg	Independent	3741	0.23%
7	Ishwar Chand	Independent	3740	0.23%
8	NOTA	None Of The Above	3049	0.19%
9	Jai Singh	Independent	2769	0.17%
10	Asraf	Independent	2535	0.15%
11	D D Sharma	Independent	2067	0.13%
12	Brigadier Govind Prasad Barthwal	Independent	1888	0.11%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
13	Abdul Aleem	Independent	1682	0.1%
14	Ramnaresh Yadav	Kalyankari Jantantrik Party	1117	0.07%
15	Mohar Singh Kataria	Independent	1051	0.06%
16	Vishal Chaudhary	Shivsena	1043	0.06%
17	Rakesh	Independent	1015	0.06%
18	Sanjay Goyal	Naya Daur Party	915	0.06%
19	Sunil	Independent	820	0.05%
20	Pramod Rana	Independent	765	0.05%
21	Anand Kumar Verma	Hindustan Krantikari Dal	710	0.04%
22	Mukesh Saini	Bahujan Mukti Party	664	0.04%
23	V K Kampani	Poorvanchal Rashtriya Congress	637	0.04%
24	Javed	Akhil Bharatiya Muslim League (secular)	614	0.04%
25	Pervez Aqil	All India Minorities Front	454	0.03%
	Total		1175692	71.56%

In 2014, Hardwar parliamentary constituency had total 1642873 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1175692. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Ramesh Pokhriyal Nishank won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 592320 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Renuka Rawat stood second with total 414498 votes. She lost by 177822 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP RAMESH POKHRIYAL NISHANK	INC RENUKA RAWAT	BSP HAJI MOHD ISLAM	AAP KANCHAN CHOUDHRY	SP ANITA SAINI	Total Votes
Dharampur	52564	34707	1413	2978	412	94455
Doiwala	51147	29079	974	2285	386	86739
Rishikesh	57605	20671	1753	3816	388	87421
Hardwar	58228	22630	2750	2648	224	88601
B.h.e.l. ranipur	52389	29828	6952	2392	323	93941
Jwalapur (SC)	31931	31952	12875	317	440	80158
Bhagwanpur (SC)	33573	37843	11470	302	424	85854
Jhabrera (SC)	36322	28075	14665	349	265	81772
Pirankaliyar	30260	32240	13602	445	655	79037
Roorkee	42266	23915	2429	1119	204	70876
Khanpur	47512	33028	11246	445	1043	95759
Manglore	26259	28868	13724	328	272	71107
Laksar	32224	25786	11247	259	261	71597

Assembly Segments	BJP RAMESH POKHRIYAL NISHANK	INC RENUKA RAWAT	BSP HAJI MOHD ISLAM	AAP KANCHAN CHOUDHRY	SP ANITA SAINI	Total Votes
Hardwar Rural	38551	35329	8493	335	460	86035
Total Votes	590831	413951	113593	18018	5757	1173352
Vote%	50.4	35.3	9.7	1.5	0.5	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 176880 votes (15.1 vote share).

BJP was leading in 10 assembly segments (Dharampur , Doiwala , Rishikesh , Hardwar , B.h.e.l. ranipur , Jhabrera (SC) , Roorkee , Khanpur , Laksar and Hardwar Rural) and INC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Jwalapur (SC) , Bhagwanpur (SC) , Pirankaliyar and Manglore) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Harish Rawat	Indian National Congress	332235	25.67%
2	Swami Yatindranand Giri	Bharatiya Janata Party	204823	15.83%
3	Shahzad	Bahujan Samaj Party	181296	14.01%
4	Ambrish Kumar	Samajwadi Party	36773	2.84%
5	Rajkumar Saini	Uttarakhand Kranti Dal	6103	0.47%
6	Randhir Bharat	Independent	3877	0.3%
7	Asif Khan	Apna Dal	3191	0.25%
8	Sanjay	Independent	3064	0.24%
9	Sumer Chand	Independent	2163	0.17%
10	Mohd Mursaleen Qureshi	Independent	1876	0.14%
11	Shahida Begam	Independent	1708	0.13%
12	Ramsharan Bhatt	Independent	1662	0.13%
13	Kulveer Singh	Independent	1558	0.12%
14	V K Kampani	Independent	1175	0.09%
15	Subhash	Maidani Kranti Dal	1106	0.09%
16	Rajeev Gupta	Rashtriya Jan Sahay Dal	1060	0.08%
17	Abbas	Independent	1057	0.08%
18	Natthu Ram	Independent	1022	0.08%
19	Pt Shivam Maharaj	Independent	936	0.07%
20	Ajay Kathuria	Independent	689	0.05%
21	Riasat Ali	Republican Party Of India (a)	589	0.05%
	Total		787963	60.88%

In 2009, Hardwar parliamentary constituency had total 1294280 electors. Total number of valid vote was 787963. Indian National Congress candidate Harish Rawat won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 332235 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Swami Yatindranand Giri stood second with total 204823 votes. He lost by 127412 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP SWAMI YATIN-DRANAND GIRI	INC HARISH RAWAT	BSP SHAHZAD	SP AMBRISH KU-MAR	Total Votes
Dharampur	18064	28479	4170	1060	53405
Doiwala	18726	24505	5258	865	51594
Rishikesh	22374	25294	4767	864	56040
Hardwar	17407	20847	5188	9672	54690
B.h.e.l. ranipur	16774	22925	12576	4720	59041
Jwalapur (SC)	13814	21100	18251	3197	59482
Bhagwanpur (SC)	11682	23122	22500	2482	62707
Jhabrera (SC)	8714	24453	21924	1738	59393
Pirankaliyar	9626	23915	17222	782	53857
Roorkee	16352	19669	6188	614	44052
Khanpur	15680	28466	16706	2112	66064
Manglore	9424	25069	16878	469	53684
Laksar	13139	20717	14323	2433	52849
Hardwar Rural	12740	23494	15319	5755	60571
Total Votes	204516	332055	181270	36763	787429
Vote%	26	42.2	23	4.7	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 127539 votes (16.2 vote share).

INC was leading in 14 assembly segments (Dharampur , Doiwala , Rishikesh , Hardwar , B.h.e.l. ranipur , Jwalapur (SC) , Bhagwanpur (SC) , Jhabrera (SC) , Pirankaliyar , Roorkee , Khanpur , Manglore , Laksar and Hardwar Rural) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

The constituency saw an increase of close to 1 lakh vote, out of which 75,000 went to BJP, which retained the same candidate. The Muslim dominated assemblies voted for BSP in the Assembly elections and in the last Loksabha election too, BSP got more than 1 lakh votes. It seems the Muslim vote base here has the propensity to vote for BSP. If that divides the votes facilitating BJP, then one should work on voter out reach to consolidate the Muslim voter base.



02

NAINITAL-UDHAMSINGH NAGAR

NAINITAL

Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 5 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Uttarakhand state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Nainital district and. entire Udham Singh Nagar district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 66.52%.

SC voters at Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar parliament seat is approximately 294,378 which is around 16.1% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar parliament seat is approximately 93,250 which is around 5.1% as per 2011 Census.

Muslim voters at Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar parliament seat is approximately 19.4% as per 2011 Census

Rural voters at Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar parliament seat is approximately 1,148,256 which is around 62.8% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar parliament seat is approximately 680,177 which is around 37.2% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1828433 .

Number of Polling Booths of Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2204 .

Voters Turnout of Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 68.3%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER NAINITAL-UDHAMSINGH NAGAR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2022 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2022 Assembly Election, BJP has 8 MLAs and INC has 6 MLAs from Nainital-Udhamsingh Nagar Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
56	Lalkuwa	DR. MOHAN SINGH BISHT	BJP
57	Bhimtal	RAM SINGH KAIRA	BJP
58	Nainital (SC)	SARITA ARYA	BJP
59	Haldwani	SUMIT HRIDAYESH	INC
60	Kaladhungi	BANSHIDHAR BHAGAT	BJP
62	Jaspur	ADESH SINGH CHAUHAN	INC
63	Kashipur	TRILOK SINGH CHEEMA	BJP
64	Bajpur (SC)	YASHPAL ARYA	INC
65	Gadarpur	ARVIND PANDEY	BJP
66	Rudrapur	SHIV ARORA	BJP
67	Kichha	TILAK RAJ BEHAR	INC
68	Sitarganj	SAURABH BAHUGUNA	BJP
69	Nanak matta (ST)	GOPAL SINGH RANA	INC
70	Khatima	BHUWAN CHANDRA KAPRI	INC

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ajay Bhatt	772,195	61.4%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Harish Rawat	433,099	34.4%	Indian National Congress
3	Er. Navneet Agarwal	28,455	2.3%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Comrade Dr. Kailash Pandey	5,488	0.4%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) (Liberation)
5	Prem Prasad Arya	3,339	0.3%	Pragatisheel Lok Manch
6	Sukumar Vishvas	3,333	0.3%	Independent
7	Er. Jyoti Prakash Tamta	2,053	0.2%	Bahujan Mukti Party

In 2019, Nainital-udhamsingh Nagar parliamentary constituency had total 1828433 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1258570. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Ajay Bhatt won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 772195 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Harish Rawat stood second with total 433099 votes. He lost by 339096 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP AJAY BHATT	INC HARISH RAWAT	BSP ER. NAVNEET AGARWAL	Total Votes
Lalkuwa	57041	20011	961	79495
Bhimtal	34383	19724	1566	57133
Nainital (SC)	34327	23103	971	59539
Haldwani	45619	42958	678	89937
Kaladhungi	77608	25681	1191	105664
Jaspur	44559	39147	3324	87821
Kashipur	66389	34622	3019	104753
Bajpur (SC)	51866	43371	4983	101284
Gadarpur	58424	37133	1089	97703
Rudrapur	86972	27789	1521	116986
Kichha	49942	36766	1566	89200
Sitarganj	55822	28047	2173	86943
Nanak matta (ST)	52680	27657	2181	83454
Khatima	49541	25092	3048	78804
Total Votes	765173	431101	28271	1238716
Vote%	61.8	34.8	2.3	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 334072 votes (27 vote share).

BJP was leading in 14 assembly segments (Lalkuwa , Bhimtal , Nainital (SC) , Haldwani , Kaladhungi , Jaspur , Kashipur , Bajpur (SC) , Gadarpur , Rudrapur , Kichha , Sitarganj , Nanak matta (ST) and Khatima) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Bhagat Singh Koshyari	Bharatiya Janata Party	636769	39.53%
2	K C Singh Baba	Indian National Congress	352052	21.86%
3	Laik Ahmed	Bahujan Samaj Party	59245	3.68%
4	Balli Singh Cheema	Aam Aadmi Party	13472	0.84%
5	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	10328	0.64%
6	Avtar Singh	Samajwadi Party	9825	0.61%
7	D S Rawal	Bharat Ki Lok Jimmedar Party	3392	0.21%
8	Bhuwan Chandra Joshi	Independent	3180	0.2%
9	Sheeshpalarya	Ambedkar National Congress	2706	0.17%
10	Shakil Ahmed	Independent	2529	0.16%
11	Bhagwan Swaroop	Independent	1869	0.12%
12	Kailash Chandra	Independent	1635	0.1%
13	Kailash Pandey	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)(liberation)	1530	0.09%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
14	Ram Singh	Peace Party	1064	0.07%
15	Asharam Kashyap	Rashtriya Mahan Gantantra Party	1037	0.06%
16	Khashti Suyal	Bhartiya Chaitanya Party	802	0.05%
	Total		1101435	68.38%

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 283792 votes (25.8 vote share).

BJP was leading in 14 assembly segments (Lalkuwa , Bhimtal , Nainital (SC) , Haldwani , Kaladhungi , Jaspur , Kashipur , Bajpur (SC) , Gadarpur , Rudrapur , Kichha , Sitarganj , Nanak matta (ST) and Khatima) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	K C Singh Baba	Indian National Congress	321377	25.03%
2	Bachi Singh Rawat	Bharatiya Janata Party	232965	18.14%
3	Narayan Pal	Bahujan Samaj Party	143515	11.18%
4	Prem Prakash Singh	Samajwadi Party	20543	1.6%
5	Dr Narayan Singh Jantwal	Uttarakhand Kranti Dal	9319	0.73%
6	Sitaram	Independent	6705	0.52%
7	Rishi Pal Singh	Akhil Bharatiya Rajarya Sabha	3561	0.28%
8	Bindu Gupta	Independent	3102	0.24%
9	Mahesh Chandra Kandpal	Independent	2724	0.21%
10	Moualana Yade Ilahi	Independent	2640	0.21%
11	Bahadur Singh Jangi	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist) (liberation)	2099	0.16%
12	Sheeshpal Singh Arya	Ambedkar National Congress	2076	0.16%
13	Madan Singh Mer	Lok Jan Shakti Party	1588	0.12%
14	Rais Ahmad Ansari	Janata Dal (secular)	1468	0.11%
	Total		753682	58.69%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

In this constituency Congress trailed in all the assembly segments. The Muslim community is populous in the Udham Singh District (22%), but INC trailed in the constituencies like Khatima, Nanakmatta, Khichha etc. as well. However, in the assembly elections INC performed better and won in six out of 14 assemblies. The votes didn't convert earlier in the Loksabha, possibly because of the disdain of voters towards the candidate Harish Rawat, who is not originally from Nainital. If Congress files a local leader as a candidate, it can put up a strong fight against BJP. The muslim voter turn out must be increased in this constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION

JHARKHAND

1. **Rajmahal**
2. **Godda**
3. **Kodarma**

SPECT FOUNDATION



01

RAJMAHAL

RAJMAHAL

Rajmahal (ST) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Jharkhand state. It is a ST category parliamentary seat. It comprises the entire Pakur district and. entire Sahebganj district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 40.6%. SC voters at Rajmahal (ST) parliament seat is approximately 160,216 which is around 10.8% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Rajmahal (ST) parliament seat is approximately 436,143 which is around 29.4% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Rajmahal (ST) parliament seat is approximately 493,860 which is around 33.3% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Rajmahal (ST) parliament seat is approximately 1,280,243 which is around 86.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Rajmahal (ST) parliament seat is approximately 203,237 which is around 13.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Rajmahal (ST) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1483480 . Number of Polling Booths of Rajmahal (ST) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2020 . Voters Turnout of Rajmahal (ST) parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 71.9% . Voters Turnout of Rajmahal (ST) parliament seat on 2019 Assembly Election – 72%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste/Religion	Population %
Buddhist	0.03%
Christian	7.83%
Jain	0.02%
Muslim	33.30%
SC	10.80%
ST	29.40%
Sikh	0.03%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Rajmahal (ST) Parliament Seat
2019 : VIJAY KUMAR HANSDAK from JMM
2014 : VIJAY KUMAR HANSDAK from JMM
2009 : DEVIDHAN BESRA from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,22,969
Male Electors: 7,25,644
Female Electors: 6,97,316
Total Votes Polled: 10,47,657 (74.5%)
Valid Votes: 10,34,738 (72.7%)
Margin: 99,195 (9.5%)
NOTA Votes: 12,919 (0.9%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Vijay Kumar Hansdak	507,830	48.50%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
2	Hemlal Murmu	408,635	39.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Gopin Soren	35,586	3.40%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
4	Monika Kisku	17,427	1.70%	All India Trinamool Congress
5	Mandal Hansda	12,130	1.20%	Independent
6	Baidhnath Pahadiya	10,374	1.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Mahendra Hansda	9,077	0.90%	Independent
8	Mangal Marandi	8,234	0.80%	Independent
9	Neeraj Hembrom	7,543	0.70%	All India Forward Bloc
10	Mahesh Pahadiya	4,928	0.50%	Independent
11	Barnad Hembrom	4,254	0.40%	Independent
12	Christopher Murmu	3,005	0.30%	Independent
13	Mary Nisha Hansdak	2,948	0.30%	Bahujan Mukti Party
14	Mahashay Tudu	2,767	0.30%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal

SPECT FOUNDATION

- JMM candidate won the election with a margin of 10 percent
- CPI and INC divided some percentage of secular votes.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,53,172
Male Electors: 6,91,254
Female Electors: 6,61,918
Total Votes Polled: 9,51,563 (70.3%)
Valid Votes: 9,31,688 (68.9%)
Total Male Voters: 4,91,007
Female Voters: 4,60,556

Margin: 41,337 (4.3%)
NOTA Votes: 19,875 (1.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Vijay Kumar Hansdak	379,507	39.90%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
2	Hemlal Murmu	338,170	35.50%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Dr. Anil Murmu	97,374	10.20%	Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajatantrik)
4	Jyotin Soren	58,034	6.10%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
5	Krishna Singh	16,354	1.70%	Indian Union Muslim League
6	Barnard Hembrom	8,686	0.90%	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party
7	Dr. Surae Soren	7,906	0.80%	Independent
8	Tala Hansda	7,661	0.80%	Independent
9	Arjun Prasad Singh	6,761	0.70%	Ajsu Party
10	Suniram Hembrom	6,460	0.70%	Independent
11	Arun Marandi	4,775	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party

- JMM candidate won with a margin of 5 percent.
- CPI (M) also secured 6 percent vote.
- Indian Union Muslim league also secured 16 thousand votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 11,67,993
Total Votes Polled: 6,44,495 (55.2%)
Valid Votes: 6,44,491 (55.2%)
Service Voters: 4
Margin: 8,983 (1.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Devidhan Besra	168,357	26.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Hemlal Murmu	159,374	24.70%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
3	Thomas Hasda	135,011	20.90%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
4	Stiphen Marandi	58,025	9.00%	Jharkhand Jan Morcha

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
5	Som Marandi	40,193	6.20%	Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajatantrik)
6	Jyotin Soren	27,411	4.30%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
7	Aameliya Hansda	13,702	2.10%	Revolutionary Socialist Party
8	Charan Murmu	11,904	1.80%	Shiv Sena
9	Chandra Shekhar Azad	11,073	1.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
10	Sundar Tudu	7,024	1.10%	Bhartiya Jagran Party
11	Daud Marandi	6,889	1.10%	Samajwadi Party
12	Sukhwa Uraon	5,537	0.90%	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party

2019 Assembly

Assembly Segments	BJP	JMM	INC	AJSUP	Total Votes
Rajmahal	88904	24619	0	76532	210394
Borio (ST)	59441	77365	0	8955	163232
Barhait (ST)	47985	73725	0	0	137822
Litipara (ST)	52772	66675	0	0	144199
Pakur	63110	0	128218	39444	247227
Maheshpur (ST)	55091	89197	0	0	165366
Total Votes	367303	331581	128218	124931	1068240
Vote%	34.4	31	12	11.7	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- Muslims and ST is a winning combination in this constituency.
- Voting percentage has been quite high in this constituency in the last two Lok Sabha elections.
- JMM and INC alliance is a winning combination in this constituency. However an alliance between BJP and AJSUP could be a solid challenge.
- Left parties also play an important role in this constituency, so they must also be part of the alliance.
- RJD also has a solid vote in this constituency. Tactics must be used to bring them on board to stop division of votes. In 2009 division of votes helped BJP win the election.



02

GODDA

GODDA

Godda Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Jharkhand state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Deoghar district and. part of Dumka district and. entire Godda district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 49.22%. SC voters at Godda parliament seat is approximately 195,528 which is around 11.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Godda parliament seat is approximately 227,236 which is around 12.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Godda parliament seat is approximately 371,320 which is around 21.1% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Godda parliament seat is approximately 1,528,998 which is around 86.8% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Godda parliament seat is approximately 232,520 which is around 13.2% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Godda parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1761518 . Number of Polling Booths of Godda parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2347 . Voters Turnout of Godda parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 69.3% . Voters Turnout of Godda parliament seat on 2019 Assembly Election – 68.2% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	2.67%
Jain	0.02%
Muslim	21.10%
SC	11.10%
ST	12.90%
Sikh	0.02%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Godda Parliament Seat
2019 : NISHIKANT DUBEY from BJP
2014 : NISHIKANT DUBEY from BJP
2009 : NISHIKANT DUBEY from BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,83,948
Male Electors: 8,89,116
Female Electors: 7,94,828
Total Votes Polled: 11,94,036 (72.0%)
Valid Votes: 11,75,353 (69.8%)
Margin: 184,227 (15.4%)
NOTA Votes: 18,683 (1.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nishikant Dubey	637,610	53.40%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Pradeep Yadav	453,383	38.00%	Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajatan-trik)
3	Zaffar Obaid	17,583	1.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	K. Rangaiah	16,456	1.40%	Independent
5	Birendra Kumar	13,613	1.10%	Independent
6	Mahesh Kumar Suman	10,354	0.90%	Independent
7	Asha Makade	6,580	0.60%	Pichhara Samaj Party United
8	Madhusudan Ray	6,301	0.50%	Independent
9	Bajrangi Mahtha	3,023	0.30%	Bahujan Mukti Party
10	Jitendra Kumar Barnwal	2,982	0.20%	Independent
11	Murari Kapri	2,627	0.20%	Aam Adhikar Morcha
12	Anup Kumar Sinha	2,534	0.20%	Independent
13	Noor Hassan	2,307	0.20%	Rashtriya Samta Party (Secular)

- BJP won with a big margin of 15 percentage by securing more than half of the votes polled.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,90,628
Male Electors: 8,25,706
Female Electors: 7,64,922
Total Votes Polled: 10,49,442 (66.0%)
Valid Votes: 10,37,032 (65.2%)
Total Male Voters: 5,50,327
Female Voters: 4,99,115
Margin: 60,682 (5.8%)
NOTA Votes: 12,410 (0.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nishikant Dubey	380,500	36.30%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Furkan Ansari	319,818	30.50%	Indian National Congress

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
3	Pradip Yadav	193,506	18.40%	Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajatantrik)
4	Damodar Singh	28,246	2.70%	All India Trinamool Congress
5	Sunil Kumar Gupta	22,349	2.10%	Independent
6	Manraj	20,871	2.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Rajvardhan Azad	14,034	1.30%	Janata Dal (United)
8	Subodh Prasad	10,998	1.00%	Ajsu Party
9	Niranjan Prasad Yadav	9,059	0.90%	Independent
10	Manoj Kumar Ray	7,447	0.70%	Independent
11	Navin Chandra Jha	7,278	0.70%	Independent
12	Md. Noor Hassan	5,132	0.50%	Samata Party
13	Jai Shankar Jha	5,080	0.50%	Aam Aadmi Party
14	Md. Jenul	4,466	0.40%	Bahujan Mukti Party
15	Gita Mandal	4,344	0.40%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LE-NINIST) (LIBERATION)
16	Mahendra Murmu	3,904	0.40%	Jharkhand Vikas Dal

- BJP won the election with a margin of 6 percent.
- There was a division of votes.
- Parties like TMC, BSP and JD (U) divided secular votes that helped BJP win the election. They secured a combined 6 percent votes

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,12,253
Total Votes Polled: 7,97,695 (56.5%)
Valid Votes: 7,97,608 (56.5%)
Service Voters: 87
Margin: 6,407 (0.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nishikant Dubey	189,526	23.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Furkan Ansari	183,119	23.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Pradeep Yadav	176,926	22.20%	Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajatantrik)
4	Durga Soren	79,153	9.90%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
5	Raj Narayan Khawade	41,909	5.30%	Ajsu Party
6	Suraj Mandal	22,225	2.80%	Jharkhand Vikas Dal
7	Iqbal Durrani	18,473	2.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Ashok Sharma	11,188	1.40%	Jharkhand Party
9	Sanjeev Kumar	10,516	1.30%	Independent
10	Niranjan Prasad Yadav	8,410	1.10%	Rashtrawadi Sena
11	Santosh Kumar Ray	7,421	0.90%	All India Trinamool Congress
12	Binod Meharia	5,426	0.70%	Bahujan Shakty

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
13	Geeta Mandal	5,180	0.60%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
14	Jayswal Manjhi	5,154	0.60%	Independent
15	Jawahar Lal Yadav	5,127	0.60%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
16	Pradeep Yadav	4,900	0.60%	Samata Party
17	Nandlal Yadav	4,850	0.60%	Samajwadi Party
18	Govindlal Marandi	4,185	0.50%	Revolutionary Socialist Party
19	Manoj Kumar Mandal	3,607	0.50%	Independent
20	Mithilesh Paswan	2,985	0.40%	Independent
21	Md. Moajjam Ali Chanchal	2,604	0.30%	Independent
22	Jahir Mustakim	2,482	0.30%	Independent
23	Shankar Prasad Keshari	2,256	0.30%	Independent

- BJP won with a very thin margin of less than 1 percent. BJP candidate secured just 23.8 percent votes.
- There was a clear division of votes.

Assembly Segments	BJP	RJD	JMM	INC	AJSUP	JD(U)	Total Votes
Jarmundi	49408	0	0	52507	0	0	162951
Madhupur	65046	0	88115	0	45620	0	229491
Deoghar (SC)	95491	92867	0	0	0	0	232865
Poreyahat	63761	0	34745	0	0	0	188662
Godda	87578	83066	0	0	0	6417	191478
Mahagama	76725	0	0	89224	0	0	196119
Total Votes	438009	175933	122860	141731	45620	6417	1201566
Vote%	36.5	14.6	10.2	11.8	3.8	0.5	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- Division of votes is the key. There are a number of political parties having strong presence in other states which divided votes and that helped BJP win the election.
- RJD, TMC, JD(U), JMM, INC must develop an understanding to defeat the BJP.
- Muslims and ST or Muslims and SC is a winning combination here.



03

KODARMA

KODARMA

Kodarma Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Jharkhand state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Giridih district and. part of Hazaribagh district and. entire Koderma district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 52.99%. SC voters at Kodarma parliament seat is approximately 263,250 which is around 14.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Kodarma parliament seat is approximately 110,154 which is around 5.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Kodarma parliament seat is approximately 381,195 which is around 20.4% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Kodarma parliament seat is approximately 1,743,799 which is around 93.4% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Kodarma parliament seat is approximately 123,223 which is around 6.6% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Kodarma parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1867022 . Number of Polling Booths of Kodarma parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2475 . Voters Turnout of Kodarma parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 66.6% . Voters Turnout of Kodarma parliament seat on 2019 Assembly Election – 63.1% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	0.60%
Jain	0.08%
Muslim	20.40%
SC	14.10%
ST	5.90%
Sikh	0.07%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
MUSLIM	381195	20.40%
MAHTO	205799	11%
YADAV	168143	9%
SINGH	97414	5.20%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
SAW	97007	5.20%
DAS	65053	3.50%
RAM	62075	3.30%
PANDIT	47034	2.50%
RAY	46516	2.50%
RAVIDAS	43316	2.30%
RANA	38525	2.10%
KUMAR	33531	1.80%
MANDAL	32714	1.80%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Kodarma Parliament Seat
2019 : ANNPURNA DEVI from BJP
2014 : RAVINDRA KR. RAY from BJP
2009 : BABULAL MARANDI from JVM(P)

2019 Loksabha Election

Electors: 17,65,156
Male Electors: 9,33,495
Female Electors: 8,31,651
Total Votes Polled: 12,09,541 (70.3%)
Valid Votes: 11,78,377 (66.8%)
Margin: 455,600 (37.7%)
NOTA Votes: 31,164 (1.8%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Annpurna Devi	753,016	62.30%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Babu Lal Marandi	297,416	24.60%	Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajatantrik)
3	Raj Kumar Yadav	68,207	5.60%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) (Liberation)
4	Kanchan Kumari	14,119	1.20%	All India Trinamool Congress
5	Md. Mahboob Alam	9,421	0.80%	Independent
6	Sarfaraj Ahmad	6,359	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Pradip Turi	6,207	0.50%	Independent
8	Rameshwar Prasad Yadav	6,156	0.50%	Independent
9	Shivnath Saw	4,060	0.30%	All India Forward Bloc
10	Avadhesh Kumar Singh	3,265	0.30%	Vishva Shakti Party
11	Bayas Kumar	3,254	0.30%	Moolniwasi Samaj Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
12	Ajay Krishna	2,496	0.20%	Rashtriya Jansangharsh Swaraj Party
13	Tuklal Nayak	2,220	0.20%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
14	Dayanand Kumar	2,181	0.20%	Janata Congress

- The BJP candidate won with a huge margin by securing 64 percent votes.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,39,629
Male Electors: 8,70,016
Female Electors: 7,69,613
Total Votes Polled: 10,24,906 (62.5%)
Valid Votes: 10,18,194 (62.1%)
Total Male Voters: 5,35,513
Female Voters: 4,89,393
Margin: 98,654 (9.6%)
NOTA Votes: 6,712 (0.4%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ravindra Kr. Ray	365,410	35.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Rajkumar Yadav	266,756	26.00%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
3	Pranav Kumar Verma	160,638	15.70%	Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajatantrik)
4	Tilakdhari Pd Singh	60,330	5.90%	Indian National Congress
5	Najrul Hassan Hashmi	25,522	2.50%	Ajsu Party
6	Kanchan Kumari	20,669	2.00%	Independent
7	Krishna Singh	18,727	1.80%	Janata Dal (United)
8	Manju Kumari	12,785	1.20%	All India Trinamool Congress
9	Bisheshwar Prasad	12,459	1.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
10	Vijay Kumar Chourasiya	11,880	1.20%	Aam Aadmi Party
11	Shivanath Sav	11,117	1.10%	Independent
12	Jaideo Chaudhary	7,838	0.80%	Samajwadi Party
13	Raghunandan Prasad Vishwa-karma	6,992	0.70%	All India Forward Bloc
14	Dr. Suraj Mandal	6,966	0.70%	Jharkhand Vikas Dal
15	Rameshwar Prasad Yadav	6,334	0.60%	Independent
16	Mahendra Ravidas	6,141	0.60%	Bahujan Mukti Party
17	Phaljit Mahto	5,996	0.60%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
18	Yogendra Ram	4,516	0.40%	Akhil Bharatiya Jan Sangh
19	Md. Jalil Ansari	4,245	0.40%	National Loktantrik Party
20	Manoj Kumar	2,873	0.30%	Independent

- The BJP candidate won with a margin of 10 percent votes.
- A division of Secular votes. Jharkhand Vikas Morcha has a strong presence
- CPI(ML) candidate secured second position.

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,90,428
Total Votes Polled: 7,80,555 (56.1%)
Valid Votes: 7,80,536 (56.1%)
Service Voters: 19
Margin: 48,520 (6.2%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Babulal Marandi	199,462	25.60%	Jharkhand Vikas Morcha (Prajatantrik)
2	Raj Kumar Yadav	150,942	19.30%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
3	Laxaman Sawarnkar	115,145	14.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Pranav Kumar Verma	110,574	14.20%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
5	Bishnu Prasad Bhaiya	61,339	7.90%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
6	Tilakdhari Pd. Singh	49,478	6.30%	Indian National Congress
7	Laxaman Das	15,865	2.00%	Independent
8	Rajkishor Prasad Modi	11,487	1.50%	Jharkhand Vikas Dal
9	Prameshwar Yadav	10,049	1.30%	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party
10	Kamal Das	9,863	1.30%	Independent
11	Sabhapati Kushwaha	9,720	1.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
12	Chandra Dhari Mahto	9,523	1.20%	Independent
13	Manjoor Alam Ansari	9,311	1.20%	Independent
14	Umesh Chandra Trivedi	7,563	1.00%	Jharkhand Party
15	Hadtal Das	5,909	0.80%	Bahujan Shakty
16	Ashok Kumar Sharma	4,308	0.60%	Independent

- Babu lal Marandi won this election.
- CPI (ML) has a strong presence and came second by securing 19 percent votes.
- More than 6 candidates secured votes above 50 thousand. Thus there are many players in this constituency.

2019 assembly election

Assembly Segments	BJP	RJD	JMM	INC	AJSUP	CPI(ML)	CPI	Total Votes
Kodarma	63675	61878	0	0	45014	0	0	203121
Barkatha	47760	4867	0	0	0	0	5634	211618
Dhanwar	34802	0	14432	0	0	32245	0	189838
Bagodar	83656	0	0	0	5188	98201	0	212795
Jamua (SC)	58468	0	0	40293	9668	15921	0	173627
Gandey	56168	0	65023	0	15361	7408	0	187343
Total Votes	344529	66745	79455	40293	75231	153775	5634	1178342
Vote%	29.2	5.7	6.7	3.4	6.4	13.1	0.5	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

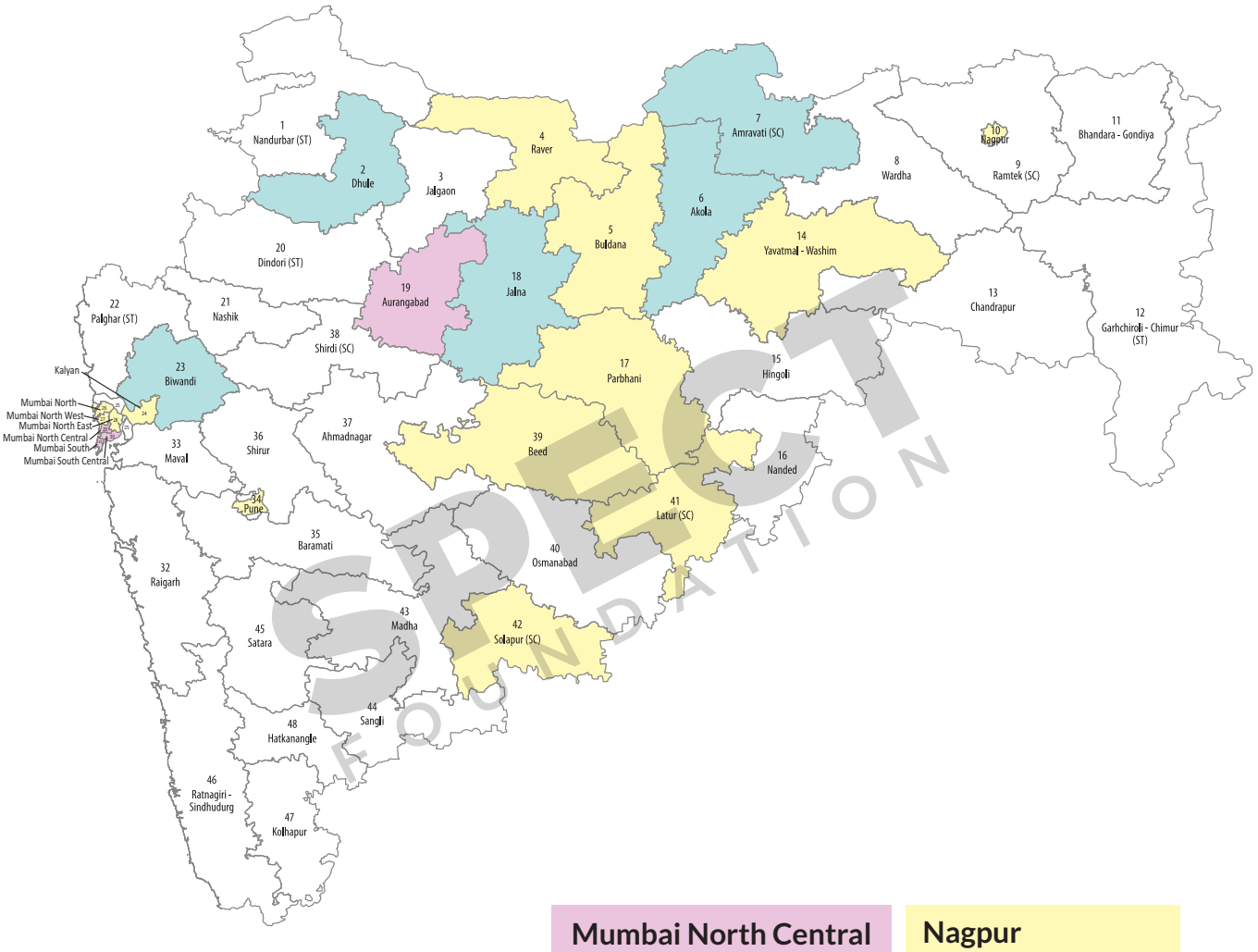
- There are many political parties which have a strong presence in this constituency. An alliance is needed to defeat BJP.
- Muslim and SC is a winning combination in this constituency.

MAHARASHTRA

1. Jalna
2. Aurangabad
3. Mumbai South Central
4. Mumbai South
5. Akola
6. Bhiwandi
7. Dhule

SPECT FOUNDATION

Muslim Concentrated Lok Sabha Constituencies in Maharashtra



SPECT FOUNDATION

MUSLIM VOTERS

- Above-50%
- 41-50%
- 31-40%
- 21-30%
- 16-20%
- 11-15%

Mumbai North Central
Aurangabad
Mumbai South
Mumbai South-Central

Akola
Bhiwandi
Dhule
Amravati
Mumbai North East
Mumbai North West
Jalna

Nagpur
Parbhani
Pune
Raver
Solapur
Yavatmal-Washim
Mumbai North
Beed
Buldhana
Kalyan
Latur



SPECT FOUNDATION

01

JALNA

JALNA

Jalna Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 48 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Maharashtra state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Aurangabad district and. part of Jalna district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 64.34%. SC voters at Jalna parliament seat is approximately 266,912 which is around 13.9% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Jalna parliament seat is approximately 63,367 which is around 3.3% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Jalna parliament seat is approximately 278,368 which is around 14.5% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Jalna parliament seat is approximately 1,493,937 which is around 77.8% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Jalna parliament seat is approximately 426,290 which is around 22.2% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Jalna parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1920227 . Number of Polling Booths of Jalna parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1990 . Voters Turnout of Jalna parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 64.5% . Voters Turnout of Jalna parliament seat in 2019 Assembly Election – 67.4% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	8.07%
Christian	0.54%
Jain	0.67%
Muslim	14.50%
SC	13.90%
ST	3.30%
Sikh	0.11%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
MUSLIM	278368	14.50%
JADHAV	61373	3.20%
SHINDE	31334	1.60%
PAWAR	30067	1.60%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
RATHOD	28853	1.50%
PATHAN	28584	1.50%
CHAUHAN	19223	1%
GAYAKWAD	18769	1%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Jalna Parliament Seat
2019 : DANVE RAOSAHEB DADARAO from BJP
2014 : DANVE RAOSAHEB DADARAO from BJP
2009 : DANVE RAOSAHEB DADARAO from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result
Electors: 17,65,712
Male Electors: 9,40,994
Female Electors: 8,24,716
Total Votes Polled: 12,08,139 (69.3%)
Valid Votes: 11,92,502 (67.5%)
Margin: 332,815 (27.5%)
NOTA Votes: 15,637 (0.9%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Danve Raosaheb Dadarao	698,019	57.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Autade Vilas Keshavrao	365,204	30.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Dr. Sharadchandra Wankhede	77,158	6.40%	Vanchit Bahujan Aaghadi
4	Mahendra Kachru Sonwane	9,068	0.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Ratan Aasaram Landge	6,170	0.50%	Independent
6	Adv. Trimbak Baburao Jadhav	5,299	0.40%	Swatantra Bharat Paksha
7	Shahadev Mahadev Palve	4,187	0.30%	Independent
8	Raju Ashok Gawali	4,081	0.30%	Independent
9	Adv. Yogesh Dattu Gullapelli	3,485	0.30%	Independent
10	Arun Chintaman Chavhan	2,844	0.20%	Independent
11	Nade Dnyaneshwar Dagduji	2,679	0.20%	Independent
12	Uttam Dhanu Rathod	2,643	0.20%	Aasra Lokmanch Party
13	Feroz Ali	2,017	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
14	Ahemad Rahim Shaikh	1,763	0.10%	Independent
15	Anita Lalchand Khandade (Rajput)	1,745	0.10%	Independent
16	Ganesh Shankar Chandode	1,567	0.10%	Akhil Bharatiya Sena
17	Annasaheb Devidasrao Ugale	1,209	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
18	Sapkal Lilabai Dharma	1,154	0.10%	Independent
19	Sirsath Sham	1,148	0.10%	Independent
20	Pramod Baburao Kharat	1,062	0.10%	Bahujan Republican Socialist Party

In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate secured 57.8 percent votes, while the INC candidate just secured 30 percent votes, thus a gap of 27 percent. While the third candidate from Vanchit Bahujan Akhadi also secured 7 percent votes.

There was clear polarization of votes, however a good number of SCs also voted for VBA.

The turnout of voters in this constituency was 69 percent which was 5 percent higher than the state average of 64 percent. On the other hand, 2 percent votes which is around 17 thousand votes were declared invalid in this constituency.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,12,054
Male Electors: 8,66,726
Female Electors: 7,45,328
Total Votes Polled: 10,66,259 (66.1%)
Valid Votes: 10,62,131 (65.9%)
Total Male Voters: 5,96,359
Female Voters: 4,69,900
Margin: 206,798 (19.4%)
NOTA Votes: 4,128 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Danve Raosaheb Dadarao	591,428	55.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Autade Vilas Keshavrao	384,630	36.10%	Indian National Congress
3	Dr. Wankhede Sharadchandra Ganapatrao	23,719	2.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	M. Javed A. Wahab	7,704	0.70%	Independent
5	Nade Dnyaneshwar Dugdugi	6,953	0.70%	Independent
6	Babasaheb Patil Shinde	6,547	0.60%	Independent
7	Dilip Datta Mhaske	4,622	0.40%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Vitthal Sahebrao Shelke	4,587	0.40%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
9	Kakarwal Pratapsing Mahajan	4,237	0.40%	Independent
10	Agrawal Kunjbihari Jugalkishor	3,469	0.30%	Samajwadi Party
11	Rambhau Haribhau Ugle	3,283	0.30%	Rashtriya Sant Sandesh Party
12	Karande Ganesh Navnathrao	2,874	0.30%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
13	Mirza Afsar Beg	2,467	0.20%	Welfare Party Of India
14	Rathod Ramesh Lalsing	2,462	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
15	Unge Rambhau Kundlik	2,240	0.20%	Independent
16	Ad. Mahesh Vitthalrao Kharat	1,967	0.20%	Independent
17	Ashok Vitthal Sonwane	1,894	0.20%	Independent
18	Sanjay Nivrutti Hivrale	1,821	0.20%	Ambedkar National Congress
19	Sayyad Husain Ahmad	1,655	0.20%	Independent
20	Mohammad Asad Shaikh Ahemad	1,342	0.10%	Minorities Democratic Party
21	Rambhau Vitthal Chinchore	1,120	0.10%	Independent
22	Sapkal Lilabai Dharma	1,110	0.10%	Independent

In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 20 percent.

The BJP candidate secured 55 percent votes while the INC candidate could secure only 36 percent votes.

BSP was also able to secure 22 thousand (2 percent votes), indicating a section of dalits are politically aware in this constituency.

The voting percentage in this constituency was 66 percent, again 6 percent higher than the state average of 60 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 14,26,255
Total Votes Polled: 7,97,213 (55.9%)
Valid Votes: 7,97,123 (55.9%)
Service Voters: 90
Margin: 8,482 (1.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Danve Raosaheb Dadarao Patil	350,710	44.00%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Dr. Kale Kalyan Vaijinathrao	342,228	42.90%	Indian National Congress
3	Rathod Rajpalsinh Gabrusinh	35,976	4.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Khandu Harishchandra Laghane	13,408	1.70%	Independent
5	Kolte Manoj Neminath	12,000	1.50%	Independent
6	Nade Dnyaneshwar Dagdu	6,504	0.80%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
7	Bhojne Babasaheb Sangam	4,621	0.60%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha
8	Babasaheb Patil Shinde	4,617	0.60%	Independent
9	Aappasaheb Radhakisan Kudhekar	3,917	0.50%	Krantisena Maharashtra
10	Sayyad Maksud Noor	3,793	0.50%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
11	Kharat Ashok Ramrao	3,136	0.40%	Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh
12	Tawar Kailas Bhausaheb	2,920	0.40%	Swatantra Bharat Paksha
13	Dr. Dilawar Mirza Baig	2,486	0.30%	Indian Union Muslim League
14	S. Husain Ahemad	2,142	0.30%	Independent
15	Subhash Fakira Salve	2,019	0.30%	Ambedkar National Congress
16	Kisan Balvanta Borde	1,880	0.20%	Prabuddha Republican Party
17	Sonwane Ashok Vitthal	1,830	0.20%	Independent
18	Misal Tukaram Baburaoji	1,554	0.20%	Samajwadi Party
19	Ratnaparkhe Archana Sudhakar	1,386	0.20%	Republican Party Of India Ektawadi

In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a thin margin of 1 percent (6 thousand) votes.

The BJP candidate secured 44 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 43.9 percent votes.

BSP was also able to secure 36 thousand (6 percent votes), indicating a section of dalits are politically aware in this constituency.

The voting percentage in this constituency was 55 percent, again 6 percent higher than the state average of 50 percent.

2019 Assembly Election:

constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
101	Jalna	GORANTYAL KAILAS KISANRAO	INC
102	Badnapur (SC)	KUCHE NARAYAN TILAKCHAND	BJP
103	Bhokardan	SANTOSH RAOSAHEB DANVE	BJP
104	Sillod	ABDUL SATTAR ABDUL NABI	SHS

constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
106	Phulambri	BAGDE HARIBHAU KISAN-RAO	BJP
110	Paithan	BHUMARE SANDIPANRAO ASARAM	SHS

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	NCP	SHS	BSP	AIMIM	Total Votes
Jalna	91835	0	0	66497	6686	4315	186340
Badnapur (SC)	0	105312	86700	0	0	0	211577
Bhokardan	0	118539	86049	0	0	0	216925
Sillod	0	0	0	123383	0	0	238428
Phulambri	90916	106190	0	0	0	0	228054
Paithan	0	0	69264	83403	0	17212	213269
Total Votes	182751	330041	242013	273283	6686	21527	1294593
Vote%	14.1	25.5	18.7	21.1	0.5	1.7	

There are 6 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 6 assembly seats, 3 went for the BJP, 2 for Shiv Sena and 1 for INC.

The BJP secured 25.5 percent votes, while INC secured 14.1 percent votes, Shiv Sena secured 21.5 percent votes, and AIMIM secured 1.7 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

This constituency is consecutively 5 times won by the BJP candidate Danve Raosaheb Dadarao Patil. His comments against farmers must be taken seriously and need to be discredited.

There are a good number of Buddhist and SCs in this constituency. Muslim-dalits along with STs and farmers should be a winning combination.



02

AURANGABAD

AURANGABAD

Aurangabad Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 48 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Maharashtra state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Aurangabad district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.65%. SC voters at Aurangabad parliament seat is approximately 307,320 which is around 16.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Aurangabad parliament seat is approximately 70,626 which is around 3.7% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Aurangabad parliament seat is approximately 415,563 which is around 21.8% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Aurangabad parliament seat is approximately 853,243 which is around 44.7% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Aurangabad parliament seat is approximately 1,055,578 which is around 55.3% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Aurangabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1908821 . Number of Polling Booths of Aurangabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1936 . Voters Turnout of Aurangabad parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 63.4% . Voters Turnout of Aurangabad parliament seat on 2019 Assembly Election – 63.1% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	8.35%
Christian	0.43%
Jain	0.84%
Muslim	21.80%
SC	16.10%
ST	3.70%
Sikh	0.14%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
MUSLIM	415563	21.80%
JADHAV	58560	3.10%
PAWAR	42726	2.20%
GAYAKWAD	26653	1.40%
RATHOD	26068	1.40%
SHINDE	23128	1.20%
SONVANE	21692	1.10%
CHAUHAN	19240	1%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Aurangabad Parliament Seat
2019 : IMTIAZ JALEEL SYED from AIMIM
2014 : CHANDRAKANT BHAURAO KHAIRE from SHS
2009 : CHANDRAKANT KHAIRE from SHS

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 17,62,823
Male Electors: 9,31,190
Female Electors: 8,31,615
Total Votes Polled: 11,98,221 (68.3%)
Valid Votes: 11,93,292 (67.7%)
Margin: 4,492 (0.4%)
NOTA Votes: 4,929 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Imtiaz Jaleel Syed	389,042	32.50%	All India Majlis-E-Ittehadul Muslimeen
2	Chandrakant Khaire	384,550	32.10%	Shiv Sena
3	Harshwardhandada Raibhanji Jadhav	283,798	23.70%	Independent
4	Zambad Subhash Manakchand	91,789	7.70%	Indian National Congress
5	Khan Aejaz Ahemad	5,043	0.40%	Independent
6	Jaya Balu Rajkundal	4,821	0.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Mohsin Sir Nasim Bhai	4,590	0.40%	Navbharat Nirman Party
8	Jagan Baburao Salve	3,216	0.30%	Independent
9	Mohammad Jaqeer Abdul Qadar	3,198	0.30%	Bharat Prabhat Party
10	Arvind Kisanrao Kamble	2,779	0.20%	Bahujan Republican Socialist Party
11	Sangita Kalyanrao Nirmal	2,214	0.20%	Independent
12	Uttam Dhanu Rathod	2,213	0.20%	Aasra Lokmanch Party
13	Subhash Kisanrao Patil	1,878	0.20%	Maharashtra Swabhimaan Paksh
14	Shaikh Khaja Shaikh Kasim Kismatwala	1,869	0.20%	Independent
15	Agrawal Kunjbihari Jugalkishor	1,812	0.20%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
16	Tribhuvan Madhukar Padmakar	1,732	0.10%	Independent
17	Dipali Lalaji Misal	1,666	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
18	Habib Gayas Shaikh	1,503	0.10%	Ambedkar National Congress
19	Kurangal Sanjay Baburao	1,352	0.10%	Independent
20	M. B. Magare	1,228	0.10%	People's Party Of India (Democratic)
21	Nadim Rana	1,210	0.10%	Bahujan Maha Party
22	Ravindra Bhanudas Kale	922	0.10%	Independent
23	Fulare Suresh Asaram	867	0.10%	Independent

In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the AIMIM candidate won the seat with a thin margin of 0.40 percent (4500) votes. The AIMIM candidate secured 32.5 votes and defeated the SHS candidate who secured 34.1 percent votes.

There was a strong independent candidate who secured 23.7 percent votes. On the other hand INC candidate also secured 91 thousand which is 7.7 percent votes.

It was a close contest where 4 strong candidates helped the AIMIM candidate win this seat.

Voting percentage was 2 percent higher than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,89,393
Male Electors: 8,46,023
Female Electors: 7,43,370
Total Votes Polled: 9,82,933 (61.8%)
Valid Votes: 9,76,561 (61.4%)
Total Male Voters: 5,54,669
Female Voters: 4,28,264
Margin: 162,000 (16.5%)
NOTA Votes: 6,372 (0.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Chandrakant Bhaurao Khaire	520,902	53.00%	Shiv Sena
2	Patil Nitin Suresh	358,902	36.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Jevrikar Indrakumar Dnyanoba	37,419	3.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
4	Subhash Kalyanrao Lomte	11,974	1.20%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Tribhuvan Madhukar Padmakar	6,135	0.60%	Independent
6	Dandge Nanasaheb Damodhar	5,901	0.60%	Independent
7	Abdul Khudus Abdul Samad Shaikh	3,775	0.40%	Bahujan Mukti Party
8	Nadeem Rana	2,922	0.30%	Independent
9	Sayyad Shafiyoddin Vahiyoddin	2,885	0.30%	Welfare Party Of India
10	Gayake Sadashiv Ambadas	2,646	0.30%	Samajwadi Party
11	Phulare Suresh Asaram	2,520	0.30%	Independent
12	Kailas Chandrabhan Thengde	2,123	0.20%	Independent
13	Ankush Munjaji Tupsa-mundre	2,019	0.20%	Independent
14	Bansode Udhav Gov-ardhan	1,795	0.20%	Independent
15	Shaik Sayyad Shaik Mahmood	1,581	0.20%	Independent
16	Ahamad Aziz Ahamad Mateen	1,572	0.20%	Independent
17	Jagdip Vishwanath Shinde	1,530	0.20%	Independent
18	Nandarkar Vishal Uddhav	1,306	0.10%	Independent
19	Raju Baburao Dole	1,238	0.10%	Independent
20	Mohmmad Kismatwala Kasim Kismatwala	1,201	0.10%	Gareeb Aadmi Party
21	Jadhav Pushpa Shan-tilal	1,038	0.10%	Ambedkar National Congress
22	Dr. Feroz Khan Murtu-za Khan	978	0.10%	Independent
23	Bhanudas Ramdas Sarode	934	0.10%	Independent
24	Banswal Mannalal Premchand	893	0.10%	Prabuddha Republican Party
25	Balasaheb Asaram Sarate	880	0.10%	Independent
26	Jawaharlal Laxman Bhagure	878	0.10%	Independent
27	Balasaheb Vitthal Aware	614	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha Election, the SHS candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 17 percent. The SHS candidate secured 53 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 36 percent votes.
- The BSP candidate also secured 4 percent votes and the AAP candidate also won 1.2 percent.
- There was a clear polarization in favor of SHS (then BJP alliance partner)

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 14,17,964
Total Votes Polled: 5,98,332 (42.2%)
Valid Votes: 5,98,307 (42.2%)
Service Voters: 25
Margin: 33,014 (5.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Chandrakant Khaire	255,896	42.80%	Shiv Sena
2	Uttamsingh Rajdharsingh Pawar	222,882	37.30%	Indian National Congress
3	Shantigiriji Moungiriji Maharaj	148,026	24.70%	Independent
4	Sayyed Salim Sayyed Yusuf	32,641	5.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Subhash Kisanrao Patil (Jadhav)	17,026	2.80%	Independent
6	Jyoti Ramchandra Upadhayay	7,261	1.20%	Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh
7	Pandurang Wamanrao Narwade	7,060	1.20%	Prabuddha Republican Party
8	Jadhav Subhash Rupchand	6,879	1.10%	Independent
9	Jadhav Vishnu Suryabhan	4,968	0.80%	Independent
10	Bankar Milind Ranuji	4,676	0.80%	Independent
11	Shaikh Rafiq Shaikh Razzak	3,247	0.50%	Independent
12	Bhimsen Rambhau Kamble	3,064	0.50%	Republician Party Of India Ektawadi
13	Manik Ramu Shinde	2,728	0.50%	Krantisena Maharashtra
14	Jadhav Totaram Ganpat	2,431	0.40%	Independent
15	Jahagirdar Mohmad Ayub Gulam	2,305	0.40%	Samajwadi Party
16	Shaikh Salim Patel Wahegaonkar	2,187	0.40%	Independent
17	Kazi Mushiroddin Tajoddin	1,719	0.30%	Independent
18	Sayyed Rauf Sayyed Zamir	1,698	0.30%	Independent
19	Krishna Devidas Jadhav	1,368	0.20%	Independent
20	Shaikh Harun Malik Saheb	1,263	0.20%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha
21	Uttam Manik Kirtikar	1,081	0.20%	Independent
22	Ejaz Khan Bismillah Khan	741	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha Election, the SHS candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 5-6 percent. The SHS candidate secured 43 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 37 percent votes.
- The independent candidate also secured 25 percent votes and the BSP Muslim candidate also won 5 percent.
- There was a division of SC votes between many small and independent parties.
- The voting percentage was 42 percent, 8 percent lower than the state average of 50 percent

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
105	Kannad	UDAYSING SARDARSING RAJPUT	SHS
107	Aurangabad Central	JAISWAL PRADEEP SHIVNARAYAN	SHS
108	Aurangabad West (SC)	SANJAY PANDURANG SHIRSAT	SHS
109	Aurangabad East	ATUL MORESHWAR SAVE	BJP
111	Gangapur	BAMB PRASHANT BANSI-LAL	BJP
112	Vaijapur	BORNARE RAMESH NANA-SAHEB	SHS

Assembly Segments	BJP	NCP	SHS	MNS	SP	AIMIM	Total Votes
Kannad	0	43625	79225	0	0	0	215750
Aurangabad Central	0	7290	82217	0	0	68325	194520
Aurangabad West (SC)	0	0	83792	0	0	39336	199527
Aurangabad East	93966	0	0	0	5555	80036	195347
Gangapur	107193	72222	0	0	0	0	203483
Vaijapur	0	39020	98183	7224	0	0	195938
Total Votes	201159	162157	343417	7224	5555	187697	1204565
Vote%	16.7	13.5	28.5	0.6	0.5	15.6	

- There are 6 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 6 assembly seats, 2 went for the BJP, and 4 for SHS.
- The BJP secured 17 percent votes, while NCP secured 13 percent votes, Shiv Sena secured 28 percent votes, and AIMIM secured 15 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- In a few Assembly pockets Muslims are significant in number, but they cannot determine the election outcome alone at the constituency level when there is polarization.
- Muslims-Buddhists (SC) combination can be a winning combination in this constituency.
- The issues of farmers also need to be highlighted here as there are many OBC castes that can play a significant role in the election outcomes.
- The voting percentage has improved in the last two elections, so we must focus on encouraging the Muslim and SCs voters to vote in good numbers.
- In the case of SHS-INC-NCPalliance, there is going to be a contest where there will be three major poles. But a division of Muslim votes would give BJP an advantage.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

03

MUMBAI SOUTH CENTRAL

MUMBAI SOUTH CENTRAL

Mumbai South Central Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 48 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Maharashtra state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Mumbai City district and. part of Mumbai Suburban district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 81.2%. SC voters at Mumbai South Central parliament seat is approximately 127,794 which is around 8.6% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Mumbai South Central parliament seat is approximately 8,916 which is around 0.6% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Mumbai South Central parliament seat is approximately 292,933 which is around 19.7% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Mumbai South Central parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Mumbai South Central parliament seat is approximately 1,485,975 which is around 100% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Mumbai South Central parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1485975 . Number of Polling Booths of Mumbai South Central parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1555 . Voters Turnout of Mumbai South Central parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 55.3% . Voters Turnout of Mumbai South Central parliament seat in 2019 Assembly Election – 50.7%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	4.58%
Christian	1.10%
Jain	0.50%
Muslim	19.70%
SC	8.60%
ST	0.60%
Sikh	0.47%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
MUSLIM	292933	19.70%
BANIYA	24951	1.70%
JADHAV	20377	1.40%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
PATIL	20072	1.40%
YADAV	18984	1.30%
KAMBLE	18501	1.20%
CHRISTIAN	16264	1.10%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Mumbai South Central Parliament Seat
2019 : RAHUL RAMESH SHEWALE from SHS
2014 : RAHUL RAMESH SHEWALE from SHS
2009 : EKNATH M. GAIKWAD from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Male Electors: 7,52,639
Female Electors: 6,35,660
Total Votes Polled: 7,97,250 (58.4%)
Valid Votes: 7,83,416 (56.4%)
Margin: 152,139 (19.1%)
NOTA Votes: 13,834 (1.0%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rahul Ramesh Shewale	424,913	53.30%	Shiv Sena
2	Eknath M. Gaikwad	272,774	34.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Bhosale Sanjay Sushil	63,412	8.00%	Vanchit Bahujan Aaghadi
4	Ahmed Shakil Sagir Ahmed Shaikh	8,635	1.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Godfrey Noble	2,199	0.30%	Desiya Makkal Sakthi Katchi
6	Sheetaltai Sasane	1,759	0.20%	Independent
7	Dalvi Raju Sahebrao	1,353	0.20%	Independent
8	Deepak Bhagoji Kamble	1,155	0.10%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
9	Vikas Maruti Rokade	1,103	0.10%	Independent
10	Anita Kiran Patole	976	0.10%	Independent
11	Mohammad Hayat Mohammad Husain Shaikh	968	0.10%	Peace Party
12	Yoganand Nadar	883	0.10%	Aapki Apni Party (Peoples)
13	Adv. More Yogesh Vitthal	708	0.10%	Bahujan Republican Socialist Party
14	Santosh Shrivastav	677	0.10%	Independent
15	Balasaheb Jagannath Sable	665	0.10%	Bhartiya Manavadhikaar Federal Party
16	Baddy Hemantkumar Reddy	647	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
17	Adv. Mahendra Tulshiram Bhingar-dive	589	0.10%	Anti Corruption Dynamic Party

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha Election, the SHS candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 19 percent. The SHS candidate secured 53

percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 34 percent votes.

- The VBA candidate also secured 8 percent votes and the BSP Muslim candidate secured 1 percent votes.
- The voting percentage was 56 percent, 8 percent lower than the state average of 64 percent.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,47,885
Male Electors: 7,93,801
Female Electors: 6,54,084
Total Votes Polled: 7,69,060 (53.1%)
Valid Votes: 7,59,480 (52.5%)
Total Male Voters: 4,24,521
Female Voters: 3,44,539
Margin: 138,342 (18.0%)
NOTA Votes: 9,580 (0.7%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rahul Ramesh Shewale	381,275	49.60%	Shiv Sena
2	Eknath M. Gaikwad	242,933	31.60%	Indian National Congress
3	Aditya Rajan Shirodkar	73,113	9.50%	Maharashtra Navnirman Sena
4	Sundar Balakrishnan	27,715	3.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Adv.Aiyyar Ganesh	14,762	1.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Abbas Hussain Shaikh	5,575	0.70%	Samajwadi Party
7	Noor Mohammad Saheb Raja Khan	1,588	0.20%	Independent
8	Hussain Akbar Sayyed	1,430	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
9	Dilip Gaikwad	1,338	0.20%	Independent
10	Moin Sohail Sayyed	1,212	0.20%	Independent
11	Namdev Sahebrao Sable	1,184	0.20%	Independent
12	Adv.Vaishali Surendra Borde	1,083	0.10%	Independent
13	Aslam Hanif Khot	1,018	0.10%	Peace Party
14	Sanghapal Hirachand Gadekar	919	0.10%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
14	Mahendra Tulshiram Bhingardive	919	0.10%	Independent
16	Clifford Martis	800	0.10%	Independent
17	Mr. Nadar Selvakumar Perimbraj	686	0.10%	Independent
18	Khan Siraj Ahmed	545	0.10%	Independent
19	Ganesh Bhimrao Budhe	514	0.10%	Independent
20	Pal Jitendra Kumar	453	0.10%	Independent
21	Shinde Sarjerao Mahadev	418	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha Election, the SHS candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 18 percent. The SHS candidate secured 49 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 31 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The MNS candidate also secured 9.5 percent votes, AAP candidate secured 4 percent vote and the BSP candidate secured 2 percent votes.
- The voting percentage was 52 percent, 8 percent lower than the state average of 60 percent.

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 15,15,899
Total Votes Polled: 5,98,877 (39.5%)
Valid Votes: 5,98,837 (39.5%)
Service Voters: 40
Margin: 75,706 (12.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Eknath M. Gaikwad	257,523	43.00%	Indian National Congress
2	Suresh Anant Gambhir	181,817	30.40%	Shiv Sena
3	Shweta Vivek Parulkar	108,341	18.10%	Maharashtra Navnirman Sena
4	Barve Pravin Ramchandra	18,427	3.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Rajendra Ganpat Jadhav	5,986	1.00%	Prabuddha Republican Party
6	Ad. Anarya Pundalik Pawar	4,844	0.80%	Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh
7	Iqbal Mohammad Sayyad	4,025	0.70%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
8	Dr. Akalpita Paranjpe	2,945	0.50%	Bharat Uday Mission
9	Dilip Ramchandra Gandhi	2,104	0.40%	Independent
10	Dr. Sailen Kumar Ghosh	1,948	0.30%	Independent
11	Raju Sahebrao Dalvi	1,208	0.20%	Independent
12	Rohan Gawru Tambe	1,137	0.20%	Independent
13	Manoj G. Singh	1,080	0.20%	Independent
14	Mohhammed Usman Shaikh	1,077	0.20%	Bharatiya Minorities Suraksha Mahasangh
15	Kamal Narayan Waghdare	970	0.20%	Republican Paksha (Khoripa)
16	Layeek Ahmed Ansari	814	0.10%	Independent
17	Vikas Kumar	812	0.10%	Independent
18	Kishorkumar Vasantrao Jadhav	809	0.10%	Independent
19	Triyoginath Dubey	757	0.10%	Independent
20	Kishor Bhagwan Jagtap	612	0.10%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha
21	Shahajirao Dhondiba Thorat	558	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
22	Garud Milind Madhav (M.G.)	526	0.10%	Republician Party Of India Ektawadi
23	Karam Hussain Khan	525	0.10%	National Lokhind Party

In the 2009 Lok Sabha Election, the INC candidate defeated the SHS candidate with a margin of 13 percent. The INC candidate secured 43 percent votes, while the SHS candidate secured 31 percent votes.

- The MNS candidate also secured 18 percent votes, the BSP candidate secured 3 percent votes.
- The voting percentage was 39 percent, 11 percent lower than the state average of 50 percent.

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
172	Anushakti Nagar	NAWAB MALIK	NCP
173	Chembur	PRAKASH VAIKUNTH PHAT-ERPEKAR	SHS
178	Dharavi (SC)	GAIKWAD VARSHA EKNATH	INC
179	Sion koliwada	CAPTAIN R TAMIL SELVAN	BJP
180	Wadala	KALIDAS NILKANTH KOL-AMBKAR	BJP
181	Mahim	SADA SARVANKAR	SHS

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	NCP	SHS	MNS	AIMIM	Total Votes
Anushakti Nagar	0	0	65217	52466	5879	0	139226
Chembur	34246	0	0	53264	14404	0	132654
Dharavi (SC)	53954	0	0	42130	4062	13099	119077
Sion koliwada	40894	54845	0	0	13684	0	129851
Wadala	25640	56485	0	0	15779	0	108600
Mahim	15246	0	0	61337	42690	0	124028
Total Votes	169980	111330	65217	209197	96498	13099	753436
Vote%	22.6	14.8	8.7	27.8	12.8	1.7	

- There are 6 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 6 assembly seats, 2 went for the BJP, 2 for SHS, 1 for INC and 1 for the NCP.
- The BJP secured 14.8 percent votes, while INC secured 22 percent votes, Shiv Sena secured 27.8 percent votes, and MNS secured 13 percent votes.

Conclusion

- In a few Assembly pockets Muslims are significant in number, but they cannot determine the election outcome alone at the constituency level.
- Muslims- and SC combination can be a winning combination.
- The voting percentage has been lower in this constituency, so we must focus on encouraging the Muslim and SCs voters to vote in good numbers.
- This is an urban seat, so issues of employment and governance could also play an important role.

SPECT FOUNDATION



04

MUMBAI SOUTH

MUMBAI SOUTH

Mumbai South Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 48 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Maharashtra state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Mumbai City district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 81.32%. SC voters at Mumbai South parliament seat is approximately 97,931 which is around 6% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Mumbai South parliament seat is approximately 11,425 which is around 0.7% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Mumbai South parliament seat is approximately 344,926 which is around 21.1% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Mumbai South parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Mumbai South parliament seat is approximately 1,632,188 which is around 100% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Mumbai South parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1632188 . Number of Polling Booths of Mumbai South parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1572 . Voters Turnout of Mumbai South parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 51.5% . Voters Turnout of Mumbai South parliament seat on 2019 Assembly Election – 44.5% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	4.35%
Christian	0.80%
Jain	2.10%
Muslim	21.10%
SC	6%
ST	0.70%
Sikh	0.44%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
MUSLIM	344926	21.10%
SHAH	37528	2.30%
JAIN	33854	2.10%
BANIYA	26924	1.60%
JADHAV	22715	1.40%
PATIL	19240	1.20%
GUJARATI	18942	1.20%
PAWAR	15969	1%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Mumbai South Parliament Seat
2019 : ARVIND GANPAT SAWANT from SHS
2014 : ARVIND SAWANT from SHS
2009 : DEORA MILIND MURLI from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 15,37,955
Male Electors: 8,49,075
Female Electors: 6,88,860
Total Votes Polled: 8,01,611 (53.1%)
Valid Votes: 7,86,496 (51.1%)
Margin: 100,067 (12.5%)
NOTA Votes: 15,115 (1.0%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Arvind Ganpat Sawant	421,937	52.60%	Shiv Sena
2	Deora Milind Murli	321,870	40.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Dr. Anil Kumar	30,348	3.80%	Vanchit Bahujan Aaghadi
4	Gautam Sureshkumar Mistrilal	4,329	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Sai Shrivastav	1,671	0.20%	Independent
6	Irfan Shaikh	1,391	0.20%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
7	Shehbaj Rathod	1,347	0.20%	Jai Maha Bharath Party
8	Shankar Sonawane	879	0.10%	Independent
9	Adv. Ramchandra N. Kachave	737	0.10%	Kranti Kari Jai Hind Sena
10	Abbas F. Chhatriwala	528	0.10%	Jan Adhikar Party
11	Adv. Sahil L . Shah	514	0.10%	Bhartiya Manavadhikaar Federal Party
12	Hamir Kalidas Vinjuda	496	0.10%	Bahujan Republican Socialist Party
13	Rajesh B. Dayal	449	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha Election, the SHS candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 12 percent. The SHS candidate secured 52 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 40 percent votes.
- The VBA candidate came third who secured 4 percent votes.
- The voting percentage was 51 percent which is 13 percent lower than the state average of 64 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,85,846
Male Electors: 8,28,964
Female Electors: 6,56,882
Total Votes Polled: 7,80,715 (52.5%)
Valid Votes: 7,71,142 (51.9%)
Total Male Voters: 4,37,435
Female Voters: 3,43,280
Margin: 128,148 (16.4%)
NOTA Votes: 9,573 (0.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Arvind Sawant	374,780	48.00%	Shiv Sena
2	Deora Milind Murli	246,632	31.60%	Indian National Congress
3	Bala Nandgaonkar	84,864	10.90%	Maharashtra Navnirman Sena
4	Meera Sanyal	40,388	5.20%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Prakash Reddy	6,903	0.90%	Communist Party Of India
6	Abdus Salam Khan Qasmi	6,677	0.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Ratan Devram Bodke	1,325	0.20%	Independent
8	Sachin Pawar	1,266	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
9	Farnandes Santan	1,078	0.10%	Independent
10	Rajendra Daulat Desai	1,059	0.10%	Independent
11	Shahzad Shamsher Khan Pathan	920	0.10%	Awami Vikas Party
12	Basit Faith	765	0.10%	Independent
13	Jaheda Mohammed Hanif Shaikh	703	0.10%	Independent
14	Baig Mirza Kalim	677	0.10%	The Lok Party Of India
15	Dr. Omraj L. Rathod	675	0.10%	Independent
16	Kataria Jitendra Kamabhai	595	0.10%	Independent
17	Gaurav Sharma	561	0.10%	Independent
18	Shankar Sonawane	459	0.10%	Independent
19	Shehbaj Rathod	415	0.10%	Jai Maha Bharath Party
20	Abdul Latif Abdul Kadar Shaikh	400	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha Election, the SHS candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 17 percent. The SHS candidate secured 48 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 31 percent votes.
- The MNC candidate came third who secured 10 percent votes and AAP secured 5 percent vote.
- The voting percentage was 51 percent which is 9 percent lower than the state average of 60 percent.

2009 Lok Sabha Result:

Electors: 15,89,811
Total Votes Polled: 6,41,597 (40.4%)
Valid Votes: 6,41,569 (40.4%)
Service Voters: 28
Margin: 112,682 (17.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Deora Milind Murli	272,411	42.50%	Indian National Congress
2	Bala Nandgaonkar	159,729	24.90%	Maharashtra Navnirman Sena
3	Mohan Rawale	146,118	22.80%	Shiv Sena
4	Mohammad Ali Abubakar Shaikh	33,799	5.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Meera H. Sanyal	10,157	1.60%	Independent
6	Dr. Mona Kartik Shah	4,361	0.70%	Professionals Party Of India
7	Sayed Ather Ali	3,670	0.60%	Samajwadi Party
8	Mukesh Nemichand Jain	1,971	0.30%	Independent
9	Dr. Shaikh Shahid Ahmed	1,813	0.30%	Independent
10	Chirag Kantilal Jethva	1,095	0.20%	Kranti Kari Jai Hind Sena
11	Firoz Usman Tinwala	831	0.10%	Democratic Secular Party
12	Avdhut Ramchandra Bhise	791	0.10%	Janata Dal (Secular)
13	Sayyad Salim Sayyad Rahim	791	0.10%	Independent
14	Adv. Firoz Ahmed Ansari	633	0.10%	Independent
15	Khimji Chiman Makwana	629	0.10%	Independent
16	Adv. Rajesh Yeshwant Bhosle	616	0.10%	Pyramid Party Of India
17	Znyosho Rashtrapati	594	0.10%	Independent
18	Ashok Shankar Ambulkar	576	0.10%	Independent
19	Suryakant Keshav Shinge	540	0.10%	Independent
20	Mohammed Amir Shaikh (Montu)	446	0.10%	Republican Party Of India (DEMO-CRATIC)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha Election, the INC candidate defeated the MNC candidate with a margin of 18 percent. The INC candidate secured 42 percent votes, while the MNS candidate secured 25 percent votes.
- The SHS candidate came third who secured 23 percent votes and the BSP secured 5 percent vote. The division of votes between MNS and SHS helped the INC win the election.
- The voting percentage was 40 percent which is 10 percent lower than the state average of 50 percent.

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
182	Worli	AADITYA UDDHAV THACKERAY	SHS
183	Shivadi	AJAY VINAYAK CHOUDHARI	SHS
184	Byculla	YAMINI YASHWANT JADHAV	SHS
185	Malabar Hill	MANGAL PRABHAT LODHA	BJP
186	Mumba devi	AMIN PATEL	INC
187	Colaba	ADV. RAHUL SURESH NARWEKAR	BJP

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	NCP	SHS	MNS	AIMIM	Total Votes
Worli	0	0	21821	89248	0	0	129074
Shivadi	13368	0	0	77687	38350	0	135661
Byculla	24139	0	0	51180	0	31157	124723
Malabar Hill	21666	93538	0	0	0	0	123289
Mumba devi	58952	0	0	35297	3185	6373	107447
Colaba	41225	57420	0	0	0	0	106630
Total Votes	159350	150958	21821	253412	41535	37530	726824
Vote%	21.9	20.8	3	34.9	5.7	5.2	

There are 6 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 6 assembly seats, 3 went for the SHS, 2 for BJP and 1 for INC.

The BJP secured 20-21 percent votes, while INC secured 22 percent votes, Shiv Sena secured 35 percent votes, MNS secured 5.7 and AIMIM secured 5 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- This seat is a stronghold of SHS. in last two elections SHS won the seat. In 2009 SHS lost this seat to the INC when their core votes got divided between MNS and SHS.
- The voting percentage is very low in this constituency. An alliance between SHS and INC will help to win this seat. SHS and INC should focus on their voters to encourage them to come out to vote because the vote percentage is low in this constituency.



SPE FOUNDATION

05

AKOLA

AKOLA

Akola Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 48 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Maharashtra state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Akola district and. part of Washim district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 76.95%. SC voters at Akola parliament seat is approximately 342,222 which is around 17.9% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Akola parliament seat is approximately 124,270 which is around 6.5% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Akola parliament seat is approximately 366,565 which is around 19.2% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Akola parliament seat is approximately 1,215,938 which is around 63.6% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Akola parliament seat is approximately 695,914 which is around 36.4% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Akola parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1911852 . Number of Polling Booths of Akola parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2006 . Voters Turnout of Akola parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 59.9% . Voters Turnout of Akola parliament seat on 2019 Assembly Election – 58.7% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	17.57%
Christian	0.24%
Jain	0.59%
Muslim	19.20%
SC	17.90%
ST	6.50%
Sikh	0.08%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
MUSLIM	366565	19.20%
INGLE	34093	1.80%
DESHMUKH	22397	1.20%
VANKHADE	22279	1.20%
JADHAV	21502	1.10%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
TAYDE	20129	1.10%
RATHOD	19503	1%
PAWAR	14863	0.80%
KHANDARE	14488	0.80%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Akola Parliament Seat
2019 : DHOTRE SANJAY SHAMRAO from BJP
2014 : DHOTRE SANJAY SHAMRAO from BJP
2009 : DHOTRE SANJAY SHAMRAO from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 17,57,645
Male Electors: 9,16,907
Female Electors: 8,40,700
Total Votes Polled: 11,19,440 (64.2%)
Valid Votes: 11,10,574 (63.2%)
Margin: 275,596 (24.6%)
NOTA Votes: 8,866 (0.5%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dhotre Sanjay Shamrao	554,444	49.50%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Ambedkar (Adv) Prakash Yashwant	278,848	24.90%	Vanchit Bahujan Aaghadi
3	Hidayatullah Barakatullah Patel	254,370	22.70%	Indian National Congress
4	Bhai B.C.Kamble	7,780	0.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Mrs. Pravina Laxmanrao Bhatkar	3,583	0.30%	Bahujan Mukti Party
6	Arun Kankar Wankhede	3,048	0.30%	People's Party Of India (Democratic)
7	Sachin Ganpatlal Sharma	2,577	0.20%	Independent
8	Murlidhar Lalsing Pawar	2,141	0.20%	Independent
9	Arun Manohar Thakare	1,540	0.10%	Independent
10	Social Worker Gajanan Onkar Harne (Anna)	1,278	0.10%	Independent
11	Pravin Chandrakant Kaurpuriya	965	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha Election, the BJP candidate defeated the Vanchit Bahujan Aghadi candidate with a margin of 25 percent. The BJP candidate secured 50 percent votes, while the VBA candidate secured 25 percent votes.
- The INC candidate came third who secured 22.7 percent votes.
- There was a division of votes between VBA and INC. Muslims largely voted for the INC Muslim candidate.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,46,463
Male Electors: 8,69,922
Female Electors: 7,76,541
Total Votes Polled: 9,78,491 (59.4%)
Valid Votes: 9,72,285 (59.1%)
Total Male Voters: 5,44,432
Female Voters: 4,34,059
Margin: 203,116 (20.8%)
NOTA Votes: 6,206 (0.4%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dhotre Sanjay Shamrao	456,472	46.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Patel Hidayat Ulla Barkat Ulla	253,356	25.90%	Indian National Congress
3	Ambedkar Prakash Yashwant	238,776	24.40%	Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh
4	Ajay Panjabrao Hingankar	8,076	0.80%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Bhai B.C. Kamble	7,858	0.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Shaikh Hameed Imam	3,991	0.40%	Bahujan Mukti Party
7	Sandip Kisanrao Wankhede	3,756	0.40%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha Election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 25 percent. The BJP candidate secured 46.7 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 26 percent votes.
- The VBA candidate Prakash Ambedkar came third who secured 24.4 percent votes.

- There was a division of votes between VBA and INC. Muslims largely voted for the INC Muslim candidate and SCs voted for the VBA.

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 14,80,606
Total Votes Polled: 7,40,014 (50.0%)
Valid Votes: 7,38,672 (49.9%)
Service Voters: 1,342
Margin: 64,848 (8.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dhotre Sanjay Shamrao	287,526	38.90%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Ambedkar Prakash Yashwant	222,678	30.10%	Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh
3	Babasaheb Dhabekar	182,776	24.70%	Indian National Congress
4	Mujahid Khan Chand Khan	22,666	3.10%	Independent
5	Wasudeorao Khade Guruji	8,266	1.10%	Independent
6	Atik Ahamad Gu. Jilani	4,345	0.60%	Democratic Secular Party
7	Ganesh Tulshiram Tathe	3,059	0.40%	Kranti Kari Jai Hind Sena
8	Raut Devidas Anandrao	2,810	0.40%	Independent
9	Thakurdas Govind Choudhari	1,994	0.30%	Independent
10	Ajabrao Uttamrao Bhongade	1,430	0.20%	Independent
11	Dipak Shriram Tirake	1,405	0.20%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha Election, the BJP candidate defeated the Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh candidate Prakash Ambedkar with a margin of 8 percent. The BJP candidate secured 38 percent votes, while the Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh candidate secured 30 percent votes.
- The INC candidate came third who secured 24.7 percent votes.
- There was a division of votes between VBA and INC. Muslims largely voted for the INC candidate.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
28	Akot	PRAKASH GUNVANTRAO BHARSAKALE	BJP
29	Balapur	NITINKUMAR BHIKANRAO TALE	SHS
30	Akola West	GOVARDHAN MANGILAL SHARMA @ LALAJI	BJP
31	Akola East	RANDHIR PRALHADRAO SAWARKAR	BJP
32	Murtijapur (SC)	HARISH MAROTIAPPA PIMPALE	BJP
33	Risod	AMIT SUBHASHRAO ZANAK	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	NCP	SHS	SWP	AIMIM	Total Votes
Akot	27679	48586	0	0	0	0	182915
Balapur	0	0	16497	69343	6262	44507	195443
Akola West	70669	73262	0	0	0	0	169456
Akola East	9533	100475	0	0	0	0	193339
Murtijapur (SC)	0	59527	41155	0	0	0	175469
Risod	69875	0	0	23075	0	0	205417
Total Votes	177756	281850	57652	92418	6262	44507	1122039
Vote%	15.8	25.1	5.1	8.2	0.6	4	

- There are 6 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 6 assembly seats, 4 went for the BJP, 1 for SHS, 1 for INC.
- The BJP secured 25 percent votes, while INC secured 15.8 percent votes, Shiv Sena secured 8 percent votes, and AIMIM secured 4 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

In a few Assembly pockets Muslims are significant in number, but they cannot determine the election outcome alone at the constituency level.

Muslims-Buddhists (SC) and ST combination can be a winning combination.

The issues of farmers also need to be highlighted here as there are many OBC castes that can play a significant role in the election outcomes.

The voting percentage has been lower in this constituency, so we must focus on encouraging the Muslim and SCs voters to vote in good numbers.



06

BHIWANDI

BHIWANDI

Bhiwandi Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 48 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Maharashtra state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Thane district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 74.39%. SC voters at Bhiwandi parliament seat is approximately 108,763 which is around 5.5% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Bhiwandi parliament seat is approximately 268,941 which is around 13.6% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Bhiwandi parliament seat is approximately 369,714 which is around 18.7% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Bhiwandi parliament seat is approximately 662,465 which is around 33.5% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Bhiwandi parliament seat is approximately 1,315,042 which is around 66.5% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Bhiwandi parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1977507 . Number of Polling Booths of Bhiwandi parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2139 . Voters Turnout of Bhiwandi parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 53.1% . Voters Turnout of Bhiwandi parliament seat on 2019 Assembly Election – 51.9%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	4.07%
Christian	2.54%
Jain	0.50%
Muslim	18.70%
SC	5.50%
ST	13.60%
Sikh	0.36%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
MUSLIM	369714	18.70%
PATIL	93611	4.70%
JADHAV	42264	2.10%
BHOIR	39394	2%
PAWAR	24500	1.20%
YADAV	19023	1%
BANIYA	18569	0.90%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Bhiwandi Parliament Seat
2019 : KAPIL MORESHWAR PATIL from BJP
2014 : KAPIL MORESHWAR PATIL from BJP
2009 : TAWARE SURESH KASHINATH from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 17,85,952
Male Electors: 9,87,431
Female Electors: 7,98,411
Total Votes Polled: 10,05,172 (57.2%)
Valid Votes: 9,88,775 (55.4%)
Margin: 156,329 (15.6%)
NOTA Votes: 16,397 (0.9%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kapil Moreshwar Patil	523,583	52.10%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Taware Suresh Kashinath	367,254	36.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Prof. (DR.) ARUN SAVANT	51,455	5.10%	Vanchit Bahujan Aaghadi
4	Nitesh Raghunath Jadhav	20,697	2.10%	Independent
5	Deepak Pandharinath Khambekar	3,577	0.40%	Independent
6	Suhas Dhananjay Bonde	3,385	0.30%	Independent
7	Ansari Mumtaz Abdulsattar	3,240	0.30%	Bahujan Republican Socialist Party
8	Balaram Vitthal Mhatre	2,962	0.30%	Independent
9	Dr. Nooruddin Nizam Ansari	2,756	0.30%	Samajwadi Party
10	Sanjay Ganapat Wagh	2,369	0.20%	Bhartiya Tribal Party
11	Kapil Jayhind Patil	2,058	0.20%	Independent
12	Engineer Navid Betab	1,806	0.20%	Independent
13	Feroz Abdurrahim Shaikh	1,398	0.10%	Jan Adhikar Party
14	Kapil Yashwant Dhamane	1,335	0.10%	Independent
15	Kishor Rambhauji Kinkar	900	0.10%	Bharat Prabhat Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha Election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 15 percent. The BJP candidate secured 52 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 36 percent votes.
- The Vanchit Bahujan Aghadi candidate also secured 5 percent votes.
- The voting percentage was 55 percent which is 9 percent lower than the state average of 64 percent.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,96,589
Male Electors: 9,45,405
Female Electors: 7,51,184
Total Votes Polled: 8,75,605 (51.6%)
Valid Votes: 8,66,294 (51.1%)
Total Male Voters: 5,03,035
Female Voters: 3,72,570
Margin: 109,450 (12.5%)
NOTA Votes: 9,311 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kapil Moreshwar Patil	411,070	46.90%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Patil Vishwanath Ramchandra	301,620	34.40%	Indian National Congress
3	Suresh (BALYA MAMA) GOPINATH MHATRE	93,647	10.70%	Maharashtra Navnirman Sena
4	Ansari Mumtaz Abdul Satar	14,068	1.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Madhukar Vitthal Patil	13,720	1.60%	Communist Party Of India
6	Ansari Jalal Engineer	11,055	1.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
7	Suresh Kaluram Jadhav	5,941	0.70%	Independent
8	Harishchandra Dattu Patil	4,058	0.50%	Independent
9	Yogesh Motiram Kathore	3,058	0.30%	Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh
10	Engineer Navid Betab	2,435	0.30%	Independent
11	Ansari Jahid Mukhtar	2,126	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
12	Shah Abrar Ahmed Nazeer	2,120	0.20%	Peace Party
13	Adv. Dr. Anita Balasaheb Kolekar	1,376	0.20%	Prabuddha Republican Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha Election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 15 percent. The BJP candidate secured 46 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 34 percent votes.
- The Maharashtra Navnirman Sena candidate also secured 10 percent votes.
- The voting percentage was 51 percent which is 9 percent lower than the state average of 60 percent.

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 14,83,176
Total Votes Polled: 5,84,180 (39.4%)
Valid Votes: 5,84,147 (39.4%)
Service Voters: 33
Margin: 41,364 (7.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Taware Suresh Kashinath	182,789	31.30%	Indian National Congress
2	Patil Jagannath Shivram	141,425	24.20%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Devraj Kisan Mhatre	107,090	18.30%	Maharashtra Navnirman Sena
4	Vishwanath R. Patil	77,769	13.30%	Independent
5	R.R. Patil	32,767	5.60%	Samajwadi Party
6	V.G.Patil	12,902	2.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Mahendra R. Mohite	8,937	1.50%	Independent
8	Ajim Gani Shekh	4,304	0.70%	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party
9	Vikas Sakharam Nikam	3,941	0.70%	Independent
10	Shaikh Mehboob Basha Vali	3,041	0.50%	Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh
11	Gurunath Undrya Naik	1,899	0.30%	Independent
12	Ismail Shaikh Latif	1,844	0.30%	Kranti Kari Jai Hind Sena
13	Shashikant Motiram Kathore	1,627	0.30%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha
14	Mahendra Keru Wadhwinde	1,496	0.30%	Independent
15	Dattu Ganapat Bhoir	1,443	0.20%	Independent
16	Murtuza Muzaffar Shaikh	989	0.20%	Navbharat Nirman Party

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha Election, the INC candidate defeated the BJP candidate with a margin of 7 percent. The INC candidate secured 31 percent votes, while the BJP candidate secured 24 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The Maharashtra Navnirman Sena candidate also secured 18 percent votes.
- Independent candidates also secured 13 percent votes.
- The voting percentage was 39 percent which is 11 percent lower than the state average of 50 percent.

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
134	BhiwandiRural(ST)	SHANTARAM TUKARAM MORE	SHS
135	Shahapur(ST)	DAULAT BHIKA DARODA	NCP
136	Bhiwandi West	CHAUGHULE MAHESH PRABHAKAR	BJP
137	Bhiwandi East	RAIS KASAM SHAIKH	SP
138	Kalyan West	VISHWANATH ATMARAM BHOIR	SHS
139	Murbad	KISAN SHANKAR KATHORE	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	NCP	SHS	MNS	SP	AIMIM	Total Votes
BhiwandiRural(ST)	0	0	33571	83567	39058	0	0	172814
Shahapur(ST)	0	0	76053	60949	0	0	0	161955
Bhiwandi West	28359	58857	0	0	0	0	0	138866
Bhiwandi East	32198	0	0	44223	0	45537	0	129271
Kalyan West	11648	0	0	65486	38075	0	10110	189790
Murbad	0	174068	38028	0	0	0	0	232861
Total Votes	72205	232925	147652	254225	77133	45537	10110	1025557
Vote%	7	22.7	14.4	24.8	7.5	4.4	1	

- There are 6 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 6 assembly seats, 2 went for the BJP, 2 for SHS, 1 for NCP and 1 for SP.
- The BJP secured 22 percent votes, while INC secured 7 percent votes, Shiv Sena secured 24 percent votes, and SP secured 4.4 percent votes.

Conclusion

- In a few Assembly pockets Muslims are significant in number, but they cannot determine the election outcome alone at the constituency level.
- Muslims-STs and SC combination can be a winning combination.
- The issues of farmers also need to be highlighted here as there are many OBC castes that can play a significant role in the election outcomes.
- The voting percentage has been lower in this constituency, so we must focus on encouraging the Muslim voters to vote in good numbers.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT
FOUNDATION

07

DHULE

DHULE

Dhule Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 48 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Maharashtra state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Dhule district and. part of Nashik district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.12%. SC voters at Dhule parliament seat is approximately 135,377 which is around 7.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Dhule parliament seat is approximately 341,302 which is around 17.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Dhule parliament seat is approximately 347,563 which is around 18.2% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Dhule parliament seat is approximately 1,069,667 which is around 56.1% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Dhule parliament seat is approximately 837,047 which is around 43.9% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Dhule parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1906714 . Number of Polling Booths of Dhule parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1768 . Voters Turnout of Dhule parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 56.7% . Voters Turnout of Dhule parliament seat in 2019 Assembly Election – 61.8%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	1.10%
Christian	0.29%
Jain	0.30%
Muslim	18.20%
SC	7.10%
ST	17.90%
Sikh	0.11%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
MUSLIM	347563	18.20%
PATIL	160912	8.40%
PAWAR	80646	4.20%
SONVANE	50008	2.60%
AHIRE	45771	2.40%
MALI	44946	2%
BHIL	37941	2.00%
MORE	35668	1.90%
JADHAV	32653	1.70%

Community Name	Voter Count	Voter Percentage
KHAIRNAR	24324	1.30%
THAKARE	21564	1.10%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Dhule Parliament Seat
2019 : BHAMRE SUBHASH RAMRAO from BJP
2014 : DR. BHAMRE SUBHASH RAMRAO from BJP
2009 : SONAWANE PRATAP NARAYANRAO from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 17,87,801
Male Electors: 9,34,595
Female Electors: 8,53,190
Total Votes Polled: 10,85,038 (60.8%)
Valid Votes: 10,82,563 (60.6%)
Margin: 229,243 (21.1%)
NOTA Votes: 2,475 (0.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Bhamre Subhash Ramrao	613,533	56.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Kunalbaba Rohidas Patil	384,290	35.40%	Indian National Congress
3	Nabi Ahmad Ahmad Dulla	39,449	3.60%	Vanchit Bahujan Aghadi
4	Anil Anna	8,418	0.80%	Loksangram
5	Aparanti Sanjay Yashwant	4,645	0.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Dinesh Punamchand Koli	3,697	0.30%	Independent
7	Iqbal Ahmed Mohammed Rafeeque	3,444	0.30%	Independent
8	Pandharinath Chaitram More	3,283	0.30%	Bhartiya Tribal Party
9	Sitaram Baga Wagh	2,035	0.20%	Bahujan Republican Socialist Party
10	Bhamare Subash Shankar	1,943	0.20%	Independent
11	Tadvi Ayyub Khan Razzaque Khan	1,912	0.20%	Independent
12	Irfan Mo. Isahak	1,883	0.20%	Independent
13	Pinjari Salim Kasam	1,786	0.20%	Independent
14	Chordiya Dhiraj Prakashchand	1,725	0.20%	Independent
15	Anil Ramdas Jadhaav	1,271	0.10%	Baliraja Party
16	Qasmi Kamal Hashim Mohammed Azmi	1,191	0.10%	Independent
17	Dnyaneshwar Baliram Dhekale Alias Bapu	1,036	0.10%	Independent
18	Mevati Hina Yusufbhai	895	0.10%	Bhartiya Kisan Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
19	Mohammed Rizwan Mohammed Akbar	821	0.10%	Independent
20	Pinjari Jainuddin Husain	789	0.10%	Bahujan Maha Party
21	Dilip Bhaidas Patil	761	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
22	Nandkumar Jagannath Chavhan	699	0.10%	Rashtriya Jansena Party
23	Ansari Mohammed Ismail Mohammed Ibrahim	620	0.10%	Bharatiya Minorities Suraksha Mahasangh
24	Deepak Khandu Amrutkar	593	0.10%	Independent
25	Meraj Bi Husain Khan	533	0.00%	Independent
26	Nitin Baburao Khare	507	0.00%	Independent
27	Nasim Rauf Baba Khan	410	0.00%	Independent
28	Taher Sattar Khatik	394	0.00%	Rashtriya Maratha Party

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha Election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 21 percent. The BJP candidate secured 56 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 35 percent votes.
- The Vanchit Bahujan Aghadi candidate also secured 4 percent votes.
- The voting percentage was 60 percent which is 4 percent lower than the state average of 64 percent.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,74,469
Male Electors: 8,78,610
Female Electors: 7,95,859
Total Votes Polled: 9,83,083 (58.7%)
Valid Votes: 9,80,580 (58.6%)
Total Male Voters: 5,43,252
Female Voters: 4,39,831
Margin: 130,723 (13.3%)
NOTA Votes: 2,503 (0.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Bhamre Subhash Ramrao	529,450	53.90%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Amrishbhai Rasiklal Patel	398,727	40.60%	Indian National Congress
3	Ishi Yogesh Yashwant	9,897	1.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Ansari Nihal Ah. Mohd. Haroon	9,339	0.90%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Ramesh Ragho More	8,057	0.80%	Independent
6	Dr Bhupesh Prakash Patil	6,117	0.60%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
7	Sayyad Salim Sayyad Alim	5,278	0.50%	Independent
8	Deore Mahendra Tryambak	2,091	0.20%	Independent
9	Sayyad Mohammad Qayam	1,600	0.20%	Independent
10	Pinjari Jaynuddin Husen	1,545	0.20%	Independent
11	Jafar Bapuji Pathan	1,355	0.10%	Independent
12	Sambhaji Devidas Patil	1,149	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
13	Nihal Ah.Ab.Raheman Danewala	1,148	0.10%	Samajwadi Party
14	Abdul Hamid Shaikh Habib	914	0.10%	Independent
15	Jagdane Ramesh Soma	828	0.10%	Maharashtra Parivar-tan Sena (T)
16	Mahemood Bhaijaan	792	0.10%	Awami Vikas Party
17	Gazi Atezad Mubeen Khan	788	0.10%	Independent
18	Shaikh Mukhatar Ah. Mo. Qasim	765	0.10%	Welfare Party Of India
19	Mo. Ismail Jumman	740	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha Election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 13-14 percent. The BJP candidate secured 54 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 40.6 percent votes.
- The BSP and AAP candidates also secured 1 percent votes each.
- The voting percentage was 58 percent which is 2 percent lower than the state average of 60 percent.

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 15,75,227
Total Votes Polled: 6,70,487 (42.6%)
Valid Votes: 6,69,655 (42.5%)
Service Voters: 832
Margin: 19,419 (2.9%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sonawane Pratap Narayanrao	263,260	39.30%	Bharatiya Janata Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
2	Amarishbhai Rasiklal Patel	243,841	36.40%	Indian National Congress
3	Nihal Ahmed Molvi. Mohammed Usman	72,738	10.80%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Anil Anna Gote	53,637	8.00%	Loksangram
5	Rizwan Mo.Akbar	11,606	1.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Sonawane Pandit Uttamrao	8,883	1.30%	Independent
7	Shevale Patil Sandeep Jibhau	2,908	0.40%	Independent
8	Dadaso. Panditrao Patil Kokalekar	2,493	0.40%	Independent
9	Gazi Atezad Ahmed Mubeen Ahmed Khan	2,348	0.40%	Independent
10	Kavayatri-Sonkanya Sau. Thakur Rajani Bhagwan	1,721	0.30%	Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh
11	Kishor Pitambar Ahire	1,446	0.20%	Independent
12	Gaikwad Patil Bhushan Bajirao	1,397	0.20%	Independent
13	Ansari Mohd. Ismail Mohd. Ibrahim	1,343	0.20%	Bharatiya Minorities Suraksha Mahasangh
14	Md. Ismail Jumman	1,330	0.20%	Independent
15	Arif Ahmed Shaikh Jafhar	955	0.10%	Navbharat Nirman Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha Election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a thin margin of 3 percent. The BJP candidate secured 39 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 36 percent votes.
- The JD (S) Muslim candidate also secured 11 percent votes, and the LokSangram party candidate also secured 8 percent votes.
- The voting percentage was 42 percent which was 8 percent lower than the state average of 50 percent.

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
6	Dhule Rural	KUNALBABA ROHIDAS PATIL	INC
7	Dhule City	SHAH FARUK ANWAR	AIMIM
8	Sindkheda	JAYKUMAR JITENDRASINH RAWAL	BJP
114	Malegaon Central	MOHAMMED ISMAIL ABDUL KHALIQUE	AIMIM
115	Malegaon outer	BHUSE DADAJI DAGDU	SHS
116	Baglan(ST)	DILIP MANGLU BORSE	BJP

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	NCP	SHS	AIMIM	Total Votes
Dhule Rural	125575	111011	0	0	0	245347
Dhule City	0	0	0	22427	46679	161342
Sindkheda	0	113809	70894	0	0	200568
Malegaon Central	78723	0	0	0	117242	200344
Malegaon outer	73568	0	0	121252	0	203468
Baglan(ST)	0	94683	60989	0	0	166252
Total Votes	277866	319503	131883	143679	163921	1177321
Vote%	23.6	27.1	11.2	12.2	13.9	

There are 6 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 6 assembly seats, 2 went for the BJP, 2 for AIMIM, 1 for INC and 1 for SHS.

The BJP secured 27 percent votes, while INC secured 23 percent votes, Shiv Sena secured 12 percent votes, and AIMIM secured 14 percent votes.

Conclusion

In a few Assembly pockets Muslims are significant in number, but they cannot determine the election outcome alone at the constituency level.

Muslims-STs and SC combination can be a winning combination.

The issues of farmers also need to be highlighted here as there are many OBC castes that can play a significant role in the election outcomes.

The voting percentage has been lower in this constituency, so we must focus on encouraging the Muslim voters to vote in good numbers.

SPECT FOUNDATION

WEST BENGAL

1. ASANSOL
2. ARAMBAG (SC)
3. BAHARAMPUR
4. BALURGHAT
5. BANGAON (SC)
6. BARASAT
7. BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR
8. BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC)
9. BARRACKPUR
10. BASIRHAT
11. BOLPUR (SC)
12. COOCH BEHAR(SC)
13. DIAMOND HARBOUR
14. DUM DUM
15. HOWRAH
16. JADAVPUR
17. JANGIPUR
18. JAYNAGAR (SC)
19. KOLKATA UTTAR
20. KRISHNANAGAR
21. MALDAHA DAKSHIN
22. MALDAHA UTTAR
23. MATHURAPUR (SC)
24. MURSHIDABAD
25. RAIGANJ
26. RANAGHAT (SC)
27. TAMLUK
28. ULUBERIA

SPECT FOUNDATION

Muslim Concentrated Lok Sabha Constituencies in West Bengal

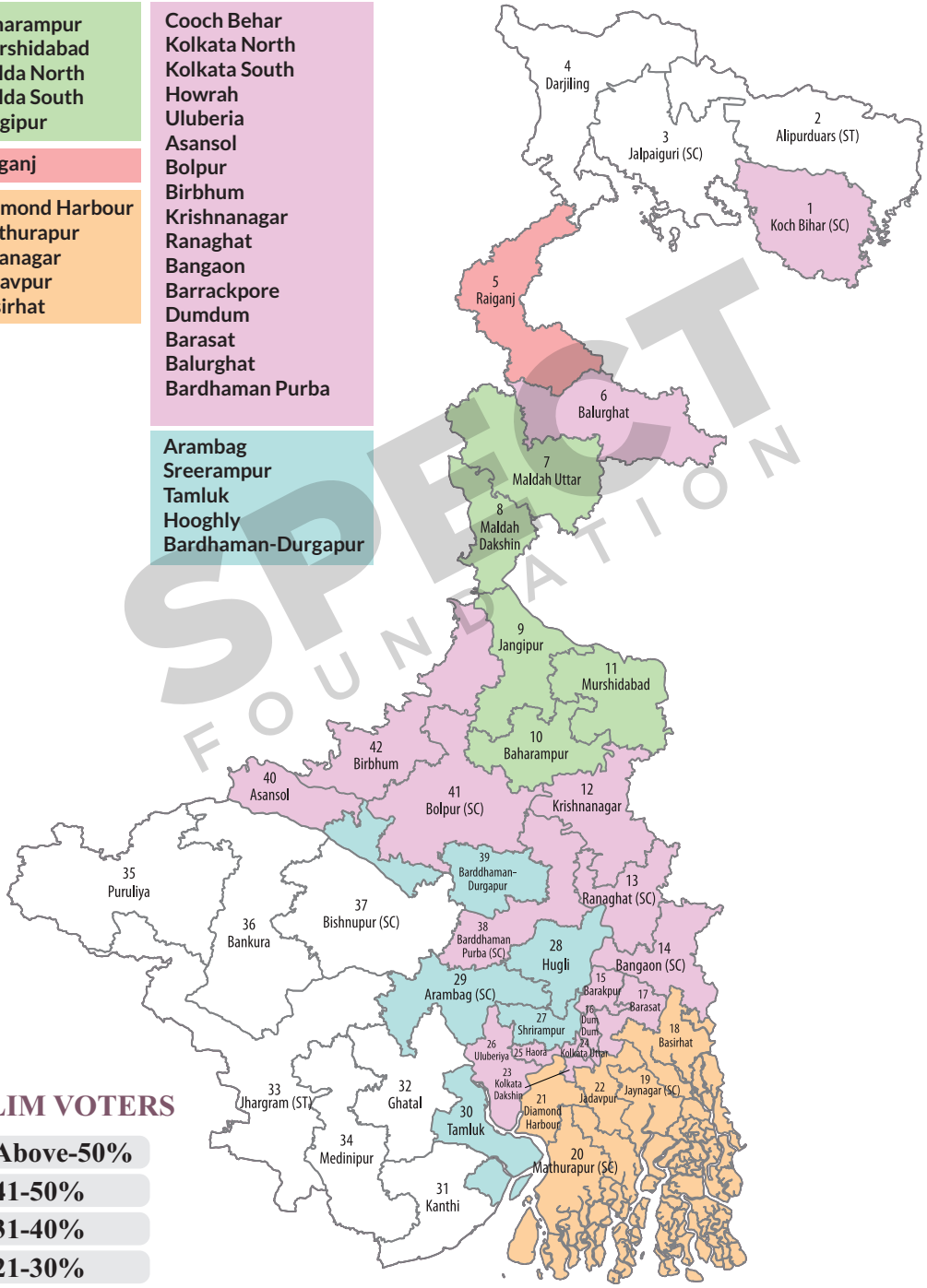
Baharampur
Murshidabad
Malda North
Malda South
Jangipur

Raiganj

Diamond Harbour
Mathurapur
Jayanagar
Jadavpur
Basirhat

Cooch Behar
Kolkata North
Kolkata South
Howrah
Uluberia
Asansol
Bolpur
Birbhum
Krishnanagar
Ranaghat
Bangaon
Barrackpore
Dumdum
Barasat
Balurghat
Bardhaman Purba

Arambag
Sreerampur
Tamluk
Hooghly
Bardhaman-Durgapur



MUSLIM VOTERS

- Above-50%
- 41-50%
- 31-40%
- 21-30%
- 15-20%

SPECT FOUNDATION

INTRODUCTION

In West Bengal the political atmosphere is always charged and massive political violence is often witnessed around elections. The Trinamool Congress came to power in 2011 with a historic mandate that ended the 34 years long regime of the left front. In the Parliament election of 2009, the TMC was in alliance with Congress (a part of UPA) and they won 26 seats, while the Left won 15 seats and BJP managed just 1 Parliamentary seat.

In 2014, the TMC was the dominant force that won 34 out of 42 seats. The left won 2, Congress won 4 and BJP won just 2 seats. In most of the seats, Left or Congress came second.

In 2019 elections however, there was a major surge in the BJP votes. BJP won a whopping 18 seats, while TMC won 22. Congress won 2 seats while the Left drew a nil.

SPECT FOUNDATION

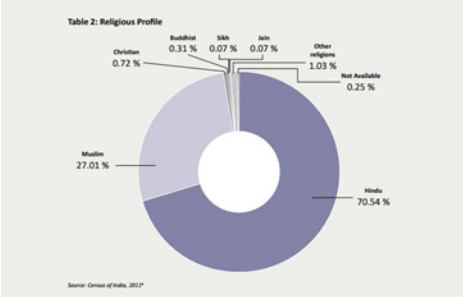
Basic data of West Bengal elections:

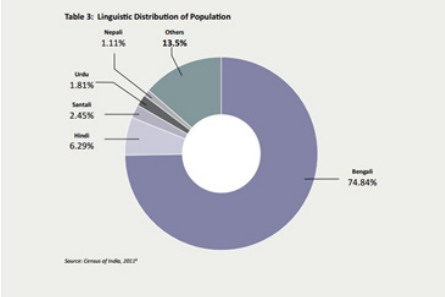
As per details from Census 2011, West Bengal has population of 9.13 Crores, an increase from figure of 8.02 Crore in 2001 census. Total population of West Bengal as per latest census data is 91,276,115 of which male and female are 46,809,027 and 44,467,088 respectively.

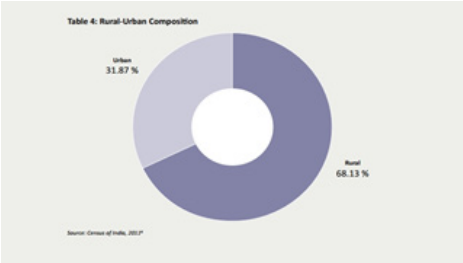
Indicators	West Bengal	National Average
Population	91.3 million	1.21 billion
Population growth	13.84 %	17.70 %
Population density	1028 per Square km	382 per Square km
Sex Ratio	950	940
Child Sex Ratio	956	914
Literacy	76.26 %	74.04 %
Male literacy	81.68 %	82.14 %
Female literacy	70.54 %	65.46 %

Source: Census, 2011

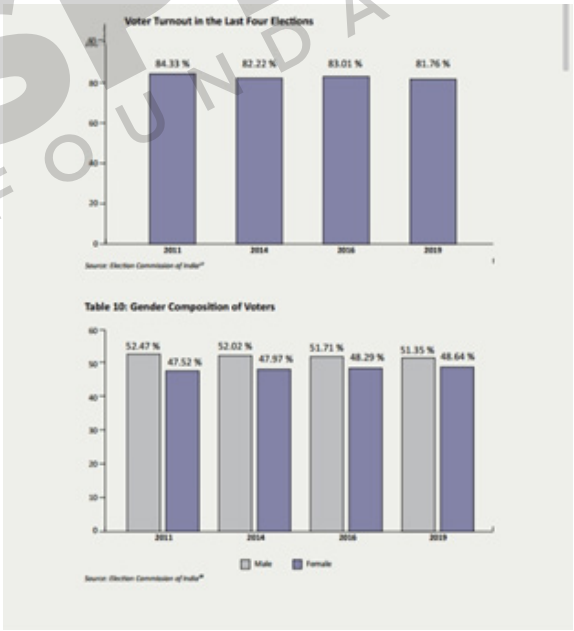
Religion, language and urban-rural divide in the state:







Voter turn outs in the elections till 2019 (last parliamentary elections) and gender divisions;



SPECT FOUNDATION

The reasons of BJP's surge in vote were the following:

1. West Bengal witnessed massive political violence in the 2018 Panchayat polls. Even for a state that regularly witnesses political violence, 2018 was considered unprecedented. The opposition was squarely stopped by force from filing nominations or casting votes etc. by the ruling TMC regime. In many places the voting of 2019 was seen as a vendetta against TMC and people opted to vote for BJP as it was seen as a more powerful option than CPM/ Congress.
2. As is clearly reflective in the data, major vote-base of the Left shifted to BJP in 2019. This was once again a direct aftermath of the violence in Panchayat elections coupled with the organizational weakness of the Left, which could not consolidate its own vote that eventually drifted to BJP. It was also reported that in many districts and rural areas the middle and lower level Left leadership solicited vote for the BJP in order to 'defeat TMC'.
3. The BJP government in the center, the charisma of Narendra Modi and the uproar against Pulwama terror act and Balakot attack by India, and relentless groundwork by BJP has ideologically motivated a new section within West Bengal voter base to drift towards BJP.

In West Bengal there is 27% Muslim votes. While the Muslims vote is concentrated in districts like Murshidabad, Malda and South 24 Parganas, the Muslims are decisive factors in many constituencies. Apart from the Muslims, the communities that vote in a block are the Matua community in Nadia and North 24 Parganas, Rajbanshi community in Coochbihar and North Bengal, Gorkha community in Jalpaiguri and Darjeeling and the Mahato community in Birbhum and Purulia. Votes otherwise are cast more on party lines.

In 2019, the Muslim votes concentrated mainly behind TMC. Even in districts like Maldah and Murshidabad, where Muslims traditionally voted for Congress/ Left, in majority seats the vote base moved en block towards TMC due to a scare of BJP emerging as a stronger force. In some seats (like Maldah and Raiganj) the Muslim votes had split that facilitated BJP victory. In the 2021 Assembly elections too, after the massive protests against CAA and NRC, the Muslim votes consolidated behind TMC. In last four years however, there has been rising anti-incumbency against TMC, because of major charges of corruption and irregularities in government duties and violent intimidation of political opponents. This anti-incumbency is

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bound to affect the Muslim votebase too.

The TMC-Congress and Left have all become a part of the INDIA alliance, which has been formed by 26 secular parties against the incumbent NDA. However, the Left and TMC which are arch rivals in the state politics will not come to in open alliance or seat sharing. The Congress may act as a force to bridge these two opposing forces.

In such a delicate situation, the voting has to be careful and considerate on the strength of secular parties in each constituency separately. In this report we have mapped every constituency in Bengal with significant Muslim votes, to understand who is the strongest force to defeat BJP.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECTRUM FOUNDATION

01

ASANSOL

ASANSOL

ASANSOL Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Bardhaman district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.99%.

SC voters at ASANSOL parliament seat is approximately 361,741 which is around 22.4% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at ASANSOL parliament seat is approximately 98,510 which is around 6.1% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at ASANSOL parliament seat is approximately 252,498 which is around 15.6% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at ASANSOL parliament seat is approximately 313,294 which is around 19.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at ASANSOL parliament seat is approximately 1,301,623 which is around 80.6% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of ASANSOL parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1614917

Number of Polling Booths of ASANSOL parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1861 .

Voters Turnout of ASANSOL parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 76.6%

PRESENT MLAS UNDER ASANSOL PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

SPECT FOUNDATION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 5 MLAs and BJP has 2 MLAs from ASANSOL Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
275	Pandabeswar	NARENDRANATH CHAKRABORTY	AITC
278	Raniganj	TAPAS BANERJEE	AITC
279	Jamuria	HARERAM SINGH	AITC
280	Asansol Dakshin	AGNIMITRA PAUL	BJP
281	Asansol Uttar	GHATAK MOLOY	AITC
282	Kulti	AJAY KUMAR PODDAR	BJP
283	Barbani	BIDHAN UPADHYAY	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Babul Supriyo	Bharatiya Janata Party	633378	51.16%
2	Moon Moon Sen	All India Trinamool Congress	435741	35.19%
3	Gouranga Chatterjee	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	87608	7.08%
4	Biswarup Mondal	Indian National Congress	21038	1.7%
5	Nota	None Of The Above	14447	1.17%
6	Md Zahir Alam	Bahujan Mukti Party	12677	1.02%
7	Swaraj Das (bapi)	IND	10066	0.81%
8	Sandip Sarkar	BSP	7860	0.63%
9	Abhishekh Kumar Singh	SHS Shivsena	5761	0.47%
10	Kajal Banerjee	IND	5176	0.42%
11	Amar Chowdhury	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	4383	0.35%
Total			1238135	76.62%

In 2019, Asansol parliamentary constituency had total 1615865 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1238135. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Babul Supriyo won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 633378 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Moon Moon Sen stood second with total 435741 votes. She lost by 197637 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP Babul Supriyo	AITC Moon Moon Sen	CPM Gouranga Chatterjee	Total Votes
Pandabeswar	70296	64275	11583	155434
Raniganj	92882	61172	18436	181391
Jamuria	76051	57999	15549	159883
Asansol Dakshin	111021	57201	14394	192612
Asansol Uttar	98020	77706	9843	193542
Kulti	105176	55825	5987	176130
Barbani	79281	61406	11761	163808
Total Votes	632727	435584	87553	1222800
Vote%	51.7	35.6	7.2	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 197143 votes (16.1 vote share).

BJP was leading in 7 assembly segments (Pandabeswar , Raniganj , Jamuria , Asansol Dakshin , Asansol Uttar , Kulti and Barbani) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Babul Supriya Baral (babul Supriyo)	Bharatiya Janata Party	419983	28.58%
2	Dola Sen	All India Trinamool Congress	349503	23.78%
3	Bansa Gopal Choudhury	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	255829	17.41%
4	Indrani Mishra	Indian National Congress	48502	3.3%
5	Manash Sarkar	Independent	14263	0.97%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	11479	0.78%
7	Jyotirmoy Maiti	Independent	10227	0.7%
8	Kanai Banerjee	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha	5728	0.39%
9	Sujit Kar	Independent	5016	0.34%
10	Md Reyazuddin	Indian Union Muslim League	4947	0.34%
11	Jarasandha Sinha	Bahujan Samaj Party	4663	0.32%
12	Atul Chandra Bouri	Bahujan Mukti Party	4256	0.29%
13	Ananta Lal Gupta	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	3115	0.21%
14	Md Mustaqim	Gareeb Aadmi Party	2450	0.17%
15	Buro Murmu	Jharkhand Disom Party	2434	0.17%
	Total		**1142395**	**77.73%**

In 2014, Asansol parliamentary constituency had total 1469684 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1142395. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Babul Supriya Baral (babul Supriyo) won and became MP from this seat.

He secured total 419983 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Dola Sen stood second with total 349503 votes. She lost by 70480 votes.

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Bansa Gopal Chowd-hury	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	435161	34.81%
2	Ghatak Moloy	All India Trinamool Congress	362205	28.98%
3	Suryya Ray	Bharatiya Janata Party	49646	3.97%
4	Ajay Singh	Bahujan Samaj Party	14490	1.16%
5	Jyotirmoy Maity	Independent	131901.06%	
6	Goutam Das	Lok Jan Shakti Party	10181	0.81%
7	Jarasandha Sinha	Independent	8831	0.71%
	Total		893704	71.49%

In 2009, Asansol parliamentary constituency had total 1250052 electors. Total number of valid vote was 893704. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Bansa Gopal Chowdhury won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 435161 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Ghatak Moloy stood second with total 362205 votes. He lost by 72956 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Asansol saw Hindu-Muslim riots in 2018, that led to polarization of the votes in 2019. The elected representative from BJP Babul Supriyo joined TMC in 2021. The Assembly elections in 2021 point to the dominance of TMC in most of the assembly seats. The Left and Congress have significantly lost grounds in this seat, since 2014. In this constituency, more than 50% are non-Bengali speaking people, a large section of whom are more inclined to support BJP. The Muslim voting turn out should be ensured and increased. Local strong leaders are preferred than outsiders as candidates. Non-Bengali candidates can actually be most viable.

The preferable candidate to support in 2024 against BJP should be from TMC.



02

ARAMBAG (SC)

ARAMBAG (SC)

ARAMBAG (SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Hooghly district and. part of Paschim Medinipur district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 73.2%.

SC voters at ARAMBAG (SC) parliament seat is approximately 539,476 which is around 30.6% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at ARAMBAG (SC) parliament seat is approximately 58,179 which is around 3.3% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at ARAMBAG (SC) parliament seat is approximately 293,087 which is around 16.6% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at ARAMBAG (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,632,533 which is around 92.6% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at ARAMBAG (SC) parliament seat is approximately 130,462 which is around 7.4% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of ARAMBAG (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1762995 .

Number of Polling Booths of ARAMBAG (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2058 .

Voters Turnout of ARAMBAG (SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 83.3% .

Voters Turnout of ARAMBAG (SC) parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 85.8%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER ARAMBAG (SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 3 MLAs and BJP has 4 MLAs from ARAMBAG (SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
196	Haripal	DR. KARABI MANNA	AITC
198	Tarakeswar	RAMENDU SINHARAY	AITC
199	Pursurah	BIMAN GHOSH	BJP
200	Arambag (SC)	MADHUSUDAN BAG	BJP
201	Goghat (SC)	BISWANATH KARAK	BJP
202	Khanakul	SUSANTA GHOSH	BJP
232	Chandrakona (SC)	ARUP DHARA	AITC

2019

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Aparupa Poddar (AFRIN ALI)	649,929	44.2%	All India Trinamool Congress
2	Tapan Kumar Ray	648,787	44.1%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Sakti Mohan Malik	100,520	6.8%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
4	Jyoti Kumari Das	25,128	1.7%	Indian National Congress
5	Binay Kumar Malik	8,669	0.6%	Rashtriya Janadhikar Suraksha Party
6	Chittaranjan Mallick	7,648	0.5%	Independent
7	Samir Mitra	4,714	0.3%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Prosanta Malik	3,473	0.2%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
9	Jhantu Lal Pakre	2,618	0.2%	Bharatiya Nyay-Adhikar Raksha Party

In 2019, Arambagh parliamentary constituency had total 1764726 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1471981. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Aparupa Poddar (afrin Ali) won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 649929 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Tapan Kumar Ray stood second with total 648787 votes. He lost by 1142 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP TAPAN KUMAR RAY	AITC APARUPA POD-DAR (AFRIN ALI)	CPM SAKTI MOHAN MALIK	Total Votes
Haripal	85731	95295	20497	208243

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP TAPAN KUMAR RAY	AITC APARUPA POD-DAR (AFRIN ALI)	CPM SAKTI MOHAN MALIK	Total Votes
Tarakeswar	83753	88096	15747	194256
Pursurah	107759	81917	10887	208648
Arambag (SC)	89876	93883	11643	203017
Goghat (SC)	95284	87217	14947	204827
Khanakul	82183	96405	11825	199243
Chandrakona (SC)	103169	106800	14827	231714
Total Votes	647755	649613	100373	1449948
Vote%	44.7	44.8	6.9	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 1858 votes (0.1 vote share).

AITC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Haripal , Tarakeswar , Arambag (SC) , Khanakul and Chandrakona (SC)) and BJP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Pursurah and Goghat (SC)) .

2014

Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
Aparupa Poddar (AFRIN ALI)	748,764	55.0%	All India Trinamool Congress
Saktimohan Malik	401,919	29.5%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
Madhusudan Bag	158,480	11.6%	Bharatiya Janta Party
Sambhunath Malik	27,872	2.0%	Indian National Congress
Ganesh Bag	7,062	0.5%	Jharkhand Disom Party

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SAMBHU-NATH MALIK	BJP MADHUSU-DAN BAG	AITC APARUPA PODDAR (AF-RIN ALI)	CPM SAKTIMOHAN MALIK	Total Votes
Haripal	4043	22414	103066	62706	193230
Tarakeswar	3834	20938	101778	53868	181261
Pursurah	4528	28323	105364	53798	193118
Arambag (SC)	3482	23012	105449	54282	187276
Goghat (SC)	3324	22154	103337	57582	187310
Khanakul	4212	22400	119225	43557	190496
Chandrakona (SC)	4427	19070	109949	75498	209990
Total Votes	27850	158311	748168	401291	1342681

Assembly Segments	INC SAMBHU-NATH MALIK	BJP MADHUSU-DAN BAG	AITC APARUPA PODDAR (AF-RIN ALI)	CPM SAKTIMOHAN MALIK	Total Votes
Vote%	2.1	11.8	55.7	29.9	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 346877 votes (25.8 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Haripal , Tarakeswar , Pursurah , Arambag (SC) , Goghat (SC) , Khanakul and Chandrakona (SC)) .

2009

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Malik Sakti Mohan	630,254	54.2%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
2	Sambhu Nath Malik	428,696	36.8%	Indian National Congress
3	Murari Bera	57,903	5.0%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Parimal Biswas	24,762	2.1%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Subir Kumar Majhi	21,722	1.9%	Jharkhand Disom Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SAMBHU NATH MALIK	BJP MURARI BERA	CPM MALIK SAKTI MOHAN	BSP PARIMAL BISWAS	Total Votes
Haripal	76149	7292	75595	2649	165421
Tarakeswar	64217	6575	82089	2580	158922
Pursurah	76038	8393	83104	3484	174201
Arambag (SC)	50404	7854	98091	3369	162503
Goghat (SC)	42535	10051	103278	3701	162145
Khanakul	55050	9258	91647	4192	163313
Chandrakona (SC)	64219	8477	96258	4787	176553
Total Votes	428612	57900	630062	24762	1163058
Vote%	36.9	5	54.2	2.1	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, CPM was leading by 201450 votes (17.3 vote share).

CPM was leading in 6 assembly segments (Tarakeswar , Pursurah , Arambag (SC) , Goghat (SC) , Khanakul and Chandrakona (SC)) and INC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Haripal) .

In 2019, TMC won by a very slender margin of 1142 votes. What is notable is there were 20,495 votes polled for NOTA. If these votes can be identified boothwise, then specific outreach should be made to appeal to these voters to rally behind the strongest anti-fascist candidate. INC and CPM also polled over more than 1 lakh 25,000 votes separately. Some understanding should be struck between atleast TMC and Congress to prevent vote split.

In 2014, CPM came second and BJP came third. There was a massive shift to BJP of CPM votes. This was a major bastion of CPM for a long time. Usually, Arambagh always witness victories by high margins. This was an exceptional election. If the left can mobilize its cadre back to its own fold, there is a chance of defeating BJP.

SPECT FOUNDATION



03

BAHARAMPUR

BAHARAMPUR

BAHARAMPUR Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Murshidabad district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 57.09%.

SC voters at BAHARAMPUR parliament seat is approximately 215,435 which is around 13.2% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at BAHARAMPUR parliament seat is approximately 14,689 which is around 0.9% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at BAHARAMPUR parliament seat is approximately 848,152 which is around 52% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at BAHARAMPUR parliament seat is approximately 1,336,679 which is around 81.9% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at BAHARAMPUR parliament seat is approximately 295,408 which is around 18.1% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of BAHARAMPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1632087 .

Number of Polling Booths of BAHARAMPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1844 .

Voters Turnout of BAHARAMPUR parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 79.1% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

RESENT MLAS UNDER BAHARAMPUR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 6 MLAs and BJP has 1 MLA from BAHARAMPUR Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
67	Burwan (SC)	JIBAN KRISHNA SAHA	AITC
68	Kandi	APURBA SARKAR (DAVID)	AITC
69	Bharatpur	HUMAYUN KABIR	AITC
70	Rejinagar	RABIUL ALAM CHOWD-HURY	AITC
71	Beldanga	HASANUZZAMAN SK	AITC
72	Baharampur	SUBRATA MAITRA (KAN-CHAN)	BJP
74	Naoda	SAHINA MOMTAZ KHAN	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury	Indian National Congress	591106	45.43%
2	Apurba Sarkar (david)	All India Trinamool Congress	510410	39.23%
3	Krishna Joyardar	Bharatiya Janata Party	143038	10.99%
4	NOTA	None Of The Above	14086	1.08%
5	Samir Biswas	Independent	13682	1.05%
6	Id Mohammad	Revolutionary Socialist Party	13362	1.03%
7	Md Ezaruddin	Jamat-e-seratul Mustakim	3046	0.23%
8	Kushadhaj Bala	Bahujan Samaj Party	2914	0.22%
9	Durbadal Das	Independent	2691	0.21%
10	Anisul Ambia	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	2642	0.2%
11	Kashinath Dutta	Republican Party Of India (a)	1803	0.14%
12	Asish Singha	Shivsena	1217	0.09%
	Total		1299997	79.35%

In 2019, Baharampur parliamentary constituency had total 1638378 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1299997. Indian National Congress candidate Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 591106 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Apurba Sarkar (david) stood second with total 510410 votes. He lost by 80696 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ADHIR RANJAN CHOWDHURY	BJP KRISHNA JOYARDAR	AITC APURBA SARKAR (DAVID)	Total Votes
Burwan (SC)	65513	29902	61712	163277
Kandi	95290	12592	59419	172379
Bharatpur	73511	14395	81200	176349
Rejinagar	64309	23041	99691	192693
Beldanga	80904	18790	83992	189582
Baharampur	130190	25165	41129	201033
Naoda	79863	17346	82743	186672
Total Votes	589580	141231	509886	1281985
Vote%	46	11	39.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 79694 votes (6.2 vote share).

AITC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Bharatpur , Rejinagar , Beldanga and Naoda) and INC was leading in 3 assembly segments (Burwan (SC) , Kandi and Baharampur) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury	Indian National Congress	583549	40.14%
2	Indranil Sen	All India Trinamool Congress	226982	15.61%
3	Pramothes Mukherjee	Revolutionary Socialist Party	225699	15.53%
4	Debes Adhikari	Bharatiya Janata Party	81656	5.62%
5	Badrul Sekh	Social Democratic Party Of India	11642	0.8%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	11192	0.77%
7	Md Ezaruddin	Jamat-e-seratul Mustakim	4869	0.33%
8	Kushadhwaj Bala	Bahujan Samaj Party	4676	0.32%
9	Abdus Sukur	Indian Union Muslim League	4322	0.3%
	Total		1154587	79.42%

In 2014, Baharampur parliamentary constituency had total 1453783 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1154587. Indian National Congress candidate Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 583549 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Indranil Sen stood second with total 226982 votes. He lost by 356567 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Parliament Election

Assembly Segments	INC ADHIR RAN-JAN CHOWD-HURY	BJP DEBES ADHIKARI	AITC INDRANIL SEN	RSP PRAMOTHES MUKHERJEE	Total Votes
Burwan (SC)	70213	11374	22277	38724	146559
Kandi	82879	10466	41312	15763	154676
Bharatpur	81711	8500	34329	30849	159998
Rejinagar	77027	8290	43509	38094	171223
Beldanga	80071	12385	29031	36833	166479
Baharampur	108678	18988	31382	23074	187663
Naoda	82614	11607	25076	42315	167472
Total Votes	583193	81610	226916	225652	1154070
Vote%	50.5	7.1	19.7	19.6	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 356277 votes (30.9 vote share).

INC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Burwan (SC) , Kandi , Bharatpur , Rejinagar , Beldanga , Baharampur and Naoda) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury	Indian National Congress	541920	45.93%
2	Pramothes Mukherjee	RSP	354943	30.08%
3	Bidyut Kumar Halder	Bharatiya Janata Party	27619	2.34%
4	Baidya Nath Mondal	Independent	9195	0.78%
5	Kushadhwaj Bala(kush Bala)	Bahujan Samaj Party	8587	0.73%
6	Ghosh Babu Saw	Republican Party Of India	3823	0.32%
7	Ashoke Kumar Singha	Samajwadi Party	3076	0.26%
8	Rabindra Nath Roy	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	3050	0.26%
	Total		952213	80.7%

In 2009, Baharampur parliamentary constituency had total 1179938 electors. Total number of valid vote was 952213. Indian National Congress candidate Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 541920 votes. Revolutionary Socialist Party candidate Pramothes Mukherjee stood second with total 354943 votes. He lost by 186977 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ADHIR RANJAN CHOWDHURY	BJP BIDYUT KUMAR HALDER	RSP PRAMOTHES MUKHERJEE	Total Votes
Burwan (SC)	68305	3031	50607	125800
Kandi	76527	4196	42023	127187
Bharatpur	68328	2301	53913	128989
Rejinagar	73525	3155	58874	139465
Beldanga	78955	4399	45643	132750
Baharampur	102558	7279	37825	151506
Naoda	72934	3219	65296	144921
Total Votes	541132	27580	354181	950618
Vote%	56.9	2.9	37.3	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 186951 votes (19.7 vote share).

INC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Burwan (SC) , Kandi , Bharatpur , Rejinagar , Beldanga , Baharampur and Naoda) .

INC candidate Adhir Ranjan Chowdhury has traditionally won from this seat. However, TMC dominated most seats in the assembly elections. But given the preference of voters to vote for Congress in the Parliament elections, and increasing anti-incumbency against TMC, it is advisable to back the congress candidate in this constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

04

BALURGHAT

BALURGHAT

BALURGHAT Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Dakshin Dinajpur district and. part of Uttar Dinajpur district.

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 62.5%.

SC voters at BALURGHAT parliament seat is approximately 408,918 which is around 28.6% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at BALURGHAT parliament seat is approximately 218,757 which is around 15.3% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at BALURGHAT parliament seat is approximately 422,057 which is around 29.5% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at BALURGHAT parliament seat is approximately 1,276,796 which is around 89.3% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at BALURGHAT parliament seat is approximately 152,987 which is around 10.7% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of BALURGHAT parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1429783 .

Number of Polling Booths of BALURGHAT parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1530 .

Voters Turnout of BALURGHAT parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 83.5%

PRESENT MLAS UNDER BALURGHAT PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

SPECT FOUNDATION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 4 MLAs and BJP has 3 MLAs from BALURGHAT Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
36	Itahar	MOSARAF HUSSEN	AITC
37	Kushmandi (SC)	REKHA ROY	AITC
38	Kumarganj	TORAF HOSSAIN MANDAL	AITC
39	Balurghat	ASHOK KUMAR LAHIRI	BJP
40	Tapan (ST)	BUDHRAI TUDU	BJP
41	Gangarampur (SC)	SATYENDRA NATH RAY	BJP
42	Harirampur	BIPLAB MITRA	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total votes	Percentage
1	Sukanta Majumdar	Bharatiya Janata Party	539317	45.01%
2	Arpita Ghosh	All India Trinamool Congress	506024	42.23%
3	Ranen Barman	Revolutionary Socialist Party	72990	6.09%
4	Abdus Sadek Sarkar	Indian National Congress	36783	3.07%
5	Nota	NOTA	13414	1.12%
6	Naran Tudu	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha	6387	0.53%
7	Muslima Khatun	Independent	4950	0.41%
8	Bibhuti Tudu	Independent	4719	0.39%
9	Nalin Chandra Murmu	Bahujan Samaj Party	3320	0.28%
10	Ranjit Kumar Mohanta	Shivsena	3300	0.28%
11	Ranendra Nath Mali	Bahujan Mukti Party	2007	0.17%
12	Nubash Chandra Barman	Kamatapur People's Party (united)	1763	0.15%
13	Biren Mahanta	SUCI(C)	1526	0.13%
14	Manas Chakraborty	Communist Party Of India (Marxist leninist)	1349	0.11%
	Total		1197849	83.67%

In 2019, Balurghat parliamentary constituency had total 1431704 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1197849. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Sukanta Majumdar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 539317 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Arpita Ghosh stood second with total 506024 votes. She lost by 33293 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABDUS SADEK SARKAR	BJP SUKANTA MAJUMDAR	AITC ARPITA GHOSH	RSP RANEN BARMAN	Total Votes
Itahar	13831	59729	87506	8163	173204
Kushmandi (SC)	4422	76908	77648	9522	173145
Kumarganj	3666	62759	81518	9517	160748
Balurghat	3145	81293	42277	14816	144969
Tapan (ST)	3752	89737	66483	12485	176845
Gangarampur (SC)	3521	92138	70053	8802	178749
Harirampur	4361	75013	79978	9612	174277
Total Votes	36698	537577	505463	72917	1181937
Vote%	3.1	45.5	42.8	6.2	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 32114 votes (2.7 vote share).

AITC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Itahar , Kushmandi (SC) , Kumarganj and Harirampur) and BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Balurghat , Tapan (ST) and Gangarampur (SC)) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Arpita Ghosh	All India Trinamool Congress	409641	32.65%
2	Bimalendu Sarkar (bimal)	Revolutionary Socialist Party	302677	24.13%
3	Biswapriya Roy Choudhury	Bharatiya Janata Party	223014	17.78%
4	Om Prakas Mishra	Indian National Congress	80715	6.43%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	11691	0.93%
6	Abdus Sadek Sarkar	All India United Democratic Front	10547	0.84%
7	Siben Sarkar	Independent	5647	0.45%
8	Som Hemram	Jharkhand Disom Party	4774	0.38%
9	Rajen Hansda	Bahujan Samaj Party	4581	0.37%
10	Sasti Chandra Sarkar	Rashtriya Janadhikar Suraksha Party	3969	0.32%
11	Islam Nural	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	2644	0.21%
12	Ranendranath Mali	Bahujan Mukti Party	1687	0.13%
13	Manas Chakraborty (ganesh)	CPIM	1466	0.12%
	Total		1063053	84.74%

In 2014, Balurghat parliamentary constituency had total 1254497 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1063053. All India Trinamool Congress can-

didate Arpita Ghosh won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 409641 votes. Revolutionary Socialist Party candidate Bimalendu Sarkar (bimal) stood second with total 302677 votes. He lost by 106964 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC OMPRAKAS MISHRA	BJP BISWAPRIYA ROYCHOUDHURY	AITC ARPITA GHOSH	RSP BIMALENDU SARKAR (BIMAL)	Total Votes
Itahar	17665	20516	68939	40055	153488
Kushmandi (SC)	12425	25514	60144	50404	155142
Kumarganj	6506	29286	58502	42955	146202
Balurghat	11280	38073	40266	36694	131068
Tapan (ST)	10995	42873	54888	41197	156283
Gangarampur (SC)	8319	34714	65487	46837	161964
Harirampur	13450	31559	60631	43929	156933
Total Votes	80640	222535	408857	302071	1061080
Vote%	7.6	21	38.5	28.5	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 106786 votes (10.1 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Itahar , Kushmandi (SC) , Kumarganj , Balurghat , Tapan (ST) , Gangarampur (SC) and Harirampur).

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote
1	Prasanta Kumar Majumdar	Revolutionary Socialist Party	388444	38.45%
2	Biplab Mitra	All India Trinamool Congress	383339	37.95%
3	Subhash Chandra Barman	Bharatiya Janata Party	59741	5.91%
4	Gobinda Hansda	Bahujan Samaj Party	13977	1.38%
5	Ghosh Mridul	Assam United Democratic Front	10460	1.04%
6	Samu Soren	IND	8182	0.81%
7	Chamru Oram	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha	5722	0.57%
8	Prahallad Barman	Independent	5495	0.54%
	Total		875360	86.65%

In 2009, Balurghat parliamentary constituency had total 1010224 electors. Total number of valid vote was 875360. Revolutionary Socialist Party candidate Prasanta Kumar Majumdar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 388444 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Biplab

Mitra stood second with total 383339 votes. He lost by 5105 votes.

Assembly Segments	BJP SUBHASH CHANDRA BARMAN	AITC BIPLAB MITRA	RSP PRASANTA KUMAR MAJUMDAR	Total Votes
Itahar	7328	62691	49861	126020
Kushmandi (SC)	9524	48076	62546	126319
Kumarganj	10121	49391	53339	120550
Balurghat	7561	52304	49208	113852
Tapan (ST)	8647	59111	54591	128910
Gangarampur (SC)	6416	55532	65349	132908
Harirampur	10119	55694	52526	125210
Total Votes	59716	382799	387420	873769
Vote%	6.8	43.8	44.3	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, RSP was leading by 4621 votes (0.5 vote share).

AITC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Itahar , Balurghat , Tapan (ST) and Harirampur) and RSP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Kushmandi (SC) , Kumarganj and Gangarampur (SC)) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

BJP won in this constituency in 2019. The difference with the TMC candidate who came second was of little under 34,000 votes. However, the RSP and Congress candidate polled around 1 Lakh votes. Moreover, there were around ten candidates from smaller parties or as independents. Many of them drew the tribal votes, which is significantly high in this constituency. Such diversion of vote should be prevented. Turn out of Muslim voters should be increased. The strongest opposition party in this constituency is TMC.



05

BANGAON (SC)

BANGAON (SC)

BANGAON (SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Nadia district and. part of North 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 73.54%.

SC voters at BANGAON (SC) parliament seat is approximately 725,799 which is around 42.7% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at BANGAON (SC) parliament seat is approximately 47,593 which is around 2.8% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at BANGAON (SC) parliament seat is approximately 275,762 which is around 16.2% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at BANGAON (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,293,520 which is around 76.1% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at BANGAON (SC) parliament seat is approximately 406,243 which is around 23.9% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of BANGAON (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1699763 .

Number of Polling Booths of BANGAON (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1899 .

Voters Turnout of BANGAON (SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 82.4%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER BANGAON (SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 1 MLA and BJP has 6 MLAs from BANGAON (SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency Number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
92	Kalyani (SC)	AMBIKA ROY	BJP
93	Haringhata (SC)	ASIM KUMAR SARKAR	BJP
94	Bagdah (SC)	BISWAJIT DAS	BJP
95	Bongaon Uttar (SC)	ASHOK KIRTANIA	BJP
96	Bongaon Dakshin (SC)	SWAPAN MAJUMDER	BJP
97	Gaighata (SC)	SUBRATA THAKUR	BJP
98	Swarupnagar (SC)	BINA MONDAL	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Shantanu Thakur	Bharatiya Janata Party	687622	48.81%
2	Mamata Thakur	All India Trinamool Congress	576028	40.89%
3	Alakesh Das	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)	90122	6.4%
4	Sourav Prosad	Indian National Congress	22618	1.61%
5	Animesh Chandra Halder	Independent	9524	0.68%
6	Nota	NOTA	7530	0.53%
7	Chandan Mallick	Bahujan Samaj Party	4707	0.33%
8	Swapan Mondal	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	4544	0.32%
9	Samaresh Biswas	Party For Democratic Socialism	1913	0.14%
10	Swapan Kumar Roy	Independent	1859	0.13%
11	Subrata Biswas	Bahujan Mukti Party	1291	0.09%
	Total		1407758	82.58%

In 2019, Bangaon parliamentary constituency had total 1704632 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1407758. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Shantanu Thakur won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 687622 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Mamata Thakur stood second with total 576028 votes. She lost by 111594 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP SHANTANU THAKUR	AITC MAMATA THAKUR	CPM ALAKESH DAS	Total Votes
Kalyani (SC)	93292	86236	16893	203596
Haringhata (SC)	94366	84899	13454	199701
Bagdah (SC)	109740	85283	6957	207238
Bongaon Uttar (SC)	104558	76188	9868	196029
Bongaon Dakshin (SC)	105156	76628	8212	194593
Gaighata (SC)	109922	73974	11815	200902
Swarupnagar (SC)	68203	92174	22797	194894
Total Votes	685237	575382	89996	1396953
Vote%	49.1	41.2	6.4	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 109855 votes (7.9 vote share).

AITC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Swarupnagar (SC)) and BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Kalyani (SC) , Haringhata (SC) , Bagdah (SC) , Bongaon Uttar (SC) , Bongaon Dakshin (SC) and Gaighata (SC)) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Kapil Krishna Thakur	All India Trinamool Congress	551213	35.78%
2	Debesh Das	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	404612	26.26%
3	K D Biswas	Bharatiya Janata Party	244783	15.89%
4	Ila Mondal	Indian National Congress	43866	2.85%
5	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	9965	0.65%
6	Chandan Mallick	Bahujan Samaj Party	9207	0.6%
7	Pranita Mandal	Independent	8738	0.57%
8	Swapan Mondal	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	3589	0.23%
9	Tarapada Biswas	Amra Bangalee	2848	0.18%
10	Shyam Prasad Mondal	Party For Democratic Socialism	2624	0.17%
11	Sarat Chandra Mandal	Rashtriya Ahinsa Manch	1172	0.08%
12	Pinaki Ranjan Bharati	TRMRPP	1071	0.07%
	Total		1283688	83.32%

In 2014, Bangaon parliamentary constituency had total 1540713 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1283688. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Kapil Krishna Thakur won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 551213 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Debesh Das stood second with total 404612 votes. He lost by 146601 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ILA MONDAL	BJP K.D. BISWAS	AITC KAPIL KRISHNA THAKUR	CPM DEBESH DAS	Total Votes
Kalyani (SC)	5678	28389	96365	46583	184572
Haringhata (SC)	9058	34734	70585	62140	182668
Bagdah (SC)	3958	35960	84613	61740	190756
Bongaon Uttar (SC)	3864	41026	80987	51486	181109
Bongaon Dakshin (SC)	3048	37974	75200	56794	176571
Gaighata (SC)	4822	40128	75801	54410	178815
Swarupnagar (SC)	13371	26120	66452	70102	179792
Total Votes	43799	244331	550003	403255	1274283
Vote%	3.4	19.2	43.2	31.6	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 146748 votes (11.5 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Kalyani (SC) , Haringhata (SC) , Bagdah (SC) , Bongaon Uttar (SC) , Bongaon Dakshin (SC) and Gaighata (SC)) and CPM was leading in 1 assembly segment (Swarupnagar (SC)) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Gobinda Chandra Naskar	All India Trinamool Congress	546596	43.83%
2	Asim Bala	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	453770	36.39%
3	Krishnapada Majumder	Bharatiya Janata Party	42610	3.42%
4	Pranita Roy	Bahujan Samaj Party	17178	1.38%
5	Nishikanta Biswas	Independent	7550	0.61%
6	Sukriti Ranjan Biswas	Republican Party Of India (a)	5974	0.48%
7	Probir Kumar Sarkar	Lok Jan Shakti Party	4557	0.37%
	Total		1078235	86.47%

In 2009, Bangaon parliamentary constituency had total 1246979 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1078235. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Gobinda Chandra Naskar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 546596 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Asim Bala stood second with total 453770 votes. He lost by 92826 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP KRISHNAPADA MAJUMDER	AITC GOBINDA CHANDRA NASKAR	CPM ASIM BALA	Total Votes
Kalyani (SC)	4914	72744	76366	159542
Haringhata (SC)	11093	74502	62973	154749
Bagdah (SC)	5204	79585	66394	157175
Bongaon Uttar (SC)	5623	79929	61935	151387
Bongaon Dakshin (SC)	5220	79878	61087	151221
Gaighata (SC)	4656	80086	61284	150189
Swarupnagar (SC)	5894	79685	63349	153383
Total Votes	42604	546409	453388	1077646
Vote%	4	50.7	42.1	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 93021 votes (8.6 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Haringhata (SC) , Bagdah (SC) , Bongaon Uttar (SC) , Bongaon Dakshin (SC) , Gaighata (SC) and Swarupnagar (SC)) and CPM was leading in 1 assembly segment (Kalyani (SC)) .

This is a constituency dominated by BJP. The Muslim turn out should be increased. Matua samaj vote should be targeted. Matua plus Muslims is a good combination. The Matua votes in last election had consolidated behind BJP, with the illusion of implementation of CAA. In this constituency, there is a support towards CAA, but opposes NRC. The non-implementation of CAA has resulted into discontent against Shantanu Thakur, the standing MP. The BJP has faired poorly in the Panchayat election 2023. The strongest opposition here is of TMC (so far).

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

06

BARASAT

BARASAT

BARASAT Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of North 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 76.01%.

SC voters at BARASAT parliament seat is approximately 326,042 which is around 19% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at BARASAT parliament seat is approximately 25,740 which is around 1.5% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at BARASAT parliament seat is approximately 463,848 which is around 27% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at BARASAT parliament seat is approximately 607,467 which is around 35.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at BARASAT parliament seat is approximately 1,108,542 which is around 64.6% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of BARASAT parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1716009 .

Number of Polling Booths of BARASAT parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1915 .

Voters Turnout of BARASAT parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 81.1%

PRESENT MLAS UNDER BARASAT PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from BARASAT Parliament Constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
100	Habra	JYOTI PRIYA MALLICK	AITC
101	Ashoknagar	NARAYAN GOSWAMI	AITC
115	Rajarhat new town	TAPASH CHATTERJEE	AITC
116	Bidhannagar	SUJIT BOSE S/O - LATE AJIT BOSE	AITC
118	Madhyamgram	RATHIN GHOSH	AITC
119	Barasat	CHIRANJEET CHAKRABAR-TI	AITC
120	Deganga	RAHIMA MONDAL	AITC

Last Three Parliament elections

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Dr Kakoli Ghoshdastidar	All India Trinamool Congress	648444	46.44%
2	Mrinal Kanti Debnath	Bharatiya Janata Party	538275	38.55%
3	Haripada Biswas	All India Forward Block	124068	8.89%
4	Subrata Dutta	Indian National Congress	37277	2.67%
5	Nota	None Of The Above	17779	1.27%
6	Sukumar Bala	Bahujan Samaj Party	9748	0.7%
7	Mrinal Kanti Bhattacharjee	Independent	5602	0.4%
8	Saurav Basu	Rashtriya Janadhikar Suraksha Party	4428	0.32%
9	Bani Chakraborty	Shivsena	3119	0.22%
10	Debasish Biswas	Amra Bangalee	2349	0.17%
11	Tushar Ghosh	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1756	0.13%
12	Oli Mahammad Mallick	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	1307	0.09%
13	Dipankar Baidya	Rashtriya Janasachetan Party (r.j.p.)	1277	0.09%
	Total	1395429	81.21%	

In 2019, Barasat parliamentary constituency had total 1718252 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1395429. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Dr Kakoli Ghoshdastidar won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 648444 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Mrinal Kanti Debnath stood second with total 538275 votes. He lost by 110169 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SUBRATA DUTTA	BJP MRINAL KANTI DEBNATH	AITC DR. KAKOLI GHOSHDASTIDAR	AIFB HARIPADA BISWAS	Total Votes
Habra	3047	97310	77858	10115	192824
Ashoknagar	4082	79592	93109	19423	200989
Rajarhat new town	5678	79700	103343	14982	208554
Bidhannagar	4300	77872	58956	14314	157976
Madhyamgram	4813	72379	106815	24652	213112
Barasat	3740	89433	93023	21033	211369
Deganga	11576	40809	114715	19298	190699
Total Votes	37236	537095	647819	123817	1375523
Vote%	2.7	39	47.1	9	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 110724 votes (8 vote share).

AITC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Ashoknagar , Rajarhat new town , Madhyamgram , Barasat and Deganga) and BJP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Habra and Bidhannagar) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total vote	%
1	Dr Kakali Ghoshdostidar	All India Trinamool Congress	525387	34.73%
2	Dr Mortoza Hossain	All India Forward Bloc	352246	23.28%
3	P C Sorcar Junior	Bharatiya Janata Party	296608	19.61%
4	Riju Ghosal	Indian National Congress	40660	2.69%
5	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	12700	0.84%
6	Sukumar Bala	Bahujan Samaj Party	12178	0.81%
7	Morttaja Hosen	Independent	6911	0.46%
8	Md Rafikul Islam	Welfare Party Of India	6895	0.46%
9	Shri Kaushik Das Gupta	Independent	6375	0.42%
10	Kalyan Basak	Independent	4122	0.27%
11	Paresh Chandra Ghosh	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	2439	0.16%
12	Bikash Hazra	Bahujan Mukti Party	1478	0.1%
13	Sukla Bhuimali	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)	1332	0.09%
	Total	1269331	83.91%	

In 2014, Barasat parliamentary constituency had total 1512792 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1269331. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Dr Kakali Ghoshdostidar won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 525387 votes. All India Forward Bloc candidate Dr Mortoza

SPECT FOUNDATION

Hossain stood second with total 352246 votes. He lost by 173141 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC RIJU GHOSAL	BJP P.C. SORCAR JUNIOR	AITC DR. KAKALI GHOSHDOS-TIDAR	AIFB DR. MORTO-ZA HOSSAIN	Total Votes
Habra	5339	52299	70439	39159	173148
Ashoknagar	5915	33234	82327	57967	185389
Rajarhat new town	6062	37123	73908	57417	182505
Bidhannagar	5217	58314	51825	33271	151721
Madhyamgram	4733	38944	89148	52149	191054
Barasat	4534	54165	79657	48979	192434
Deganga	8786	21903	76801	61821	176844
Total Votes	40586	295982	524105	350763	1253095
Vote%	3.2	23.6	41.8	28	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 173342 votes (13.8 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Habra , Ashoknagar , Rajarhat new town , Madhyamgram , Barasat and Deganga) and BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Bidhannagar) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Kakali Ghosh Dastidar	All India Trinamool Congress	522530	42.6%
2	Sudin Chattopadhyay	All India Forward Bloc	399629	32.58%
3	Bratin Sengupta	Bharatiya Janata Party	55353	4.51%
4	Arun Kumar Biswas	Bahujan Samaj Party	18381	1.5%
5	Dr Bhaskar Ghosh	Assam United Democratic Front	9161	0.75%
6	Kumari Kamala Das	Independent	7527	0.61%
7	Subrata Bose	Independent	6913	0.56%
8	Waliur Rahaman	Muslim League Kerala State Committee	6045	0.49%
	Total		1025539	83.6%

In 2009, Barasat parliamentary constituency had total 1226654 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1025539. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Kakali Ghosh Dastidar won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 522530 votes. All India Forward Bloc candidate Sudin Chat-

topadhyay stood second with total 399629 votes. He lost by 122901 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP BRATIN SENGUPTA	AITC KAKALI GHOSH DASTIDAR	AIFB SUDIN CHATTOPADHYAY	Total Votes
Habra	8030	74502	50008	140048
Ashoknagar	6486	79499	61098	153859
Rajarhat new town	9624	67551	57557	141927
Bidhannagar	10794	64145	53459	132107
Madhyamgram	6122	80876	63047	157486
Barasat	7385	81450	61649	157955
Deganga	6896	74063	51750	140626
Total Votes	55337	522086	398568	1024008
Vote%	5.4	51	38.9	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 123518 votes (12.1 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Habra , Ashoknagar , Rajarhat new town , Bidhannagar , Madhyamgram , Barasat and Deganga

This constituency is a TMC stronghold since 2009. The assembly segments also saw TMC lead in every constituency in 2021. TMC is strongest option against BJP here and should be backed.

SPECT FOUNDATION



07

BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR

BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR

BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Bardhaman district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.99%.

SC voters at BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR parliament seat is approximately 424,446 which is around 24.5% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR parliament seat is approximately 97,016 which is around 5.6% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR parliament seat is approximately 318,255 which is around 18.4% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR parliament seat is approximately 937,245 which is around 54.1% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR parliament seat is approximately 795,186 which is around 45.9% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1732431 .

Number of Polling Booths of BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2006 .

Voters Turnout of BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 82.6% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 6 MLAs and BJP has 1 MLA from BARDHAMAN-DURGAPUR Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
260	Bardhaman Dakshin	KHOKAN DAS	AITC
263	Monteswar	CHOWDHURY SIDDIQUL-LAH	AITC
266	Bardhaman Uttar (SC)	NISITH KUMAR MALIK	AITC
267	Bhatar	ADHIKARI MANGOBINDA	AITC
274	Galsi (SC)	NEPAL GHORUI	AITC
276	Durgapur Purba	PRADIP MAZUMDAR	AITC
277	Durgapur paschim	LAKSHMAN CHANDRA GHORUI	BJP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	S S Ahluwalia	Bharatiya Janata Party	598376	41.75%
2	Dr Mamtaz Sanghamita	All India Trinamool Congress	595937	41.58%
3	Abhas Ray Chaudhuri	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)	161329	11.26%
4	Ranajit Mukherjee	Indian National Congress	38516	2.69%
5	Nota	NOTA	18540	1.29%
6	Ramkrishna Malik (dev)	Bahujan Samaj Party	13766	0.96%
7	Sucheta Kundu(banerjee)	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	6543	0.46%
	Total		1433007	82.66%

In 2019, Bardhaman Durgapur parliamentary constituency had total 1733578 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1433007. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate S S Ahluwalia won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 598376 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Dr Mamtaz Sanghamita stood second with total 595937 votes. She lost by 2439 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC RANAJIT MUKHERJEE	BJP S.S AHLU-WALIA	AITC DR. MAMTAZ SANGHAM-ITA	CPM ABHAS RAY CHAUDHURI	Total Votes
Bardhaman Dak-shin	4616	83963	85301	18848	195316
Monteswar	6533	67166	95202	23435	194777
Bardhaman Uttar (SC)	5110	80617	108663	25373	223798
Bhatar	4496	72919	99383	21427	201411
Galsi (SC)	7799	93177	83556	21712	209032
Durgapur Purba	5586	90455	63864	28297	190795
Durgapur paschim	4341	109153	59642	22011	197820
Total Votes	38481	597450	595611	161103	1412949
Vote%	2.7	42.3	42.2	11.4	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 1839 votes (0.1 vote share).

AITC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Bardhaman Dakshin , Monteswar , Bardhaman Uttar (SC) and Bhatar) and BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Galsi (SC) , Durgapur Purba and Durgapur paschim) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Mamtaz Sanghamita	554,521	41.7%	All India Trinamool Congress
2	Sk. Saidul Haque	447,190	33.6%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	Debasree Chaudhuri	237,205	17.8%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Agasty Pradip	44,355	3.3%	Indian National Congress
5	Md. Harun	11,862	0.9%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Sunil Kumar Purkait	7,574	0.6%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
7	Dr. Dhanapati Das	6,665	0.5%	Bahujan Mukti Party
8	Sarada Moni Samanta	4,984	0.4%	Independent

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC AGASTY PRADIP	BJP DEBASREE CHAUDHURI	AITC DR. MAMTAZ SANGHAM-ITA	CPM SK. SAIDUL HAQUE	Total Votes
Bardhaman Dak-shin	5918	47967	85838	42384	185783
Monteswar	5565	17133	85232	68784	182388
Bardhaman Uttar (SC)	4942	24201	95375	73709	204500
Bhatar	4070	19736	85884	71666	187225
Galsi (SC)	7622	32498	73775	71851	194949
Durgapur Purba	8132	40139	64599	63362	182924
Durgapur paschim	8106	55531	63818	55434	190681
Total Votes	44355	237205	554521	447190	1328450
Vote%	3.3	17.9	41.7	33.7	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 107331 votes (8.1 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Bardhaman Dakshin , Monteswar , Bardhaman Uttar (SC) , Bhatar , Galsi (SC) , Durgapur Purba and Durgapur paschim)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sk. Saidul Haque	573,399	50.5%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST)
2	Nargis Begum	465,162	40.9%	Indian National Congress
3	Syed Ali Afzal Chand	50,081	4.4%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Shyamali Roy Chowdhury	13,316	1.2%	Independent
5	Madhu Sudan Shet	13,018	1.1%	Assam United Democratic Front
6	Shiba Pada Biswas	9,627	0.8%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Suman Sarkar	5,326	0.5%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party
8	Ashoke Taru Mallick	5,099	0.4%	Samajwadi Party

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC NARGIS BEGUM	BJP SYED ALI AFZAL CHAND	CPM SK. SAIDUL HAQUE	Total Votes
Bardhaman Dakshin	78115	7114	78016	168180
Monteswar	70328	4884	74299	158600
Bardhaman Uttar (SC)	64080	7062	92521	170536
Bhatar	65877	5810	79780	158465
Galsi (SC)	56805	10017	86693	160173
Durgapur Purba	62463	7462	78956	154208
Durgapur paschim	67154	7723	82272	163652
Total Votes	464822	50072	572537	1133814
Vote%	41	4.4	50.5	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, CPM was leading by 107715 votes (9.5 vote share).

CPM was leading in 6 assembly segments (Monteswar , Bardhaman Uttar (SC) , Bhatar , Galsi (SC) , Durgapur Purba and Durgapur paschim) and INC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Bardhaman Dakshin) .

The BJP won in this constituency by a slender margin of under 2500 votes in 2019. The Left and Congress candidates separately however, polled near 2 lakh votes. In 2014, BJP had come third and Left came second. The victory of BJP was possible because of a substantial shift of Left votes to BJP. In the assembly elections, TMC recovered grounds in the Assembly election of 2021. In the Panchayat elections however, it was observed that Left has recovered a lot of grounds and the vote base that had shifted to BJP seems to have returned to the left fold. In almost all 17 Zilla Parishads the Left had more votes than BJP. This can help the TMC because it points at reduction of BJP votes. There shouldn't be candidate from TMC-Left and Congress.

The backing of the candidate should be carefully decided. The dalit votes are high in the constituency although it's a general constituency. The possible candidates to be backed can be TMC or Left/Congress depending on the candidate.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPEC FOUNDATION

08

BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC)

BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC)

BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Bardhaman district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.99%.

SC voters at BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) parliament seat is approximately 529,317 which is around 31.2% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) parliament seat is approximately 137,419 which is around 8.1% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) parliament seat is approximately 375,573 which is around 22.1% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,450,531 which is around 85.5% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) parliament seat is approximately 245,997 which is around 14.5% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1696528 .

Number of Polling Booths of BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1919 .

Voters Turnout of BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 84.7%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from BARDHAMAN PURBA (SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
261	Raina (SC)	SHAMPA DHARA	AITC
262	Jamalpur (SC)	ALOK KUMAR MAJHI	AITC
264	Kalna (SC)	DEBOPRASAD BAG (POLTU)	AITC
265	Memari	MADHUSUDAN BHATTACHARYA	AITC
268	Purbasthali Dakshin	SWAPAN DEBNATH	AITC
269	Purbasthali Uttar	TAPAN CHATTERJEE	AITC
270	Katwa	RABINDRANATH CHATTERJEE	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Sunil Kumar Mondal	AITC	640834	44.51%
2	Paresh Chandra Das	Bharatiya Janata Party	551523	38.31%
3	Iswar Chandra Das	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	175920	12.22%
4	Siddhartha Majumdar	Indian National Congress	38472	2.67%
5	Nota	NOTA	10760	0.75%
6	Mukul Biswas	BSP	8862	0.62%
7	Biplab Mistri	Bharatiya Nyayadhikar Raksha Party	6496	0.45%
8	Nirmal Majhi	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	6419	0.45%
	Total		1439286	84.76%

In 2019, Bardhaman Purba parliamentary constituency had total 1698089 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1439286. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sunil Kumar Mondal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 640834 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Paresh Chandra Das stood second with total 551523 votes. He lost by 89311 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SIDDHARTHA MAJUMDAR	BJP PARESH CHANDRA DAS	AITC SUNIL KUMAR MONDAL	CPM ISWAR CHANDRA DAS	Total Votes
Raina (SC)	4392	58331	113180	33510	212624
Jamalpur (SC)	4267	78257	81941	26007	193706
Kalna (SC)	6925	82724	86357	19661	198340
Memari	7069	81383	86282	28780	206436
Purbasthali Dakshin	4971	78332	100240	17836	203963
Purbasthali Uttar	4058	82469	85174	26763	201545
Katwa	6744	89175	87316	23211	210503
Total Votes	38426	550671	640490	175768	1427117
Vote%	2.7	38.6	44.9	12.3	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 89819 votes (6.3 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Raina (SC) , Jamalpur (SC) , Kalna (SC) , Memari , Purbasthali Dakshin and Purbasthali Uttar) and BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Katwa) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Perentage
1	Sunil Kumar Mondal	All India Trinamool Congress	574560	37.5%
2	Iswar Chandra Das	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	460181	30.03%
3	Santosh Roy	Bharatiya Janata Party	170828	11.15%
4	Chandana Majhi	Indian National Congress	68884	4.5%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	13951	0.91%
6	Swapan Malik	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha	9666	0.63%
7	Kalicharan Sardar	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	7981	0.52%
8	Pejush Kumar Sahana	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)(liberation)	5919	0.39%
9	Mukul Biswas	Bahujan Samaj Party	5442	0.36%
10	Prosanta Bag	Jharkhand Disom Party	3410	0.22%
	Total		1320822	86.2%

In 2014, Bardhaman Purba parliamentary constituency had total 1532244 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1320822. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sunil Kumar Mondal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 574560 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Iswar Chandra Das stood second with total 460181 votes. He lost by

114379 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC CHANDANA MAJHI	BJP SANTOSH ROY	AITC SUNIL KR. MONDAL	CPM ISHWAR CHANDRA DAS	Total Votes
Raina (SC)	6330	21976	82291	77283	194464
Jamalpur (SC)	3673	20775	82111	71291	184385
Kalna (SC)	5462	22961	83347	63596	182014
Memari	6330	21976	82291	77283	194464
Purbasthali Dak-shin	4354	24304	94216	56724	185611
Purbasthali Uttar	5025	35082	75747	59889	182216
Katwa	40805	30632	52885	61105	193557
Total Votes	71979	177706	552888	467171	1316711
Vote%	5.5	13.5	42	35.5	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 85717 votes (6.5 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Raina (SC) , Jamalpur (SC) , Kalna (SC) , Memari , Purbasthali Dakshin and Purbasthali Uttar) and CPM was leading in 1 assembly segment (Katwa) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Anup Kumar Saha	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	531987	41.26%
2	Ashoke Biswas	All India Trinamool Congress	472568	36.65%
3	Sankar Halder	Bharatiya Janata Party	71632	5.56%
4	Rabindranath Bag	Assam United Demo-cratic Front	17716	1.37%
5	Raju Malik	Jharkhand Disom Party	12982	1.01%
6	Mukul Biswas	Bahujan Samaj Party	9069	0.7%
7	Pejush Kumar Sahana	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist) (liberation)	8419	0.65%
	Total		1124373	87.21%

In 2009, Bardhaman Purba parliamentary constituency had total 1289311 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1124373. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Anup Kumar Saha won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 531987 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate

Ashoke Biswas stood second with total 472568 votes. He lost by 59419 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP SANKAR HALDER	AITC ASHOKE BISWAS	CPM ANUP KUMAR SAHA	Total Votes
Raina (SC)	4580	62481	101953	174089
Jamalpur (SC)	4762	65717	80302	156245
Kalna (SC)	9408	71538	70327	157085
Memari	5815	66425	84780	163829
Purbasthali Dakshin	13756	74866	64468	159852
Purbasthali Uttar	23246	55651	60726	149144
Katwa	10052	75703	69091	163585
Total Votes	71619	472381	531647	1123829
Vote%	6.4	42	47.3	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, CPM was leading by 59266 votes (5.3 vote share).

AITC was leading in 3 assembly segments (Kalna (SC) , Purbasthali Dakshin and Katwa) and CPM was leading in 4 assembly segments (Raina (SC) , Jamalpur (SC) , Memari and Purbasthali Uttar) .

In Purba Bardhaman the TMC had a decisive victory in 2019, over BJP. This happened despite significant vote of the left shifting to BJP. Although in Panchayat elections the left and Congress had performed well, the strongest party is still the TMC.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

09

BARRACKPUR

BARRACKPUR

BARRACKPUR Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of North 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 76.01%.

SC voters at BARRACKPUR parliament seat is approximately 232,191 which is around 16.2% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at BARRACKPUR parliament seat is approximately 20,066 which is around 1.4% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at BARRACKPUR parliament seat is approximately 241,508 which is around 16.9% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at BARRACKPUR parliament seat is approximately 245,090 which is around 17.1% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at BARRACKPUR parliament seat is approximately 1,188,186 which is around 82.9% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of BARRACKPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1433276 .

Number of Polling Booths of BARRACKPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1567 .

Voters Turnout of BARRACKPUR parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 76.8%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER BARRACKPUR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 6 MLAs and BJP has 1 MLA from BARRACKPUR Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
102	Amdanga	RAFIQUR RAHAMAN	AITC
103	Bijpur	SUBODH ADHIKARY	AITC
104	Naihati	PARTHA BHOWMICK	AITC
105	Bhatpara	PAWAN KUMAR SINGH	BJP
106	Jagatdal	SOMENATH SHYAM ICHINI	AITC
107	Noapara	MANJU BASU	AITC
108	Barrackpur	RAJU CHAKRABORTY (RAJ)	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Arjun Singh	Bharatiya Janata Party	472994	42.82%
2	Dinesh Trivedi	All India Trinamool Congress	458137	41.47%
3	Gargi Chatterjee	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	117456	10.63%
4	Md Alam	Indian National Congress	15816	1.43%
5	NOTA	None Of The Above	12731	1.15%
6	Ramu Mandi	Independent	8136	0.74%
7	Tapash Sarkar	Bahujan Samaj Party	3838	0.35%
8	Sourav Singh	Independent	3534	0.32%
9	Md Shyead Ahamed	Independent	2984	0.27%
10	Shampa Sil	Independent	2271	0.21%
11	Ganesh Das	Independent	1705	0.15%
12	Pradip Chaudhuri	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1632	0.15%
13	Gopal Raut	Independent	1042	0.09%
14	Krishanpal Balmiki	Independent	858	0.08%
15	Kundan Singh	Independent	713	0.06%
16	Uday Veer Choudhury	Independent	670	0.06%
	Total		1104517	76.89%

In 2019, Barrackpore parliamentary constituency had total 1436431 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1104517. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Arjun Singh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 472994 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Dinesh Trivedi stood second with total 458137 votes. He lost by 14857 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP ARJUN SINGH	AITC DINESH TRIVEDI	CPM GARGI CHATTERJEE	Total Votes
Amdanga	62087	98653	25352	193885
Bijpur	58912	51016	14385	130186
Naihati	65601	64375	13361	149357
Bhatpara	64680	34973	4524	107195
Jagatdal	77733	69369	18138	172171
Noapara	78431	78957	24886	190247
Barrackpur	64046	60527	16708	146815
Total Votes	471490	457870	117354	1089856
Vote%	43.3	42	10.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 13620 votes (1.2 vote share).

AITC was leading in 2 assembly segments (Amdanga and Noapara) and BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Bijpur , Naihati , Bhatpara , Jagatdal and Barrackpur) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Dinesh Trivedi	All India Trinamool Congress	479206	37.23%
2	Subhashini Ali	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	272433	21.16%
3	Rumesh Kumar Handa	Bharatiya Janata Party	230401	17.9%
4	Samrat Topadar	Indian National Congress	30491	2.37%
5	NOTA	nota	10979	0.85%
6	Tapas Sarkar	Bahujan Samaj Party	5458	0.42%
7	Dina Shankar Singh	Independent	5036	0.39%
8	Omprakash Rajbhar	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)(liberation)	4416	0.34%
9	Om Prakash Shaw	Independent	3555	0.28%
10	Girish Chandra Singh	Independent	3132	0.24%
11	Pradip Chaudhuri	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	2200	0.17%
12	Sharmistha Choudhury	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)	2036	0.16%
13	Mihir Biswas	Aam Aadmi Party	1787	0.14%
	Total		1051130	81.66%

In 2014, Barrackpore parliamentary constituency had total 1287222 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1051130. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Dinesh Trivedi won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 479206 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Subhashini Ali stood second with total 272433 votes. She lost by 206773 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SAMRAT TOPADAR	BJP RUMESH KUMAR HANDA	AITC DINESH TRIVEDI	CPM SUBHASHINI ALI	Total Votes
Amdanga	3870	24710	83233	62225	177901
Bijpur	3297	18269	92908	14346	131583
Naihati	3532	25463	70731	36410	140312
Bhatpara	2692	39857	37342	22125	105652
Jagatdal	4604	36368	68873	44093	158457
Noapara	7657	44411	73570	53012	183479
Barrackpur	4769	40895	51596	38740	139798
Total Votes	30421	229973	478253	270951	1037182
Vote%	2.9	22.2	46.1	26.1	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 207302 votes (20 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Amdanga , Bijpur , Naihati , Jagatdal , Noapara and Barrackpur) and BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Bhatpara)

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Dinesh Trivedi	All India Trinamool Congress	428699	39.65%
2	Tarit Baran Topdar	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)	372675	34.47%
3	Prabhakar Tewari	Bharatiya Janata Party	30970	2.86%
4	Ashok Sonkar	Bahujan Samaj Party	9359	0.87%
5	Sree Rabi Shankar Paul	Independent	7111	0.66%
6	Binod Kumar Singh	Independent	5169	0.48%
7	Subrata Sengupta	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist) (liberation)	5071	0.47%
8	Dharmendra Singh	Independent	4720	0.44%
9	Dinesh Kumar Sharma	Independent	3322	0.31%
10	Gopal Raut	Independent	2872	0.27%
	Total		869968	80.46%

In 2009, Barrackpore parliamentary constituency had total 1081237 electors. Total number of valid vote was 869968. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Dinesh Trivedi won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 428699 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Tarit

Baran Topdar stood second with total 372675 votes. He lost by 56024 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP PRABHAKAR TEWARI	AITC DINESH TRIVEDI	CPM TARIT BARAN TOPDAR	Total Votes
Amdanga	4801	76796	56307	143264
Bijpur	3637	44206	62255	115310
Naihati	3933	55682	53354	118586
Bhatpara	4028	51227	22154	82081
Jagatdal	4756	66175	56297	133031
Noapara	5624	77857	63905	153549
Barrackpur	4184	56425	57721	123113
Total Votes	30963	428368	371993	868934
Vote%	3.6	49.3	42.8	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 56375 votes (6.5 vote share).

AITC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Amdanga , Naihati , Bhatpara , Jagatdal and Noapara) and CPM was leading in 2 assembly segments (Bijp

SPECT FOUNDATION

In Barrackpur, Arjun Singh won in 2019 from BJP. He won by a little less than 15,000 votes. In 2021 May, he rejoined TMC!



SPECT FOUNDATION

10

BASIRHAT

BASIRHAT

BASIRHAT Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of North 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 76.01%.

SC voters at BASIRHAT parliament seat is approximately 425,877 which is around 25.4% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at BASIRHAT parliament seat is approximately 108,984 which is around 6.5% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at BASIRHAT parliament seat is approximately 776,400 which is around 46.3% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at BASIRHAT parliament seat is approximately 1,450,331 which is around 86.5% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at BASIRHAT parliament seat is approximately 226,352 which is around 13.5% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of BASIRHAT parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1676683 .

Number of Polling Booths of BASIRHAT parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1861 .

Voters Turnout of BASIRHAT parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 85.4% .

PRESENT MLAS UNDER BASIRHAT PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from BASIRHAT Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
99	Baduria	ABDUR RAHIM QUAZI	AITC
121	Haroa	ISLAM SK NURUL (HAJI)	AITC

SPECT FOUNDATION

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
122	Minakhan (SC)	USHA RANI MONDAL	AITC
123	Sandeshkhali (ST)	SUKUMAR MAHATA	AITC
124	Basirhat Dakshin	DR. SAPTARSHI BANERJEE	AITC
125	Basirhat Uttar	RAFIKUL ISLAM MONDAL	AITC
126	Hingalganj (SC)	DEBES MANDAL	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Nusrat Jahan Ruhi	All India Trinamool Congress	782078	54.55%
2	Sayantan Basu	Bharatiya Janata Party	431709	30.11%
3	Quazi Abdur Rahim	Indian National Congress	104183	7.27%
4	Pallab Sengupta	Communist Party Of India	68316	4.76%
5	Parimal Mistri	Independent	10953	0.76%
6	NOTA	None Of The Above	9106	0.64%
7	Abul Kashem Dhali	Bahujan Samaj Party	4680	0.33%
8	Subhasis Kumar Bhowmik	Independent	4301	0.3%
9	Amiya Sarkar	Independent	4065	0.28%
10	Ajay Kumar Bain	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	3824	0.27%
11	Abdul Hannan Sardar	Independent	3433	0.24%
12	Md Tabarok Hossain Molla	All India Labour Party	2707	0.19%
13	Mizanoor Rahaman	United Socialist Party	2375	0.17%
14	Imamul Hasan Mallik	Bharatiya Nyay-adhikar Raksha Party	1609	0.11%
	Total		1433339	85.4%

In 2019, Basirhat parliamentary constituency had total 1678357 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1433339. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Nusrat Jahan Ruhi won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 782078 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Sayantan Basu stood second with total 431709 votes. He lost by 350369 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC QUAZI ABDUR RAHIM	BJP SAYANTAN BASU	CPI PALLAB SENGUPTA	AITC NUSRAT JAHAN RUHI	Total Votes
Baduria	29289	56310	13831	96216	199744
Haroa	17209	36995	11949	134543	207180
Minakhan (SC)	8492	51867	10387	118433	195351
Sandeshkhali (ST)	2822	76688	5545	103600	195665
Basirhat Dakshin	13949	90506	8366	105406	223391
Basirhat Uttar	30408	44980	12119	127736	219711
Hingalganj (SC)	1968	73759	6081	95986	182332

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC QUAZI ABDUR RAHIM	BJP SAYANTAN BASU	CPI PALLAB SENGUPTA	AITC NUSRAT JAHAN RUHI	Total Votes
Total Votes	104137	431105	68278	781920	1423374
Vote%	7.3	30.3	4.8	54.9	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 350815 votes (24.6 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Baduria , Haroa , Minakhan (SC) , Sandeshkhali (ST) , Basirhat Dakshin , Basirhat Uttar and Hingalganj (SC)) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Idris Ali	All India Trinamool Congress	492326	33.03%
2	Nurul Huda	CPI	382667	25.67%
3	Samik Bhattacharya	BJP	233887	15.69%
4	Abdur Rahim Quazi	INC	102130	6.85%
5	Chowdhury Siddiqullah	All India United Democratic Front	25178	1.69%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	9971	0.67%
7	Ranjit Gayen	IND	8088	0.54%
8	Gopal Das	BSP	7016	0.47%
9	Ajay Kumar Bain	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	6532	0.44%
10	Md Hafiz	Independent	5976	0.4%
	Total		1273771	85.45%

In 2014, Basirhat parliamentary constituency had total 1490596 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1273771. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Idris Ali won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 492326 votes. Communist Party Of India candidate Nurul Huda stood second with total 382667 votes. He lost by 109659 votes.

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote
1	Sk Nurul Islam	All India Trinamool Congress	479650	40.02%
2	Ajay Chakraborty	Communist Party Of India	419267	34.98%
3	Swapan Kumar Das	Bharatiya Janata Party	68031	5.68%
4	Siddiqullah Chowdhury	Assam United Democratic Front	41423	3.46%
5	Ranjit Gain	Independent	13930	1.16%
6	Jiaul Haque	Bahujan Samaj Party	7626	0.64%
7	Chhalauddin Molla	Lok Jan Shakti Party	4239	0.35%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote
8	Salim Makkar	Muslim League Kerala State Committee	4043	0.34%
	Total		1038209	86.62%

In 2009, Basirhat parliamentary constituency had total 1198579 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1038209. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sk Nurul Islam won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 479650 votes. Communist Party Of India candidate Ajay Chakraborty stood second with total 419267 votes. He lost by 60383 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP SWAPAN KUMAR DAS	CPI AJAY CHAKRABORTY	AITC SK. NURUL ISLAM	AUDF SIDDIQULLAH CHOWDHURY	Total Votes
Baduria	8011	59041	72826	6791	150024
Haroa	5876	66097	67904	6270	150859
Minakhan (SC)	8418	53407	61897	3711	131762
Sandeshkhali (ST)	15675	55754	56304	3416	136000
Basirhat Dakshin	10606	61974	82300	8497	167905
Basirhat Uttar	7114	57798	75108	9655	153597
Hingalganj (SC)	12325	64974	63200	3081	147719
Total Votes	68025	419045	479539	41421	1037866
Vote%	6.6	40.4	46.2	4	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 60494 votes (5.8 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Baduria , Haroa , Minakhan (SC) , Sandeshkhali (ST) , Basirhat Dakshin and Basirhat Uttar) and CPI was leading in 1 assembly segment (Hingalganj (SC)) .

There is a pattern of fielding multiple Muslim candidates in this constituency. Splitting of Muslim votes should be avoided here. The strongest party here is the TMC.



SPECT FOUNDATION

11

BOLPUR (SC)

BOLPUR (SC)

BOLPUR (SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Bardhaman district and. part of Birbhum district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 64.36%.

SC voters at BOLPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 534,543 which is around 31.4% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at BOLPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 119,166 which is around 7% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at BOLPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 499,110 which is around 29.3% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at BOLPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,572,986 which is around 92.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at BOLPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 129,380 which is around 7.6% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of BOLPUR (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1702366 .

Number of Polling Booths of BOLPUR (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1957 .

Voters Turnout of BOLPUR (SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 85.6%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER BOLPUR (SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from BOLPUR (SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
271	Ketugram	SEKH SAHONAWEZ	AITC
272	Mangalkot	APURBA CHOWDHURY (ACHAL)	AITC
273	Ausgram (SC)	ABHEDANANDA THANDER	AITC
286	Bolpur	SINHA CHANDRANATH	AITC
287	Nanoor (SC)	BIDHAN CHANDRA MAJHI	AITC
288	Labhpur	ABHIJIT SINHA (RANA)	AITC
290	Mayureswar	ABHIJIT ROY	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Asit Kumar Mal	All India Trinamool Congress	699171	7.83%
2	Das Ramprasad	Bharatiya Janata Party	592769	40.55%
3	Ram Chandra Dome	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	91964	6.29%
4	Abhijit Saha	Indian National Congress	30112	2.06%
5	Simanta Mondal	Rashtrayadi Janata Party	17013	1.16%
6	Nota	NOTA	12278	0.84%
7	Das Samiran	Bahujan Samaj Party	9165	0.63%
8	Bijoy Dolui	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	8797	0.6%
	Total		1461269	85.7%

In 2019, Bolpur parliamentary constituency had total 1705073 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1461269. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Asit Kumar Mal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 699171 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Das Ramprasad stood second with total 592769 votes. He lost by 106402 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABHIJIT SAHA	BJP DAS RAM-PRASAD	AITC ASIT KUMAR MAL	CPM RAM CHAN-DRA DOME	Total Votes
Ketugram	4982	75165	102679	14034	203371

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC ABHIJIT SAHA	BJP DAS RAM-PRASAD	AITC ASIT KUMAR MAL	CPM RAM CHAN-DRA DOME	Total Votes
Mangalkot	4457	76170	105397	13211	204542
Ausgram (SC)	4652	80592	95460	18391	203940
Bolpur	4675	90560	106172	14076	220042
Nanoor (SC)	4038	90986	108717	14129	223415
Labhpur	3284	90712	94515	8217	201270
Mayureswar	3917	87260	85501	9773	190104
Total Votes	30005	591445	698441	91831	1446684
Vote%	2.1	40.9	48.3	6.3	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 106996 votes (7.4 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Ketugram , Mangalkot , Ausgram (SC) , Bolpur , Nanoor (SC) and Labhpur) and BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Mayureswar) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Anupam Hazra	All India Trinamool Congress	630693	41%
2	Dome Ramchandra	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	394581	25.65%
3	Kamini Mohan Sarkar	Bharatiya Janata Party	197474	12.84%
4	Tapan Kumar Saha	Indian National Congress	46953	3.05%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	17322	1.13%
6	Sanjib Malik	Jharkhand Disom Party	6371	0.41%
7	Samiran Das	Bahujan Samaj Party	5952	0.39%
8	Bijoy Dolui	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	5410	0.35%
	Total		1304756	84.81%

In 2014, Bolpur parliamentary constituency had total 1538421 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1304756. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Anupam Hazra won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 630693 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Dome Ramchandra stood second with total 394581 votes. He lost by 236112 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Doctor Ram Chandra Dome	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	538383	41.17%
2	Asit Kumar Mal	Indian National Congress	411501	31.47%
3	Arjun Saha	Bharatiya Janata Party	70084	5.36%
4	Adara Bauri	Assam United Democratic Front	21325	1.63%
5	Professor Bijay Dalui	Independent	14581	1.11%
6	Nihar Hazra	Independent	11798	0.9%
7	Vidyasagar Mete	Bahujan Samaj Party	11139	0.85%
	Total		1078811	82.49%

In 2009, Bolpur parliamentary constituency had total 1307730 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1078811. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Doctor Ram Chandra Dome won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 538383 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Asit Kumar Mal stood second with total 411501 votes. He lost by 126882 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ASIT KUMAR MAL	BJP ARJUN SAHA	CPM DOCTOR RAM CHANDRA DOME	Total Votes
Ketugram	58975	6323	82136	155338
Mangalkot	63707	8228	80501	160525
Ausgram (SC)	53691	9322	82086	153909
Bolpur	63439	7058	69391	153350
Nanoor (SC)	62321	8146	89049	167653
Labhpur	58888	9117	71723	146348
Mayureswar	50323	21882	63270	141294
Total Votes	411344	70076	538156	1078417
Vote%	38.1	6.5	49.9	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, CPM was leading by 126812 votes (11.8 vote share).

CPM was leading in 7 assembly segments (Ketugram , Mangalkot , Ausgram (SC) , Bolpur , Nanoor (SC) , Labhpur and Mayureswar)

SPECT FOUNDATION

This was a CPM stronghold till 2009. But since 2014, this has become a TMC stronghold. In the Panchayat elections too TMC managed more than 62% votes, followed by BJP which had 19% votes. In 2019 too, TMC had a lead of over one lakh vote. TMC is so far the strongest opposition party in this constituency and should be backed.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

12

COOCH BEHAR(SC)

COOCH BEHAR(SC)

Cooch Behar(SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Cooch Behar district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 65.64%.

SC voters at Cooch Behar(SC) parliament seat is approximately 879,981 which is around 48.6% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Cooch Behar(SC) parliament seat is approximately 9,053 which is around 0.5% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Cooch Behar (SC) parliament seat is approximately 476,207 which is around 26.3% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Cooch Behar (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,629,594 which is around 90% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Cooch Behar (SC) parliament seat is approximately 181,066 which is around 10% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Cooch Behar (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1810660 .

Number of Polling Booths of Cooch Behar (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2010 .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Voters Turnout of Cooch Behar PRESENT MLAS UNDER COOCH BEHAR(SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 1 MLA and BJP has 6 MLAs from Cooch Behar(SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
2	Mathabhanga (SC)	SUSHIL BARMAN	BJP
3	Cooch behar Uttar (SC)	SUKUMAR ROY	BJP
4	Cooch Behar Dakshin	NIKHIL RANJAN DEY	BJP
5	Sitalkuchi(SC)	BAREN CHANDRA BARMAN	BJP
6	Sitai(SC)	JAGADISH CHANDRA BARMA BASUNIA	AITC
7	Dinhata	NISITH PRAMANIK	BJP
8	Natabari	MIHIR GOSWAMI	BJP

(SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 83.8%

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Nisith Pramanik	Bharatiya Janata Party	731594	47.96%
2	Adhikary Paresh Chandra	All India Trinamool Congress	677363	44.4%
3	Gobinda Chandra Roy	All India Forward Bloc	46810	3.07%
4	Piya Roy Chowdhury	Indian National Congress	28215	1.85%
5	Nota	None Of The Above	14490	0.95%
6	Nirmal Kumar Roy	Independent	7069	0.46%
7	Harekrishna Sarkar	Independent	6145	0.4%
8	Naresh Chandra Roy	Independent	4077	0.27%
9	Prabhat Roy	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	3174	0.21%
10	Kangsa Raj Barman	Kamatapur People's Party (united)	2078	0.14%
11	Subodh Barman	Amra Bangalee	1935	0.13%
12	Dhananjoy Barman	Welfare Party Of India	1733	0.11%
	Total		1524683	84.04%

In 2019, Cooch Behar parliamentary constituency had total 1814200 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1524683. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Nisith Pramanik won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 731594 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Adhikary Paresh Chandra stood second with total 677363 votes. He lost by 54231 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP NISITH PRAMANIK	AITC ADHIKARY PARESH CHANDRA	AIFB GOBINDA CHANDRA ROY	Total Votes
Mathabhanga (SC)	107063	86188	5757	205518
Cooch behar Uttar (SC)	118606	91380	9910	229234
Cooch Behar Dakshin	86431	80410	7197	180842
Sitalkuchi(SC)	108541	109771	7000	234468
Sitai(SC)	88469	123130	3068	222772
Dinhata	114981	99442	6037	228252
Natabari	104543	86018	7679	204796
Total Votes	728634	676339	46648	1505882
Vote%	48.4	44.9	3.1	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 52295 votes (3.5 vote share).

AITC was leading in 2 assembly segments (Sitalkuchi(SC) and Sitai(SC)) and BJP was leading in 5 assembly segments (Mathabhanga (SC) , Cooch behar Uttar (SC) , Cooch Behar Dakshin , Dinhata and Natabari) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Renuka Sinha	All India Trinamool Congress	526499	32.63%
2	Dipak Kumar Roy	All India Forward Bloc	439392	27.23%
3	Hem Chandra Barman	Bharatiya Janata Party	217653	13.49%
4	Keshab Chandra Ray	Indian National Congress	74540	4.62%
5	Girindra Nath Barman	Bahujan Samaj Party	15683	0.97%
6	Bangshi Badan Barman	Independent	13205	0.82%
7	None Of The Above	NOTA	11409	0.71%
8	Kamal Krishna Bairagi	Rashtriya Janadhikar Surakshа Party	7125	0.44%
9	Nripen Karjee	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	6742	0.42%
10	Harekrishna Sarkar	Republican Party Of India (a)	5796	0.36%
11	Pijush Barman	Welfare Party Of India	5137	0.32%
12	Hitendra Das	Independent	5059	0.31%
13	Dalendra Nath Ray	Amra Bangalee	4169	0.26%
	Total		1332409	82.58%

In 2014, Cooch Behar parliamentary constituency had total 1613403 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1332409. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Renuka Sinha won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 526499 votes. All India Forward Bloc candidate Dipak Kumar

Roy stood second with total 439392 votes. He lost by 87107 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC KESHAB CHANDRA RAY	BJP HEM CHANDRA BARMAN	AITC RENUKA SINHA	AIFB DIPAK KU-MAR ROY	Total Votes
Mathabhanga (SC)	4077	32879	77337	58026	181087
Cooch behar Uttar (SC)	19134	34306	71737	69834	203582
Cooch Behar Dakshin	8804	29191	61737	51689	159096
Sitalkuchi(SC)	4556	34997	89951	66316	206693
Sitai(SC)	22348	25371	72239	59910	189468
Dinhata	8174	25648	81358	73180	197518
Natabari	7360	34801	70916	59032	180332
Total Votes	74453	217193	525275	437987	1317776
Vote%	5.6	16.5	39.9	33.2	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 87288 votes (6.6 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Mathabhanga (SC) , Cooch behar Uttar (SC) , Cooch Behar Dakshin , Sitalkuchi(SC) , Sitai(SC) , Dinhata and Natabari).

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Nripendra Nath Roy	All India Forward Bloc	500677	37.67%
2	Arghya Roy Pradhan	All India Trinamool Congress	466928	35.13%
3	Bhabendra Nath Barman	Bharatiya Janata Party	65325	4.92%
4	Bangshi Badan Barman	Independent	37226	2.8%
5	Niranjan Barman	Bahujan Samaj Party	22925	1.72%
6	Hitendra Das	Independent	11374	0.86%
7	Dalendra Roy	Amra Bangalee	6486	0.49%
8	Nubash Barman	Independent	3737	0.28%
9	Harekrishna Sarkar	Republican Party Of India (a)	3405	0.26%
10	Krishna Kanta Barman	Independent	2960	0.22%
	Total		1121043	84.35%

In 2009, Cooch Behar parliamentary constituency had total 1329086 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1121043. All India Forward Bloc candi-

date Nripendra Nath Roy won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 500677 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Arghya Roy Pradhan stood second with total 466928 votes. He lost by 33749 votes

The BJP has rose in power in this particular constituency. Nishith Ranjan Pramanik won with almost 55,000 votes. In the Assembly elections too, out of 7 assembly seats, BJP won in 6. The TMC however, has regained some grounds by Panchayat elections 2023. In the assembly constituency of Sitai, which is Muslim concentrated, TMC won in 2021. In Panchayat too, in Sitai TMC had more than 80% votes. BJP got 32% votes in Panchayat which is significant decline from its 2019 vote share. Strongest opposition here is TMC. The turnout of Muslims should be increased in this constituency for Parliament election.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

13

DIAMOND HARBOUR

DIAMOND HARBOUR

DIAMOND HARBOUR Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of South 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.77%.

SC voters at DIAMOND HARBOUR parliament seat is approximately 354,002 which is around 20.6% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at DIAMOND HARBOUR parliament seat is approximately 3,437 which is around 0.2% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at DIAMOND HARBOUR parliament seat is approximately 662,326 which is around 38.5% as per voter list analysis.

Total Voters of DIAMOND HARBOUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1718454 .

Number of Polling Booths of DIAMOND HARBOUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1912 .

Voters Turnout of DIAMOND HARBOUR parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 81.9%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER DIAMOND HARBOUR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from DIAMOND HARBOUR Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
143	Diamond harbour	PANNALAL HALDER	AITC
144	Falta	SANKAR KUMAR NASKAR	AITC
145	Satgachia	MOHAN CHANDRA NASKAR	AITC
146	Bishnupur (SC)	DILIP MONDAL	AITC
155	Maheshtala	DULAL CHANDRA DAS	AITC
156	Budge Budge	ASHOK KUMAR DEB	AITC
157	Metiaburuz	ABDUL KHALEQUE MOLLA	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Abhishek Banerjee	All India Trinamool Congress	791127	56.13%
2	Nilanjan Roy	Bharatiya Janata Party	470533	33.39%
3	Dr Fuad Halim	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	93941	6.67%
4	Soumya Aich Roy	Indian National Congress	19828	1.41%
5	Nota	None Of The Above	16247	1.15%
6	Subrata Bose	Independent	5555	0.39%
7	Md Goribulla Molla	Bahujan Samaj Party	2911	0.21%
8	Prabir Sarkar	Independent	2744	0.19%
9	Santosh Kumar	Shivsena	2252	0.16%
10	Swarnalata Sarkar	Bharatiya Nyay-adhikar Raksha Party	2018	0.14%
11	Ajay Ghosh	ocialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1846	0.13%
	Total		1409002	81.96%

In 2019, Diamond Harbour parliamentary constituency had total 1719190 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1409002. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Abhishek Banerjee won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 791127 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Nilanjan Roy stood second with total 470533 votes. He lost by 320594 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP NILANJAN ROY	AITC ABHISHEK BANERJEE	CPM DR. FUAD HALIM	Total Votes
Diamond harbour	73673	109134	16904	204249
Falta	70912	114689	5456	194325
Satgachia	86761	111540	14943	217852
Bishnupur (SC)	73529	117617	16642	213800
Maheshtala	69252	98092	21276	195671
Budge Budge	63118	119675	9411	196959
Metiaburuz	32802	119978	9201	168889
Total Votes	470047	790725	93833	1391745
Vote%	33.8	56.8	6.7	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 320678 votes (23 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Diamond harbour , Falta , Satgachia , Bishnupur (SC) , Maheshtala , Budge Budge and Metiaburuz) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Abhishek Banerjee	All India Trinamool Congress	508481	32.68%
2	Dr Abul Hasnat	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	437183	28.1%
3	Abhijit Das (bobby)	Bharatiya Janata Party	200858	12.91%
4	Md Qamruzzaman Qamar	Indian National Congress	63047	4.05%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	10657	0.68%
6	Sudip Kumar Saha	Independent	8740	0.56%
7	Sougata Ghosh	Independent	6634	0.43%
8	Sailen Sadhukhan	Independent	6633	0.43%
9	Bechu Mondal	Independent	3607	0.23%
10	Nazma Yasmeen	Welfare Party Of India	3272	0.21%
11	Dilip Kumar Mandal	Bahujan Samaj Party	2892	0.19%
12	Ajay Ghosh	SUCI	2529	0.16%
13	Jaynal Abedin Mondal	Indian Union Muslim League	1856	0.12%
14	Bijan Majumder	Independent	1348	0.09%
15	Samir Putatunda	Party For Democratic Socialism	1322	0.08%
16	Habibur Rahaman Molla	Rashtriya Janasachetan Party	1260	0.08%
17	Alok Sen	Independent	977	0.06%
	Total		1261296	81.07%

In 2014, Diamond Harbour parliamentary constituency had total 1555914 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1261296. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Abhishek Banerjee won and became MP from this seat. He

secured total 508481 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Dr Abul Hasnat stood second with total 437183 votes. He lost by 71298 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC MD. QAMRUZ-ZAMAN QAMAR	BJP ABHIJIT DAS (BOBBY)	AITC BHISHEK BANERJEE	CPM DR. ABUL HASNAT	Total Votes
Diamond harbour	4903	26031	74062	71843	181707
Falta	4276	29428	70710	62205	171356
Satgachia	3946	32598	86282	67006	196099
Bishnupur (SC)	8933	22957	88559	62297	188760
Maheshtala	12190	32991	70429	62360	183749
Budge Budge	7299	36504	66404	61829	179464
Metiaburuz	21480	20177	51684	49173	148478
Total Votes	63027	200686	508130	436713	1249613
Vote%	5	16.1	40.7	34.9	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 71417 votes (5.7 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Diamond harbour , Falta , Satgachia , Bishnupur (SC) , Maheshtala , Budge Budge and Metiaburuz) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Somendra Nath Mitra	All India Trinamool Congress	564612	43.35%
2	Samik Lahiri	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	412923	31.7%
3	Abhijit Das	Bharatiya Janata Party	37542	2.88%
4	Mainuddin Chisty	Independent	9966	0.77%
5	Sk Nasiruddin	Samajwadi Party	7486	0.57%
6	Harunal Rasid Kaji	Nationalist Congress Party	7187	0.55%
7	R N Chaudhury	Bahujan Samaj Party	4989	0.38%
8	Debajyoti Sengupta	Independent	4208	0.32%
9	Shyamal Mandal	Ambedkarbadi Party	2664	0.2%
10	Bechu Mondal	Independent	2535	0.19%
	Total		1054112	80.94%

In 2009, Diamond Harbour parliamentary constituency had total 1302398 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1054112. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Somendra Nath Mitra won and became MP from this seat.

He secured total 564612 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Samik Lahiri stood second with total 412923 votes. He lost by 151689 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AITC	CPM
Diamond harbour	0	5.5	51.7	42.8
Falta	0	9.7	55.6	34.6
Satgachia	0	6.3	67	26.7
Bishnupur (SC)	0	1.7	69.3	28.6
Maheshtala	0.7	3.5	58.9	36.9
Budge Budge	0	14.3	48.9	36.8
Metiaburuz	4.8	11	44.3	40
% of Polling Booths Leading	0.7%	7.2%	57.2%	34.9%

So INC was leading in 0.7% , BJP was leading in 7.2% , AITC was leading in 57.2% and CPM was leading in 34.9% polling Booths as per 2014 Parliament Election.

Since 2009, this seat is a stronghold of TMC. In 2019, Abhishek Banerjee won with a huge margin. TMC is the strongest opposition in this seat.

SPECT FOUNDATION



14

DUM DUM

DUM DUM

DUM DUM Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of North 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 76.01%.

SC voters at DUM DUM parliament seat is approximately 175,275 which is around 11.2% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at DUM DUM parliament seat is approximately 15,650 which is around 1% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at DUM DUM parliament seat is approximately 113,158 which is around 7.2% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at DUM DUM parliament seat is approximately 23,474 which is around 1.5% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at DUM DUM parliament seat is approximately 1,541,480 which is around 98.5% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of DUM DUM parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1564954 .

Number of Polling Booths of DUM DUM parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1761 .

Voters Turnout of DUM DUM parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 76.8%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Sougata Ray	All India Trinamool Congress	512062	42.51%
2	Samik Bhattacharya	Bharatiya Janata Party	459060	38.11%
3	Nepaldeb Bhattacharya	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	167590	13.91%
4	Saurav Saha	Indian National Congress	29097	2.42%
5	Nota	None Of The Above	14491	1.2%
6	Naresh Chandra Barui	Bahujan Samaj Party	4974	0.41%
7	Shankar Das	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-leninist)	4379	0.36%
8	Satya Brata Bandyopadhyay	Rashtriya Janadhikar Suraksha Party	2964	0.25%
9	Tarun Kumar Das	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	2437	0.2%
10	Indranil Banerjee	Shivsena	2395	0.2%
11	Subir Das	New Democratic Party Of India	2320	0.19%
12	Jhuma Saha	Party For Democratic Socialism	1705	0.14%
13	Amit Sengupta	Rashtriya Janasachetan Party (r.j.p.)	1186	0.1%
	Total		1204660	76.92%

In 2019, Dum Dum parliamentary constituency had total 1566196 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1204660. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sougata Ray won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 512062 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Samik Bhattacharya stood second with total 459060 votes. He lost by 53002 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SAURAV SAHA	BJP SAMIK BHATTACHARYA	AITC SOUGATA RAY	CPM NEPALDEB BHATACHARYA	Total Votes
Khardaha	3715	72499	73767	20069	174184
Dum Dum Uttar	4216	78346	83995	35604	205953
Panihati	4260	64071	73802	21770	167148
Kamarhati	3980	45631	63356	21433	137363
Baranagar	3677	55481	70176	23561	155741
Dum dum	4511	71414	76526	22600	178089
Rajarhat gopalpur	4707	70828	70085	22212	170163
Total Votes	29066	458270	511707	167249	1188641
Vote%	2.4	38.6	43	14.1	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 53437 votes (4.5 vote share).

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Saugata Roy	All India Trinamool Congress	483244	34.37%
2	Asim Kumar Dasgupta	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	328310	23.35%
3	Tapan Sikdar	Bharatiya Janata Party	254819	18.12%
4	Dhananjay (shakti) Moitra	Indian National Congress	34116	2.43%
5	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	16837	1.2%
6	Ashok Kundu	Party For Democratic Socialism	4823	0.34%
7	Narendra Nath Ghosh (naren Ghosh)	Bahujan Samaj Party	4077	0.29%
8	Sukha Ranjan Banik	Independent	3256	0.23%
9	Satyabrata Bandyopadhyay	Rashtriya Janadhikar Surak-sha Party	1618	0.12%
10	Sikha Sen Roy	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)	1544	0.11%
	Total		1132644	80.56%

In 2014, Dum Dum parliamentary constituency had total 1405981 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1132644. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Saugata Roy won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 483244 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Asim Kumar Dasgupta stood second with total 328310 votes. He lost by 154934 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC DHANANJAY (SHAKTI) MOITRA	BJP TAPAN SIK-DAR	AITC SAUGATA ROY	CPM ASIM KUMAR DASGUPTA	Total Votes
Khardaha	3662	35305	73232	41754	156910
Dum Dum Uttar	5835	41383	72599	63182	185564
Panihati	5539	35924	69047	45517	158048
Kamarhati	4411	26432	57299	42489	132827
Baranagar	3966	31863	71749	43728	153316
Dum dum	5844	38742	70636	47405	164654
Rajarhat gopalpur	4805	44706	67716	42566	161316
Total Votes	34062	254355	482278	326641	1112635

Assembly Segments	INC DHANANJAY (SHAKTI) MOITRA	BJP TAPAN SIK-DAR	AITC SAUGATA ROY	CPM ASIM KUMAR DASGUPTA	Total Votes
Vote%	3.1	22.9	43.3	29.4	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 155637 votes (14 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Khardaha , Dum Dum Uttar , Panihati , Kamarhati , Baranagar , Dum dum and Rajarhat gopalpur)

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Sougata Ray	All India Trinamool Congress	458988	37.86%
2	Amitava Nandy	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	438510	36.17%
3	Tapan Sikdar	Bharatiya Janata Party	55679	4.59%
4	Dulal Chandra Das	Bahujan Samaj Party	9065	0.75%
5	Sunil Pal	Independent	8177	0.67%
6	Sanatan Ray Chaudhuri	Lok Jan Shakti Party	5265	0.43%
	Total		975684	80.49%

In 2009, Dum Dum parliamentary constituency had total 1212220 electors. Total number of valid vote was 975684. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sougata Ray won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 458988 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Amitava Nandy stood second with total 438510 votes. He lost by 20478 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Seg-ments	BJP TAPAN SIKDAR	AITC SOUGATA RAY	CPM AMITAVA NANDY	Total Votes
Khardaha	7752	63087	61636	136372
Dum Dum Uttar	9145	74139	76542	163703
Panihati	7356	71229	57226	138745
Kamarhati	6473	55902	53537	119088
Baranagar	7538	62393	64914	137706
Dum dum	9311	67958	67189	147945
Rajarhat gopalpur	8089	63956	56582	130899
Total Votes	55664	458664	437626	974458

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP TAPAN SIKDAR	AITC SOUGATA RAY	CPM AMITAVA NANDY	Total Votes
Vote%	5.7	47.1	44.9	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 21038 votes (2.2 vote share).

AITC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Khardaha , Panihati , Kamarhati , Dum dum and Rajarhat gopalpur) and CPM was leading in 2 assembly segments (Dum Dum Uttar and Baranagar) .

Dumdum used to be a left bastion but since 2009 has turned towards TMC. TMC is right now the strongest opposition in this constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

15

HOWRAH

HOWRAH

HOWRAH Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Howrah district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 74.33%.

SC voters at HOWRAH parliament seat is approximately 150,254 which is around 9.2% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at HOWRAH parliament seat is approximately 4,900 which is around 0.3% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at HOWRAH parliament seat is approximately 358,381 which is around 21.9% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at HOWRAH parliament seat is approximately 117,590 which is around 7.2% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at HOWRAH parliament seat is approximately 1,515,611 which is around 92.8% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of HOWRAH parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1633201 .

Number of Polling Booths of HOWRAH parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1868 .

Voters Turnout of HOWRAH parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 74.8%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER HOWRAH PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from HOWRAH Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
169	Bally	RANA CHATTERJEE	AITC
170	Howrah Uttar	GAUTAM CHOWDHURI	AITC
171	Howrah madhya	ARUP ROY, S/O LATE PRABHAT ROY	AITC
172	Shibpur	MANOJ TIWARY	AITC
173	Howrah Dakshin	NANDITA CHOWDHURY	AITC
174	Sankrail (SC)	PRIYA PAUL	AITC
175	Panchla	GULSAN MULLICK	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Prasun Banerjee	All India Trinamool Congress	576711	47.17%
2	Rantidev Sengupta	Bharatiya Janata Party	473016	38.69%
3	Sumitro Adhikary	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	105547	8.63%
4	Suvra Ghosh	Indian National Congress	32107	2.63%
5	Sekhar Mondal	Independent	6447	0.53%
6	Nota	NOTA	6337	0.52%
7	Shailendra Kumar Jaiswal	Independent	3949	0.32%
8	Sisir Samanta	Independent	3555	0.29%
9	Shyam Prasad Ram	Independent	2028	0.17%
10	Chandra Sekhar Jha	Shivsena	1840	0.15%
11	Gautam Kumar Shaw	Purvanchal Janta Party (secular)	1379	0.11%
12	Debasish Mandal	Independent	1347	0.11%
13	Imtiaz Ahmed Mollah	Independent	1323	0.11%
14	Pankaj Gar	Independent	1179	0.1%
15	Md Shanawaz	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1120	0.09%
16	Kashi Nath Malick	Independent	1014	0.08%
17	Kanai Sit	Independent	1003	0.08%
18	Ashraf Ali	Independent	975	0.08%
19	Sudarsan Manna	Samajtantric Party Of India	730	0.06%
20	Samir Mondal	Independent	686	0.06%
	Total		1222293	74.81%

In 2019, Howrah parliamentary constituency had total 1633925 electors.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Total number of valid vote was 1222293. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Prasun Banerjee won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 576711 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Rantidev Sengupta stood second with total 473016 votes. He lost by 103695 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SUVRA GHOSH	BJP RANTIDEV SENGUPTA	AITC PRASUN BANERJEE	CPM SUMITRO ADHIKARY	Total Votes
Bally	2580	51656	51951	13125	121701
Howrah Uttar	3133	67017	64056	6645	143702
Howrah madhya	6717	69673	87747	14431	182267
Shibpur	4748	66644	75355	19933	170364
Howrah Dakshin	5136	73115	97699	22033	202963
Sankrail (SC)	5275	75019	96124	18445	200461
Panchla	4499	69332	103567	10809	193576
Total Votes	32088	472456	576499	105421	1215034
Vote%	2.6	38.9	47.4	8.7	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 104043 votes (8.6 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Bally , Howrah madhya , Shibpur , Howrah Dakshin , Sankrail (SC) and Panchla) and BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Howrah Uttar) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Prasun Banerjee	All India Trinamool Congress	488461	32.45%
2	Sridip Bhattacharya	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	291505	19.37%
3	George Baker	Bharatiya Janata Party	248120	16.49%
4	Manoj Kumar Pandey	Indian National Congress	63254	4.2%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	9929	0.66%
6	Sonia Das	Independent	4441	0.3%
7	Shib Chandra Ram	Bahujan Samaj Party	3241	0.22%
8	Gobarddhan Manna	Indian Unity Centre	2680	0.18%
9	Dinesh Kumar Sharma	Independent	2343	0.16%
10	Suraj Narayan Singh	Aam Aadmi Party	2186	0.15%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
11	Sanjib Sarkar	Independent	2105	0.14%
12	Mrityunjay Sarkar	Independent	2034	0.14%
13	Soumitra Sengupta	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	1814	0.12%
14	Sajal Kumar Das	Independent	1572	0.1%
15	Mohammad Sirajuddin Sekh	Gareeb Aadmi Party	1079	0.07%
16	Sukumar Baral	Bahujan Mukti Party	635	0.04%
	Total		1125399	74.77%

In 2014, Howrah parliamentary constituency had total 1505099 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1125399. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Prasun Banerjee won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 488461 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Sridip Bhattacharya stood second with total 291505 votes. He lost by 196956 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC MANOJ KUMAR PANDEY	BJP GEORGE BAKER	AITC PRASUN BANERJEE	CPM SRIDIP BHATTACHARYA	Total Votes
Bally	4435	30916	43155	29381	110543
Howrah Uttar	6546	45446	57449	22511	134688
Howrah madhya	15759	45611	67107	36503	168504
Shibpur	7101	29375	81529	43322	164384
Howrah Dakshin	8818	34168	80453	54541	182169
Sankrail (SC)	13358	34394	71965	55367	179175
Panchla	7228	28145	86681	49720	175648
Total Votes	63245	248055	488339	291345	1115111
Vote%	5.7	22.2	43.8	26.1	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 196994 votes (17.7 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Bally , Howrah Uttar , Howrah madhya , Shibpur , Howrah Dakshin , Sankrail (SC) and Panchla) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Ambica Banerjee	All India Trinamool Congress	477449	35.5%
2	Swadesh Chakrabortty	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	40057	32.72%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
3	Polly Mukherjee	Bharatiya Janata Party	37723	2.81%
4	Bijoy Uppadhya	Samajwadi Party	8615	0.64%
5	Subarna Chakraborty	Independent	8180	0.61%
6	Ramavtar Gupta	Bahujan Samaj Party	5682	0.42%
7	Manoj Kumar Paswan	Independent	3710	0.28%
8	Sanjay Makal	Independent	2603	0.19%
9	Sanatan Bag	Independent	2318	0.17%
10	Narad Pandit	Independent	1459	0.11%
11	Goutam Gayen	Independent	1423	0.11%
12	Sudarshan Manna	Samajtantric Party Of India	1357	0.1%
13	Gaurab Saha	Independent	1206	0.09%
14	Abdul Momin Sekh	Independent	1176	0.09%
15	Gora Chand Koley	Independent	1000	0.07%
	Total		993958	73.91%

In 2009, Howrah parliamentary constituency had total 1344746 electors. Total number of valid vote was 993958. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Ambica Banerjee won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 477449 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Swadesh Chakrabortty stood second with total 440057 votes. He lost by 37392 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

The TMC has stronghold in Howrah since 2009. However, BJP is also significantly making its presence felt. There has been regular communal riots and polarization in votes are expected. The TMC performed well in the Assembly elections of 2021 by winning in all the Assembly segments and also in the Panchayat elections of 2023. TMC is the strongest opposition here against BJP and should be backed.



SPECT
FOUNDATION

16

JADAVPUR

JADAVPUR

JADAVPUR Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of South 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.77%.

SC voters at JADAVPUR parliament seat is approximately 437,684 which is around 24.1% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at JADAVPUR parliament seat is approximately 9,081 which is around 0.5% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at JADAVPUR parliament seat is approximately 388,489 which is around 21.4% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at JADAVPUR parliament seat is approximately 728,263 which is around 40.1% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at JADAVPUR parliament seat is approximately 1,087,854 which is around 59.9% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of JADAVPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1816117

Number of Polling Booths of JADAVPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2042 .

Voters Turnout of JADAVPUR parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 79%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER JADAVPUR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 6 MLAs and RSMP has 1 MLA from JADAVPUR Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
137	Baruipur Purba (SC)	BIVAS SARDAR (VOBO)	AITC
140	Baruipur paschim	BIMAN BANERJEE	AITC
147	Sonarpur Dakshin	ARUNDHUTI MAITRA (LOVELY)	AITC
148	Bhangore	MD. NAWSAD SIDDIQUE	RSMP
150	Jadavpur	DEBABRATA MAJUMDAR (MALAY)	AITC
151	Sonarpur Uttar	FIRDOUSI BEGUM	AITC
152	Tollygunj	AROOP BISWAS	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Mimi Chakraborty	All India Trinamool Congress	688472	47.9%
2	Anupam Hazra	Bharatiya Janata Party	393233	27.36%
3	Bikash Ranjan Bhat-tacharyya	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	302264	21.03%
4	Nota	NOTA	15541	1.08%
5	Kartik Kayal	Independent	9378	0.65%
6	Anuradha Putatunda	Party For Democratic Socialism	5549	0.39%
7	Bimal Krishna Mandal	Bahujan Samaj Party	5114	0.36%
8	Sujata Banerjee	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	4354	0.3%
9	Mangal Kumar Sardar	Independent	3475	0.24%
10	Kartick Naskar	Independent	2554	0.18%
11	Atanu Chatterjee	Independent	2345	0.16%
12	Rupa Khan	Bharatiya Nyay-adhikar Raksha Party	1667	0.12%
13	Dr Nazrul Islam	Mulnibasi Party Of India	1605	0.11%
14	Gopal Naskar	Rashtriya Janasa-chetan Party (r.j.p.)	1343	0.09%
	Total		1436894	79.09%

In 2019, Jadavpur parliamentary constituency had total 1816857 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1436894. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Mimi Chakraborty won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 688472 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Anupam Hazra stood second with total 393233 votes. He lost by 295239 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP ANUPAM HAZRA	AITC MIMI CHAKRABORTY	CPM BIKASH RANJAN BHATTACHA-RYYA	Total Votes
Baruipur Purba (SC)	72214	99719	23793	203130
Baruipur paschim	59327	94359	30969	189589
Sonarpur Dakshin	73800	88354	43550	211048
Bhangore	24963	146723	34758	214513
Jadavpur	48696	80670	68515	201052
Sonarpur Uttar	67796	100167	41159	214723
Tollygunj	45814	77781	58816	185255
Total Votes	392610	687773	301560	1419310
Vote%	27.7	48.5	21.2	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 295163 votes (20.8 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Baruipur Purba (SC) , Baruipur paschim , Sonarpur Dakshin , Bhangore , Jadavpur , Sonarpur Uttar and Tollygunj) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Sugata Bose	All India Trinamool Congress	584244	36.61%
2	Sujan Chakraborty	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	459041	28.77%
3	Dr Sarup Prasad Ghosh	Bharatiya Janata Party	155511	9.75%
4	Samir Aich	Indian National Congress	26344	1.65%
5	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	15667	0.98%
6	Dr Asok Kumar Samanta	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	11317	0.71%
7	Sandhya Mandal	Bahujan Samaj Party	3945	0.25%
8	Mangal Kumar Sardar	Independent	3406	0.21%
9	Susanta Kumar Naskar	Independent	3067	0.19%
10	Shamali Das	Independent	2885	0.18%
11	Kartik Kayal	Independent	2837	0.18%
12	Hasibul Islam Mir	Rashtriya Janasachetan Party (r.j.p.)	1464	0.09%
13	Pintu Sanpui	Bahujan Mukti Party	1340	0.08%
14	Ashok Kumar Shaw	Independent	1294	0.08%
	Total		1272362	79.74%

In 2014, Jadavpur parliamentary constituency had total 1595746 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1272362. All India Trinamool Congress

candidate Sugata Bose won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 584244 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Sujan Chakraborty stood second with total 459041 votes. He lost by 125203 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SAMIR AICH	BJP DR. SARUP PRASAD GHOSH	AITC SUGATA BOSE	CPM SUJAN CHAKRABORT Y	Total Votes
Baruipur Purba (SC)	1794	16715	75372	70782	175229
Baruipur paschim	4587	16699	78008	63894	166802
Sonarpur Dakshin	3485	26211	84558	66734	185074
Bhangore	2694	9677	110798	47015	174832
Jadavpur	4511	31015	77900	78208	194169
Sonarpur Uttar	4792	24497	80812	64410	178225
Tollygunj	4444	30524	76042	67007	180384
Total Votes	26307	155338	583490	458050	1254715
Vote%	2.1	12.4	46.5	36.5	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 125440 votes (10 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Baruipur Purba (SC) , Baruipur paschim , Sonarpur Dakshin , Bhangore , Sonarpur Uttar and Tollygunj) and CPM was leading in 1 assembly segment (Jadavpur) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Kabir Suman	All India Trinamool Congress	540667	40.6%
2	Sujan Chakraborty	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	484400	36.38%
3	Sanat Bhattacharya	Bharatiya Janata Party	25331	1.9%
4	Rama Bose	Independent	8490	0.64%
5	Saifuddin Choudhury	Party For Democratic Socialism	6141	0.46%
6	Pintu Sanpui	Bahujan Sangharsh Party (kanshiram)	5736	0.43%
7	Sandhya Mondal	Bahujan Samaj Party	4609	0.35%
8	Fakir Mahammad Laskar	Independent	3941	0.3%
9	Kamalesh Das	Independent	3102	0.23%
10	Tushar Kanti Das	Independent	2416	0.18%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
	Total		1084833	81.47%

In 2009, Jadavpur parliamentary constituency had total 1331537 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1084833. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Kabir Suman won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 540667 votes. Communist Party Of India (Marxist) candidate Sujan Chakraborty stood second with total 484400 votes. He lost by 56267 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP SANAT BHAT-TACHARYA	AITC KABIR SUMAN	CPM SUJAN CHAKRABORTY	Total Votes
Baruipur Purba (SC)	3404	77454	60637	147163
Baruipur paschim	2871	79705	54730	141548
Sonarpur Dakshin	3266	82060	61391	151368
Bhangore	2815	79161	68824	157368
Jadavpur	4522	77915	96992	183912
Sonarpur Uttar	3684	72074	61659	142239
Tollygunj	4762	71912	79340	160005
Total Votes	25324	540281	483573	1083603
Vote%	2.3	49.9	44.6	

SPECT FOUNDATION

The Jadavpur constituency is precarious. While TMC has stronghold in at-least three out of six assembly segments (Tollygunge, Sonarpur Uttor and Sonarpur Dakshin, the Left and ISF has significant stronghold in Bhangar, Jadavpur and Baruipur Pashchim. The BJP also performed well in the Pan-chayat election.

If the Left fields a strong woman candidate, there is chance of consolida-tion. The TMC still is relatively stronger force, but the support around a candidate should be done depending on the candidate.



17

JANGIPUR

JANGIPUR

JANGIPUR Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Murshidabad district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 57.09%.

SC voters at JANGIPUR parliament seat is approximately 263,095 which is around 16.3% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at JANGIPUR parliament seat is approximately 32,282 which is around 2% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at JANGIPUR parliament seat is approximately 1,020,797 which is around 63.2% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at JANGIPUR parliament seat is approximately 1,267,054 which is around 78.5% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at JANGIPUR parliament seat is approximately 347,027 which is around 21.5% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of JANGIPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1614081 .

Number of Polling Booths of JANGIPUR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1762 .Voters Turnout of JANGIPUR parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 80.6% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER JANGIPUR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 6 MLAs from JANGIPUR Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
57	Suti	EMANI BISWAS	AITC
59	Raghunathganj	AKHRUZZAMAN	AITC
60	Sagardighi	SUBRATA SAHA	AITC
61	Lalgola	ALI MOHAMMAD	AITC
65	Nabagram (SC)	KANAI CHANDRA MONDAL	AITC
66	Khargram (SC)	ASHIS MARJIT	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Khalilur Rahaman	All India Trinamool Congress	562838	43.14%
2	Mafuja Khatun	Bharatiya Janata Party	317056	24.3%
3	Abhijit Mukherjee	Indian National Congress	255836	19.61%
4	Md Zulfikar Ali	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)	95501	7.32%
5	Dr S Q R Ilyas	Welfare Party Of India	21302	1.63%
6	Prasad Halder	Independent	12839	0.98%
7	Taiedul Islam	Social Democratic Party Of India	11696	0.9%
8	Nota	NOTA	11355	0.87%
9	Avijit Khamaru	Independent	5790	0.44%
10	Samiruddin	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	3857	0.3%
11	Shamimul Islam	Bahujan Samaj Party	3498	0.27%
12	Dhananjoy Banerjee	Purvanchal Janta Party (secular)	2936	0.23%
	Total		1304504	80.71%

In 2019, Jangipur parliamentary constituency had total 1616213 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1304504. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Khalilur Rahaman won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 562838 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Mafuja Khatun stood second with total 317056 votes. She lost by 245782 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABHIJIT MUKHERJEE	BJP MAFUJA KHATUN	AITC KHALILUR RAHAMAN	CPM MD. ZULFIKAR ALI	Total Votes
Suti	29290	50957	94911	10209	197575
Jangipur	28934	66193	79527	9927	192982
Raghunathganj	30598	28727	93156	14964	178755
Sagardighi	40626	41967	75374	12291	177863
Lalgola	46588	28172	65128	24757	174484
Nabagram (SC)	48089	51757	76574	13388	196152
Khargram (SC)	31429	48374	77848	9914	173756
Total Votes	255554	316147	562518	95450	1291567
Vote%	19.8	24.5	43.6	7.4	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 246371 votes (19.1 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Suti , Jangipur , Raghunathganj , Sagardighi , Lalgola , Nabagram (SC) and Khargram (SC)) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote
1	Abhijit Mukherjee	Indian National Congress	378201	27.18%
2	Muzaffar Hossain	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	370040	26.59%
3	Sk Nurul Islam	All India Trinamool Congress	207455	14.91%
4	Samrat Ghosh	Bharatiya Janata Party	96751	6.95%
5	Md Sahabuddin	Social Democratic Party Of India	17257	1.24%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	11079	0.8%
7	Abhijit Sarkar	Independent	10055	0.72%
8	Monirul Islam	Welfare Party Of India	9476	0.68%
9	Abdus Sayeed	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	7926	0.57%
10	Sanjit Singh	Bahujan Samaj Party	5507	0.4%
11	Dhananjay Banerjee	Amra Bangalee	3019	0.22%
12	Md Ginnatulla Sk	JeSM	2318	0.17%
	Total		1119084	80.41%

In 2014, Jangipur parliamentary constituency had total 1391656 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1119084. Indian National Congress candidate Abhijit Mukherjee won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 378201 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Muzaffar Hossain stood second with total 370040 votes. He lost by 8161 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABHIJIT MUKHERJEE	BJP SAMRAT GHOSH	AITC SK NURUL ISLAM	CPM MUZAFFAR HOSSAIN	Total Votes
Suti	51280	18665	34396	49679	165765
Jangipur	43531	27378	29543	51925	161487
Raghunathganj	52456	9874	26495	51130	151144
Sagardighi	43623	10672	45326	43946	153639
Lalgola	63034	9487	20397	50283	152376
Nabagram (SC)	62780	11363	25506	67657	175812
Khargram (SC)	61328	9218	25668	55097	158135
Total Votes	378032	96657	207331	369717	1118358
Vote%	33.8	8.6	18.5	33.1	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 8315 votes (0.7 vote share).

AITC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Sagardighi) , CPM was leading in 2 assembly segments (Jangipur and Nabagram (SC)) and INC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Suti , Raghunathganj , Lalgola and Khargram (SC)) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Pranab Mukherjee	Indian National Congress	506749	46.62%
2	Mriganka Sekhar Bhattacharya	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	378600	34.83%
3	Debashish Majumdar	Bharatiya Janata Party	21791	2%
4	Zamirul Hasan	Assam United Democratic Front	9000	1.75%
5	Tapas Saha	Independent	8141	0.75%
	Total	934281	85.95%	

In 2009, Jangipur parliamentary constituency had total 1087054 electors. Total number of valid vote was 934281. Indian National Congress candidate Pranab Mukherjee won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 506749 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Mriganka Sekhar Bhattacharya stood second with total 378600 votes. He lost by 128149 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC PRANAB MUKHERJEE	BJP DEBASHISH MA-JUMDAR	CPM MRIGANKA SEKHAR BHATTACHARYA	Total Votes
Suti	73009	4683	50722	132335
Jangipur	75861	3526	50006	133152
Raghunathganj	68438	2092	51648	126964
Sagardighi	75851	2402	50272	132539
Lalgola	68707	2098	55680	129875
Nabagram (SC)	75033	3755	61973	145127
Khargram (SC)	69532	3234	57878	133548
Total Votes	506431	21790	378179	933540
Vote%	54.2	2.3	40.5	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 128252 votes (13.7 vote share).

This constituency is a traditional Congress seat. Abhijit Mukherjee won the elections in 2014. TMC won in 2019 and Abhijit Mukherjee from Congress came third. However, there was a religious polarization. The revival of Congress in Panchayat elections points towards votes turning here once again. Congress can emerge as the strongest opposition, if it fields a local Muslim grounded leader.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT
FOUNDATION

18

JAYNAGAR (SC)

JAYNAGAR (SC)

JAYNAGAR (SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of South 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.77%.

SC voters at JAYNAGAR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 631,093 which is around 38.3% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at JAYNAGAR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 52,728 which is around 3.2% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at JAYNAGAR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 589,294 which is around 35.8% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at JAYNAGAR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,415,428 which is around 85.9% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at JAYNAGAR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 232,334 which is around 14.1% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of JAYNAGAR (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1647762 .

Number of Polling Booths of JAYNAGAR (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1810 .

Voters Turnout of JAYNAGAR (SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 82.2% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER JAYNAGAR (SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from JAYNAGAR (SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
127	Gosaba (SC)	JAYANTA NASKAR	AITC
128	Basanti (SC)	SHYAMAL MONDAL	AITC
129	Kultali (SC)	GANESH CHANDRA MONDAL	AITC
136	Jaynagar (SC)	BISWANATH DAS	AITC
138	Canning paschim (SC)	PARESH RAM DAS	AITC
139	Canning Purba	SAOKAT MOLLA	AITC
141	Magrahat Purba (SC)	NAMITA SAHA	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Pratima Mondal	All India Trinamool Congress	761202	56.12%
2	Dr Ashok Kandary	Bharatiya Janata Party	444427	32.77%
3	Subhas Naskar	Revolutionary Socialist Party	67913	5.01%
4	Jaykrishna Haldar	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	38261	2.82%
5	Tapan Mondal	Indian National Congress	18758	1.38%
6	Nota	NOTA	10443	0.77%
7	Sankar Deb Mondal	Bahujan Samaj Party	8533	0.63%
8	Swapan Kumar Mandal	Rashtriya Janasachetan Party (r.j.p.)	3298	0.24%
9	Ashoke Bairagi	New Democratic Party Of India	3267	0.24%
	Total		1356102	82.27%

In 2019, Jaynagar parliamentary constituency had total 1648355 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1356102. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Pratima Mondal won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 761202 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Dr Ashok Kandary stood second with total 444427 votes. He lost by 316775 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP DR. ASHOK KANDARY	AITC PRATIMA MONDAL	RSP SUBHAS NASKAR	SUCI(C) JAYKRISHNA HALDAR	Total Votes
Gosaba (SC)	72236	101522	3713	1045	181739
Basanti (SC)	56927	113384	12539	1245	188261
Kultali (SC)	78695	87106	10125	21949	201181
Jaynagar (SC)	73095	89672	7373	7808	183564
Canning paschim (SC)	77056	102402	10923	3282	197968
Canning Purba	23724	166897	7375	2009	205021
Magrahat Purba (SC)	62307	99951	15832	920	187220
Total Votes	444040	760934	67880	38258	1344954
Vote%	33	56.6	5	2.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 316894 votes (23.6 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Gosaba (SC) , Basanti (SC) , Kultali (SC) , Jaynagar (SC) , Canning paschim (SC) , Canning Purba and Magrahat Purba (SC)) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Parliament elections:

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Pratima Mondal	494,746	41.7%	All India Trinamool Congress
2	Subhas Naskar	386,362	32.6%	Revolutionary Socialist Party
3	Dr. Tarun Mandal	117,454	9.9%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
4	Krishnapada Majumder	113,206	9.5%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Arnab Roy	38,493	3.2%	Indian National Congress
6	Taranga Mondal	13,333	1.1%	All India United Democratic Front
7	Maniklal Sardar	5,908	0.5%	Rashtriya Janadhikar Surakshа Party
8	Subhas Naskar	5,161	0.4%	Independent
9	Ananya Sarkar	2,909	0.2%	Bahujan Samaj Party
10	Dr. Rabin Naskar	2,657	0.2%	Bahujan Mukti Party

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ARNAB ROY	BJP KRISHNAPADA MAJUMDER	AITC PRATIMA MONDAL	RSP SUBHAS NASKAR	SUCI(C) DR. TARUN MANDAL	Total Votes
Gosaba (SC)	1862	8764	83135	62661	6098	165309
Basanti (SC)	2757	12701	72806	70872	3626	167509
Kultali (SC)	1778	15809	44978	66835	48540	182021
Jaynagar (SC)	8227	24675	48056	40231	35240	161623
Canning paschim (SC)	10628	22047	81803	42541	11215	172238
Canning Purba	2256	14112	91733	46034	6147	164919
Magrahat Purba (SC)	10972	15041	72069	56987	6546	166114
Total Votes	38480	113149	494580	386161	117412	1179733
Vote%	3.3	9.6	41.9	32.7	10	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 108419 votes (9.2 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Gosaba (SC) , Basanti (SC) , Jaynagar (SC) , Canning paschim (SC) , Canning Purba and Magrahat Purba (SC)) and RSP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Kultali (SC)) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

No	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Tapas Tarafdar	6,573	0.7%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party
2	Shankar Haldar	8,855	1.0%	Independent
3	Arabinda Halder	9,209	1.0%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Shyamal Naskar	10,809	1.2%	Independent
5	Taranga Mondal	17,087	1.9%	Assam United Democratic Front
6	Nirode Chandra Halder	24,608	2.7%	Bharatiya Janta Party
7	Nimai Barman	392,495	42.9%	Revolutionary Socialist Party
8	Dr. Tarun Mondal	446,200	48.7%	Independent

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP NIRODE CHANDRA HALDER	RSP NIMAI BARMAN	SUCI(C) DR. TARUN MONDAL	Total Votes
Gosaba (SC)	3203	60908	64403	134139
Basanti (SC)	2930	64434	46397	121433
Kultali (SC)	3096	64993	70116	144838

Assembly Segments	BJP NIRODE CHANDRA HALDER	RSP NIMAI BARMAN	SUCI(C) DR. TARUN MONDAL	Total Votes
Jaynagar (SC)	4966	36114	73043	122913
Canning paschim (SC)	3775	45600	73861	129749
Canning Purba	3317	71358	50114	132175
Magrahat Purba (SC)	3320	49040	68239	130511
Total Votes	24607	392447	446173	915758
Vote%	2.7	42.9	48.7	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, SUCI(C) was leading by 53726 votes (5.9 vote share).

RSP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Basanti (SC) and Canning Purba) and SUCI(C) was leading in 5 assembly segments (Gosaba (SC) , Kultali (SC) , Jaynagar (SC) , Canning paschim (SC) and Magrahat Purba (SC)) .

TMC is the strongest opposition in this constituency and has been the dominant force. Earlier this used to be a stronghold of RSP, but from 2009 TMC started to win. In 2014, BJP came fourth in this constituency. However, the vote-base of RSP shifted to BJP. TMC are most likely to defeat BJP and should be backed.

SPECT FOUNDATION



19

KOLKATA DAKSHIN

KOLKATA DAKSHIN

KOLKATA DAKSHIN Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Kolkata Corporation district and. part of South 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 74.65%.

SC voters at KOLKATA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 101,967 which is around 5.9% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at KOLKATA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 5,185 which is around 0.3% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at KOLKATA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 380,163 which is around 22% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at KOLKATA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 27,652 which is around 1.6% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at KOLKATA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 1,700,607 which is around 98.4% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of KOLKATA DAKSHIN parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1728259 .

Number of Polling Booths of KOLKATA DAKSHIN parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2031 .

Voters Turnout of KOLKATA DAKSHIN parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 69.7%

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from KOLKATA DAKSHIN Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
149	Kasba	AHMED JAVED KHAN	AITC
153	Behala Purba	RATNA CHATTERJEE	AITC
154	Behala paschim	PARTHA CHATTERJEE	AITC
158	Kolkata port	FIRHAD HAKIM	AITC
159	Bhabanipur	SOBHANDEB CHATTOPADHYAY	AITC

SPECT FOUNDATION

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
160	Rashbehari	DEBASISH KUMAR	AITC
161	Ballygunge	SUBRATA MUKHERJEE	AITC

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC MITA CHAKRABORTY	BJP CHANDRA KUMAR BOSE	AITC MALA ROY	CPM NANDINI MUKHERJEE	Total Votes
Kasba	5773	63894	98535	29582	200819
Behala Purba	4915	73483	89341	32794	203657
Behala paschim	5262	75051	91216	39836	214545
Kolkata port	8941	45863	82102	3976	143292
Bhabanipur	4662	57969	61137	8700	134304
Rashbehari	4392	57976	52555	16364	133399
Ballygunge	8591	42850	97302	8518	159440
Total Votes	42536	417086	572188	139770	1189456
Vote%	3.6	35.1	48.1	11.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 155102 votes (13 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Kasba , Behala Purba , Behala paschim , Kolkata port , Bhabanipur and Ballygunge) and BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Rashbehari) .

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Mala Roy	All India Trinamool Congress	573119	47.48%
2	Chandra Kumar Bose	Bharatiya Janata Party	417927	34.62%
3	Nandini Mukherjee	CPIM	140275	11.62%
4	Mita Chakraborty	Indian National Congress	42618	3.53%
5	Nota	None Of The Above	14824	1.23%
6	Santanu Roy	Independent	4564	0.38%
7	Rita Dutta	Independent	2457	0.2%
8	Debabrata Bera	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	2391	0.2%
9	Sarfaraz Khan	Bahujan Samaj Party	2360	0.2%
10	Sridhar Chandra Bagari	Shivsena	1697	0.14%
11	Niraj Agarwal	Independent	1658	0.14%
12	Kashinath Das	Independent	1253	0.1%
13	Badal Mondal	Independent	801	0.07%
14	Gautam Mitra	Independent	701	0.06%
	Total		1206645	69.79%

SPECT FOUNDATION

In 2019, Kolkata Dakshin parliamentary constituency had total 1728851 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1206645. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Mala Roy won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 573119 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Chandra Kumar Bose stood second with total 417927 votes. He lost by 155192 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC MITA CHAKRABORTY	BJP CHANDRA KUMAR BOSE	AITC MALA ROY	CPM NANDINI MUKHERJEE	Total Votes
Kasba	5773	63894	98535	29582	200819
Behala Purba	4915	73483	89341	32794	203657
Behala paschim	5262	75051	91216	39836	214545
Kolkata port	8941	45863	82102	3976	143292
Bhabanipur	4662	57969	61137	8700	134304
Rashbehari	4392	57976	52555	16364	133399
Ballygunge	8591	42850	97302	8518	159440
Total Votes	42536	417086	572188	139770	1189456
Vote%	3.6	35.1	48.1	11.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 155102 votes (13 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Kasba , Behala Purba , Behala paschim , Kolkata port , Bhabanipur and Ballygunge) and BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Rashbehari) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	Subrata Bakshi	All India Trinamool Congress	431715	25.62%
2	Tathagata Roy	Bharatiya Janata Party	295376	17.53%
3	Nandini Mukherjee	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	278414	16.52%
4	Mala Roy	Indian National Congress	113453	6.73%
5	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	19511	1.16%
6	Omprakash Prajapati	Bahujan Samaj Party	4564	0.27%
7	Ashoke Biswas	Independent	4335	0.26%
8	Zubair Rabbani	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	3994	0.24%
9	K P Md Sharif	Indian Union Muslim League	3776	0.22%
10	Shamali Das	Independent	3356	0.2%
11	Hitangshu Banerjee	Amra Bangalee	2921	0.17%
12	Badri Mondal	Independent	1844	0.11%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
13	Md Heshamuddin	Welfare Party Of India	1554	0.09%
14	Syed Md Wasim Raza	All India Minorities Front	1195	0.07%
15	Karan Singh	Indian Justice Party	1103	0.07%
16	Raveendran T P (ravi Paloor)	Communist Party Of India (marx-ist-leninist)	875	0.05%
	Total		1167986	69.3%

In 2014, Kolkata Dakshin parliamentary constituency had total 1685296 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1167986. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Subrata Bakshi won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 431715 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Tathagata Roy stood second with total 295376 votes. He lost by 136339 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC MALA ROY	BJP TATHAGATA ROY	AITC SUBRATA BAKSHI	CPM NANDINI MUKHERJEE	Total Votes
Kasba	12428	39256	70906	55480	182682
Behala Purba	6694	44324	80192	58616	193751
Behala paschim	6901	46905	85978	62840	206514
Kolkata port	29706	38848	45722	17090	137158
Bhabanipur	15884	47465	47280	21954	136248
Rashbehari	10751	41991	50322	29550	135345
Ballygunge	31013	36337	50719	32176	155122
Total Votes	113377	295126	431119	277706	1146820
Vote%	9.9	25.7	37.6	24.2	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 135993 votes (11.9 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Kasba , Behala Purba , Behala paschim , Kolkata port , Rashbehari and Ballygunge) and BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Bhabanipur)

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Mamata Banerjee	All India Trinamool Congress	576045	38.26%
2	Rabin Deb	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	356474	23.68%
3	Jyotsna Banerjee	Bharatiya Janata Party	39744	2.64%
4	Paresh Chandra Roy	Bahujan Samaj Party	6745	0.45%
5	Yusuf Jamal Siddique	Independent	6042	0.4%
6	Asif Md	Muslim League Kerala State Committee	5896	0.39%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
7	Ram Chandra Prasad	Independent	4091	0.27%
8	Nishat Khan	IND	2923	0.19%
9	Barnali Mukhopadhyay	IND	2623	0.17%
10	Arun Biswas	IND	1984	0.13%
11	Pijush Banerjee	IND	1674	0.11%
12	Jayanta Datta	IND	1512	0.1%
13	Leela Hans	Indian Justice Party	1472	0.1%
	Total		1007225	66.9%

In 2009, Kolkata Dakshin parliamentary constituency had total 1505638 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1007225. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Mamata Banerjee won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 576045 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Rabin Deb stood second with total 356474 votes. He lost by 219571 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP JYOTSNA BANERJEE	AITC MAMATA BANERJEE	CPM RABIN DEB	Total Votes
Kasba	4140	80726	65313	155404
Behala Purba	4439	92939	68877	171210
Behala paschim	4281	104746	69360	182745
Kolkata port	5349	64846	32131	108805
Bhabanipur	8301	77159	36025	126214
Rashbehari	6752	76438	40568	127625
Ballygunge	6474	78636	43387	133838
Total Votes	39736	575490	355661	1005841
Vote%	4	57.2	35.4	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 219829 votes (21.9 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Kasba , Behala Purba , Behala paschim , Kolkata port , Bhabanipur , Rashbehari and Ballygunge)

TMC is historically strongest in this constituency and must be backed.



SPECT FOUNDATION

20

KOLKATA UTTAR

KOLKATA UTTAR

KOLKATA UTTAR Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Kolkata Corporation district.

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 79.8%.

SC voters at KOLKATA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 69,303 which is around 4.8% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at KOLKATA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 2,888 which is around 0.2% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at KOLKATA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 307,034 which is around 21.3% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at KOLKATA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at KOLKATA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 1,443,818 which is around 100% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of KOLKATA UTTAR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1443818 .

Number of Polling Booths of KOLKATA UTTAR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1862 .

Voters Turnout of KOLKATA UTTAR parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 65.7%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER KOLKATA UTTAR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from KOLKATA UTTAR Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
162	Chowrangee	BANDYOPADHYAY NAYNA	AITC
163	Entally	SWARNA KAMAL SAHA	AITC
164	Beleghata	PARESH PAUL	AITC
165	Jorasanko	VIVEK GUPTA	AITC
166	Shyampukur	DR. SHASHI PANJA	AITC
167	Maniktala	SADHAN PANDE	AITC
168	Kashipur-Belgachia	ATIN GHOSH	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Bandyopadhyay Sudip	All India Trinamool Congress	474891	49.95%
2	Rahul (biswajit) Sinha	Bharatiya Janata Party	347796	36.59%
3	Kaninika Bose (ghosh)	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	71080	7.48%
4	Syed Shahid Imam	Indian National Congress	26093	2.74%
5	Nota	NOTA	6736	0.71%
6	Anujit Kumar Nan	Independent	5737	0.6%
7	Debjit Roy Chowdhury	Independent	3713	0.39%
8	Omprakash Prajapati	Bahujan Samaj Party	2597	0.27%
9	Rathindra Nath Roy	Purvanchal Janta Party (secular)	1602	0.17%
10	Bijnan Kumar Bera	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1315	0.14%
11	Subhash Verma	Jan Sangharsh Virat Party	1301	0.14%
12	Sumanta Bhowmick	Independent	1301	0.14%
13	Rinku Gupta	Pyramid Party Of India	965	0.1%
14	Kalipada Jana	Independent	924	0.1%
15	Manas Majumder	Shivsena	901	0.09%
16	Naresh Kr Singh	Jan Sangh Party	712	0.07%
17	Panna Lal Shaw	Independent	599	0.06%
18	Utpal Biswas	Independent	509	0.05%
19	Mir Tipu Sultan Ali	Party For Democratic Socialism	503	0.05%
20	Joydeb Das	Bharateeya Manav-adhikar Party	480	0.05%

SPECT FOUNDATION

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
21	Manmohan Garodia	Rashtriya Ahinsa Manch	440	0.05%
22	Md Imtiaz Khan	Bharat Prabhat Party	418	0.04%
	Total		950613	65.83%

In 2019, Kolkata Uttar parliamentary constituency had total 1444082 electors. Total number of valid vote was 950613. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Bandyopadhyay Sudip won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 474891 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Rahul (biswajit) Sinha stood second with total 347796 votes. He lost by 127095 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SYED SHAHID IMAM	BJP RAHUL (BISWAJIT) SINHA	AITC BANDYOPADHYAY SUDIP	CPM KANINIKA BOSE (GHOSH)	Total Votes
Chowrangee	6439	38885	65445	4460	117343
Entally	4525	48391	89711	8137	155491
Beleghata	3847	46681	97583	10767	164087
Jorasanko	3225	51147	47265	6020	109458
Shyampukur	2482	48905	46735	13569	114342
Maniktala	2339	60273	61134	13522	141198
Kashipur-Belgachia	3215	53025	66617	14373	140810
Total Votes	26072	347307	474490	70848	942729
Vote%	2.8	36.8	50.3	7.5	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 127183 votes (13.5 vote share).

AITC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Chowrangee , Entally , Beleghata , Maniktala and Kashipur-Belgachia) and BJP was leading in 2 assembly segments (Jorasanko and Shyampukur) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Sudip Bandyopadhyay	All India Trinamool Congress	474891	49.95%
2	Rahul (biswajit) Sinha	Bharatiya Janata Party	347796	36.59%
3	Bagchi Rupa	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	71080	7.48%
4	Somendranath Mitra	Indian National Congress	26093	2.74%
5	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	6736	0.71%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
6	Sanjoy Saha	Independent	5737	0.6%
7	Alok Chaturvedi	Aam Aadmi Party	3713	0.39%
8	Dr Devendra Pandey	Independent	2597	0.27%
9	Saumen Mitra	Independent	1602	0.17%
10	Phul Chand Ram	Bahujan Samaj Party	1315	0.14%
11	Kali Pada Jana	IND	1301	0.14%
12	Kaushik Biswas	Independent	1301	0.14%
13	Debajyoti Sengupta	Independent	965	0.1%
14	Rathindra Nath Roy	Independent	924	0.1%
15	Md Ibrahim Khan	Indian Union Muslim League	901	0.09%
16	Tarun Mukherjee	Rashtriya Janasachetan Party (r.j.p.)	712	0.07%
17	S M Habibullah	Gareeb Aadmi Party	599	0.06%
18	Mitul Kumar Singh	Rashtriya Ahinsa Manch	509	0.05%
19	Sunirmal Basu	Independent	503	0.05%
	Total		480	0.05%

In 2014, Kolkata Uttar parliamentary constituency had total 1433985 electors. Total number of valid vote was 955778. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sudip Bandyopadhyay won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 343687 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Rahul (biswajit) Sinha stood second with total 247461 votes. He lost by 96226 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SOMEN-DRANATH MITRA	BJP RAHUL (BISWA-JIT) SINHA	AITC SUDIP BAN-DYOPAD-HYAY	CPM BAGCHI RUPA	Total Votes
Chowrangee	35988	29503	34440	10796	113616
Entally	24085	28500	52651	31237	142039
Beleghata	24001	29797	66936	37135	164014
Jorasanko	20643	45075	28593	15463	112273
Shyampukur	6102	37681	44515	30141	121589
Maniktala	5441	39292	59003	40218	148353
Kashipur-Belga-chia	14454	37468	57251	30601	143813
Total Votes	130714	247316	343389	195591	945697
Vote%	13.8	26.2	36.3	20.7	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 96073 votes (10.2 vote share).

AITC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Entally , Beleghata , Shyampukur , Maniktala and Kashipur-Belgachia) , BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Jorasanko) and INC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Chow-

rangee) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Sudip Bandyopadhyay	All India Trinamool Congress	460646	33.71%
2	Md Salim	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	351368	25.71%
3	Tathagata Roy	Bharatiya Janata Party	37044	2.71%
4	Sultan Osman	Independent	9155	0.67%
5	Sharad Kumar Singh	Bahujan Samaj Party	5666	0.41%
6	Sandipan Biswas	Independent	3231	0.24%
7	Avinash Kumar Agarwal	Lok Jan Shakti Party	2268	0.17%
8	Kumodh Narayan Chowdhury	Independent	2196	0.16%
9	Satish Vyas	Independent	1791	0.13%
10	Md Kasim	Muslim League Kerala State Committee	1130	0.08%
11	Amitabha Sen	Independent	1120	0.08%
12	Kanchan Kumar Sarkar	Independent	984	0.07%
13	Balaram Saha	Independent	782	0.06%
	Total		877381	64.2%

In 2009, Kolkata Uttar parliamentary constituency had total 1366647 electors. Total number of valid vote was 877381. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sudip Bandyopadhyay won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 460646 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Md Salim stood second with total 351368 votes. He lost by 109278 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP TATHAGATA ROY	AITC SUDIP BANDYOPADHYAY	CPM MD. SALIM	Total Votes
Chowrangee	5835	63211	33123	105333
Entally	4673	60157	54217	124313
Beleghata	4287	74605	67648	152159
Jorasanko	7829	58869	37154	106764
Shyampukur	4606	60872	51550	119901
Maniktala	4631	72760	54488	135990
Kashipur-Belgachia	5164	69580	52281	131396
Total Votes	37025	460054	350461	875856
Vote%	4.2	52.5	40	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 109593 votes (12.5 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Chowrangee , Entally , Beleghata , Jorasanko , Shyampukur , Maniktala and Kashipur-Belgachia)

The seat is traditionally a TMC stronghold, as TMC had comfortable margins in every assembly segments too, in both 2019 and 2021. However, BJP will put up a strong fight here, as some pockets in this constituency are BJP strongholds as well. The turn out of Muslims need to increase. TMC is the strongest option here.

SPECT FOUNDATION



21

KRISHNANAGAR

KRISHNANAGAR

KRISHNANAGAR Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in West Bengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Nadia district.

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.35%.

SC voters at KRISHNANAGAR parliament seat is approximately 368,845 which is around 22.7% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at KRISHNANAGAR parliament seat is approximately 27,623 which is around 1.7% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at KRISHNANAGAR parliament seat is approximately 590,492 which is around 36.3% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at KRISHNANAGAR parliament seat is approximately 1,418,508 which is around 87.3% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at KRISHNANAGAR parliament seat is approximately 206,358 which is around 12.7% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of KRISHNANAGAR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1624866 .

Number of Polling Booths of KRISHNANAGAR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1812 .

Voters Turnout of KRISHNANAGAR parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 83.4% .

Voters Turnout of KRISHNANAGAR parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 85.7%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER KRISHNANAGAR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 6 MLAs and BJP has 1 MLA from KRISHNANAGAR Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
78	Tehatta	TAPAS KUMAR SAHA	AITC
79	Palashipara	DR. MANIK BHATTACHARYA	AITC
80	Kaliganj	NASIRUDDIN AHAMED (LAL)	AITC
81	Nakashipara	KALLOL KHAN	AITC
82	Chapra	RUKBANUR RAHMAN	AITC
83	Krishnanagar Uttar	MUKUL ROY	BJP
85	Krishnanagar Dakshin	UJJAL BISWAS	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Mahua Moitra	All India Trinamool Congress	614872	44.99%
2	Kalyan Chaubey	BJP	551654	40.37%
3	Jha Shantanu	Communist Party Of India (marx-ist)	120222	8.8%
4	Intaj Ali Shah	Indian National Congress	38305	2.8%
5	Khodabox Shaikh	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	8112	0.59%
6	Subimal Sengupta	Communist Party Of India (marx-ist-leninist) (liberation)	7585	0.56%
7	NOTA	None Of The Above	7508	0.55%
8	Nirapada Modak	Independent	6512	0.48%
9	Uddhab Roy	Bahujan Samaj Party	4199	0.31%
10	Ashok Agarwala (lalu Da)	Independent	2967	0.22%
11	Bhaskar Paul	Independent	2282	0.17%
12	Jayanto Debnath	Aihra National Party	2225	0.16%
	Total		1366443	83.74%

In 2019, Krishnanagar parliamentary constituency had total 1631698 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1366443. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Mahua Moitra won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 614872 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Kalyan Chaubey stood second with total 551654 votes. He lost by 63218 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC INTAJ ALI SHAH	BJP KALYAN CHAUBEY	AITC MAHUA MOI-TRA	CPM JHA SHANTA-NU	Total Votes
Tehatta	5181	89430	87369	18087	204078
Palashipara	5730	59135	95195	20605	186572
Kaliganj	6492	62611	99839	18932	193473
Nakashipara	4445	82813	87893	15978	195812
Chapra	8178	55603	104975	20324	194150
Krishnanagar Uttar	2409	115875	62324	10506	195042
Krishnanagar Dakshin	5681	82781	76057	15584	184720
Total Votes	38116	548248	613652	120016	1353847
Vote%	2.8	40.5	45.3	8.9	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 65404 votes (4.8 vote share).

AITC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Palashipara , Kaliganj , Nakashipara and Chapra) and BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Tehatta , Krishnanagar Uttar and Krishnanagar Dakshin) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Tapas Paul	AITC	438789	29.71%
2	Jha Shantanu	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	367534	24.89%
3	Satya Brata Mookherjee	Bharatiya Janata Party	329387	22.3%
4	Ahmed Razia	Indian National Congress	74789	5.06%
5	Subimal Sengupta	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist)(liberation)	7777	0.53%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	7642	0.52%
7	Kamal Datta	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	7214	0.49%
8	Harashit Biswas	Bahujan Samaj Party	6168	0.42%
9	Molla Jaforulla	Bahujan Mukti Party	4865	0.33%
10	Ahamed Hossain	Indian Union Muslim League	3749	0.25%
	Total		1247914	84.5%

In 2014, Krishnanagar parliamentary constituency had total 1476783 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1247914. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Tapas Paul won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 438789 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Jha Shantanu stood second with total 367534 votes. He lost by 71255 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC AHMED RA-ZIA	BJP SATYA BRATA MOOKHER JEE	AITC TAPAS PAUL	CPM JHA SHANT A NU	Total Votes
Tehatta	9452	41230	75175	60541	190364
Palashipara	13602	36832	57130	60074	174143
Kaliganj	16244	44352	57082	51807	176510
Nakashipara	7887	52897	63485	50892	180551
Chapra	14104	33206	64016	62534	178504
Krishnanagar Uttar	4570	72962	64834	32532	179358
Krishnanagar Dakshin	8898	47394	56418	48517	166638
Total Votes	74757	328873	438140	366897	1246068
Vote%	6	26.4	35.2	29.4	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 71243 votes (5.7 vote share).

AITC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Tehatta , Kaliganj , Nakashipara , Chapra and Krishnanagar Dakshin) , BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Krishnanagar Uttar) and CPM was leading in 1 assembly segment (Palashipara) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Tapas Paul	All India Trinamool Congress	443679	36.28%
2	Jyotirmoyee Sikdar	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	366293	29.95%
3	Satya Brata Mookherjee	Bharatiya Janata Party	175283	14.33%
4	Md Niamatullah Mollick	Assam United Democratic Front	19313	1.58%
5	Subimal Sengupta	Communist Party Of India (marx-ist-leninist) (liberation)	14480	1.18%
6	Debabrata Majumdar	Bahujan Samaj Party	10733	0.88%
7	Shahjahan Mallik	Muslim League Kerala State Com-mittee	6592	0.54%
8	Jayasri Chakrabarty	Samajwadi Party	5002	0.41%
9	Sk Doulat Hossain	Nationalist Congress Party	4336	0.35%
	Total		1045711	85.5%

In 2009, Krishnanagar parliamentary constituency had total 1223082 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1045711. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Tapas Paul won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 443679 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Jyotirmoyee Sikdar stood second with total 366293 votes. She lost by 77386 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP SATYA BRATA MOOKHERJEE	AITC TAPAS PAUL	CPM JYOTIRMOYEE SIKDAR	Total Votes
Tehatta	16389	74074	63924	162082
Palashipara	24746	56987	54110	145666
Kaliganj	32319	53189	46121	141427
Nakashipara	32181	58903	48351	148240
Chapra	11897	71597	59349	151534
Krishnanagar Uttar	31015	75258	42595	155078
Krishnanagar Dakshin	26652	52991	50913	139980
Total Votes	175199	442999	365363	1044007
Vote%	16.8	42.4	35	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 77636 votes (7.4 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Tehatta , Palashipara , Kaliganj , Nakashipara , Chapra , Krishnanagar Uttar and Krishnanagar Dakshin)

This seat is overall a TMC stronghold. BJP however, since 2014 had put up a strong fight. In 2014, the fight was almost tripartite between TMC-BJP-CPM. In 2019, almost 20% of vote of the Left shifted to BJP. However, TMC candidate won by more than 65,000 margin.

The splitting of Muslim votes should be consciously avoided (between INC and TMC). The Panchayat Elections show a significant shift back of the Left votes from BJP especially in Tehatta and Chapra. However, TMC still is the strongest opposition till now. The support needs to be garnered depending on the candidate.

SPECT FOUNDATION



22

MALDAHA DAKSHIN

MALDAHA DAKSHIN

MALDAHA DAKSHIN Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Maldah district and. part of Murshidabad district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 53.68%.

SC voters at MALDAHA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 239,162 which is around 15.2% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at MALDAHA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 58,217 which is around 3.7% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at MALDAHA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 925,047 which is around 58.8% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at MALDAHA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 1,054,200 which is around 67% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at MALDAHA DAKSHIN parliament seat is approximately 519,233 which is around 33% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of MALDAHA DAKSHIN parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1573433 .

Number of Polling Booths of MALDAHA DAKSHIN parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1618 .

Voters Turnout of MALDAHA DAKSHIN parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 80.9%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER MALDAHA DAKSHIN PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 5 MLAs and BJP has 1 MLA from MALDAHA DAKSHIN Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
49	Manikchak	SABITRI MITRA	AITC
51	Englishbazar	SREERUPA MITRA CHAUD-HURY(NIRBHOY DIDI)	BJP
52	Mothabari	YEASMIN SABINA	AITC
53	Sujapur	MD ABDUL GHANI	AITC
54	Baishnab Nagar	CHANDANA SARKAR	AITC
55	Farakka	MANIRUL ISLAM	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Abu Hasem Khan Chowdhury (dalu)	Indian National Congress	444270	34.71%
2	Sreerupa Mitra Chaudhury	Bharatiya Janata Party	436048	34.07%
3	Md Moazzem Hossain	All India Trinamool Congress	351353	27.45%
4	Nota	NOTA	12062	0.94%
5	Ratan Mandal	Independent	9430	0.74%
6	Fulchand Mandal	Bahujan Samaj Party	6190	0.48%
7	Angshudhar Mandal	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	5605	0.44%
8	Manjur Alahi Munshi	Independent	5543	0.43%
9	Hasim Akhtar	Independent	3869	0.3%
10	Nasmul Hoque	Party For Democratic Socialism	2417	0.19%
11	Pappu Ahamed	Aihra National Party	2415	0.19%
	Total		1279202	81.19%

In 2019, Maldaha Dakshin parliamentary constituency had total 1575590 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1279202. Indian National Congress candidate Abu Hasem Khan Chowdhury (dalu) won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 444270 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Sreerupa Mitra Chaudhury stood second with total 436048 votes. She lost by 8222 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABU HASEM KHAN CHOWDHURY (DALU)	BJP SREERUPA MITRA CHAUDHURY	AITC MD. MOAZZEM HOSSAIN	Total Votes
Manikchak	51920	81809	47785	187350
Englishbazar	37607	132860	38478	213931
Mothabari	61393	43054	36764	144512
Sujapur	91168	18848	62558	176864
Baishnab Nagar	52291	81475	55146	194285
Farakka	76107	46886	44528	172667
Samserganj	73054	29071	65115	173746
Total Votes	443540	434003	350374	1263355
Vote%	35.1	34.4	27.7	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 9537 votes (0.8 vote share).

BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Manikchak , Englishbazar and Baishnab Nagar) and INC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Mothabari , Sujapur , Farakka and Samserganj) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Abu Hasem Khan Chowdhury	Indian National Congress	380291	28.23%
2	Bisnu Pada Roy	Bharatiya Janata Party	216180	16.05%
3	Abul Hasnat Khan	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	209480	15.55%
4	Md Moazzem Hossain	All India Trinamool Congress	192632	14.3%
5	Md Najrul Islam	AIUDF	21207	1.57%
6	Imtiaz Ahmed Mollah	Social Democratic Party Of India	12952	0.96%
7	Manjur Alahi Munshi	Independent	11426	0.85%
8	Sadhan Chatterjee	Independent	10536	0.78%
9	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	8392	0.62%
10	Naresh Rishi	Independent	6616	0.49%
11	Nikhil Chandra Mandal	Bahujan Samaj Party	6138	0.46%
12	Md Ezaruddin	Jamat-e-seratul Mustakim	3377	0.25%
13	Md Faruque Hossain (sahityaratna)	Indian Union Muslim League	3282	0.24%
14	Mursed Sekh	Republican Party Of India (a)	2720	0.2%
15	Nasmul Hoque	Party For Democratic Socialism	2466	0.18%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
16	Bimal Mardi	Jharkhand Disom Party	1921	0.14%
17	Dipak Singh	Rashtriya Janadhikar Surak-sha Party	1449	0.11%
18	Firoz Akhtar	Bahujan Mukti Party	1342	0.1%
	Total		1092407	81.09%

In 2014, Maldaha Dakshin parliamentary constituency had total 1347143 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1092407. Indian National Congress candidate Abu Hasem Khan Chowdhury won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 380291 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Bisnu Pada Roy stood second with total 216180 votes. He lost by 164111 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABU HASEM KHAN CHOWD-HURY	BJP BISNU PADA ROY	AITC MD MOAZZEM HOSSAIN	CPM ABUL HASNAT KHAN	Total Votes
Manikchak	52556	26852	38156	30669	159964
Englishbazar	41413	74043	37332	27114	188993
Mothabari	53280	22100	20296	18382	122646
Sujapur	74477	12485	28141	17508	153669
Baishnab Nagar	49422	48887	32548	23504	166925
Farakka	57461	15471	17677	45803	149236
Samserganj	51037	15678	17914	45416	147947
Total Votes	379646	215516	192064	208396	1089380
Vote%	34.8	19.8	17.6	19.1	

SPECT FOUNDATION

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 164130 votes (15.1 vote share).

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Abu Hasem Khan Choudhury	Indian National Con-gress	443377	42.14%
2	Abdur Razzaque	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	307097	29.19%
3	Dipak Kumar Chow-dhury	Bharatiya Janata Party	43997	4.18%
4	Shyamal Das	Independent	10852	1.03%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
5	Rustam Ali	Independent	5944	0.56%
6	Dr Bharat Chandra Mandal	Bahujan Samaj Party	5889	0.56%
7	Md Ejaruddin	Muslim League Kerala State Committee	5752	0.55%
8	Md Kamal Basirujja-man	Independent	3411	0.32%
9	Manjur Alahi Munshi	Independent	3167	0.3%
	Total		829486	78.84%

In 2009, Maldaha Dakshin parliamentary constituency had total 1052093 electors. Total number of valid vote was 829486. Indian National Congress candidate Abu Hasem Khan Choudhury won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 443377 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Abdur Razzaque stood second with total 307097 votes. He lost by 136280 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABU HASEM KHAN CHOUDHURY	BJP DIPAK KUMAR CHOWDHURY	CPM ABDUR RAZ-ZAQUE	Total Votes
Manikchak	59593	4282	42623	111753
Englishbazar	78591	13742	54990	152578
Mothabari	55029	3303	30203	92108
Sujapur	69653	3122	40294	117034
Baishnab Nagar	63833	9335	50119	128833
Farakka	57610	6035	43867	113652
Samserganj	58610	4129	43586	111604
Total Votes	442919	43948	305682	827562
Vote%	53.5	5.3	36.9	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 137237 votes (16.6 vote share).

INC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Manikchak , Englishbazar , Mothabari , Sujapur , Baishn MALDAHA UTTAR

INC is historically the strongest party in this constituency and is the obvious option to be supported.

SPECT FOUNDATION



23

MALDAHA UTTAR

MALDAHA UTTAR

MALDAHA UTTAR Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Maldah district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 52.31%.

SC voters at MALDAHA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 400,744 which is around 23.8% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at MALDAHA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 173,431 which is around 10.3% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at MALDAHA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 757,647 which is around 45% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at MALDAHA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 1,577,718 which is around 93.7% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at MALDAHA UTTAR parliament seat is approximately 106,079 which is around 6.3% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of MALDAHA UTTAR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1683797 .

Number of Polling Booths of MALDAHA UTTAR parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1713 .

Voters Turnout of MALDAHA UTTAR parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 80.2%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Present MLAs Under Maldaha Uttar Parliament Seat As Per 2021 Assembly Election

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 4 MLAs and BJP has 3 MLAs from MALDAHA UTTAR Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
43	Habibpur (ST)	JOYEL MURMU	BJP
44	Gazole (SC)	CHINMOY DEB BARMAN	BJP
45	Chanchal	NIHAR RANJAN GHOSH	AITC
46	Harischandrapur	TAJMUL HOSSAIN	AITC
47	Malatipur	ABDUR RAHIM BOXI	AITC
48	Ratua	SAMAR MUKHERJEE	AITC
50	Maldaha (SC)	GOPAL CHANDRA SAHA	BJP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

SN	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Khagen Murmu	Bharatiya Janata Party	509524	37.59%
2	Mausam Noor	All India Trinamool Congress	425236	31.37%
3	Isha Khan Choudhury	Indian National Congress	305270	22.52%
4	Biswanath Ghosh	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	50401	3.72%
5	Mohan Hasda	Independent	13473	0.99%
6	NOTA	None Of The Above	8039	0.59%
7	Al Monowara Begam	Independent	7225	0.53%
8	Nitish Kumar Mandal	Bahujan Samaj Party	6347	0.47%
9	Monatan Hembram	Bahujan Mukti Party	5985	0.44%
10	Md Dulal Hoque	Independent	5534	0.41%
11	Arjun Keshari	Shivsena	4985	0.37%
12	Nimai Besara	Independent	3090	0.23%
13	Alam Noorsed	Independent	2535	0.19%
14	Subhash Sarkar	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	2030	0.15%
15	Joseph Kisku	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha	1920	0.14%
16	Subhash Barman	Kamatapur People's Party (united)	1642	0.12%
17	Nitya Das	Aihra National Party	1470	0.11%
	Total		1354706	80.35%

In 2019, Maldaha Uttar parliamentary constituency had total 1685955 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1354706. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Khagen Murmu won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 509524 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Mausam Noor stood second with total 425236 votes. She lost by 84288 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ISHA KHAN CHOUDHURY	BJP KHAGEN MURMU	AITC MAUSAM NOOR	CPM BISWANATH GHOSH	Total Votes
Habibpur (ST)	11399	107630	53794	8473	194667
Gazole (SC)	18550	108351	67180	5936	210076
Chanchal	64338	48987	55144	12144	185772
Harischandrapur	60605	47490	63117	7500	184162
Malatipur	64438	35488	58794	4716	169404
Ratua	57913	55027	76008	7222	203229
Maldaha (SC)	27721	104825	50480	4324	196492
Total Votes	304964	507798	424517	50315	1343802
Vote%	22.7	37.8	31.6	3.7	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 83281 votes (6.2 vote share).

AITC was leading in 2 assembly segments (Harischandrapur and Ratua) , BJP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Habibpur (ST) , Gazole (SC) and Maldaha (SC)) and INC was leading in 2 assembly segments (Chanchal and Malatipur) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Mausam Noor	Indian National Congress	388609	27.26%
2	Khagen Murmu	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	322904	22.65%
3	Soumitra Ray	All India Trinamool Congress	197313	13.84%
4	Subhash Krishna Goswami	Bharatiya Janata Party	179000	12.56%
5	Milan Das	Samajwadi Party	12163	0.85%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	10481	0.74%
7	Gautam Sarkar	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	8988	0.63%
8	Nurul Islam Majidi	Welfare Party Of India	7128	0.5%
9	Imanuyel Hemram (baidya)	Jharkhand Disom Party	6805	0.48%
10	Suren Murmu	Independent	6446	0.45%
11	Chitta Ranjan Kirttania	Bahujan Samaj Party	6229	0.44%
12	Monatan Hembram	Bahujan Mukti Party	4696	0.33%
13	Abdul Khaleque	All India United Democratic Front	4650	0.33%
14	Bishnupada Barman	Amra Bangalee	4225	0.3%
15	Minara Khatun	Hindustan Krantikari Dal	3348	0.23%
	Total		1162985	81.59%

In 2014, Maldaha Uttar parliamentary constituency had total 1425428 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1162985. Indian National Congress

SPECT FOUNDATION

candidate Mausam Noor won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 388609 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Khagen Murmu stood second with total 322904 votes. He lost by 65705 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC MAUSAM NOOR	BJP SUBHASH KRISHNA GOSWAMI	AITC SOUMITRA RAY	CPM KHAGEN MURMU	Total Votes
Habibpur (ST)	35442	33182	42225	47060	171554
Gazole (SC)	39496	32348	40129	54932	182034
Chanchal	59209	19726	19031	57791	164420
Harischandrapur	61458	13639	18731	50651	153202
Malatipur	70815	11999	20124	34648	145894
Ratua	73969	20596	25685	46250	176374
Maldaha (SC)	47852	47149	30961	30933	167674
Total Votes	388241	178639	196886	322265	1161152
Vote%	33.4	15.4	17	27.8	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 65976 votes (5.7 vote share).

CPM was leading in 2 assembly segments (Habibpur (ST) and Gazole (SC)) and INC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Chanchal , Harischandrapur , Malatipur , Ratua and Maldaha (SC)) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Mausam Noor	Indian National Congress	440264	39.98%
2	Sailen Sarkar	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	380123	34.52%
3	Amlan Bhaduri	Bharatiya Janata Party	61515	5.59%
4	Mallika Sarkar (nandy)	Independent	10046	0.91%
5	Monowara Begam	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	7362	0.67%
6	Bikash Biswas	Bahujan Samaj Party	7179	0.65%
7	Atul Chandra Mandal	Independent	5998	0.54%
8	Amina Khatun	Independent	4841	0.44%
9	Asim Kumar Chowdhury	Independent	4174	0.38%
	Total		921502	83.69%

In 2009, Maldaha Uttar parliamentary constituency had total 1101096 electors. Total number of valid vote was 921502. Indian National Congress candidate Mausam Noor won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 440264 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Sailen Sarkar stood second with total 380123 votes. He lost by 60141 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC MAUSAM NOOR	BJP AMLAN BHADURI	CPM SAILEN SARKAR	Total Votes
Habibpur (ST)	52730	21717	58286	141738
Gazole (SC)	68108	7632	64300	146327
Chanchal	67602	5579	50719	127947
Harischandrapur	61886	3077	48123	117812
Malatipur	56730	2839	50482	113987
Ratua	73320	3539	57503	139674
Maldaha (SC)	59339	17110	49893	132628
Total Votes	439715	61493	379306	920113
Vote%	47.8	6.7	41.2	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 60409 votes (6.6 vote share).

CPM was leading in 1 assembly segment (Habibpur (ST)) and INC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Gazole (SC) , Chanchal , Harischandrapur , Malatipur , Ratua and Maldaha (SC)) .

INC is historically the strongest party. In 2019, the votes got divided between INC and TMC and thereby BJP won taking advantage of the major split. However, careful consolidation behind one party (preferably INC) can ensure an easy win.

SPECT FOUNDATION



24

MATHURAPUR (SC)

MATHURAPUR (SC)

MATHURAPUR (SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of South 24 Parganas district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.77%.

SC voters at MATHURAPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 478,815 which is around 29% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at MATHURAPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 8,255 which is around 0.5% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at MATHURAPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 398,667 which is around 32 % as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at MATHURAPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,552,022 which is around 94% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at MATHURAPUR (SC) parliament seat is approximately 99,065 which is around 6% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of MATHURAPUR (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1651087 .

Number of Polling Booths of MATHURAPUR (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1848 .

Voters Turnout of MATHURAPUR (SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 84.8% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER MATHURAPUR (SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from MATHURAPUR (SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
130	Patharpratima	SAMIR KUMAR JANA	AITC
131	Kakdwip	MANTURAM PAKHIRA	AITC
132	Sagar	BANKIM CHANDRA HAZRA	AITC
133	Kulpi	JOGARANJAN HALDER	AITC
134	Raidighi	ALOKE JALDATA	AITC
135	Mandirbazar (SC)	JOYDEB HALDER	AITC
142	Magrahat paschim	GIAS UDDIN MOLLA	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Choudhury Mohan Jatua	All India Trinamool Congress	726828	51.84%
2	Shyamaprasad Halder	Bharatiya Janata Party	522854	37.29%
3	Dr Sarat Chandra Haldar	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	92417	6.59%
4	Krittibas Sardar	Indian National Congress	32324	2.31%
5	NOTA	None Of The Above	6910	0.49%
6	Purna Chandra Naiya	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	6692	0.48%
7	Pronab Kumar Jatua	Independent	6048	0.43%
8	Soumen Sarkar	Bahujan Samaj Party	4634	0.33%
9	Asit Kumar Haldar	Independent	1752	0.12%
10	Amitav Naskar	New Democratic Party Of India	1494	0.11%
	Total		1401953	84.86%

In 2019, Mathurapur parliamentary constituency had total 1652096 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1401953. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Choudhury Mohan Jatua won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 726828 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Shyamaprasad Halder stood second with total 522854 votes. He lost by 203974 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC KRITTIBAS SARDAR	BJP SHYA-MAPRASAD HALDER	AITC CHOUDHURY MOHAN JATUA	CPM DR. SARAT CHANDRA HALDAR	Total Votes
Patharpratima	5988	77281	113060	17138	216358
Kakdwip	4121	80747	106230	9730	203269
Sagar	2855	87058	119070	13896	225074
Kulpi	5701	64824	90512	10560	173561
Raidighi	2445	91342	104261	16123	219588
Mandirbazar (SC)	2163	72595	93819	12496	184033
Magrahat paschim	9026	48420	99511	12429	172132
Total Votes	32299	522267	726463	92372	1394015
Vote%	2.3	37.5	52.1	6.6	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 204196 votes (14.6 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Patharpratima , Kakdwip , Sagar , Kulpi , Raidighi , Mandirbazar (SC) and Magrahat paschim)

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Choudhury Mohan Jatua	All India Trinamool Congress	630262	42.33%
2	Rinku Naskar	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	491494	33.01%
3	Tapan Naskar	Bharatiya Janata Party	66538	4.47%
4	Shri Manoranjan Halder	Indian National Congress	47376	3.18%
5	Purna Chandra Naiya	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	10203	0.69%
6	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	9342	0.63%
7	Mantu Ram Halder	Welfare Party Of India	4693	0.32%
8	Soumen Saradar	Bahujan Samaj Party	4395	0.3%
9	Rabindranath Mistri	Party For Democratic Socialism	3221	0.22%
10	Abanindra Nath Baidya	Independent	2100	0.14%
11	Nandadulal Mandal	Rashtriya Janasachetan Party (r.j.p.)	1361	0.09%
	Total		1270985	85.37%

In 2014, Mathurapur parliamentary constituency had total 1488785 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1270985. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Choudhury Mohan Jatua won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 630262 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Rinku Naskar stood second with total 491494 votes. She lost by 138768 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SHRI MAN-ORANJAN HALDER	BJP TAPAN NAS-KAR	AITC CHOUDHURY MOHAN JATUA	CPM RINKU NAS-KAR	Total Votes
Patharpratima	10723	6237	97064	79158	196732
Kakdwip	8910	8822	96072	64521	180853
Sagar	7210	5571	103115	85546	203756
Kulpi	5754	10015	76183	62044	156646
Raidighi	4020	12013	89081	85340	198911
Mandirbazar (SC)	3853	9681	87814	62403	167188
Magrahat paschim	6883	14139	80283	51965	156294
Total Votes	47353	66478	629612	490977	1260380
Vote%	3.8	5.3	50	39	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 138635 votes (11 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Patharpratima , Kakdwip , Sagar , Kulpi , Raidighi , Mandirbazar (SC) and Magrahat paschim) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Choudhury Mohan Jatua	All India Trinamool Congress	565505	46.07%
2	Animesh Naskar	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	435542	35.49%
3	Binay Kumar Biswas	Bharatiya Janata Party	27432	2.24%
4	Biresh Chandra Mandal	Independent	7621	0.62%
5	Sachindra Nath Naskar	Bahujan Samaj Party	5165	0.42%
6	Pranab Kumar Jatua	Independent	4942	0.4%
7	Pradip Mandal	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	2021	0.16%
	Total		1048228	85.4%

In 2009, Mathurapur parliamentary constituency had total 1227376 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1048228. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Choudhury Mohan Jatua won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 565505 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Animesh Naskar stood second with total 435542 votes. He lost by 129963 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP BINAY KUMAR BISWAS	AITC CHOUDHURY MOHAN JATUA	CPM ANIMESH NAS-KAR	Total Votes
Patharpratima	4565	87305	71611	166375
Kakdwip	3705	78089	63570	147849
Sagar	3589	88862	76951	171885
Kulpi	3347	71272	51458	128567
Raidighi	4818	88439	69401	165775
Mandirbazar (SC)	3153	81685	55064	142955
Magrahat paschim	4253	69421	47133	124034
Total Votes	27430	565073	435188	1047440
Vote%	2.6	53.9	41.5	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 129885 votes (12.4 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Patharpratima , Kakdwip , Sagar , Kulpi , Raidighi , Mandirbazar (SC) and Magrahat paschim) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

This constituency is a TMC stronghold for last three elections. In 2019, significant vote of Left (more than 20%) moved to BJP. However, Panchayat results show a return of left votes to their own fold. TMC votes however has remained consistent and they remain the strongest candidate here. Focus should be made on increasing the percentage of Muslim votes in this constituency.



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MURSHIDABAD

MURSHIDABAD

MURSHIDABAD Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Murshidabad district and. part of Nadia district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 58.56%.

SC voters at MURSHIDABAD parliament seat is approximately 175,721 which is around 10.2% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at MURSHIDABAD parliament seat is approximately 22,396 which is around 1.3% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at MURSHIDABAD parliament seat is approximately 1,179,300 which is around 68.5% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at MURSHIDABAD parliament seat is approximately 1,612,496 which is around 93.6% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at MURSHIDABAD parliament seat is approximately 110,256 which is around 6.4% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of MURSHIDABAD parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1722752 .

Number of Polling Booths of MURSHIDABAD parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1907 .

Voters Turnout of MURSHIDABAD parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 84.2%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER MURSHIDABAD PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 6 MLAs and BJP has 1 MLA from MURSHIDABAD Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
62	Bhagabangola	IDRIS ALI	AITC
63	Raninagar	ABDUL SOUMIK HOSSAIN	AITC
64	Murshidabad	GOURI SANKAR GHOSH	BJP
73	Hariharpara	NIAMOT SHEIKH	AITC
75	Domkal	JAFIKUL ISLAM	AITC
76	Jalangi	ABDUR RAZZAK	AITC
77	Karimpur	BIMALENDU SINHA ROY	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Abu Taher Khan	All India Trinamool Congress	604346	41.56%
2	Abu Hena, S/o - Late Abdus Sattar	Indian National Congress	377929	25.99%
3	Humayun Kabir	Bharatiya Janata Party	247809	17.04%
4	Badaruddoza Khan	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	180793	12.43%
5	Nota	NOTA	15025	1.03%
6	Humayun Kabir Sekh	Independent	7180	0.49%
7	Kamarujjaman (bakul) Khandekar	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	5655	0.39%
8	Mijanul Haque	Bahujan Samaj Party	4521	0.31%
9	Md Jalaluddin Mondal	Independent	4040	0.28%
10	Md Habibur Rahaman	Jamat-e-seratul Mustakim	2839	0.2%
11	Abu Hena	Independent	2503	0.17%
12	Dhananjoy Sarkar	Bahujan Mukti Party	1115	0.08%
	Total		1453755	84.27%

In 2019, Murshidabad parliamentary constituency had total 1725187 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1453755. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Abu Taher Khan won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 604346 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Abu Hena, S/o - Late Abdus Sattar stood second with total 377929 votes. He lost by 226417 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABU HENA, S/O - LATE ABDUS SAT-TAR	BJP HUMAYUN KABIR	AITC ABU TAHER KHAN	CPM BADARUDDO-ZA KHAN	Total Votes
Bhagabangola	68136	15421	93108	25911	206725
Raninagar	54993	17435	94455	33725	204284
Murshidabad	39297	80966	77567	12814	215337
Hariharpara	67329	14538	87139	22616	196264
Domkal	71112	10271	84808	35719	205261
Jalangi	54757	34941	79434	32268	205067
Karimpur	22097	73173	87513	17609	204033
Total Votes	377721	246745	604024	180662	1436971
Vote%	26.3	17.2	42	12.6	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 226303 votes (15.7 vote share).

AITC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Bhagabangola , Raninagar , Hariharpara , Domkal , Jalangi and Karimpur) and BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Murshidabad) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Total Vote
1	Badaruddoza Khan	CPM	426947	28.24%
2	Abdul Mannan Hossain	Indian National Congress	408494	408494
3	Ali Mohammad	All India Trinamool Congress	289027	289027
4	Sujit Kumar Ghosh	Bharatiya Janata Party	101069	6.68%
5	Md Najmul Hoque	All India United Democratic Front	11333	0.75%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	10156	0.67%
7	Kamarujjaman Khandekar(ba-kul)	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(com-munist)	8378	0.55%
8	Md Khodabox Sekh	Welfare Party Of India	6445	0.43%
9	Masudul Islam	Social Democratic Party Of India	6010	0.4%
10	Jitendra Nath Halder	BSP	5722	0.38%
11	Abdul Bari	Indian Union Muslim League	5383	0.36%
12	Asim Kumar Das	Independent	4539	0.3%
13	Swapan Kumar Mandal	Amra Bangalee	4260	0.28%
	Total		1287763	85.16%

In 2014, Murshidabad parliamentary constituency had total 1512098 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1287763. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Badaruddoza Khan won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 426947 votes. Indian National Congress candidate

Abdul Mannan Hossain stood second with total 408494 votes. He lost by 18453 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABDUL MANNAN HOSSAIN	BJP SUJIT KUMAR GHOSH	AITC ALI MOHAMMAD	CPM BADARUDDOZA KHAN	Total Votes
Bhagabangola	55526	4272	49363	64039	181720
Raninagar	66283	6971	30554	69375	182223
Murshidabad	56285	29548	37822	56515	189369
Hariharpara	58174	5722	47385	52300	175306
Domkal	90277	4329	26978	57139	186427
Jalangi	51609	15486	42299	66216	183175
Karimpur	30270	34702	54560	61274	189275
Total Votes	408424	101030	288961	426858	1287495
Vote%	31.7	7.8	22.4	33.2	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, CPM was leading by 18434 votes (1.4 vote share).

CPM was leading in 5 assembly segments (Bhagabangola , Raninagar , Murshidabad , Jalangi and Karimpur) and INC was leading in 2 assembly segments (Hariharpara and Domkal)

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Abdul Mannan Hossain	Indian National Congress	496348	41.61%
2	Anisur Rahaman Sarkar	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	460701	38.62%
3	Nirmal Kumar Saha	Bharatiya Janata Party	42290	3.55%
4	Santwana Halder (saha)	Independent	11991	1.01%
5	Khadija Banu	Independent	9090	0.76%
6	Dr Sukumar Ghosh	Independent	8204	0.69%
7	Chitta Ranjan Mondal	Bahujan Samaj Party	7913	0.66%
8	Alam Mehdi	Independent	5897	0.49%
9	Jaforulla Molla	Assam United Democratic Front	5630	0.47%
10	Chandan Kr Mondal	Independent	1970	0.17%
11	Md Sahazamal	Samajwadi Party	1349	0.11%
	Total		1051383	88.14%

In 2009, Murshidabad parliamentary constituency had total 1192899 elec-

tors. Total number of valid vote was 1051383. Indian National Congress candidate Abdul Mannan Hossain won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 496348 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Anisur Rahaman Sarkar stood second with total 460701 votes. He lost by 35647 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ABDUL MANNAN HOSSAIN	BJP NIRMAL KUMAR SAHA	CPM ANISUR RAHAMAN SARKAR	Total Votes
Bhagabangola	73078	1673	63192	144542
Raninagar	69715	2741	67295	145125
Murshidabad	61423	14886	59497	145770
Hariharpara	66542	2578	64041	144437
Domkal	78946	1793	67746	153090
Jalangi	72040	4949	73873	155267
Karimpur	74190	13646	64236	161885
Total Votes	495934	42266	459880	1050116
Vote%	47.2	4	43.8	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 36054 votes (3.4 vote share).

CPM was leading in 1 assembly segment (Jalangi) and INC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Bhagabangola , Raninagar , Murshidabad , Hariharpara , Domkal and Karimpur)

In this constituency, BJP is not a threat. Congress won in 2009, Left won in 2014 and TMC won in 2019. If there is a consensus candidate from Left/ Congress, then that is an easy winner here.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

26

RAIGANJ

RAIGANJ

RAIGANJ Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Uttar Dinajpur district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 49.54%.

SC voters at RAIGANJ parliament seat is approximately 468,785 which is around 29.3% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at RAIGANJ parliament seat is approximately 79,997 which is around 5% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at RAIGANJ parliament seat is approximately 667,931 which is around 41.7% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at RAIGANJ parliament seat is approximately 1,379,155 which is around 86.2% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at RAIGANJ parliament seat is approximately 222,393 which is around 13.9% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of RAIGANJ parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1599948 .

Number of Polling Booths of RAIGANJ parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1623 .

Voters Turnout of RAIGANJ parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 79.5%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER RAIGANJ PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 5 MLAs and BJP has 2 MLAs from RAIGANJ Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
29	Islampur	ABDUL KARIM CHOWDHARY	AITC
30	Goalpokhar	MD. GHULAM RABBANI	AITC
31	Chakulia	AZAD MINHAJUL ARFIN	AITC
32	Karandighi	GOUTAM PAUL	AITC
33	Hemtabad (SC)	SATYAJIT BARMAN	AITC
34	Kaliaganj (SC)	SOUMEN ROY	BJP
35	Raiganj	KRISHNA KALYANI	BJP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Debasree Chaudhuri	Bharatiya Janata Party	511652	40.03%
2	Agarwal Kanaialal	All India Trinamool Congress	451078	35.29%
3	Md Salim	Communist Party Of India (marx-ist)	182035	14.24%
4	Deepa Dasmunsi	Indian National Congress	83662	6.55%
5	Nota	NOTA	13749	1.08%
6	Binoy Kumar Das	Independent	6925	0.54%
7	Md Sahajan Badsha	Independent	5054	0.4%
8	Churka Murmu	Bahujan Samaj Party	4091	0.32%
9	Lakshman Murmu	Ambedkarite Party Of India	3269	0.26%
10	Kumaresh Sarkar	Independent	3163	0.25%
11	Akik Hossain Chowdhury	Kamatapur People's Party (united)	2959	0.23%
12	Santhapan Hasdak	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha	2831	0.22%
13	Raju Paul	Independent	2638	0.21%
14	Advocate Anjay Debsarma	Independent	2371	0.19%
15	Sujan Krishna Paul	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1632	0.13%
	Total		1277109	79.76%

In 2019, Raiganj parliamentary constituency had total 1601220 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1277109. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Debasree Chaudhuri won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 511652 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Agarwal Kanaialal stood second with total 451078 votes. He lost by 60574 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC DEEPA DAS-MUNSI	BJP DEBASREE CHAUDHURI	AITC AGARWAL KANAIALAL	CPM MD. SALIM	Total Votes
Islampur	6439	56531	60976	30479	158662
Goalpokhar	10709	31441	79682	30078	156203
Chakulia	7352	51304	59129	40348	162894
Karandighi	12703	82009	66045	30488	196757
Hemtabad (SC)	17941	85738	79562	19248	208097
Kaliaganj (SC)	18561	118895	62133	19240	225616
Raiganj	9755	83944	41742	11429	150581
Total Votes	83460	509862	449269	181310	1258810
Vote%	6.6	40.5	35.7	14.4	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 60593 votes (4.8 vote share).

AITC was leading in 3 assembly segments (Islampur , Goalpokhar and Chakulia) and BJP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Karandighi , Hemtabad (SC) , Kaliaganj (SC) and Raiganj) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Md Salim	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	317515	22.88%
2	Deepa Dasmunsi	Indian National Congress	315881	22.77%
3	Nimu Bhowmick	Bharatiya Janata Party	203131	14.64%
4	Pabitra Ranjan Dasmunshi (satya)	All India Trinamool Congress	192698	13.89%
5	Sudiip Ranjan Sen	Samajwadi Party	32303	2.33%
6	None Of The Above	NOTA	10929	0.79%
7	Dulal Rajbanshi	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	8592	0.62%
8	Swapan Kumar Das	Bahujan Samaj Party	5629	0.41%
9	Subrata Adhikary	Independent	5548	0.4%
10	Bablu Soren	Jharkhand Disom Party	5544	0.4%
11	Pasarul Alam	Aam Aadmi Party	3614	0.26%
12	Zameerul Hasan	All India United Democratic Front	3471	0.25%
13	Nandakishor Singha	AMB	3338	0.24%
	Total		1108193	79.87%

In 2014, Raiganj parliamentary constituency had total 1387526 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1108193. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Md Salim won and became MP from this seat. He secured total

SPECT FOUNDATION

317515 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Deepa Dasmunsi stood second with total 315881 votes. She lost by 1634 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC DEEPA DAS-MUNSI	BJP NIMU BHOWMICK	AITC PABITRA RANJAN DASMUNSHI (SATYA)	CPM MD. SALIM	Total Votes
Islampur	28660	36645	30858	33844	138363
Goalpokhar	53093	17579	21074	35129	136895
Chakulia	39930	24873	16095	50824	141183
Karandighi	39191	37583	30835	53961	171752
Hemtabad (SC)	49416	27150	35519	53486	182270
Kaliaganj (SC)	57152	32753	38309	58581	201235
Raiganj	48065	26285	19718	31038	134888
Total Votes	315507	202868	192408	316863	1106586
Vote%	28.5	18.3	17.4	28.6	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, CPM was leading by 1356 votes (0.1 vote share).

BJP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Islampur) , CPM was leading in 4 assembly segments (Chakulia , Karandighi , Hemtabad (SC) and Kaliaganj (SC)) and INC was leading in 2 assembly segments (Goalpokhar and Raiganj) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Deepa Dasmunsi	Indian National Congress	451776	40.76%
2	Bireswar Lahiri	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	346573	31.27%
3	Gopesh Chandra	Bharatiya Janata Party	37645	3.4%
4	Abdul Karim Chowdhary	Independent	18427	1.66%
5	Manas Jana	Independent	10426	0.94%
6	Faiz Rahaman	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	7834	0.71%
7	Akhil Ranjan Mondal	Bahujan Samaj Party	7592	0.68%
8	Suleman Hafiji	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist) (liberation)	4316	0.39%
9	Upendra Nath Das	Independent	4157	0.38%
10	Anil Biswas	Independent	3844	0.35%
11	Nachhir Ali Pramanik	Independent	3212	0.29%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
12	Matiur Rahman	Janata Dal (united)	2597	0.23%
	Total		898399	81.05%

In 2009, Raiganj parliamentary constituency had total 1108382 electors. Total number of valid vote was 898399. Indian National Congress candidate Deepa Dasmunsi won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 451776 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Bireswar Lahiri stood second with total 346573 votes. He lost by 105203 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC DEEPA DASMUNSI	BJP GOPESH CHANDRA SARKAR	CPM BIRESWAR LAHIRI	IND ABDUL KARIM CHOWDHARY	Total Votes
Islampur	48469	5261	37098	10949	108057
Goalpokhar	59593	2098	38826	2774	109805
Chakulia	54492	1596	52909	1595	117313
Karandighi	67678	5347	60172	782	140502
Hemtabad (SC)	73758	7171	56642	860	145170
Kaliaganj (SC)	84677	8378	62559	850	163539
Raiganj	62198	7745	37050	587	111701
Total Votes	450865	37596	345256	18433	896087
Vote%	50.3	4.2	38.5	2.1	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 105609 votes (11.8 vote share).

INC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Islampur , Goalpokhar , Chakulia , Karandighi , Hemtabad (SC) , Kaliaganj (SC) and Raiganj) .

This constituency is traditionally a Congress stronghold, although Left won it in 2014 and BJP won it in 2019. TMC came second in 2019, although they are not the strongest party here. The Congress had a strong comeback in the panchayat elections of 2023. If a left Congress consensus candidate emerges here, it will have a stronger chance of winning against BJP.

SPECT FOUNDATION



27

RANAGHAT (SC)

RANAGHAT (SC)

RANAGHAT (SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Nadia district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.35%.

SC voters at RANAGHAT (SC) parliament seat is approximately 637,590 which is around 36.3% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at RANAGHAT (SC) parliament seat is approximately 63,232 which is around 3.6% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at RANAGHAT (SC) parliament seat is approximately 171,876 which is around 9.8% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at RANAGHAT (SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,036,303 which is around 59% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at RANAGHAT (SC) parliament seat is approximately 720,142 which is around 41% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of RANAGHAT (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1756445 .

Number of Polling Booths of RANAGHAT (SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1971 .

Voters Turnout of RANAGHAT (SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 83.9%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER RANAGHAT (SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 1 MLA and BJP has 6 MLAs from RANAGHAT (SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
84	Nabadwip	PUNDARIKAKSHYA SAHA	AITC
86	Santipur	JAGANNATH SARKAR	BJP
87	Ranaghat Uttar paschim	PARTHASARATHI CHATTERJEE	BJP
88	Krishnaganj (SC)	ASHIS KUMAR BISWAS	BJP
89	Ranaghat Uttar Purba (SC)	ASHIM BISWAS	BJP
90	Ranaghat Dakshin (SC)	MUKUT MANI ADHIKARI	BJP
91	Chakdaha	BANKIM CHANDRA GHOSH	BJP

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Jagannath Sarkar	Bharatiya Janata Party	783253	52.75%
2	Rupali Biswas	All India Trinamool Congress	549825	37.03%
3	Biswas Rama	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	97771	6.58%
4	Minati Biswas	Indian National Congress	23297	1.57%
5	Nota	NOTA	9137	0.62%
6	Gautam Ray	Bahujan Samaj Party	8569	0.58%
7	Haldar Paresh	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	6454	0.43%
8	Bidyut Biswas	Independent	5729	0.39%
	Total		1484035	84.21%

In 2019, Ranaghat parliamentary constituency had total 1762252 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1484035. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Jagannath Sarkar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 783253 votes. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Rupali Biswas stood second with total 549825 votes. She lost by 233428 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP JAGANNATH SARKAR	AITC RUPALI BISWAS	CPM BISWAS RAMA	Total Votes
Nabadwip	84357	88421	22368	200832
Santipur	112599	77587	11628	208350

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP JAGANNATH SARKAR	AITC RUPALI BISWAS	CPM BISWAS RAMA	Total Votes
Ranaghat Uttar pas-chim	119000	74568	14121	213809
Krishnaganj (SC)	121236	83729	10131	220340
Ranaghat Uttar Purba (SC)	116837	73611	6633	202305
Ranaghat Dakshin (SC)	124607	79676	13913	226528
Chakdaha	101131	71144	18668	197680
Total Votes	779767	548736	97462	1469844
Vote%	53.1	37.3	6.6	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 231031 votes (15.7 vote share).

AITC was leading in 1 assembly segment (Nabadwip) and BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Santipur , Ranaghat Uttar paschim , Krishnaganj (SC) , Ranaghat Uttar Purba (SC) , Ranaghat Dakshin (SC) and Chakdaha) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Tapas Mandal	All India Trinamool Congress	590451	36.84%
2	Archana Biswas	Communist Party Of India (marx-ist)	388684	24.25%
3	Supravat Biswas	Bharatiya Janata Party	233670	14.58%
4	Pratap Kanti Ray	Indian National Congress	92218	5.75%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	14626	0.91%
6	Utpala Biswas	Bahujan Samaj Party	9116	0.57%
7	Subhas Chandra Sarkar	Independent	8658	0.54%
8	Paresh Halder	Socialist Unity Centre Of In-dia(communist)	7952	0.5%
9	Nadiyar Chand Mondal	Republican Party Of India (a)	3992	0.25%
10	Chaitanya Barai	Nirjatita Samaj Biplabi Party	3829	0.24%
	Total		1353196	84.43%

In 2014, Ranaghat parliamentary constituency had total 1602849 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1353196. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Tapas Mandal won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 590451 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Archana Biswas stood second with total 388684 votes. She lost by 201767 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC PRATAP KANTI RAY	BJP SUPRAVAT BISWAS	AITC TAPAS MANDAL	CPM ARCHANA BISWAS	Total Votes
Nabadwip	4265	31220	85066	59541	186416
Santipur	25885	31070	69651	52403	186767
Ranaghat Uttar paschim	13867	37239	84992	55980	199179
Krishnaganj (SC)	6760	29012	97774	61064	201208
Ranaghat Uttar Purba (SC)	6250	37448	85168	46948	182337
Ranaghat Dakshin (SC)	22502	39292	78622	59611	207591
Chakdaha	12552	27958	87272	51662	185692
Total Votes	92081	233239	588545	387209	1349190
Vote%	6.8	17.3	43.6	28.7	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 201336 votes (14.9 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Nabadwip , Santipur , Ranaghat Uttar paschim , Krishnaganj (SC) , Ranaghat Uttar Purba (SC) , Ranaghat Dakshin (SC) and Chakdaha) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Sucharu Ranjan Haldar	All India Trinamool Congress	575058	43.26%
2	Basudeb Barman	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	473235	35.6%
3	Sukalyan Ray	Bharatiya Janata Party	57844	4.35%
4	Satish Chandra Biswas	Bahujan Samaj Party	19347	1.46%
5	Manmatha Biswas	Independent	12159	0.91%
6	Nadiar Chand Mandal	Independent	9585	0.72%
	Total		1147228	86.29%

In 2009, Ranaghat parliamentary constituency had total 1329436 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1147228. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sucharu Ranjan Haldar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 575058 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Basudeb Barman stood second with total 473235 votes. He lost by 101823 votes.

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP SUKALYAN RAY	AITC SUCHARU RANJAN HALDAR	CPM BASUDEB BARMAN	Total Votes
Nabadwip	8619	78088	68344	159973
Santipur	10556	77568	66377	159848
Ranaghat Uttar paschim	8155	89427	68808	171771
Krishnaganj (SC)	6668	86388	69377	168829
Ranaghat Uttar Purba (SC)	7890	79433	57747	153213
Ranaghat Dakshin (SC)	9729	87897	71460	175666
Chakdaha	6203	75380	70155	156035
Total Votes	57820	574181	472268	1145335
Vote%	5	50.1	41.2	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 101913 votes (8.9 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Nabadwip , Santipur , Ranaghat Uttar paschim , Krishnaganj (SC) , Ranaghat Uttar Purba (SC) , Ranaghat Dakshin (SC) and Chakdaha) .

This constituency is one of the few that has ideologically turned BJP. Although the Left has regained grounds in pockets in the Panchayat elections, BJP remains strong. BJP also won almost all the assembly segments in 2021. TMC is the strongest opposition party. It is safe to back them for now. (But will depend on the candidate).

SPECT FOUNDATION



28

TAMLUK

TAMLUK

TAMLUK Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Purba Medinipur district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 76.99%.

SC voters at TAMLUK parliament seat is approximately 238,578 which is around 14.1% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at TAMLUK parliament seat is approximately 3,384 which is around 0.2% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at TAMLUK parliament seat is approximately 285,162 which is around 16.9% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at TAMLUK parliament seat is approximately 1,411,161 which is around 83.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at TAMLUK parliament seat is approximately 280,879 which is around 16.6% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of TAMLUK parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1692040 .

Number of Polling Booths of TAMLUK parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1891 .

Voters Turnout of TAMLUK parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 85.2% .

Voters Turnout of TAMLUK parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 88% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER TAMLUK PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, AITC has 4 MLAs and BJP has 3 MLAs from TAMLUK Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
203	Tamluk	SAUMEN KUMAR MAHAPATRA	AITC
204	Panskura Purba	BIPLAB ROY CHOWDHURY	AITC
206	Moyna	ASHOKE DINDA	BJP
207	Nandakumar	SUKUMAR DE	AITC
208	Mahisadal	TILAK KUMAR CHAKRABORTY	AITC
209	Haldia (SC)	TAPASI MONDAL	BJP
210	Nandigram	ADHIKARI SUVENDU	BJP

2019:

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Adhikari Dibyendu	724,433	50.1%	All India Trinamool Congress
2	Sidharthashankar Naskar	534,268	36.9%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Sk Ibrahim Ali	136,129	9.4%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
4	Lakshman Chandra Seth	16,001	1.1%	Indian National Congress
5	Madhusudan Bera	6,008	0.4%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
6	Marphat Ali Khan	4,750	0.3%	Independent
7	Makhan Mahapatra	4,496	0.3%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Satadal Metya	3,197	0.2%	Shiv Sena
9	Adak Sukomal	2,486	0.2%	Independent
10	Dhananjoy Dalai	1,631	0.1%	Independent
11	Motyar Rahaman	1,341	0.1%	Bharat Prabhat Party
12	Sankar Mondal	1,226	0.1%	Rashtriya Jan Adhikar Party

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP SIDHARTHA-SHANKAR NASKAR	AITC ADHIKARI DIBYENDU	CPM SK IBRAHIM ALI	Total Votes
Tamluk	87132	93680	27958	216767
Panskura Purba	72057	79437	21054	179193
Moyna	88497	100880	12389	207459
Nandakumar	82116	97474	24918	209696
Mahisadal	79299	96215	21835	203058
Haldia (SC)	61475	125296	18355	210310

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP SIDHARTHA-SHANKAR NASKAR	AITC ADHIKARI DIBYENDU	CPM SK IBRAHIM ALI	Total Votes
Nandigram	62268	130659	9353	206920
Total Votes	532844	723641	135862	1433403
Vote%	37.2	50.5	9.5	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 190797 votes (13.3 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Tamluk , Panskura Purba , Moyna , Nandakumar , Mahisadal , Haldia (SC) and Nandigram)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Adhikari Suvendu	716,928	53.6%	All India Trinamool Congress
2	Sekh Ibrahim Ali	470,447	35.2%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	Badsha Alam	86,265	6.4%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Anwar Ali Sk	29,645	2.2%	Indian National Congress
5	Bibekananda Ray	10,197	0.8%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
6	Rajyashree Chaudhuri	3,609	0.3%	Independent
7	Kamal Bag	3,110	0.2%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Kalisankar Jana	2,658	0.2%	Independent
9	Abdur Rezak Sk	1,682	0.1%	Independent
10	Manik Chandra Mondal	1,500	0.1%	Indian Union Muslim League

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ANWAR ALI SK	BJP BADSHA ALAM	AITC ADHIKARI SUVENDU	CPM SEKH IBRAHIM ALI	Total Votes
Tamluk	3767	15822	103207	73175	201930
Panskura Purba	7307	12351	86531	62898	172576
Moyna	4710	8833	107029	67226	190715
Nandakumar	3567	10811	99668	76001	192667
Mahisadal	3523	13495	98832	69014	187445
Haldia (SC)	2850	14028	90871	79376	189971
Nandigram	3889	10798	129418	41735	188153
Total Votes	29613	86138	715556	469425	1323457
Vote%	2.2	6.5	54.1	35.5	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 246131 votes (18.6 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Tamluk , Panskura Purba , Moyna , Nandakumar , Mahisadal , Haldia (SC) and Nandigram) .

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Adhikari Suvendu	637,664	55.5%	All India Trinamool Congress
2	Lakshman Chandra Seth	464,706	40.5%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	Rajyashree Chaudhuri	20,573	1.8%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Jahed Sek	8,486	0.7%	Assam United Democratic Front
5	Manoranjan Mandal	5,891	0.5%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Sheikh Nurul Islam	5,401	0.5%	Independent
7	Manik Chandra Mondal	2,044	0.2%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
8	Bhakti Adhikary	1,985	0.2%	Independent
9	Abdur Rejak Seikh	1,456	0.1%	Independent

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP RAJYASHREE CHAUDHURI	AITC ADHIKARI SUVENDU	CPM LAKSHMAN CHANDRA SETH	Total Votes
Tamluk	3478	97869	70688	176579
Panskura Purba	3314	82412	62078	151778
Moyna	2529	88470	71558	165561
Nandakumar	3112	89171	69328	165225
Mahisadal	2975	94341	63264	164257
Haldia (SC)	2366	79400	76840	162159
Nandigram	2798	105822	50729	162246
Total Votes	20572	637485	464485	1147805
Vote%	1.8	55.5	40.5	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 173000 votes (15.1 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Tamluk , Panskura Purba , Moyna , Nandakumar , Mahisadal , Haldia (SC) and Nandigram)

SPECT FOUNDATION

This was earlier a Left bastion but from 2007 onwards, after the Nandigram movement, it tuened decisively towards TMC. However, the biggest Leader of TMC from here, Shuvendu Adhikary joined BJP in 2019. The standing MP is a cousin of Shuvendu Adhikary and although he is from TMC, his position vis-à-vis BJP is ambivalent. The Muslim vote got split between the CPM and TMC candidate last time. However, BJP has substantially gained strength here since 2019, and the votebase is heavily polarized between BJP and TMC now. TMC ideally should filed a non-Adhikary candidate here. There are good grounded local leaders who can be fielded. Except TMC there are virtually no other party here against BJP, so that is the only option.

SPECT FOUNDATION



29

ULUBERIA

ULUBERIA

Uluberia Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 42 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in WestBengal state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Howrah district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 74.33%.

SC voters at Uluberia parliament seat is approximately 318,037 which is around 19.6% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Uluberia parliament seat is approximately 1,623 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Uluberia parliament seat is approximately 450,821 which is around 27.8% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Uluberia parliament seat is approximately 1,130,979 which is around 69.7% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Uluberia parliament seat is approximately 491,660 which is around 30.3% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Uluberia parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1622639 .

Number of Polling Booths of Uluberia parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1826 .

Voters Turnout of Uluberia parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 81.1%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER ULUBERIA PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, and AITC has 7 MLAs from Uluberia Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
176	Uluberia Purba	BIDESH RANJAN BOSE	AITC
177	Uluberia Uttar (SC)	DR. NIRMAL MAJI	AITC
178	Uluberia Dakshin	PULAK ROY	AITC
179	Shyampur	KALIPADA MANDAL	AITC
180	Bagnan	ARUNAVA SEN (RAJA)	AITC
181	Amta	SUKANTA KUMAR PAUL	AITC
182	Udaynarayanpur	SAMIR KUMAR PANJA	AITC

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percenatge
1	Sajda Ahmed	All India Trinamool Congress	694945	53%
2	Joy Banerjee	Bharatiya Janata Party	479586	36.58%
3	Maksuda Khatun	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	81314	6.2%
4	Shoma Ranisree Roy	Indian National Congress	27568	2.1%
5	Nota	NOTA	9399	0.72%
6	Durgadas Hajra	Independent	6770	0.52%
7	Susanta Kumar Dalui	Independent	3077	0.23%
8	Alimuddin Nazir	Rashtriya Janadhikar Suraksha Party	2519	0.19%
9	Simal Saren	Indian Unity Centre	2339	0.18%
10	Amal Barman	Independent	1885	0.14%
11	Minati Sarkar	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1697	0.13%
	Total		1311099	81.18%

In 2019, Uluberia parliamentary constituency had total 1614988 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1311099. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sajda Ahmed won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 694945 votes. Bharatiya Janata Party candidate Joy Banerjee stood second with total 479586 votes. He lost by 215359 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC SHOMA RA-NISREE ROY	BJP JOY BANER-JEE	AITC SAJDA AHMED	CPM MAKSUDA KHATUN	Total Votes
Uluberia Purba	5103	66391	86179	17353	177376
Uluberia Uttar (SC)	3534	68888	82871	10783	168541
Uluberia Dakshin	2255	71498	96445	10574	183896
Shyampur	4717	76573	107867	11693	203291
Bagnan	3684	60776	109070	10629	186389
Amta	6314	66785	104259	13763	193873
Udaynarayanpur	1948	68105	107926	6354	187256
Total Votes	27555	479016	694617	81149	1300622
Vote%	2.1	36.8	53.4	6.2	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 215601 votes (16.6 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Uluberia Purba , Uluberia Uttar (SC) , Uluberia Dakshin , Shyampur , Bagnan , Amta and Udaynarayanpur) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Sultan Ahmed	All India Trinamool Congress	570785	39.4%
2	Sabir Uddin Molla	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	369563	25.51%
3	Ranjit Kishore Mohanty	Bharatiya Janata Party	137137	9.47%
4	Asit Mitra	Indian National Congress	67826	4.68%
5	None Of The Above	NOTA	8277	0.57%
6	Abul Qasem	Indian Unity Centre	6607	0.46%
7	Hasan Nawaj	All India United Democratic Front	5709	0.39%
8	Dilip Kumar Hait	Independent	3947	0.27%
9	Rekha Das	Bahujan Samaj Party	3918	0.27%
10	Susanta Kumar Dalui	Independent	2990	0.21%
11	Minati Sarkar	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(com-munist)	2902	0.2%
12	Ramesh Dhara	Independent	2529	0.17%
13	Ashis Kumar Das	Independent	2437	0.17%
14	Sujata Dutta	Bahujan Mukti Party	1400	0.1%
	Total		1186027	81.87%

In 2014, Uluberia parliamentary constituency had total 1448632 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1186027. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sultan Ahmed won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 570785 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Sabir Uddin Molla stood second with total 369563 votes. He lost by 201222 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC ASIT MITRA	BJP RANJIT KISHORE MOHANTY	AITC SULTAN AHMED	CPM SABIR UDDIN MOLLA	Total Votes
Uluberia Purba	13092	38359	58702	43935	160630
Uluberia Uttar (SC)	4801	20232	78080	48172	155227
Uluberia Dakshin	4109	23215	73158	53676	160304
Shyampur	6176	13556	95803	66951	188727
Bagnan	12159	18281	83684	49778	167888
Amta	20240	13159	82894	55729	176177
Udaynarayanpur	7238	10267	98277	51152	171081
Total Votes	67815	137069	570598	369393	1180034
Vote%	5.7	11.6	48.4	31.3	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 201205 votes (17.1 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Uluberia Purba , Uluberia Uttar (SC) , Uluberia Dakshin , Shyampur , Bagnan , Amta and Udaynarayanpur) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Sultan Ahmed	All India Trinamool Congress	514193	41.08%
2	Hannan Mollah	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	415257	33.18%
3	Rahul Chakrabarty	Bharatiya Janata Party	42434	3.39%
4	Kazi Nabab	Assam United Democratic Front	11238	0.9%
5	Narendra Nath Mandal	Bahujan Samaj Party	7714	0.62%
6	Sekh Aorangjeb	Independent	6475	0.52%
7	Swapan Das	Independent	6005	0.48%
8	Rabin Dolui	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	3362	0.27%
9	Ashish Das	Independent	3141	0.25%
	Total		1009819	80.68%

In 2009, Uluberia parliamentary constituency had total 1251590 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1009819. All India Trinamool Congress candidate Sultan Ahmed won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 514193 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Hannan Mollah stood second with total 415257 votes. He lost by 98936 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP RAHUL CHAKRABARTY	AITC SULTAN AHMED	CPM HANNAN MOLLAH	Total Votes
Uluberia Purba	12150	65312	48438	132112
Uluberia Uttar (SC)	6732	65196	54216	130980
Uluberia Dakshin	5764	64404	53146	129871
Shyampur	6135	90895	62079	164783
Bagnan	5280	74113	56650	140520
Amta	4080	80717	68620	158522
Udaynarayanpur	2292	73495	72053	152914
Total Votes	42433	514132	415202	1009702
Vote%	4.2	50.9	41.1	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, AITC was leading by 98930 votes (9.8 vote share).

AITC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Uluberia Purba , Uluberia Uttar (SC) , Uluberia Dakshin , Shyampur , Bagnan , Amta and Udaynarayanpur) .

This constituency has high Muslim vote and consolidation of Muslim vote behind one candidate ensures comfortable victory, like it happened in 2019. TMC is the strongest party here. However, within this constituency, there are pockets of influence of ISF and split in a Muslim vote can lead into the victory of BJP. One should be cautious against the splitting of Muslim votes. Strongest party here is TMC.

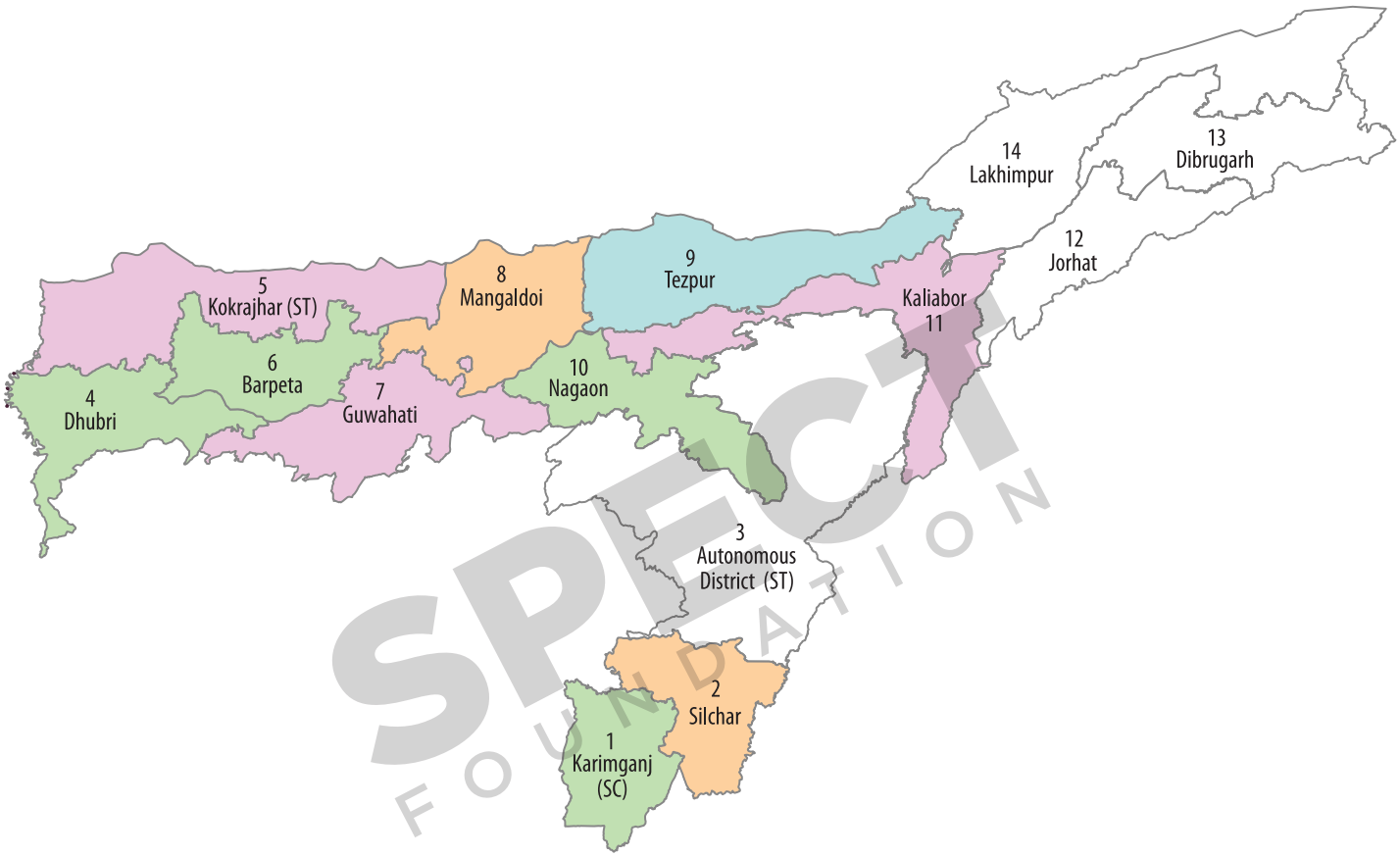
SPECT FOUNDATION

ASSAM

1. Karimganj(Sc)
2. Dhubri
3. Barpeta
4. Nowgong
5. Mangaldoi
6. Silchar
7. Gauhati
8. Kaliabor
9. Kokrajhar(St)
10. Tezpur

SPECT FOUNDATION

Muslim Concentrated Lok Sabha Constituencies in Assam



SPECT FOUNDATION

MUSLIM VOTERS

- Above-50%
- 41-50%
- 31-40%
- 21-30%
- 15-20%

Karimganj Dhubri Barpeta Nowgong	Gauhati Kaliabor Kokrajhar
	Tezpur
Mangaldai Silchar	



01

KARIMGANJ(SC)

KARIMGANJ(SC)

Karimganj(SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a SC category parliamentary seat. It comprises the entire Hailakandi district and. entire Karimganj district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 63.63%. SC voters at Karimganj(SC) parliament seat is approximately 168,357 which is around 12.8% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Karimganj(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,315 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Karimganj(SC) parliament seat is approximately 706,248 which is around 53.7% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Karimganj(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,204,807 which is around 91.6% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Karimganj(SC) parliament seat is approximately 110,485 which is around 8.4% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Karimganj(SC) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1315292 . Number of Polling Booths of Karimganj(SC) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1721 . Voters Turnout of Karimganj(SC) parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 79% . Voters Turnout of Karimganj(SC) parliament seat in 2016 Assembly Election – 78.9%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.06%
Christian	1.10%
Jain	0.04%
Muslim	53.70%
SC	12.80%
ST	0.10%
Sikh	0.01%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Karimganj(SC) Parliament Seat
2019 : KRIPANATH MALLAH from BJP
2014 : RADHESHYAM BISWAS from AIUDF
2009 : LALIT MOHAN SUKLABAIDYA from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 12,85,588
Male Electors: 6,71,718
Female Electors: 6,13,860
Total Votes Polled: 10,60,072 (83.0%)
Valid Votes: 10,53,517 (81.9%)
Margin: 166 (0.0%)
NOTA Votes: 6,555 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kripanath Mallah	473046	44.58%	BJP
2	Radheshyam Biswas	434657	40.96%	AIUDF
3	Swarup Das	120452	11.35%	INC
4	Nota	6555	0.62%	NOTA
5	Chandan Das	4870	0.46%	AITC
6	Satyajit Das	2988	0.28%	Independent
8	Parikshit Roy	2765	0.26%	Independent
7	Harilal Rabidas	2822	0.27%	Independent
9	Nikhil Ranjan Das	2519	0.24%	HND
10	Raju Das	2111	0.20%	Independent
11	Ramnarayan Sukla-baidya	1795	0.17%	Independent
12	Rabindra Chandra Das	1719	0.16%	Independent
13	Ajoy Kumar Sarkar	1538	0.14%	AIFB
14	Probash Chandra Sarkar	1166	0.11%	SUCI(C)
15	Anupam Singha	1069	0.10%	Independent

- Karimganj has more than 50 percent Muslim population. But this seat is reserved for SC category. Muslims cannot contest from this seat.
- Average voter turnout in Assam is 87 percent, but this seat has witnessed just 83 percent votes.
- There was a division of Muslim votes that helped the BJP candidate win this election with a margin of 4 percent. The total combined votes of AIUDF and INC was more than 51 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 11,65,997
Male Electors: 6,15,198
Female Electors: 5,50,799
Total Votes Polled: 8,86,920 (76.1%)
Valid Votes: 8,82,654 (75.7%)
Total Male Voters: 4,82,484
Female Voters: 4,04,436
Margin: 102,094 (11.5%)
NOTA Votes: 4,266 (0.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Radheshyam Biswas	362,866	40.90%	All India United Democratic Front
2	Krishna Das	260,772	29.40%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Lalit Mohon Suklabaidya	226,562	25.50%	Indian National Congress
4	Rabindra Nath Choudhury	5,556	0.60%	Asom Gana Parisad
5	Tarun Kumar Das	3,658	0.40%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	Sujit Mallick	3,437	0.40%	Independent
7	Probash Ch. Sarkar	3,114	0.40%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
8	Sajalendu Malakar	2,465	0.30%	Independent
9	Goutam Malakar	2,447	0.30%	Independent
10	Pradip Suklabaidya	2,392	0.30%	Independent
11	Rinku Malakar	2,275	0.30%	Samajwadi Party
12	Sabuj Das	1,974	0.20%	Independent
13	Sanjit Kumar Das	1,880	0.20%	Independent
14	Pintu Malakar	1,664	0.20%	Independent
15	Mahananda Das	1,592	0.20%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the AIUDF candidate defeated the BJP candidate with a margin of 11 percent.
- The INC candidate too secured 25 percent votes.
- The total voting percentage in the constituency was 5 percent lower than the state average, again indicating the apathy of Muslims in constituencies reserved for SC category.

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 10,68,811
Total Votes Polled: 6,85,740 (64.2%)
Valid Votes: 6,85,365 (64.1%)
Service Voters: 375
Margin: 7,920 (1.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Lalit Mohan Suklabaidya	259,717	37.90%	Indian National Congress
2	Rajesh Mallah	251,797	36.70%	Assam United Democratic Front
3	Sudhangshu Das	148,945	21.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Milon Singha	4,773	0.70%	Independent
5	Himangshu Kumar Das	4,249	0.60%	Independent
6	Rajesh Chandra Roy	3,064	0.40%	Independent
7	Uttam Nomosudra	2,591	0.40%	Independent
8	Sital Prasad Dusad	2,484	0.40%	Independent
9	Ranjan Namasudra	1,475	0.20%	Independent
10	Probhash Ch. Sarkar	1,245	0.20%	Independent
11	Malati Roy	1,151	0.20%	Independent
12	Joy Das	1,120	0.20%	Independent
13	Bijon Roy	1,053	0.20%	Independent
14	Bijoy Malakar	915	0.10%	Independent
15	Debasish Das	841	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

- State average turnout was 69.54 % which is 5-6 percent higher than Karimganj.
- The INC candidate won the election with a margin of just 1 percent. The runner up candidate was from AUDF who secured 36.7 percent votes.
- The BJP candidate was third by securing 21.70 percent votes.

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Ratabari(SC)	BIJOY MALAKAR	BJP
Patharkandi	KRISHNENDU PAUL	BJP
Karimganj North	KAMALAKHYA DEY PURKAYASTHA	INC
Karimganj South	SIDDEQUE AHMED	INC
Badarpur	ABDUL AZIZ	AIUDF
Hailakandi	ZAKIR HUSSAIN LASKAR	AIUDF

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Katlicherra	SUZAM UDDIN LASKAR	AIUDF
Algapur	NIJAM UDDIN CHOUDHURY	AIUDF

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	AGP	Total Votes
Ratabari(SC)	48490	84711	0	0	136811
Patharkandi	70379	74846	0	543	150707
Karimganj North	60998	52674	0	0	146745
Karimganj South	88909	0	0	56422	150280
Badarpur	0	50504	74452	0	131492
Hailakandi	0	47303	71057	0	128836
Katlicherra	2931	66798	79769	0	153891
Algapur	0	49181	66785	7549	135026
Total Votes	271707	426017	292063	64514	1133788
Vote%	24	37.6	25.8	5.7	

- In the 2021 assembly elections, out of 8 assembly segments under this constituency, 4 went for AIUDF, 2 for INC and 2 were won by the BJP.
- BJP secured 376 percent votes and its alliance partner AGP secured 5.7 percent votes.
- The total vote share of INC and AIUDF was around 50 percent.

Conclusion

- A division of Muslim votes between the INC and AIUDF will help the BJP, thus an alliance between INC and AIUDF or an understanding is required to defeat BJP and AGP alliance.
- Political indifference among Muslims is noted in this constituency. In all three elections the voting percentage is low in this constituency. Muslims must be encouraged to come out and vote for an SC candidate.
- There are 12 percent SC votes in this constituency. Candidate selection must be careful.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPELT FOUNDATION

02

DHUBRI

DHUBRI

Dhubri Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Dhubri district and. part of Goalpara district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 49.9%. SC voters at Dhubri parliament seat is approximately 66,428 which is around 3.6% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Dhubri parliament seat is approximately 105,178 which is around 5.7% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Dhubri parliament seat is approximately 1,333,461 which is around 72.3% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Dhubri parliament seat is approximately 1,644,096 which is around 89.1% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Dhubri parliament seat is approximately 201,130 which is around 10.9% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Dhubri parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1845226 . Number of Polling Booths of Dhubri parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2450 . Voters Turnout of Dhubri parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 90.5% . Voters Turnout of Dhubri parliament seat in 2016 Assembly Election – 91.5% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	2.47%
Jain	0.08%
Muslim	72.30%
SC	3.60%
ST	5.70%
Sikh	0.04%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Dhubri Parliament Seat
2019 : BADRUDDIN AJMAL from AIUDF
2014 : BADRUDDIN AJMAL from AIUDF
2009 : BADRUDDIN AJMAL from AIUDF

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 17,99,561
Male Electors: 9,21,303
Female Electors: 8,78,230
Total Votes Polled: 16,85,005 (94.1%)
Valid Votes: 16,76,027 (93.1%)
Margin: 226,258 (13.4%)
NOTA Votes: 8,978 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Badruddin Ajmal	718,764	42.70%	All India United Democratic Front
2	Abu Taher Bepari	492,506	29.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Zabed Islam	399,733	23.70%	Asom Gana Parisad
4	Nurul Islam Choudhury	12,895	0.80%	All India Trinamool Congress
5	Alakesh Roy	7,780	0.50%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
6	Shukur Ali	7,774	0.50%	Independent
7	Shajahan Sheikh	5,628	0.30%	Voters Party International
8	Anamika Sarkar	5,589	0.30%	Independent
9	Rukunur Zaman	4,393	0.30%	Independent
10	Surat Jaman Mondal	4,325	0.30%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
11	Mehbubar Rahman	4,250	0.30%	Republican Party Of India (A)
12	Mir Hussain Sarkar	4,138	0.20%	Independent
13	Uttam Kumar Ray	3,321	0.20%	Independent
14	Johirul Islam Khan	2,859	0.20%	Purvanchal Janta Party (Secular)
15	Nripen Das	2,072	0.10%	Bharatiya National Janta Dal

SPECT FOUNDATION

- Out of 15 candidates who contested the election, 12 were Muslims.
- AIUDF chief won the election with a margin of 13 percent votes.
- Voting percentage was good.

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 15,52,554
Male Electors: 7,98,124
Female Electors: 7,54,430
Total Votes Polled: 13,69,624 (88.2%)
Valid Votes: 13,63,813 (87.8%)
Total Male Voters: 7,09,191
Female Voters: 6,60,433
Margin: 229,730 (16.8%)
NOTA Votes: 5,811 (0.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Badruddin Ajmal	592,569	43.30%	All India United Democratic Front
2	Wazed Ali Choudhury	362,839	26.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Dr. Debamoy Sanyal	298,985	21.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
4	Mohar Uddin Mondal	40,208	2.90%	Independent
5	Ali Hussain	23,816	1.70%	Independent
6	Anowar Hussain	9,897	0.70%	Asom Gana Parisad
7	Zesmina Khatun	7,874	0.60%	All India Trinamool Congress
8	Surat Jaman Mondal	5,935	0.40%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
9	Mohendra Chandra Roy	4,607	0.30%	Independent
10	Azmal Hussain	4,468	0.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
11	Yousub Ali Ahmed	3,277	0.20%	Samajwadi Party
12	Kashem Ali Akonda	2,785	0.20%	Independent
13	Monirul Hussain	2,723	0.20%	Independent
14	Ram Ekbal Shahani	2,375	0.20%	Independent
15	Kasir Uddin Sk.	1,455	0.10%	Indian Union Muslim League

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 13,71,949
Total Votes Polled: 10,46,985 (76.3%)
Valid Votes: 10,46,919 (76.3%)
Service Voters: 66
Margin: 184,419 (17.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Badruddin Ajmal	540,820	51.70%	Assam United Democratic Front
2	Anwar Hussain	356,401	34.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Arun Das	81,617	7.80%	Rashtrawadi Sena
4	Soleman Ali	20,328	1.90%	Independent
5	Minhar Ali Mandal	14,426	1.40%	Independent
6	Alok Sen	9,109	0.90%	Samajwadi Party
7	Tripti Kana Mazumdar Choudhury	7,623	0.70%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
8	Nur Mahammad	5,929	0.60%	Independent
9	Soleman Khandaker	5,373	0.50%	Independent
10	Shahjahan Ali	5,357	0.50%	Independent

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Mankachar	MD. AMINUL ISLAM	AIUDF
Salmara South	WAZED ALI CHOUDHURY	INC
Dhubri	NAZRUL HOQUE	AIUDF
Gauripur	NIZANUR RAHMAN	AIUDF
Golakganj	ABDUS SOBAHAN ALI SARKAR	INC
Bilasipara West	HAFIZ BASHIR AHMED	AIUDF
Bilasipara East	SAMSUL HUDA	AIUDF
Goalpara East	ABUL KALAM RASHEED ALAM	INC
Goalpara West	ABDUR RASHID MANDAL	INC
Jaleswar	AFTAB UDDIN MOLLAH	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	AGP	Total Votes
Mankachar	0	0	125873	69033	207294
Salmara South	146248	8919	0	0	174145
Dhubri	0	46100	123913	0	176423
Gauripur	0	63349	112194	0	183727
Golakganj	89870	79171	0	0	183541
Bilasipara West	0	27054	90529	0	161192
Bilasipara East	0	66768	116068	0	195744
Goalpara East	112995	0	0	67747	195474
Goalpara West	85752	0	0	39728	158287
Jaleswar	76026	14053	54046	0	149803
Total Votes	510891	305414	622623	176508	1785630
Vote%	28.6	17.1	34.9	9.9	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- Muslims vote is enough to defeat any candidate here.
- Division of votes must be avoided.



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FOUNDATI

03

BARPETA

BARPETA

Barpeta Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Barpeta district and. entire Bongaigaon district and. part of Nalbari district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 56.3%. SC voters at Barpeta parliament seat is approximately 133,189 which is around 7.9% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Barpeta parliament seat is approximately 50,578 which is around 3% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Barpeta parliament seat is approximately 931,343 which is around 55.2% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Barpeta parliament seat is approximately 1,519,025 which is around 90.1% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Barpeta parliament seat is approximately 166,907 which is around 9.9% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Barpeta parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1685932 . Number of Polling Booths of Barpeta parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2226 . Voters Turnout of Barpeta parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 86.2% . Voters Turnout of Barpeta parliament seat in 2016 Assembly Election – 87.8% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.29%
Jain	0.07%
Muslim	55.20%
SC	7.90%
ST	3%
Sikh	0.03%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Barpeta Parliament Seat
2019 : ABDUL KHALEQUE from INC
2014 : SIRAJUDDIN AJMAL from AIUDF
2009 : ISMAIL HUSSAIN from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 14,49,560
Male Electors: 7,49,666
Female Electors: 6,99,886
Total Votes Polled: 14,58,549 (101.3%)
Valid Votes: 14,48,815 (99.9%)
Margin: 140,307 (9.6%)
NOTA Votes: 9,734 (0.7%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Abdul Khaleque	645,173	44.20%	Indian National Congress
2	Kumar Deepak Das	504,866	34.60%	Asom Gana Parisad
3	Rafiqul Islam	248,667	17.00%	All India United Democratic Front
4	Ashahak Ali Dewan	20,466	1.40%	All India Trinamool Congress
5	Santanu Mukherjee	5,408	0.40%	Bharatiya Gana Parishad
6	Matiar Rahman	3,973	0.30%	The National Road Map Party Of India
7	Aroon Barooa	3,618	0.20%	Purvanchal Janta Party (Secular)
8	Saniara Parbin	3,437	0.20%	Voters Party International
9	Rejaul Karim	3,350	0.20%	Republican Party Of India (A)
10	Arfan Ali	2,799	0.20%	Independent
11	Pranabjyoti Das Rajbonshi	2,462	0.20%	National People's Party
12	Chitralekha Das	2,382	0.20%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
13	Bhadreswar Barman	2,214	0.20%	National Republican Congress

- The INC candidate defeated the AGP candidate with a margin of 10 percent.
- Though there was a division of Muslim votes. But still the INC candidate secured 44 percent votes.
- Out of 13 candidates, 7 were Muslims who secured more than 60 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 14,30,175
Male Electors: 7,55,559
Female Electors: 6,74,616
Total Votes Polled: 12,05,863 (84.3%)
Valid Votes: 12,01,078 (84.0%)
Total Male Voters: 6,34,405
Female Voters: 5,71,458
Margin: 42,341 (3.5%)
NOTA Votes: 4,785 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Siraj Uddin Ajmal	394,702	32.70%	All India United Democratic Front
2	Chandra Mohan Patowary	352,361	29.20%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Ismail Hussain	277,802	23.00%	Indian National Congress
4	Phani Bhusan Choudhury	73,733	6.10%	Asom Gana Parisad
5	Uddhab Barman	27,575	2.30%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST)
6	Samsul Hoque	24,444	2.00%	Independent
7	Dilir Khan	20,135	1.70%	Independent
8	Dr. Pervez Ali Ahmed	10,944	0.90%	All India Trinamool Congress
9	Khurshida Anowara Begum	5,710	0.50%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
10	Kamal Uddin	3,433	0.30%	Independent
11	Abul Awal	3,099	0.30%	Samajwadi Party
12	Entaz Ali	1,937	0.20%	Lok Bharati
13	Gautam Kumar Sarma	1,859	0.20%	Independent
14	Bhadreswar Barman	1,695	0.10%	Independent
15	Barun Karmakar	1,649	0.10%	Independent

- The AIUDF candidate won the election with a margin of 3 percent by securing 32 percent votes, while the BJP candidate secured 29 percent votes.
- The INC candidate too secured 23 percent votes, thus a clear division of secular votes.
- Voting percentage was above the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 12,39,607
Total Votes Polled: 9,02,287 (72.8%)
Valid Votes: 9,01,158 (72.7%)
Service Voters: 1,129
Margin: 30,429 (3.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ismail Hussain	322,137	35.70%	Indian National Congress
2	Bhupen Ray	291,708	32.30%	Asom Gana Parisad
3	Abdus Samad Ahmed	216,083	23.90%	Assam United Democratic Front
4	Durgeswar Deka	36,045	4.00%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
5	Bhadreswar Das	7,405	0.80%	Independent
6	Md. Amir Ali	4,399	0.50%	Rashtriya Janata Dal
7	Dewan Joynal Abedin	4,116	0.50%	Independent
8	Kandarpa Lahkar	3,782	0.40%	Rashtravadi Janata Party
9	Golap Hussain Mazumder	3,760	0.40%	Independent
10	Abu Chand Mahmmad	3,597	0.40%	Republican Party Of India (A)
11	Abdul Kaddus	2,522	0.30%	Samajwadi Party
12	Muij Uddin Mahmud	2,258	0.30%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
13	Abdul Kader	1,808	0.20%	Independent
14	Md. Dilir Khan	1,549	0.20%	Muslim League Kerala State Committee

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In 2009 lok sabha election, the INC candidate defeated the AGP candidate with a margin of 3 Percent.
- Congress candidate secured 35.7 percent votes while the AGP candidate secured 32.3 percent votes.
- The AIUDF Candidate too secured 24 percent votes, thus making it a close contest.
- Out of 14 candidates who contested election 10 were Muslims.

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Bongaigaon	PHANI BHUSAN CHOUDHURY	AGP
Abhayapuri North	ABDUL BATIN KHANDAKAR	INC
Abhayapuri South(SC)	PRADIP SARKAR	INC
Patacharkuchi	RANJEET KUMAR DASS	BJP
Barpeta	ABDUR RAHIM AHMED	INC
Jania	RAFIQUL ISLAM	AIUDF
Baghbar	SHERMAN ALI AHMED	INC
Sarukhetri	JAKIR HUSSAIN SIKDAR	INC
Chenga	ASHRAFUL HUSSAIN	AIUDF
Dharmapur	CHANDRA MOHAN PATOWARY	BJP

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	AGP	Total Votes
Bongaigaon	44633	0	0	82800	153630
Abhayapuri North	93276	0	0	60495	159217
Abhayapuri South(SC)	112954	0	0	65869	185059
Patacharkuchi	18431	81284	0	0	113414
Barpeta	111083	0	0	66364	181992
Jania	0	11408	156183	0	184615
Baghbar	79357	3038	65415	0	151276
Sarukhetri	77045	0	44805	47504	178880
Chenga	22573	0	75312	23373	128007
Dharmapur	43328	68362	0	0	120495
Total Votes	602680	164092	341715	346405	1556585
Vote%	38.7	10.5	22	22.3	

SPECT FOUNDATION

- Out of 10 assembly segments, in 2021 elections, BJP won two seats while it's coalition partner AGP too secured one seat. Other 7 seats went to INC and AIUDF.
- The total combine vote percentage of BJP and AGP was 33 percent, while the combined vote of Congress and AIUDF was 61 percent.

Conclusion

- This is a safe seat if there is not a division of Muslim votes between Congress and AIUDF. The division of votes must be avoided to win this seat.
- Other small players like TMC and RJD and CPI (M) should not divide the Muslim votes because all of them largely target secular and Muslim votes.



SPECT
FOUNDATION

04

NOWGONG

NOWGONG

Nowgong Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Marigaon district and. part of Nagaon district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 59.19%. SC voters at Nowgong parliament seat is approximately 223,975 which is around 12.6% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Nowgong parliament seat is approximately 154,649 which is around 8.7% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Nowgong parliament seat is approximately 764,756 which is around 43% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Nowgong parliament seat is approximately 1,491,386 which is around 83.9% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Nowgong parliament seat is approximately 286,190 which is around 16.1% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Nowgong parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1777576 . Number of Polling Booths of Nowgong parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2283 . Voters Turnout of Nowgong parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 83% . Voters Turnout of Nowgong parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 85.2% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.03%
Christian	0.67%
Jain	0.04%
Muslim	43%
SC	12.60%
ST	8.70%
Sikh	0.08%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Nowgong Parliament Seat
2019 : PRADYUT BORDOLOI from INC
2014 : RAJEN GOHAIN from BJP
2009 : RAJEN GOHAIN from BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results:

Electors: 17,36,245
Male Electors: 8,94,286
Female Electors: 8,41,914
Total Votes Polled: 14,93,475 (86.6%)
Valid Votes: 14,82,718 (85.4%)
Margin: 16,752 (1.1%)
NOTA Votes: 10,757 (0.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Pradyut Bordoloi	739,724	49.50%	Indian National Congress
2	Sri Rupak Sharma	722,972	48.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Sahadeb Das	5,875	0.40%	All India Trinamool Congress
4	Zakir Hussain	4,315	0.30%	Independent
5	Azgor Ali	3,655	0.20%	Purvanchal Janta Party (Secular)
6	Saiful Islam Choudhury	3,421	0.20%	Asom Jana Morcha
7	Sukanta Mazumdar	2,756	0.20%	Bharatiya Gana Parishad

- In a close contest, the INC candidate defeated the BJP candidate with a very thin margin of 1 percent.
- The TMC and other independent candidates could not secure even a 1 percent of votes and that played an important role in the winning of the INC candidate. Muslims voted wisely in this election.
- The AIUDF did not contest the election to avoid the division of votes. This kind of understanding is needed between the secular parties.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 15,23,881
Male Electors: 7,92,424
Female Electors: 7,31,457
Total Votes Polled: 12,30,074 (80.7%)
Valid Votes: 12,21,292 (80.1%)
Total Male Voters: 6,39,392
Female Voters: 5,90,682
Margin: 143,559 (11.7%)
NOTA Votes: 8,782 (0.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rajen Gohain	494,146	40.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Jonjonali Baruah	350,587	28.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Dr. Aditya Langthasa	314,012	25.50%	All India United Democratic Front
4	Mridula Barkakoty	35,142	2.90%	Asom Gana Parisad
5	Faruk Hazarika	11,325	0.90%	Independent
6	Dipak Kumar Borah	6,835	0.60%	All India Trinamool Congress
7	Selima Sultana	6,462	0.50%	Independent
	Rafiqul Islam	2,783	0.20%	All India Forward Bloc

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha Election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 12 percent by securing 40 percent votes.
- The INC candidate secured 28.5 percent votes, while the third candidate from AIUDF also secured 25.50 percent votes, a clear division of secular votes leading to the win of the BJP candidate.

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 14,11,331
Total Votes Polled: 9,98,937 (70.8%)
Valid Votes: 9,98,624 (70.8%)
Service Voters: 313
Margin: 45,380 (4.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rajen Gohain	380,921	38.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Anil Raja	335,541	33.60%	Indian National Congress
3	Siraj Uddin Ajmal	245,155	24.50%	Assam United Democratic Front
4	Heramba Mohan Pandit	9,723	1.00%	Independent
5	Bimala Prasad Talukdar	5,865	0.60%	Independent
6	Pheiroijam Ibomcha Singh	4,327	0.40%	All India Forward Bloc
7	Ashit Dutta	3,695	0.40%	Independent
8	Puspa Kanta Bora	2,654	0.30%	Independent
9	Liaqat Hussain	2,454	0.20%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
10	Bhupen Chandra Mudoi	2,433	0.20%	Republican Party Of India (A)
11	Biren Das	2,313	0.20%	Rashtrawadi Sena
12	Nazrul Haque Mazarbhuiyan	2,250	0.20%	Independent
13	Bipin Saikia	2,095	0.20%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The 2009 Lok Sabha election too faced the same challenge where the INC and AIUDF candidates led to the division of votes and the BJP candidate winning the seat.
- The BJP candidate secured 38 percent votes while the congress and AIUDF candidates secured 33 percent and 24 percent votes respectively.

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Jagiroad(SC)	PIJUSH HAZARIKA	BJP
Marigaon	RAMA KANTA DEWRI	BJP
Laharighat	DR. ASIF MOHAMMAD NAZAR	INC
Raha(SC)	SASHI KANTA DAS	INC
Nowgong	RUPAK SARMAH	BJP
Barhampur	JITU GOSWAMI	BJP
Jamunamukh	SIRAJ UDDIN AJMAL	AIUDF
Hojai	RAMKRISHNA GHOSH	BJP
Lumding	SIBU MISRA	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	AGP	Total Votes
Jagiroad(SC)	77239	106643	0	0	199195
Marigaon	0	81657	0	0	156582
Laharighat	60932	34732	0	0	163369
Raha(SC)	89511	0	0	76453	178849
Nowgong	70015	81098	0	0	155942
Barhampur	69360	70111	0	0	143957
Jamunamukh	0	0	136902	18342	187182
Hojai	92008	125790	0	0	222096
Lumding	77377	89108	0	0	174579
Total Votes	536442	589139	136902	94795	1581751
Vote%	33.9	37.2	8.7	6	

- Out of 9 assembly seats under this constituency 6 were won by the BJP and 2 went for Congress and one for AIUDF. Despite AIUDF and congress not filling candidates against each other. BJP secured 37.2 percent votes and its alliance partner secured 6 percent votes. While the INC secured 33.9 percent and AIUDF secured 8.7 percent votes. There is a gap of 1 percent votes between AIUDF and Congress combined votes and BJP and AGP combined vote.

Conclusion

- This is a very important seat. It is possible to defeat the BJP candidate. But for that the secular parties should avoid a division of votes. The 2019 election was a good example.
- There are 13 percent SCs in this constituency. An alliance between Muslims and SCs must be targeted. Campaign must focus on to bridge the divide between dalits and Muslims.
- Average turnout of voters in Assam was 87 percent while, the average turnout for this constituency is 85. Thus focus should also be on appealing to the Muslim community to come and vote in large numbers, that can itself change the outcome of the election because this is a close contested seat.

SPECT FOUNDATION



05

MANGALDOI

MANGALDOI

Mangaldoi Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Darrang district and. part of Kamrup district and. part of Nalbari district and. entire Udalguri district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 57.94%. SC voters at Mangaldoi parliament seat is approximately 83,606 which is around 4.7% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Mangaldoi parliament seat is approximately 245,481 which is around 13.8% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Mangaldoi parliament seat is approximately 583,292 which is around 32.8% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Mangaldoi parliament seat is approximately 1,650,770 which is around 92.8% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Mangaldoi parliament seat is approximately 128,077 which is around 7.2% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Mangaldoi parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1778847 . Number of Polling Booths of Mangaldoi parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2353 . Voters Turnout of Mangaldoi parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 83.4% . Voters Turnout of Mangaldoi parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 86.2%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.07%
Christian	4.50%
Jain	0.07%
Muslim	32.80%
SC	4.70%
ST	13.80%
Sikh	0.04%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Mangaldoi Parliament Seat
2019 : DILIP SAIKIA from BJP
2014 : RAMEN DEKA from BJP
2009 : RAMEN DEKA from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 17,23,812
Male Electors: 8,89,444
Female Electors: 8,34,348
Total Votes Polled: 15,06,107 (88.4%)
Valid Votes: 14,87,589 (86.3%)
Margin: 138,545 (9.2%)
NOTA Votes: 18,518 (1.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dilip Saikia	735,469	48.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Bhubaneswar Kalita	596,924	39.60%	Indian National Congress
3	Prodeep Kumar Daimary	103,870	6.90%	United Peoples Party Liberal
4	Gandheshwar Mochahari	11,245	0.70%	Voters Party International
5	Sudhendu Mohan Talukdar	10,640	0.70%	All India Trinamool Congress
6	Jayanta Kumar Kalita	7,806	0.50%	Independent
7	Kazi Nekib Ahmed	7,135	0.50%	Independent
8	Ainul Haque	4,249	0.30%	Asom Jana Morcha
9	Mani Ram Basumatary	3,898	0.30%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
10	Swarnalata Chaliha	3,829	0.30%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
11	Biren Basak	2,524	0.20%	Bharatiya Gana Parishad

- There was clear polarization in this constituency in favor of BJP. The BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 9 percent. The BJP candidate secured 48.8 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 39.6 percent votes.
- The ST community largely voted for the BJP, the Bodo party UPPL only secured 6.9 percent votes. The other Bodo party BPF did not contest the election because of its tactical alliance with INC, but that did not help.

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 15,15,676
Male Electors: 7,91,539
Female Electors: 7,24,137
Total Votes Polled: 12,33,237 (81.4%)
Valid Votes: 12,22,515 (80.7%)
Total Male Voters: 6,51,272
Female Voters: 5,81,965
Margin: 22,884 (1.9%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

NOTA Votes: 10,722 (0.7%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ramen Deka	486,357	39.40%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Kirip Chaliha	463,473	37.60%	Indian National Congress
3	Sahadev Das	86,347	7.00%	Bodoland People's Front
4	Paresh Baishya	74,710	6.10%	All India United Democratic Front
5	Madhab Rajbangshi	66,467	5.40%	Asom Gana Parisad
6	Shachindra Nath Brahma	12,443	1.00%	Independent
7	Deba Kumar Barman	8,341	0.70%	All India Trinamool Congress
8	Swarnalata Chaliha	7,600	0.60%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
9	Sahnur Ali	5,531	0.40%	Independent
10	Aroon Barooa	4,164	0.30%	Regional Democratic Secular Congress
11	Ratul Kumar Choudhury	3,658	0.30%	Samajwadi Party
12	Namrata Sarma	3,424	0.30%	Aam Aadmi Party

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the INC and BJP were in close contest. The BJP candidate who secured 39.40 percent votes defeated the INC candidate who secured 37.60 percent votes with a thin margin of 2 percent.
- The BPF candidate too secured 7 percent votes and the AIUDF candidate too secured 6.10 percent votes. Thus there was a clear division of votes that helped BJP win the election. Though, in the 2019 election BPF and AIUDF did not contest this seat but the result was the same.

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 14,16,682
Total Votes Polled: 9,88,448 (69.8%)
Valid Votes: 9,88,292 (69.8%)
Service Voters: 156
Margin: 55,849 (5.7%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ramen Deka	307,881	31.10%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Madhab Rajbangshi	252,032	25.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Badiuj Zamal	180,430	18.30%	Assam United Democratic Front
4	Dina Nath Das	161,219	16.30%	Bodoland People's Front
5	Prodeep Kumar Daimary	37,552	3.80%	Independent
6	Manoj Kumar Deka	12,368	1.30%	Independent
7	Lucymai Basumatari	8,280	0.80%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha
8	Aroon Barooa	6,108	0.60%	Independent
9	Parveen Sultana	5,509	0.60%	All India Minorities Front
10	Bhupendra Nath Kakati	5,131	0.50%	Independent
11	Rabindra Nath Hazarika	4,945	0.50%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
12	Lankeswar Acharjya	3,782	0.40%	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party
13	Ratul Kumar Choudhury	3,296	0.30%	Samajwadi Party

In the 2009 Lok Sabha elections the BJP candidate won by a margin of 6 percent. The BJP candidate secured 31 percent votes and the INC candidate secured 25.5 percent votes.

On the other hand, the AUDF (AIUDF) candidate secured 18 percent votes and the BPF candidate secured 16 percent votes. Thus a division of votes led to the win of BJP.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Kamalpur	DIGANTA KALITA	BJP
Rangiya	BHABESH KALITA	BJP
Nalbari	JAYANTA MALLA BARUAH	BJP
Panery	BISWAJIT DAIMARY	BJP
Kalaigaon	DURGA DAS BORO	BOPF
Sipajhar	PARAMANANDA RAJBONGSHI	BJP
Mangaldoi(SC)	BASANTA DAS	INC
Dalgaon	MAZIBUR RAHMAN	AIUDF
Udalguri(ST)	GOBINDA CHANDRA BASUMATARI	UPPL
Majbat	CHARAN BORO	BOPF

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	BOPF	AGP	Total Votes
Kamalpur	62969	81083	0	0	0	150336
Rangiya	0	84844	0	0	0	162822

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	BOPF	AGP	Total Votes
Nalbari	56733	106190	0	0	0	180485
Panery	0	72639	0	36787	0	119439
Kalaigaon	0	53713	0	60815	0	148138
Sipajhar	67605	74739	0	0	0	148505
Mangaldoi(SC)	111386	87032	0	0	0	203711
Dalgaon	62959	0	118342	0	28344	214372
Udalguri(ST)	0	0	0	56916	0	122488
Majbat	0	38352	0	54409	0	128556
Total Votes	361652	598592	118342	208927	28344	1578852
Vote%	22.9	37.9	7.5	13.2	1.8	

- There are 10 assembly segments under this constituency, 5 won by the BJP and 1 by its alliance partner UPPL.
- Other 2 went for BOPL and one for INC and AIUDF each.
- The total vote percentage of BJP was 38 percent.
- While the total combined votes of INC, BOPF and AIUDF is 38 percent.

Conclusion

The division of votes helped BJP win the 2014 and 2009 elections. However in 2019 the opposition parties reached an understanding, AIUDF and BOPF not fielding their candidates. Despite that the BJP candidate won the election with a margin of 10 percent by securing 48 percent votes.

Bodo community plays a significant role in this constituency. Recently they have moved away from INC and BOPF towards UPPL and BJP. To win this seat, secular parties have to regain their strength.

There are other small communities like christians, SCs and Sikhs in this constituency. They must also be reached out.

SPECT FOUNDATION



06

SILCHAR

SILCHAR

Silchar Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Cachar district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.61%. SC voters at Silchar parliament seat is approximately 171,860 which is around 14.4% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Silchar parliament seat is approximately 11,935 which is around 1% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Silchar parliament seat is approximately 456,958 which is around 38.3% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Silchar parliament seat is approximately 963,134 which is around 80.7% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Silchar parliament seat is approximately 230,341 which is around 19.3% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Silchar parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1193475 . Number of Polling Booths of Silchar parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1461 . Voters Turnout of Silchar parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 79% . Voters Turnout of Silchar parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 78.8%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	2.17%
Jain	0.10%
Muslim	38.30%
SC	14.40%
ST	1%
Sikh	0.02%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Silchar Parliament Seat
2019 : RAJDEEP ROY from BJP
2014 : SUSHMITA DEV from INC
2009 : KABINDRA PURKAYASTHA from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 10,02,420
Male Electors: 5,18,995
Female Electors: 4,83,365
Total Votes Polled: 9,49,696 (95.6%)
Valid Votes: 9,41,149 (93.9%)
Margin: 81,596 (8.6%)
NOTA Votes: 8,547 (0.9%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rajdeep Roy	499,414	52.60%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Sushmita Dev	417,818	44.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Nazia Yasmin Mazumdar	5,693	0.60%	National People's Party
4	Sabindra Das	3,985	0.40%	Independent
5	Hitabrata Roy	3,514	0.40%	All India Trinamool Congress
6	Nazmul Haque Laskar	1,820	0.20%	Independent
7	Mohendra Chandra Das	1,655	0.20%	Independent
8	Shuvadip Datta	1,535	0.20%	Independent
9	Ashutosh Bhattacharjee	1,507	0.20%	Independent
10	Puran Lal Goala	1,460	0.20%	Independent
11	Shyam Deo Kurmi	1,095	0.10%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
12	Badrul Islam Barbhuiya	840	0.10%	All India Forward Bloc
13	Ashitava Dutta	813	0.10%	Independent

- 2019 was a bipolar election won by the BJP candidate by securing 52 percent votes, While the INC candidate secured 44 percent votes.
- There was a clear polarization in favor of BJP. SC voters voted for BJP in significant numbers.

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 10,60,175
Male Electors: 5,54,540
Female Electors: 5,05,635
Total Votes Polled: 7,99,830 (75.4%)
Valid Votes: 7,95,520 (75.0%)
Total Male Voters: 4,28,949
Female Voters: 3,70,881
Margin: 35,241 (4.4%)
NOTA Votes: 4,310 (0.4%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sushmita Dev	336,451	42.10%	Indian National Congress
2	Kabindra Purkayastha	301,210	37.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Kutub Ahmed Mazumder	85,530	10.70%	All India United Democratic Front
4	Rejamond Ali Barbhuiya	12,460	1.60%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
5	Arunangshu Bhattacharjee	8,595	1.10%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
6	Shuvadip Datta	8,577	1.10%	Independent
7	Wazid Reja Osmani	8,282	1.00%	All India Trinamool Congress
8	Bijoy Krishna Nath	7,679	1.00%	Asom Gana Parisad
9	Sukamal Das	6,221	0.80%	Independent
10	Rashid Ahmed Laskar	3,347	0.40%	Samajwadi Party
11	Madhu Sudhan Das	3,151	0.40%	Independent
12	Abdul Mannan Barbhuiya	3,118	0.40%	Aam Aadmi Party
13	Upendra Chandra Das	2,740	0.30%	Independent
14	Nirupam Mandal	2,462	0.30%	Independent
15	Kamal Das	2,170	0.30%	Independent
16	Nilu Mandol	1,922	0.20%	Shiv Sena
17	Jayanta Mallick	1,605	0.20%	Independent

- In the 2014 elections, the INC candidate won with a margin of 5 percent by securing 42 percent votes. The INC candidate defeated the BJP candidate who secured 37 percent votes.
- The AIUDF candidate too secured 11 percent votes and the CPI (M) candidate secured 2 percent votes. Both the candidates were Muslims. Despite the division of Muslim votes the INC candidate won the election.

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results:

Electors: 9,78,510
Total Votes Polled: 6,88,547 (70.4%)
Valid Votes: 6,88,475 (70.4%)
Service Voters: 72
Margin: 41,470 (6.0%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kabindra Purkayastha	243,532	35.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Badruddin Ajmal	202,062	29.30%	Assam United Democratic Front
3	Sontosh Mohan Dev	197,244	28.60%	Indian National Congress
4	Dipak Bhattacharjee	11,831	1.70%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
5	Manish Bhattacharjee	7,093	1.00%	Independent
6	Sumit Roy	5,949	0.90%	Independent
7	Kantimoy Deb	4,109	0.60%	Independent
8	Nagendra Chandra Das	3,296	0.50%	Independent
9	Yogendra Kumar Singh	2,418	0.40%	Independent
10	Subir Deb	2,373	0.30%	Independent
11	Pijush Kanti Das	1,739	0.30%	Independent
12	Nabadwip Das	1,539	0.20%	Independent
13	Joy Sundar Das	1,478	0.20%	Independent
14	Chandan Rabidas	1,424	0.20%	Independent
15	Nazrul Haque Mazarbhuiyan	1,315	0.20%	Independent
16	Jayanta Mallick	1,144	0.20%	Independent

- The BJP candidate won the 2009 election by securing 35 percent votes. The BJP candidate defeated AUDF candidate BAdruddin Ajamal with a margin of 6 percent who secured 29 percent votes.
- The INC candidate too secured 28.6 percent votes. Thus there was a division of votes that helped BJP win the election.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Silchar	DIPAYAN CHAKRABORTY	BJP
Sonai	KARIM UDDIN BARBHUIYA	AIUDF
Dholai(SC)	PARIMAL SUKLA BAIDYA	BJP
Udharbond	MIHIR KANTI SHOME	BJP
Lakhipur	KAUSHIK RAI	BJP
Barkhola	MISBAHUL ISLAM LASKAR	INC
Katigora	KHALIL UDDIN MAZUMDER	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	Total Votes
Silchar	60980	98558	0	175465

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	Total Votes
Sonai	0	52283	71937	147334
Dholai(SC)	62176	82568	0	150051
Udharbond	59060	61745	0	130441
Lakhipur	42641	55341	0	124046
Barkhola	64433	57402	0	124454
Katigora	83268	76329	0	162577
Total Votes	372558	484226	71937	1014368
Vote%	36.7	47.7	7.1	

Out of 7 assembly segments, the BJP won 4, AIUDF won 1 and INC won 2 seats. The combined vote of INC and AIUDF was 44 percent while the BJP's vote was 47.7 percent.

Conclusion

- Muslims and SC is a winning combination here. However, in recent years SCs has shifted towards BJP thus making it difficult for a secular party to win the election.
- The INC and AIUDF alliance- a formal or informal, is needed to stop the division of secular and Muslim votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION



07

GAUHATI

GAUHATI

Gauhati Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Goalpara district and. part of Kamrup district and. entire Kamrup Metro district and. part of Nalbari district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 64.96%. SC voters at Gauhati parliament seat is approximately 163,461 which is around 7.6% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Gauhati parliament seat is approximately 262,397 which is around 12.2% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Gauhati parliament seat is approximately 578,422 which is around 26.9% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Gauhati parliament seat is approximately 1,266,820 which is around 58.9% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Gauhati parliament seat is approximately 883,978 which is around 41.1% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Gauhati parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2150798 . Number of Polling Booths of Gauhati parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2592 . Voters Turnout of Gauhati parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 80.7% . Voters Turnout of Gauhati parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 84.1%

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.06%
Christian	2.26%
Jain	0.36%
Muslim	26.90%
SC	7.60%
ST	12.20%
Sikh	0.14%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Gauhati Parliament Seat
2019 : QUEEN OJA from BJP
2014 : BIJOYA CHAKRAVARTY from BJP
2009 : BIJOYA CHAKRAVARTY from BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 19,30,145
Male Electors: 9,78,201
Female Electors: 9,51,869
Total Votes Polled: 17,63,757 (91.9%)
Valid Votes: 17,53,291 (90.8%)
Margin: 345,606 (19.6%)
NOTA Votes: 10,466 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Queen Oja	1,008,936	57.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Bobbeeta Sharma	663,330	37.60%	Indian National Congress
3	Upamanyu Hazarika	21,193	1.20%	Independent
4	Manoj Sharma	10,141	0.60%	All India Trinamool Congress
5	Faruk Ahmed Bhuyan	9,044	0.50%	Independent
6	Shankha Sinha	7,849	0.40%	Independent
7	Junmoni Devi Khaund	5,483	0.30%	Independent
8	Pankaj Das	4,110	0.20%	Swarna Bharat Party
9	Sadek Ali	3,650	0.20%	Republican Party Of India (A)
10	Alimuddin Ahmed	2,836	0.20%	Independent
11	Utpal Borgohain	2,753	0.20%	Independent
12	Partha Pratim Baruah	2,590	0.10%	Voters Party International
13	Mamoni Sarma	2,456	0.10%	Purvanchal Janta Party (Secular)
14	Ratul Kumar Choudhury	2,383	0.10%	Samajwadi Party
15	Avijit Chakraborty	2,351	0.10%	Bharatiya Gana Parishad
16	Rajib Kakati	2,122	0.10%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
17	Rubi Neog	2,064	0.10%	National Republican Congress

SPECT FOUNDATION

- This constituency has witnessed a voting percentage higher than the state average.
- The BJP candidate comfortably defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 20 percent. The BJP candidate secured 57 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 37 percent votes
- There was a clear polarization in favor of BJP.

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 19,22,270
Male Electors: 9,88,067
Female Electors: 9,34,203

Total Votes Polled: 15,11,729 (78.6%)
Valid Votes: 15,05,009 (78.3%)
Total Male Voters: 7,85,494
Female Voters: 7,26,235
Margin: 315,784 (20.9%)
NOTA Votes: 6,720 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Bijoya Chakravarty	764,985	50.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Manash Borah	449,201	29.70%	Indian National Congress
3	Gopi Nath Das	137,254	9.10%	All India United Democratic Front
4	Birendra Prasad Baishya	86,546	5.70%	Asom Gana Parisad
5	Benedict Alok Areng	12,432	0.80%	Independent
6	Biju Phukan	8,162	0.50%	All India Trinamool Congress
7	Pradip Kalita	7,345	0.50%	Independent
8	Kazi Nekib Ahmed	6,636	0.40%	Regional Democratic Secular Congress
9	Anil Bhagawati	5,782	0.40%	Independent
10	Pranjal Bordoloy	4,809	0.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
11	Dr. Faruk Aahammed Bhuyan	3,540	0.20%	Independent
12	Bandana Barman Baruah	3,240	0.20%	Samajwadi Party
13	Dhiraj Medhi	2,845	0.20%	Independent
14	Padmeshwar Phukan	2,629	0.20%	Independent
15	Khargeswar Das	2,532	0.20%	Independent
16	Gopi Baruah	2,411	0.20%	Lok Bharati
17	Ajad Ali	2,385	0.20%	Independent
18	Md. Zakir Hussain	2,275	0.20%	Independent

- In the 2014 election BJP candidate won with a margin of 20 percent. The BJP candidate secured 50 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 29 percent votes
- There was a clear polarization in favor of BJP.
- The AIUDF candidate too secured 10 percent votes.

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 17,23,860
Total Votes Polled: 11,09,000 (64.3%)
Valid Votes: 11,08,802 (64.3%)
Service Voters: 198
Margin: 11,855 (1.1%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Bijoya Chakravarty	496,047	44.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Capt. Robin Bordoloi	484,192	43.70%	Indian National Congress
3	Sonabor Ali	73,316	6.60%	Assam United Democratic Front
4	Akshay Rajkhowa	11,093	1.00%	Nationalist Congress Party
5	Rina Gayary Das	11,083	1.00%	Independent
6	Ambu Bora	7,788	0.70%	Revolutionary Communist Party Of India (RASIK BHATT)
7	Brijesh Roy	6,109	0.60%	Independent
8	Deva Kanta Ramchiary	4,590	0.40%	Independent
9	Kazi Nekib Ahmed	3,839	0.30%	Independent
10	Amit Barua	3,698	0.30%	Independent
11	Deepak Kalita	3,613	0.30%	Samajwadi Party
12	Shimanta Brahma	3,459	0.30%	Rashtrawadi Sena

- The 2009 Lok Sabha election was a close contest. The BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a very thin margin of just 1 percent.
- The BJP candidate secured 44.7 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 43.7 percent votes. On the other hand, Sanobar Ali from AUDF secured 7 percent votes. Thus a clear division of secular votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Dudhnai(ST)	JADAB SWARGIARY	INC
Boko(SC)	NANDITA DAS	INC
Chaygaon	REKIBUDDIN AHMED	INC
Palasbari	HEMANGA THAKURIA	BJP
Jalukbari	HIMANTA BISWA SARMA	BJP
Dispur	ATUL BORA	BJP
Gauhati East	SIDDHARTHA BHATTACHARYA	BJP
Gauhati West	RAMENDRA NARAYAN KALITA	AGP
Hajo	SRI SUMAN HARIPRIYA	BJP
Barkhetry	DIGANTA BARMAN	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	AGP	Total Votes
Dudhnai(ST)	78551	77275	0	0	180755
Boko(SC)	120613	0	0	68147	205066
Chaygaon	93864	0	0	65820	166649

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	AGP	Total Votes
Palasbari	27320	68311	0	0	131846
Jalukbari	28851	130762	0	0	168967
Dispur	74386	196043	0	0	306318
Gauhati East	29361	113461	0	0	171060
Gauhati West	59084	0	0	137533	229714
Hajo	28504	66165	0	0	151665
Barkhetry	85826	81772	1106	0	173519
Total Votes	626360	733789	1106	271500	1885559
Vote%	33.2	38.9	0.1	14.4	

- There are 10 assembly segments under this constituency. 5 seats were won by the BJP candidate and 1 went to its alliance partner AGP. Other 4 went to the INC. The total vote percentage of BJP and its alliance partner was 47 while the INC vote share was 38.9 percent.

Conclusion

- The BJP has a clear edge in this constituency owing to the large scale polarization in its favor.
- The division of votes helped BJP win in the 2009 election. So that must be avoided at any cost.
- Muslim-dalitorMuslim-STalliancearetwowinningcombinationshere.
- Muslims must be encouraged to come out in large numbers to exercise their votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION



08

KALIABOR

KALIABOR

Kaliabor Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Golaghat district and. part of Jorhat district and. part of Nagaon district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 64.63%. SC voters at Kaliabor parliament seat is approximately 106,245 which is around 6.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Kaliabor parliament seat is approximately 118,241 which is around 6.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Kaliabor parliament seat is approximately 636,689 which is around 37.2% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Kaliabor parliament seat is approximately 1,603,963 which is around 93.6% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Kaliabor parliament seat is approximately 109,673 which is around 6.4% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Kaliabor parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1713636 . Number of Polling Booths of Kaliabor parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2174 . Voters Turnout of Kaliabor parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 81.9% . Voters Turnout of Kaliabor parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 86.7%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.19%
Christian	2.58%
Jain	0.05%
Muslim	37.20%
SC	6.20%
ST	6.90%
Sikh	0.12%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Kaliabor Parliament Seat
2019 : GAURAV GOGOI from INC
2014 : GOURAV GOGOI from INC
2009 : DIP GOGOI from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 16,63,513
Male Electors: 8,53,191
Female Electors: 8,10,275
Total Votes Polled: 14,24,687 (86.6%)
Valid Votes: 14,08,774 (84.7%)
Margin: 209,994 (14.7%)
NOTA Votes: 15,913 (1.0%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Gaurav Gogoi	786,092	55.20%	Indian National Congress
2	Moni Madhab Mahanta	576,098	40.40%	Asom Gana Parisad
3	Sri Jiten Gogoi	18,344	1.30%	Independent
4	Abdul Aziz	9,903	0.70%	National People's Party
5	Sri Bhaskar Sarmah	7,355	0.50%	Independent
6	Shree Diganta Kumar Saikia	5,712	0.40%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
7	Md. Hariqul Islam Bhuyan	5,270	0.40%	Asom Jana Morcha

- This seat is a stronghold of the Gogoi family.
- Gaurav Gogoi from INC defeated the AGP candidate with a margin of 15 percent.
- Muslims voted for INC.
- Voting percentage was lower than the state average.

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 14,57,865
Male Electors: 7,52,785
Female Electors: 7,05,080
Total Votes Polled: 11,66,490 (80.0%)
Valid Votes: 11,54,087 (79.2%)
Total Male Voters: 6,05,292
Female Voters: 5,61,198
Margin: 93,874 (8.0%)
NOTA Votes: 12,403 (0.9%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Gourav Gogoi	443,315	38.00%	Indian National Congress
2	Mrinal Kumar Saikia	349,441	30.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Bijoy Kumar Tiru	231,295	19.80%	All India United Democratic Front
4	Dr. Arun Kumar Sarma	78,132	6.70%	Asom Gana Parisad
5	Binod Gogoi	9,583	0.80%	Independent
6	Montu Saikia	9,133	0.80%	Independent
7	Jiten Gogoi	8,271	0.70%	Independent
8	Samsul Alam	6,538	0.60%	All India Trinamool Congress
9	Arup Kumar Mahanta	5,433	0.50%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
10	Rahmat Ullah	4,985	0.40%	Independent
11	Mithual Kumar	2,966	0.30%	All India Forward Bloc
12	Jinti Gogoi	2,584	0.20%	Aam Aadmi Party
13	Sahaba Ahmed	2,411	0.20%	Independent

- The INC candidate secured 38 percent votes while the BJP candidate secured 30 percent votes, thus winning with a margin of 8 percent.
- AIUDF candidate secured the 3rd position winning 19.80 percent votes.
- AGP also secured 7 percent votes.

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 13,48,371
Total Votes Polled: 9,61,183 (71.3%)
Valid Votes: 9,60,348 (71.2%)
Service Voters: 835
Margin: 151,989 (15.8%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dip Gogoi	434,676	45.20%	Indian National Congress
2	Gunin Hazarika	282,687	29.40%	Asom Gana Parisad
3	Siraj Uddin Ajmal	198,983	20.70%	Assam United Democratic Front
4	Mridul Baruah	18,595	1.90%	Independent
5	Binod Gogoi	9,399	1.00%	Independent
6	Kamal Hazarika	5,782	0.60%	Independent
7	Pradeep Dutta	5,778	0.60%	Independent
8	Paul Nayak	4,663	0.50%	Independent

- INC candidate won the seat by securing 45 percent votes. AGP candidate secured 29.4 percent votes. Thus the winning margin was 16 percent.
- AUDF candidate secured 20.7 percent votes.

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Dhing	AMINUL ISLAM	AIUDF
Batadroba	SIBAMONI BORA	INC
Rupohihat	NURUL HUDA	INC
Samaguri	RAKIBUL HUSSAIN	INC
Kaliabor	KESHAB MAHANTA	AGP
Bokakhat	ATUL BORA	AGP
Sarupathar	BISWAJIT PHUKAN	BJP
Golaghat	AJANTA NEOG	BJP
Khumtai	MRINAL SAIKIA	BJP
Dergaon(SC)	BHABENDRA NATH BHARALI	AGP

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AIUDF	AGP	Total Votes
Dhing	0	9048	145888	0	207244
Batadroba	84278	51458	0	0	140426
Rupohihat	132091	25739	0	0	180952
Samaguri	81123	55025	0	0	139647
Kaliabor	44957	0	0	73677	124746
Bokakhat	0	0	0	72930	120427
Sarupathar	67731	107090	0	0	207986
Golaghat	72326	81651	0	0	161284
Khumtai	38522	65655	0	0	116233
Dergaon(SC)	51546	0	0	64043	133102
Total Votes	572574	395666	145888	210650	1532047
Vote%	37.4	25.8	9.5	13.7	

SPECT FOUNDATION

- There are 10 assembly segments under this constituency. 3 seats were won by BJP, 3 went for its alliance partner AGP and 3 went for INC and one for AIUDF.
- The combined vote percentage of BJP and AGP was 39 percent while the INC and AIUDF combined votes were 47 percent.

Conclusion

- Traditionally this is a seat that goes to the INC Gogoi family.
- Muslims play a significant role.



SPECI
FOUNDATION

09

KOKRAJHAR(ST)

KOKRAJHAR(ST)

Kokrajhar(ST) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a ST category parliamentary seat. It comprises of entire Baksa district and. part of Barpeta district and. entire Chirang district and. entire Kokrajhar district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 56.01%. SC voters at Kokrajhar(ST) parliament seat is approximately 112,443 which is around 6.4% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Kokrajhar(ST) parliament seat is approximately 507,749 which is around 28.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Kokrajhar(ST) parliament seat is approximately 386,516 which is around 22% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Kokrajhar(ST) parliament seat is approximately 1,642,716 which is around 93.5% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Kokrajhar(ST) parliament seat is approximately 114,200 which is around 6.5% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Kokrajhar(ST) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1756916 . Number of Polling Booths of Kokrajhar(ST) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2347 . Voters Turnout of Kokrajhar(ST) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 82.8% . Voters Turnout of Kokrajhar(ST) parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 84.9% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.12%
Christian	6.36%
Jain	0.04%
Muslim	22%
SC	6.40%
ST	28.90%
Sikh	0.02%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Kokrajhar(ST) Parliament Seat
2019 : NABA KUMAR SARANIA from IND1
2014 : NABA KUMAR SARANIA (HIRA) from IND 2
2009 : SANSUMA KHUNGGUR BWISWMUTHIARY from BOPF

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 15,10,051
Male Electors: 7,76,441
Female Electors: 7,33,571
Total Votes Polled: 14,79,485 (99.0%)
Valid Votes: 14,63,497 (96.9%)
Margin: 37,786 (2.6%)
NOTA Votes: 15,988 (1.1%)

In the 2019 Lok Sabha elections, a former militant turned politician Naba Kumar won this seat. He contested as an independent candidate and defeated the BPF candidate with a margin of 2 percent. He secured 32 percent votes while the BPF candidate secured 30 percent votes.

The third runner up candidate was from UPPL who secured 21 percent votes, and the INC candidate also secured 10 percent votes.

The CPM candidate also secured 28 thousand votes which is around 2 percent of total votes polled.

Total voters turnout for this constituency was 15 percent higher than the state average, almost 96 percent voters voted in this seat.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Naba Kumar Sarania	484,560	32.80%	Independent
2	Pramila Rani Brahma	446,774	30.20%	Bodoland Peoples Front
3	Urkhao Gwra Brahma	312,435	21.10%	United Peoples Party Liberal
4	Sabda Ram Rabha	147,118	9.90%	Indian National Congress
5	Biraj Deka	28,128	1.90%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
6	Rajesh Narzary	13,908	0.90%	Voters Party International
7	Ranjoy Kr. Brahma	10,788	0.70%	Independent
8	Prasanjit Kumar Das	9,959	0.70%	Independent
9	Charan Iswary	9,827	0.70%	Purvanchal Janta Party (Secular)

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 15,05,476
Male Electors: 7,76,071
Female Electors: 7,29,405
Total Votes Polled: 12,23,869 (81.3%)
Valid Votes: 12,05,686 (80.1%)
Total Male Voters: 6,36,657
Female Voters: 5,87,212
Margin: 355,779 (29.1%)
NOTA Votes: 18,183 (1.2%)

In the 2014 Lok Sabha elections, a former militant turned politician Naba Kumar won this seat. He contested as an independent candidate and defeated another independent candidate with a margin of 29 percent. He secured 51 percent votes while the second runner up candidate secured 22 percent votes.

The third runner up candidate was from BPF who secured 20 percent votes, and another independent candidate also secured percent votes.

The TMC candidate also secured 17 thousand votes which is around 2 p

Total voter turnout for this constituency was almost similar to the state average of 81 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Naba Kumar Sarania (HIRA)	634,428	51.80%	Independent
2	Urkhao Gwra Brahma	278,649	22.80%	Independent
3	Chandan Brahma	243,759	19.90%	Bodoland People's Front
4	Sabda Ram Rabha	20,074	1.60%	Independent
5	Ranjit Shekhar Mooshahary	17,537	1.40%	All India Trinamool Congress
6	Sansuma Khunggur Bwiswmuthiary	11,239	0.90%	Independent

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 13,77,837
Total Votes Polled: 10,15,053 (73.7%)
Valid Votes: 10,14,776 (73.6%)
Service Voters: 277
Margin: 190,322 (18.7%)

In the 2009 Lok Sabha elections the BPF candidate won this seat. The BPF candidate defeated the independent candidate with a margin of 18 percent votes. The BPF candidate secured 48 percent votes while the Independent candidate secured 30 percent votes.

The third runner up candidate was from Asom Gana Parishad who secured 21 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sansuma Khunggur Bwiswmuthiary	495,211	48.80%	Bodoland People's Front
2	Urkhao Gwra Brahma	304,889	30.00%	Independent
3	Sabda Ram Rabha	214,684	21.20%	Asom Gana Parisad

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Gossaigaon	MAJENDRA NARZARY	BOPF
Kokrajhar West(ST)	RABIRAM NARZARY	BOPF
Kokrajhar East(ST)	LAWRENCE ISLARY	UPPL
Sidli(ST)	JOYANTA BASUMATARY	UPPL
Bijni	AJOY KUMAR RAY	BJP
Sorbhog	MANORANJAN TALUKDAR	CPM
Bhabanipur	PHANIDHAR TALUKDAR	AIUDF
Tamulpur	LEHO RAM BORO	UPPL
Barama(ST)	BHUPEN BARO	UPPL
Chapaguri(ST)	URKHAO GWRA BRAHMA	UPPL

There are ten assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 10, 5 seats were won by the UPPL candidates, 2 were won by BOPF, 2 by the AIUDF and 1 by the BJP.

Assembly Segments	BJP	AIUDF	BOPF	AGP	Total Votes
Gossaigaon	0	0	70407	0	155796
Kokrajhar West(ST)	0	0	77509	0	156032
Kokrajhar East(ST)	0	0	63420	0	154255
Sidli(ST)	0	0	65767	0	171829
Bijni	45733	0	44730	0	139915
Sorbhog	85872	0	0	0	191460

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP	AIUDF	BOPF	AGP	Total Votes
Bhabanipur	0	55975	0	52748	125603
Tamulpur	0	0	46635	0	168579
Barama(ST)	0	0	38613	0	133347
Chapaguri(ST)	0	0	35065	0	127223
Total Votes	131605	55975	442146	52748	1524039
Vote%	8.6	3.7	29	3.5	

Conclusion

- This seat is largely dominated by the Bodo tribe community. Muslims and Bodo community coming together can swing the outcome of elections here.
- In the last 2 elections, Naba Kumar, a former militant has won this seat. However there is a rise of APPL which is an alliance partner of BJP.
- Secular parties should either support Naba Kumar or the BPF-INC and AIUDF must come into an alliance or develop an understanding to secure this seat.

SPECT FOUNDATION



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10

TEZPUR

TEZPUR

Tezpur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 14 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Assam state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Lakhimpur district and. entire Sonitpur district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 58.5%. SC voters at Tezpur parliament seat is approximately 87,682 which is around 5.9% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Tezpur parliament seat is approximately 200,629 which is around 13.5% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Tezpur parliament seat is approximately 239,862 which is around 16.1% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Tezpur parliament seat is approximately 1,352,390 which is around 91% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Tezpur parliament seat is approximately 133,753 which is around 9% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Tezpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1486143 . Number of Polling Booths of Tezpur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1880 . Voters Turnout of Tezpur parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 79.1% . Voters Turnout of Tezpur parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 84% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Buddhist	0.25%
Christian	6.90%
Jain	0.05%
Muslim	16.10%
SC	5.90%
ST	13.50%
Sikh	0.07%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Tezpur Parliament Seat
2019 : PALLAB LOCHAN DAS from BJP
2014 : RAM PRASAD SARMAH from BJP
2009 : JOSEPH TOPPO from AGP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 14,37,189
Male Electors: 7,37,867
Female Electors: 6,99,297
Total Votes Polled: 11,90,196 (83.9%)
Valid Votes: 11,74,570 (81.7%)
Margin: 242,841 (20.4%)
NOTA Votes: 15,626 (1.1%)

In the 2019 lok sabha election, the BJP candidate won this seat with a margin of 20 percent. The BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 57 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 37 percent votes. The BJP candidate is from a tea tribe who has significant numbers in this constituency, while the INC candidate was a former civil servant who is an outsider to the state.

Another independent candidate secured 2 Percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Pallab Lochan Das	684,166	57.50%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	M.G.V.K. Bhanu	441,325	37.10%	Indian National Congress
3	Bijoy Kumar Tiru	23,646	2.00%	Independent
4	Mahendra Orang	7,966	0.70%	Voters Party International
5	Mahendra Bhuyan	6,483	0.50%	Nationalist Congress Party
6	Ram Bahadur Sunar	5,880	0.50%	National People's Party
7	Ziabur Rahman Khan	5,104	0.40%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 12,59,568
Male Electors: 6,54,866
Female Electors: 6,04,702
Total Votes Polled: 9,80,688 (77.9%)
Valid Votes: 9,64,021 (76.5%)
Total Male Voters: 5,05,643
Female Voters: 4,75,045
Margin: 86,020 (8.8%)
NOTA Votes: 16,667 (1.3%)

In the 2014 lok sabha election, the BJP candidate won this seat with a margin of 9 percent. The BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate. The BJP

candidate secured 45 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 36 percent votes. The BJP candidate was from Gorkha community who has significant numbers in this constituency.

Another independent candidate secured 6 Percent votes. AGP candidate also secured 4 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ram Prasad Sarmah	446,511	45.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Bhupen Kumar Borah	360,491	36.80%	Indian National Congress
3	Moni Kumar Subba	62,730	6.40%	Independent
4	Joseph Toppo	40,489	4.10%	Asom Gana Parisad
5	Khemraj Chetry	24,910	2.50%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
6	Lakshikanta Kurmi	10,725	1.10%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
7	Gopi Chand Shahabadi	8,712	0.90%	All India Trinamool Congress
8	Elias Kujur	5,207	0.50%	Independent
9	Rajen Saikia	4,246	0.40%	All India Forward Bloc

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election Results

Electors: 12,10,132
Total Votes Polled: 8,43,506 (69.7%)
Valid Votes: 8,42,885 (69.7%)
Service Voters: 621
Margin: 30,153 (3.6%)

In the 2009 lok sabha election, the AGP candidate won this seat with a margin of 3 percent. The AGP candidate defeated the INC candidate. The AGP candidate secured 41 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 38 percent votes.

Assam Democratic United Front candidate secured 5 Percent votes, while the CPM candidate also secured 4 percent votes.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Joseph Toppo	352,246	41.80%	Asom Gana Parisad
2	Moni Kumar Subba	322,093	38.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Deba Orang	46,255	5.50%	Assam United Democratic Front
4	Jiten Sundi	36,734	4.40%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
5	Rudra Parajuli	19,684	2.30%	Independent
6	Prasanta Boro	14,613	1.70%	Independent
7	Rubul Sarma	11,657	1.40%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
8	Dr. Pranab Kr. Das	7,750	0.90%	Independent
9	Md. Nazir Ahmed	6,208	0.70%	Independent
10	Arun Kumar Murmoo	5,645	0.70%	Bharat Vikas Morcha
11	Daniel David Jesudas	5,247	0.60%	Independent
12	Kalyan Kumar Deori Bharali	4,317	0.50%	Independent
13	Reginold V. Johnson	3,873	0.50%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha
14	Jugananda Hazarika	3,464	0.40%	Samajwadi Party
15	Parashmoni Sinha	3,228	0.40%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha

Assembly Election 2021

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Dhekiajuli	ASHOK SINGHAL	BJP
Barchalla	GANESH KUMAR LIMBU	BJP
Tezpur	PRITHIRAJ RAVA	AGP
Rangapara	KRISHNA KAMAL TANTI	BJP
Sootea	PADMA HAZARIKA	BJP
Biswanath	PROMOD BORTHAKUR	BJP
Behali	RANJIT DUTTA	BJP
Gohpur	SRI UTPAL BORAH	BJP
Bihpuria	DR. AMIYA KUMAR BHUYAN	BJP

There are 9 assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 9, 8 seats were won by the BJP and 1 went for AGP. AGP and BJP fought in an alliance.

In terms of vote percentage, the BJP secured 47 percent vote whole it's alliance partner secured 5 Percent votes. On the other hand the INC secured 36 percent votes.

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AGP	Total Votes
Dhekiajuli	58698	93768	0	164810
Barchalla	52787	70569	0	137028
Tezpur	61331	0	71454	149833
Rangapara	47827	70172	0	131909

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	AGP	Total Votes
Sootea	60432	84807	0	150091
Biswanath	61991	71201	0	140153
Behali	0	53583	0	105213
Gohpur	63930	93224	0	163163
Bihpuria	48801	58979	0	121526
Total Votes	455797	596303	71454	1263726
Vote%	36.1	47.2	5.7	

Conclusion

- This is a constituency that is a BJP stronghold. Gorkhas and Tea tribes are significant in number and play an important role in the election outcome. In recent years these two groups have supported the BJP in large numbers.
- The opposition parties should raise the demand of tea tribes, particularly the economic issues of this community.
- Muslims are 16 percent in number and they must be encouraged to participate in large numbers.
- Anti- Muslim rhetoric plays an important role in the hindutva mobilization in this constituency. CAA has been used to consolidate hindu support in this constituency, the campaign should focus on the socio economic issues in the constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION

ANDHRA PRADESH

1. Kurnoolu
2. Kadapa

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT
FOUNDATION

01

KURNOOLU

KURNOOLU

Kurnoolu Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 25 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in AndhraPradesh state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Kurnool district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 52.48%.

SC voters at Kurnoolu parliament seat is approximately 275,092 which is around 17.5% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Kurnoolu parliament seat is approximately 20,435 which is around 1.3% as per 2011 Census.

Rural voters at Kurnoolu parliament seat is approximately 1,045,349 which is around 66.5% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Kurnoolu parliament seat is approximately 526,605 which is around 33.5% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Kurnoolu parliament seat as on 2019 Assembly Election – 1571954 .

Number of Polling Booths of Kurnoolu parliament seat as on 2019 Assembly Election – 1842 .

Voters Turnout of Kurnoolu parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 75.2%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER KURNOOLU PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2019 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2019 Assembly Election, and YSRCP has 7 MLAs from Kurnoolu Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
256	Kurnool	ABDUL HAFEEZ KHAN	YSRCP
261	Pattikonda	KANGATI SREEDEVI	YSRCP
262	Kodumur (SC)	JARADODDI SUDHAKAR	YSRCP
263	Yemmiganur	K CHENNAKESAVA REDDY	YSRCP
264	Mantralayam	Y. BALANAGI REDDY	YSRCP
265	Adoni	Y. SAI PRASAD REDDY	YSRCP
266	Alur	P JAYARAM	YSRCP

CASTE EQUATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.83%
Jain	0.06%
Muslim	16.55%
SC	17.5%
ST	1.3%
Sikh	0.02%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Ayushman Doctor Sanjeev Kumar	Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party	605462	50.85%
2	Kotla Jaya Surya Prakash Reddy	Telugu Desam	456395	38.33%
3	Ahmed Ali Khan	Indian National Congress	36500	3.07%
4	Dr Parthasarathi Valmiki	Bharatiya Janata Party	24418	2.05%
5	K Prabhakara Reddy	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	19065	1.6%
6	T Beechupally	Independent	9807	0.82%
7	Nota	NOTA	7717	0.65%
8	Abdul Waris	Social Democratic Party Of India	7293	0.61%
9	Srihari P V	Independent	6577	0.55%
10	Dandu Seshu Yadav	Samajwadi Party	3282	0.28%

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
11	Balija Shiva Kumar	Independent	2751	0.23%
12	G Sanjeeva Kumar	Samajwadi Forward Bloc	2107	0.18%
13	Devarapogu Maddilety	Independent	1702	0.14%
14	H Thomas	Independent	1506	0.13%
15	M Naganna	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1285	0.11%
16	Kasula Rajasekhar	Pyramid Party Of India	1231	0.1%
17	S Md Shafath	Rayalaseema Rashtra Samithi	1229	0.1%
	Total		1188327	75.54%

In 2019, Kurnool parliamentary constituency had total 1573009 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1188327. Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party candidate Ayushman Doctor Sanjeev Kumar won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 605462 votes. Telugu Desam candidate Kotla Jaya Surya Prakash Reddy stood second with total 456395 votes. He lost by 149067 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	YSRCP AYUSHMAN DOCTOR SANJEEV KUMAR	TDP KOTLA JAYA SURYA PRAKASH REDDY	BJP DR. PAR-THASARATHI VALMIKI	INC AHMED ALI KHAN	Total Votes
Kurnool	58509	63589	5366	17197	151991
Pattikonda	98189	64342	1103	1949	172597
Kodumur (SC)	90381	63473	2953	3922	169186
Yemmiganur	94074	69576	3465	3716	179004
Mantralayam	86148	59716	1758	1970	158153
Adoni	71807	64762	6687	4844	155865
Alur	103990	67613	2845	2813	187670
Total Votes	603098	453071	24177	36411	1174466
Vote%	51.4	38.6	2.1	3.1	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, YSRCP was leading by 150027 votes (12.8 vote share).

TDP was leading in 1 assembly segment (Kurnool) and YSRCP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Pattikonda , Kodumur (SC) , Yemmiganur , Mantralayam , Adoni and Alur) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Butta Renuka	Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party	472782	31.91%
2	B T Naidu	Telugu Desam	428651	28.93%
3	Kotla Jayasuryaprakash Reddy	Indian National Congress	116603	7.87%
4	Noor Ahmed Madani	Socialistic Democratic Party	11393	0.77%
5	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	9385	0.63%
6	Vissa Kiran Kumar	Aam Aadmi Party	6522	0.44%
7	R J Mallikal	Bahujan Samaj Party	5746	0.39%
8	G Jakeer Hussain	Jai Samaikyandhra Party	3600	0.24%
9	D Yugandhar	Independent	2820	0.19%
10	D Chand Basha	Independent	2605	0.18%
11	Kothuru Satyanara Yana Gupta	Independent	2021	0.14%
12	Nagella Elia	Welfare Party Of India	1990	0.13%
13	Kondiparthi Venkat Prasad	Republican Party Of India	1614	0.11%
	Total		1065732	71.93%

In 2014, Kurnool parliamentary constituency had total 1481791 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1065732. Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party candidate Butta Renuka won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 472782 votes. Telugu Desam candidate B T Naidu stood second with total 428651 votes. He lost by 44131 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	YSRCP BUTTA RENUKA	TDP B.T. NAIDU	INC KOTLA JAYA-SURYAPRAKASH REDDY	Total Votes
Kurnool	64676	49431	20732	143000
Pattikonda	54833	63224	33616	157371
Kodumur (SC)	75769	46702	21849	151996
Yemmiganur	69347	83023	7180	166124
Mantralayam	68277	60548	5216	140170
Adoni	71244	55862	5153	137869
Alur	67379	68502	22520	166150
Total Votes	471525	427292	116266	1062680
Vote%	44.4	40.2	10.9	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, YSRCP was leading by 44233 votes (4.2 vote share).

TDP was leading in 3 assembly segments (Pattikonda , Yemmiganur and Alur) and YSRCP was leading in 4 assembly segments (Kurnool , Kodumur (SC) , Mantralayam and Adoni) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	percentage
1	Kotla Jaya Surya Prakash Reddy	Indian National Congress	382668	29.27%
2	B T Naidu	Telugu Desam	308895	23.63%
3	Dr Dandiya Khaja Peera	Praja Rajyam Party	114803	8.78%
4	V V Ramana	Independent	12951	0.99%
5	Gaddam Ramakrishna	Bahujan Samaj Party	11542	0.88%
6	Raju	Independent	11533	0.88%
7	Jalli Venkatesh	Lok Satta Party	8398	0.64%
8	Ravi Subramanyam K A	Bharatiya Janata Party	8268	0.63%
9	Dr P R Parameswar Reddy	Pyramid Party Of India	4875	0.37%
10	B Naga Jaya Chandra Reddy	Rashtriya Dehat Morcha Party	4088	0.31%
11	Devi Ramalingappa	Independent	3339	0.26%
	Total		871360	66.65%

In 2009, Kurnool parliamentary constituency had total 1307312 electors. Total number of valid vote was 871360. Indian National Congress candidate Kotla Jaya Surya Prakash Reddy won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 382668 votes. Telugu Desam candidate B T Naidu stood second with total 308895 votes. He lost by 73773 votes.

Conclusion

The Boya Valmiki and Kuruva (Kuruba) have a significant population in the Kurnool district. The Padmashali a Backward Community also has strong pockets of influence in the Loksabha. These communities along with consolidated Muslim vote base can determine outcome of elections. This constituency earlier was a Congress stronghold, but since 2014, the YSR Congress has wrested this seat and maintains dominance here.

SPECT FOUNDATION



02

KADAPA

KADAPA

Kadapa Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 25 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in AndhraPradesh state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of YSR district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 59.56%.

SC voters at Kadapa parliament seat is approximately 252,510 which is around 16.1% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Kadapa parliament seat is approximately 31,368 which is around 2% as per 2011 Census.

Rural voters at Kadapa parliament seat is approximately 919,075 which is around 58.6% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Kadapa parliament seat is approximately 649,313 which is around 41.4% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Kadapa parliament seat as on 2019 Assembly Election – 1568388 .

Number of Polling Booths of Kadapa parliament seat as on 2019 Assembly Election – 1919 .

Voters Turnout of Kadapa parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 77.7%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER KADAPA PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2019 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2019 Assembly Election, and YSRCP has 7 MLAs from Kadapa Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
243	Badvel (SC)	DR. G. VENKATA SUBBAIAH	YSRCP
245	Kadapa	AMZATH BASHA SHAIK BEPARI	YSRCP
248	Pulivendla	YEDUGURI SANDINTI JAGAN MOHAN REDDY	YSRCP
249	Kamalapuram	POCHIMAREDDY RAVINDRANATH REDDY	YSRCP
250	Jammalamadugu	MULE SUDHEER REDDY	YSRCP
251	Proddatur	RACHAMALLU SIVA PRASAD REDDY	YSRCP
252	Mydukur	RAGHURAMI REDDY SETTIPALLY	YSRCP

CASTE EQUATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0%
Christian	0.81%
Jain	0.03%
Muslim	15.75%
SC	16.1%
ST	2%
Sikh	0.01%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Y S Avinash Reddy	Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party	783499	63.41%
2	Adi Narayana Reddy Chadipirala	Telugu Desam	402773	32.6%
3	Nota	NOTA	14692	1.19%
4	Gundlakunta Sreeramulu	Indian National Congress	8341	0.68%
5	Gujjula Eswaraiah	Communist Party Of India	6242	0.51%
6	Sri Rama Chandra Singareddy	Bharatiya Janata Party	4085	0.33%
7	R Venu Gopal	Independent	1748	0.14%
8	Anna Siva Chandra Reddy	Anna Ysr Congress Party	1422	0.12%
9	Gona Purushottam Reddy	Independent	1134	0.09%
10	P S S Reddy	Independent	865	0.07%

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
11	Nyamatulla Shaik	Independent	759	0.06%
12	Pedakala Varalakshmi	Pyramid Party Of India	716	0.06%
13	Jakku Chenna Krishna Reddy	Independent	579	0.05%
14	Ameen Peeran	Ambedkar National Congress	573	0.05%
15	C S N Reddy	Navarang Congress Party	446	0.04%
16	Putha Lakshmi Reddy	Rajyadhikara Party	368	0.03%
	Total		1228242	78.22%

In 2019, Kadapa parliamentary constituency had total 1570330 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1228242. Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party candidate Y S Avinash Reddy won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 783499 votes. Telugu Desam candidate Adi Narayana Reddy Chadipirala stood second with total 402773 votes. He lost by 380726 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	YSRCP Y.S.AVINASH REDDY	TDP ADI NARAYANA REDDY CHADIPIRALA	Total Votes
Badvel (SC)	105076	47374	156703
Kadapa	104268	53243	162932
Pulivendla	131684	43459	177937
Kamalapuram	95887	57697	157373
Jammalamadugu	125780	70733	199326
Proddatur	111250	66209	181536
Mydukur	104022	61427	169212
Total Votes	777967	400142	1205019
Vote%	64.6	33.2	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, YSRCP was leading by 377825 votes (31.4 vote share).

YSRCP was leading in 7 assembly segments (Badvel (SC) , Kadapa , Pulivendla , Kamalapuram , Jammalamadugu , Proddatur and Mydukur) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Y S Avinash Reddy	Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party	671983	43.34%
2	Srinivasa Reddy Reddeppagari	Telugu Desam	481660	31.07%
3	Ajaya Kumar Veena	Indian National Congress	14319	0.92%

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
4	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	6058	0.39%
5	Malikireddy Hanumantha Reddy	Bahujan Samaj Party	5515	0.36%
6	Yellipalem Ramesh Reddy	Janata Dal (united)	3809	0.25%
7	Sajid Hussain	Aam Aadmi Party	3401	0.22%
8	Dr Shaik Ghouse Peer	Jai Samaikyandhra Party	3219	0.21%
9	B Pullaiah	Ambedkar National Congress	2565	0.17%
10	Varadi Sobharani	Dalita Bahujana Party	2240	0.14%
11	Gajjala Rama Subba Reddy	Pyramid Party Of India	1821	0.12%
12	Poreddy Prabhakara Reddy	Independent	1217	0.08%
13	Rachineni Venugopal	Rashtriya Praja Congress (secular)	1034	0.07%
14	Putha Lakshmi Reddy	All India Forward Bloc	933	0.06%
15	G V A K Reddy	Janata Dal (secular)	888	0.06%
	Total		1200662	77.45%

In 2014, Kadapa parliamentary constituency had total 1550440 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1200662. Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party candidate Y S Avinash Reddy won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 671983 votes. Telugu Desam candidate Srinivasa Reddy Reddeppagari stood second with total 481660 votes. He lost by 190323 votes.

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	YSRCP Y.S. AVINASH REDDY	TDP SRINIVASA REDDY REDDEP-PAGARI	INC AJAYA KUMAR VEENA	Total Votes
Badvel (SC)	82563	65464	1547	154294
Kadapa	95818	53310	4508	159460
Pulivendla	122760	50277	1993	179693
Kamalapuram	81284	69823	1527	156938
Jammalamadugu	102075	85747	2085	194749
Proddatur	93678	81162	1497	180692
Mydukur	87313	71722	1007	163566
Total Votes	665491	477505	14164	1189392
Vote%	56	40.1	1.2	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, YSRCP was leading by 187986 votes (15.8 vote share).

YSRCP was leading in 7 assembly segments (Badvel (SC) , Kadapa , Pulivendla , Kamalapuram , Jammalamadugu , Proddatur and Mydukur)

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Y S Jagan Mohan Reddy	Indian National Congress	542611	40.26%
2	Palem Srikanth Reddy	Telugu Desam	363765	26.99%
3	Dr Khaleel Basha	Praja Rajyam Party	63309	4.7%
4	Jambapuram Muni Reddy	Bahujan Samaj Party	10761	0.8%
5	Vangala Shashi Bhushan Reddy	Bharatiya Janata Party	7171	0.53%
6	Y Sekhara Reddy	Republican Party Of India (a)	5406	0.4%
7	V Narendra	Independent	5160	0.38%
8	Yellipalam Ramesh Reddy	Independent	4655	0.35%
9	Gudipati Prasanna Kumar	Lok Satta Party	3831	0.28%
10	Sivanarayana Reddy Chadipiralla	Independent	3643	0.27%
11	S Ali Sher	Independent	2429	0.18%
12	Thimmappagari Venkata Siva Reddy	Independent	2193	0.16%
13	S Raja Madiga	Independent	2117	0.16%
14	Gajjala Rama Subba Reddy	Pyramid Party Of India	1934	0.14%
15	J Subbarayudu	Independent	1836	0.14%
16	Kasibhatla Sainath Sarma	Rajyadhikara Party	1376	0.1%
17	Chinnapa Reddy Komma	Bharatiya Jan Shakti	1296	0.1%
18	Kuncham Venkata Subba Reddy	Rayalaseema Rashtra Samithi	1284	0.1%
19	C Gopi Narasimha Reddy	Janata Dal (united)	816	0.06%
20	N Kishore Kumar Reddy	Janata Dal (secular)	692	0.05%
	Total		1026285	76.15%

In 2009, Kadapa parliamentary constituency had total 1347716 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1026285. Indian National Congress candidate Y S Jagan Mohan Reddy won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 542611 votes. Telugu Desam candidate Palem Srikanth Reddy stood second with total 363765 votes. He lost by 178846 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

Proddutur has about 30,000 voters belonging to Vysya community. In Jammalamadugu and Mydukur constituencies the Balija community (the Rayalaseema equivalent of the coastal Kapus) are in large numbers. In Pulivendula and Badwel segments, there are more number of Reddy Voters. The Muslim voters in this constituency are as high as 16%. The Muslims traditionally have supported YSR Congress. The YSR Congress has always won from this constituency and have maintained a dominance.

KERALA

1. Malappuram
2. Ponnani
3. Kasaragod
4. Kozhikode
5. Vadakara

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

01

MALAPPURAM

MALAPPURAM

Malappuram Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Malappuram district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 80.51%. SC voters at Malappuram parliament seat is approximately 114,452 which is around 8.3% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Malappuram parliament seat is approximately 2,758 which is around 0.2% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Malappuram parliament seat is approximately 941,813 which is around 68.3% as per voter list analysis. CHRISTIAN voters at Malappuram parliament seat is approximately 12,410 which is around 0.9% as per voter list analysis. HINDU voters at Malappuram parliament seat is approximately 423,333 which is around 30.7% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Malappuram parliament seat is approximately 707,394 which is around 51.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Malappuram parliament seat is approximately 671,541 which is around 48.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Malappuram parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1378935 . Number of Polling Booths of Malappuram parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1195 . Voters Turnout of Malappuram parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 75.4% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0%
Christian	0.90%
Jain	0%
Muslim	68.30%
SC	8.30%
ST	0.20%
Sikh	0%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Malappuram Parliament Seat
2019 : P.K. KUNHALIKUTTY from IUML
2014 : E AHAMMED from IUML
2009 : E. AHAMED from IUML

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,06,617
Male Electors: 6,54,425
Female Electors: 6,52,192
Total Votes Polled: 10,34,618 (79.5%)
Valid Votes: 10,30,138 (78.8%)
Margin: 260,153 (25.1%)
NOTA Votes: 4,480 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	P.K. Kunhalikutty	589,873	57.00%	Indian Union Muslim League
2	V.P. Sanu	329,720	31.90%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
3	Unnikrishnan	82,332	8.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
4	Abdul Majeed Faizy	19,106	1.80%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	Nissar Methar	3,687	0.40%	Independent
6	Adv. Praveen Kumar	2,294	0.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Sanu N.K	2,203	0.20%	Independent
8	Abdul Salam K.P	923	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 11,98,444
Male Electors: 5,98,207
Female Electors: 6,00,237
Total Votes Polled: 8,53,467 (71.2%)
Valid Votes: 8,31,638 (69.4%)
Total Male Voters: 4,15,980
Female Voters: 4,37,487
Margin: 194,739 (22.8%)
NOTA Votes: 21,829 (1.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	E. Ahamed	437,723	51.30%	Indian Union Muslim League
2	P.K.Sainaba	242,984	28.50%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	Adv. N.Sreeprakash	64,705	7.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Nasarudheen	47,853	5.60%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	Prof. P.Ismail	29,216	3.40%	Welfare Party Of India
6	Ilyas	2,745	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Gopinathan.N	2,491	0.30%	Independent
8	Dr. M.V. Ibrahim	1,376	0.20%	Independent
9	Sreedharan	1,330	0.20%	Independent
10	Anwar Shakeel Omar	1,215	0.10%	Independent

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 10,19,713
Total Votes Polled: 7,84,713 (77.0%)
Valid Votes: 7,82,912 (76.8%)
Service Voters: 1,801
Margin: 115,597 (14.7%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	E. Ahamed	427,940	54.50%	Muslim League Kerala State Committee
2	T.K. Hamza	312,343	39.80%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	Adv. N. Aravindan	36,016	4.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Adv.E.A. Aboobacker	6,931	0.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party

2021 Assembly Election

Constituency Number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
33	Kondotty	T V IBRAHIM	IUML
37	Manjeri	ADV. U.A. LATHEEF	IUML
38	Perinthalmanna	NAJEEB KANTHAPURAM	IUML
39	Mankada	MANJALAMKUZHI ALI	IUML
40	Malappuram	P. UBAIDULLA	IUML
41	Vengara	P.K KUNHALIKUTTY	IUML
42	Vallikkunnu	ABDUL HAMEED MASTER	IUML

Assembly Segments	BJP	CPI	CPM	INL	IUML	Total Votes
Kondotty	11114	0	0	0	82759	164145
Manjeri	11350	64263	0	0	78836	156992
Perinthalmanna	8021	0	0	0	76530	165616
Mankada	6641	0	76985	0	83231	168268
Malappuram	5883	0	57958	0	93166	161825
Vengara	5968	0	39785	0	70381	131551
Vallikkunnu	19853	0	0	57707	71823	151414
Total Votes	68830	64263	174728	57707	556726	1099811
Vote%	6.3	5.8	15.9	5.2	50.6	

Conclusion

This constituency has 70 percent Muslims. Thus this seat is secure. The only thing which needs to be kept in mind is to ensure that there is no division of votes.

The voting percentage was lower than the state average which needs to be taken care of.

SPECT FOUNDATION



02

PONNANI

PONNANI

Ponnani Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Malappuram district and. part of Palakkad district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 80.4%. SC voters at Ponnani parliament seat is approximately 96,715 which is around 7.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Ponnani parliament seat is approximately 2,687 which is around 0.2% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Ponnani parliament seat is approximately 838,198 which is around 62.4% as per voter list analysis. CHRISTIAN voters at Ponnani parliament seat is approximately 8,060 which is around 0.6% as per voter list analysis. HINDU voters at Ponnani parliament seat is approximately 497,008 which is around 37% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Ponnani parliament seat is approximately 659,544 which is around 49.1% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Ponnani parliament seat is approximately 683,722 which is around 50.9% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Ponnani parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1343266 . Number of Polling Booths of Ponnani parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1148 . Voters Turnout of Ponnani parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 74.9% . Voters Turnout of Ponnani parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 76.4%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.60%
Jain	0%
Muslim	62.40%
SC	7.20%
ST	0.20%
Sikh	0.01%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Ponnani Parliament Seat
2019 : E. T. MOHAMMED BASHEER from IUML
2014 : E T MOHAMMED BASHEER from IUML
2009 : E.T. MUHAMMED BASHEER from IUML

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 12,65,341
Male Electors: 6,22,185
Female Electors: 6,43,155
Total Votes Polled: 10,17,265 (80.9%)
Valid Votes: 10,11,034 (79.9%)
Margin: 193,273 (19.0%)
NOTA Votes: 6,231 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	E. T. Mohammed Basheer	521,824	51.30%	Indian Union Muslim League
2	P.V. Anvar Puthan Veetil	328,551	32.30%	Independent
3	Rema	110,603	10.90%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Adv. K.C. Nazeer	18,124	1.80%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	Sameera Pa	16,288	1.60%	Independent
6	Poonthura Siraj	6,122	0.60%	Independent
7	Anvar P.V. Raseena Manzil	3,109	0.30%	Independent
8	Muhammed Basheer Mangalassery	1,957	0.20%	Independent
9	Anwar P.V. Alumkuzhi	1,784	0.20%	Independent
10	Muhammed Basheer Nechiyan	1,315	0.10%	Independent
11	Muhammed Basheer Koyissery	693	0.10%	Independent
12	Bindu	664	0.10%	Independent

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 11,80,789
Male Electors: 5,74,106
Female Electors: 6,06,683
Total Votes Polled: 8,71,592 (73.8%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Valid Votes: 8,64,098 (73.2%)
Total Male Voters: 4,05,116
Female Voters: 4,66,476
Margin: 25,410 (2.9%)
NOTA Votes: 7,494 (0.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	E. T. Mohammed Basheer	378,503	43.40%	Indian Union Muslim League
2	V.Abdurahman	353,093	40.50%	Independent
3	K.Narayanan Master	75,212	8.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	V.T.Ikramul Haque	26,640	3.10%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	Abullais.T.P	11,034	1.30%	Independent
6	Shylock P.V.	9,504	1.10%	Aam Aadmi Party
7	Abdurahiman Varik-kottil	2,434	0.30%	Independent
8	Bindu M.K.	2,261	0.30%	Independent
9	T.Ayyappan	2,153	0.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
10	Abdurahman Vadak-kathinakath	2,044	0.20%	Independent
11	Abdurahiman Va-yarakath	1,220	0.10%	Independent

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 9,97,075
Total Votes Polled: 7,70,205 (77.3%)
Valid Votes: 7,69,249 (77.2%)
Service Voters: 956
Margin: 82,684 (10.7%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	E.T. Muhammed Basheer	385,801	50.10%	Muslim League Kerala State Committee
2	Dr. Hussain Randathani	303,117	39.40%	Independent
3	K. Janachandran Master	57,710	7.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
4	K. Sadanandan	4,321	0.60%	Independent
5	Husain	3,416	0.40%	Independent
6	Dr. Azad	2,636	0.30%	Independent
7	P.K. Muhammed	2,403	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Hussain Edayath	2,159	0.30%	Independent
9	Abdurahiman	2,140	0.30%	Independent
10	Pullani Govindan	1,710	0.20%	Independent
11	Dr. Hussain	1,613	0.20%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
12	Hussain Cherichiyil	1,245	0.20%	Independent
13	Hussain Kadayakkal	1,147	0.10%	Independent

2021 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
43	Tirurangadi	K P A MAJEED	IUML
44	Tanur	V.ABDURAHIMAN	National Secular Conference
45	Tirur	KURUKKOLI MOIDEEN	IUML
46	Kottakkal	PROF. ABID HUSSAIN THANGAL	IUML
47	Thavanur	DR.K.T.JALEEL	Independent
48	Ponnani	P NANDAKUMAR	CPM
49	Thrithala	M. B RAJESH	CPM

Assembly Segments	BDJS	BJP	CPM	INC	IUML	Total Votes
Tirurangadi	0	8314	0	0	73499	147771
Tanur	0	10590	0	0	69719	152570
Tirur	0	9097	75100	0	82314	170742
Kottakkal	0	10796	0	0	81700	159933
Thavanur	9914	0	0	67794	0	151426
Ponnani	7419	0	74668	57625	0	145422
Thrithala	0	12851	69814	66798	0	152311
Total Votes	17333	51648	219582	192217	307232	1080175
Vote%	1.6	4.8	20.3	17.8	28.4	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

This constituency has 60 percent Muslims. Thus this seat is secure. The only thing which needs to be kept in mind is to ensure that there is no division of votes.

The voting percentage was lower than the state average which needs to be taken care of.



03

KASARAGOD

KASARAGOD

Kasaragod Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Kannur district and. entire Kasaragod district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 80.91%. SC voters at Kasaragod parliament seat is approximately 58,761 which is around 4.3% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Kasaragod parliament seat is approximately 39,630 which is around 2.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Kasaragod parliament seat is approximately 420,895 which is around 30.8% as per voter list analysis. CHRISTIAN voters at Kasaragod parliament seat is approximately 154,419 which is around 11.3% as per voter list analysis. HINDU voters at Kasaragod parliament seat is approximately 791,228 which is around 57.9% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Kasaragod parliament seat is approximately 772,097 which is around 56.5% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Kasaragod parliament seat is approximately 594,446 which is around 43.5% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Kasaragod parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1366543 . Number of Polling Booths of Kasaragod parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1317 . Voters Turnout of Kasaragod parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 80.3% . Voters Turnout of Kasaragod parliament seat in 2016 Assembly Election – 79.1% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.04%
Christian	11.30%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	30.80%
SC	4.30%
ST	2.90%
Sikh	0.02%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Kasaragod Parliament Seat
2019 : RAJMOHAN UNNITHAN from INC
2014 : P KARUNAKARAN from CPM
2009 : P KARUNAKARAN from CPM

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,05,827
Male Electors: 6,26,306
Female Electors: 6,79,521
Total Votes Polled: 11,00,051 (84.6%)
Valid Votes: 10,95,634 (83.9%)
Margin: 40,438 (3.7%)
NOTA Votes: 4,417 (0.3%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rajmohan Unnithan	474,961	43.20%	Indian National Congress
2	K. P. Sathishchandran	434,523	39.50%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
3	Ravisha Thanthri Kuntar	176,049	16.00%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Govindan B Alinthazhe	2,670	0.20%	Independent
5	Adv. Basheer Alady	1,910	0.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Rameshan Bandadka	1,711	0.20%	Independent
7	Ranadivan. R. K	1,478	0.10%	Independent
8	Saji	1,278	0.10%	Independent
9	Narendra Kumar. K	1,054	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the INC candidate defeated the CPI (M) candidate with a margin of 4 percent. The INC candidate secured 43 percent votes while the CPI (M) candidate secured 39 percent votes.
- On the other hand, the BJP candidate secured 16 percent votes. There has been a constant 15-17 percent support for BJP in this constituency.
- The voting percentage was 3 percent higher than the state average.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 12,43,730
Male Electors: 5,95,047
Female Electors: 6,48,683
Total Votes Polled: 9,74,215 (78.3%)
Valid Votes: 9,68,112 (77.8%)
Total Male Voters: 4,59,537
Female Voters: 5,14,678
Margin: 6,921 (0.7%)
NOTA Votes: 6,103 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	P Karunakaran	384,964	39.50%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
2	Adv. T Siddique	378,043	38.80%	Indian National Congress
3	K Surendran	172,826	17.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
4	Abdul Salam N U	9,713	1.00%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	Ambalathara Kunhikrishnan	4,996	0.50%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	Manoharan K	4,194	0.40%	Independent
7	Adv. Basheer Alady	3,104	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	K K Ashokan	3,057	0.30%	Independent
9	Gothra Moopan Nellikadan Kannan	2,655	0.30%	Independent
10	P K Raman	1,222	0.10%	Independent
11	Karunakaran Paingappadan	1,002	0.10%	Independent
12	Aboobacker Siddiq	880	0.10%	Independent
13	Karunakaran Kalippurayil	824	0.10%	Independent
14	Abbas Mothalappara	632	0.10%	All India Trinamool Congress

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the CPI (M) candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 0.7 percent. The CPI (M) candidate secured 39.5 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 38.8 percent votes.
- On the other hand, the BJP candidate secured 17.7 percent votes. There has been a constant 15-17 percent support for BJP in this constituency.
- The voting percentage was 4 percent higher than the state average.
- The voting percentage for the state was 73.9, while it was 77.8 for this constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 11,13,892
Total Votes Polled: 8,48,205 (76.2%)
Valid Votes: 8,46,701 (76.0%)
Service Voters: 1,504
Margin: 64,427 (7.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	P Karunakaran	385,522	45.50%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
2	Shahida Kamal	321,095	37.90%	Indian National Congress
3	K. Surendran	125,482	14.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	K.H.Madhavi	5,518	0.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	P.K. Raman	5,008	0.60%	Independent
6	Abbas Mothalappara	2,425	0.30%	Independent
7	Mohan Nayak	2,046	0.20%	Independent

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the CPI (M) candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 7 percent. The CPI (M) candidate secured 45.5 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 38 percent votes.
- On the other hand, the BJP candidate secured 14.8 percent votes. There has been a constant 15-17 percent support for BJP in this constituency.
- The voting percentage was 3 percent higher than the state average.
- The voting percentage for the state was 73.5, while it was 76 for this constituency.

2021 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
1	Manjeshwar	A K M ASHRAF	IUML
2	Kasaragod	N A NELLIKKUNNU	IUML
3	Uduma	C H KUNHAMBU	CPM
4	Kanhangad	E CHANDRASHEKARAN	CPI
5	Trikaripur	M RAJAGOPALAN	CPM
6	Payyannur	T I MADHUSOODANAN	CPM
7	Kalliasseri	M VIJIN	CPM

Assembly Segments	BJP	CPI	CPM	INC	INL	IUML	JD(U)	Total Votes
Manjeshwar	65013	0	40639	0	0	65758	0	172426
Kasaragod	50395	0	0	0	28323	63296	0	144500
Uduma	20360	0	78664	65342	0	0	0	165341
Kanhangad	21570	84615	0	57476	0	0	87	166835
Trikaripur	10961	0	86151	0	0	0	0	160408
Payyannur	11308	0	93695	43915	0	0	0	149945
Kalliasseri	11365	0	88252	43859	0	0	0	145585
Total Votes	190972	84615	387401	210592	28323	129054	87	1105040
Vote%	17.3	7.7	35.1	19.1	2.6	11.7	0	

- There are 7 assembly segments under this Lok Sabha seat. Out of 7, 4 have been won by CPM and 2 by the IUML and 1 by the CPI.
- In terms of voting percentage, the CPM received 35 percent votes, IUML secured 11.7 percent, INC secured 19.1, CPI secured 7.7 percent votes. On the other hand BJP also secured 17 percent votes.

Conclusion

- The BJP has a consistent support of 15-20 percent in this constituency. So there are chances that it might increase its vote share and hence become a challenge. In such a scenario, INC and IUML should fight the election in alliance.
- The left parties, especially CPM should also work hard to keep its voters intact because there are chances that their support base might shift towards the BJP.
- Division of Muslim votes must be avoided to secure this seat and Muslims must be encouraged to participate in good numbers.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

04

KOZHIKODE

KOZHIKODE

Kozhikode Kozhikode Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Kozhikode district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 84.74%. SC voters at Kozhikode parliament seat is approximately 103,843 which is around 7.9% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Kozhikode parliament seat is approximately 3,943 which is around 0.3% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Kozhikode parliament seat is approximately 482,412 which is around 36.7% as per voter list analysis. CHRISTIAN voters at Kozhikode parliament seat is approximately 43,378 which is around 3.3% as per voter list analysis. HINDU voters at Kozhikode parliament seat is approximately 788,684 which is around 60% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Kozhikode parliament seat is approximately 303,643 which is around 23.1% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Kozhikode parliament seat is approximately 1,010,831 which is around 76.9% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Kozhikode parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1314474 . Number of Polling Booths of Kozhikode parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1157 . Voters Turnout of Kozhikode parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 81.3% . Voters Turnout of Kozhikode parliament seat in 2016 Assembly Election – 81.9% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	3.30%
Jain	0.02%
Muslim	36.70%
SC	7.90%
ST	0.30%
Sikh	0.01%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Kozhikode Parliament Seat
2019 : M.K.RAGHAVAN from INC
2014 : M K RAGHAVAN from INC
2009 : M.K. RAGHAVAN from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 12,45,068
Male Electors: 6,01,111
Female Electors: 6,43,954
Total Votes Polled: 10,76,193 (86.7%)
Valid Votes: 10,72,720 (86.2%)
Margin: 85,225 (7.9%)
NOTA Votes: 3,473 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	M.K.Raghavan	493,444	45.90%	Indian National Congress
2	A.Pradeep Kumar	408,219	37.90%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
3	Adv.Prakash Babu	161,216	15.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
4	Raghu.K	2,299	0.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Raghavan.P Vadakke Edoli	1,160	0.10%	Independent
6	Raghavan.T Thayyullayil	1,077	0.10%	Independent
7	A.Sekhar	1,031	0.10%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
8	Raghavan Nair Manikkothu Kunnummal	962	0.10%	Independent
9	Pradeep Kumar.E.T Peedikathodi Veedu	760	0.10%	Independent
10	Prakash Babu Chaithram	571	0.10%	Independent
11	Nusrath Jahan	558	0.10%	Independent
12	Pradeepan.N	551	0.10%	Independent
13	Raghavn. N Allachiparambu	462	0.00%	Independent
14	Pradeep.V.K	410	0.00%	Independent

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the INC candidate defeated the CPI (M) candidate with a margin of 8 percent. The INC candidate secured 45 percent votes while the CPI (M) candidate secured 37 percent votes.
- On the other hand, the BJP candidate secured 15 percent votes. There has been a constant 10-15 percent support for BJP in this constituency.
- The voting percentage was 5 percent higher than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

The voting percentage for the state was 81, while it was 86 for this constituency.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 11,82,484
Male Electors: 5,71,709
Female Electors: 6,10,775
Total Votes Polled: 9,43,009 (79.8%)
Valid Votes: 9,36,628 (79.2%)
Total Male Voters: 4,57,548
Female Voters: 4,85,461
Margin: 16,883 (1.8%)
NOTA Votes: 6,381 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	M .K Raghavan	397,615	42.20%	Indian National Congress
2	A.Vijayaraghavan	380,732	40.40%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	C K.Padmanabhan	115,760	12.30%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	K P Ratheesh	13,934	1.50%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Musthafa Kommeri	10,596	1.10%	Social Democratic Party Of India
6	Adv.N.P.Prathap Kumar	6,993	0.70%	Independent
7	M.Vijayaraghavan	2,665	0.30%	Independent
8	M Raghavan	2,331	0.20%	Independent
9	Vijayaraghavan.K.	1,991	0.20%	Independent
10	Velayudhan K.P.	1,909	0.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
11	V M Raghavan	964	0.10%	Independent
12	Thrissur Nazeer	665	0.10%	Independent
13	Muhammed Riyas	473	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the INC candidate defeated the CPI (M) candidate with a margin of 2 percent. The INC candidate secured 42 percent votes while the CPI (M) candidate secured 40 percent votes.
- On the other hand, the BJP candidate secured 12 percent votes. There has been a constant 10-15 percent support for BJP in this constituency.
- The voting percentage was 5 percent higher than the state average. The voting percentage for the state was 74, while it was 79 for this constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 10,53,817
Total Votes Polled: 7,99,996 (75.9%)
Valid Votes: 7,97,096 (75.6%)
Service Voters: 2,900
Margin: 838 (0.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	M.K. Raghavan	342,309	42.80%	Indian National Congress
2	Adv. P.A. Mohamed Riyas	341,471	42.70%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	V. Muraleedharan	89,718	11.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
4	Adv. P. Kumarankutty	5,871	0.70%	Independent
5	A.K. Abdul Nasar	4,044	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Dr. D.Surendranath	2,257	0.30%	Independent
7	K. Raghavan	1,740	0.20%	Independent
8	Riyas	1,728	0.20%	Independent
9	Vinod K.	1,629	0.20%	Independent
10	Adv. Sabi Joseph	1,163	0.10%	Independent
11	P.A. Mohammed Riyas	1,109	0.10%	Independent
12	M. Raghavan	1,033	0.10%	Independent
13	K. Muhammed Riyas	1,026	0.10%	Independent
14	P. Ramachandran Nair	1,005	0.10%	Independent
15	P. Muhammed Riyas	980	0.10%	Independent
16	Mudoor Muhammed Haji	495	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the INC candidate defeated the CPI (M) candidate with a thin margin of 0.1 percent, 800-900 votes. The INC candidate secured 42.8 percent votes while the CPI (M) candidate secured 42.7 percent votes.
- On the other hand, the BJP candidate secured 11.2 percent votes. There has been a constant 10-15 percent support for BJP in this constituency.
- The voting percentage was 2 percent higher than the state average. The voting percentage for the state was 73, while it was 75 for this constituency.

2021 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
25	Balussery (SC)	ADV. K.M. SACHINDEV	CPM
26	Elathur	A .K SASEENDRAN	Nationalist Congress Party

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
27	Kozhikode North	THOTTATHIL RAVINDRAN	CPM
28	Kozhikode South	AHAMMAD DEVARKOVIL	INL
29	Beypore	ADV. P. A MOHAMED RIYAS	CPM
30	Kunnamangalam	ADV. P. T. A RAHIM	Independent
31	Koduvally	DR. M.K MUNEER	IUML

Assembly Segments	BJP	CPM	INC	INL	IUMLI	Total Votes
Balusseri (SC)	16490	91839	71467	0	0	181954
Elathur	32010	0	0	0	0	164350
Kozhikode North	30952	59124	46196	0	0	137562
Kozhikode South	24873	0	0	52557	40098	119054
Beypore	26267	82165	53418	0	0	165210
Kunnamangalam	27672	0	0	0	0	193822
Koduvally	9498	0	0	0	72336	151154
Total Votes	167762	233128	171081	52557	112434	1113106
Vote%	15.1	20.9	15.4	4.7	10.1	

- There are 7 assembly segments under this Lok Sabha seat. Out of 7, 3 have been won by CPM and 1 by the IUML and 1 by the INL and one by an independent candidate.
- In terms of voting percentage, the CPM received 35 percent votes, IUML secured 11.7 percent, INC secured 19.1, CPI secured 7.7 percent votes. On the other hand BJP also secured 15 percent votes. BJP has consistently maintained its vote share.

Conclusion

- The BJP has a consistent support of 10-15 percent in this constituency. So there are chances that it might increase its vote share and hence become a challenge. In such a scenario, INC and IUML should fight the election in alliance.
- The left parties, especially CPM should also work hard to keep its voters intact because there are chances that their support base might shift towards the BJP.
- Division of Muslim votes must be avoided to secure this seat and Muslims must be encouraged to participate in good numbers.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

05

VADAKARA

VADAKARA

Vadakara Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Kannur district and. part of Kozhikode district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 84.75%. SC voters at Vadakara parliament seat is approximately 49,083 which is around 3.8% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Vadakara parliament seat is approximately 5,167 which is around 0.4% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Vadakara parliament seat is approximately 402,994 which is around 31.2% as per voter list analysis. CHRISTIAN voters at Vadakara parliament seat is approximately 28,416 which is around 2.2% as per voter list analysis. HINDU voters at Vadakara parliament seat is approximately 860,238 which is around 66.6% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Vadakara parliament seat is approximately 408,161 which is around 31.6% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Vadakara parliament seat is approximately 884,780 which is around 68.5% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Vadakara parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1291649 . Number of Polling Booths of Vadakara parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1179 . Voters Turnout of Vadakara parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 82.3% . Voters Turnout of Vadakara parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 82.2%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 12,07,556
Male Electors: 5,71,156
Female Electors: 6,36,400
Total Votes Polled: 10,65,619 (88.5%)
Valid Votes: 10,62,204 (88.0%)
Margin: 84,663 (7.9%)
NOTA Votes: 3,415 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	K. Muraleedharan	526,755	49.40%	Indian National Congress
2	P.Jayarajan	442,092	41.50%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
3	Adv.V.K.Sajeevan	80,128	7.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
4	Musthafa Kommeri	5,544	0.50%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	Jatheesh.A.P	2,833	0.30%	National Labour Party
6	Santhosh Kumar	1,295	0.10%	Independent
7	Muraleedharan.K Sandram	910	0.10%	Independent
8	Jayarajan Pandaraparambil	690	0.10%	Independent
9	C.O.T. Naseer	612	0.10%	Independent
10	Muraleedharan.K Kuttiyil Veedu	597	0.10%	Independent
11	Advocate K.Sudhakaran	507	0.00%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) Red Star
12	Aluva Aneesh	241	0.00%	Independent

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the INC candidate defeated the CPI (M) candidate with a margin of 8 percent. The INC candidate secured 49 percent votes while the CPI (M) candidate secured 41 percent votes.
- On the other hand, the BJP candidate secured 7 percent votes which is 80,000 votes. There has been constant support for BJP in this constituency.
- The voting percentage was 7 percent higher than the state average. The voting percentage for the state was 81, while it was 88 for this constituency.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 11,82,504
Male Electors: 5,61,168
Female Electors: 6,21,336
Total Votes Polled: 9,59,342 (81.1%)
Valid Votes: 9,53,235 (80.6%)
Total Male Voters: 4,37,556
Female Voters: 5,21,786
Margin: 3,306 (0.3%)
NOTA Votes: 6,107 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mullappally Ramachandran	416,479	43.40%	Indian National Congress
2	Adv.A.N.Shamseer	413,173	43.10%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	V.K.Sajeevan	76,313	8.00%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Adv.P.Kumarankutty	17,229	1.80%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
5	P.Abdul Hameed Master	15,058	1.60%	Social Democratic Party Of India
6	Ali Akbar	6,245	0.70%	Aam Aadmi Party
7	A.P.Shamseer	3,485	0.40%	Independent
8	Saseendran	2,150	0.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
9	P.Sharafudeen	1,679	0.20%	Independent
10	Attuveppil Kunhikkannan	731	0.10%	Independent
11	A.M.Smitha	693	0.10%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) Red Star

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the INC candidate defeated the CPI (M) candidate with a thin margin of 0.3 percent/ 3 thousand votes. The INC candidate secured 43.4 percent votes while the CPI (M) candidate secured 43.1 percent votes.
- On the other hand, the BJP candidate secured 8 percent votes. There has been constant support for BJP in this constituency.
- The voting percentage was 6 percent higher than the state average. The voting percentage for the state was 74, while it was 80 for this constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 10,71,171
Total Votes Polled: 8,66,349 (80.9%)
Valid Votes: 8,62,552 (80.5%)
Service Voters: 3,797
Margin: 56,186 (6.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mullappally Ramachandran	421,255	48.60%	Indian National Congress
2	Adv. P. Satheedevi	365,069	42.10%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	K.P Sreesan	40,391	4.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
4	T.P Chandrasekharan	21,833	2.50%	Independent
5	Adv.K. Noorudheen Musaliar	4,481	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Satheedevi	3,836	0.40%	Independent
7	P.Sathidevi Pallikkal	3,228	0.40%	Independent
8	Naroth Ramachandran	2,751	0.30%	Independent

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the INC candidate defeated the CPI (M) candidate with a thin margin of 6 percent votes. The INC candidate secured 48 percent votes while the CPI (M) candidate

secured 42 percent votes.

- On the other hand, the BJP candidate secured 4.7 percent votes which is above 40 thousand votes. There has been constant support for BJP in this constituency.
- The voting percentage was 7 percent higher than the state average. The voting percentage for the state was 73, while it was 80 for this constituency.

2021 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
13	Thalassery	ADV. A. N. SHAMSEER	CPM
14	Kuthuparamba	K.P. MOHANAN	Loktantrik Janta Dal
20	Vadakara	K.K.REMA	Revolutionary Marxist Party of India
21	Kuttiadi	K P KUNHAMMED KUTTI MASTER	CPM
22	Nadapuram	E. K. VIJAYAN	CPI
23	Quilandy	KANATHIL JAMEELA	CPM
24	Perambra	T.P. RAMAKRISHNAN	CPM

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP	CPI	CPM	INC	IUML	Total Votes
Thalassery	0	0	81810	45009	0	132989
Kuthuparamba	21212	0	0	0	61085	155709
Vadakara	10225	0	0	0	0	136673
Kuttiadi	9139	0	80143	0	79810	169779
Nadapuram	10537	83293	0	79258	0	175503
Quilandy	17555	0	75628	67156	0	162084
Perambra	11165	0	86023	0	0	163737
Total Votes	79833	83293	323604	191423	140895	1096474
Vote%	7.3	7.6	29.5	17.5	12.8	

- There are 7 assembly segments under this Lok Sabha seat. Out of 7, 4 have been won by CPM, 1 by the CPI and 1 by the LJD and one by Revolutionary Marxist Party of India.
- In terms of voting percentage, the CPM received 29.5 percent votes, INC secured 17.5 percent, IUML secured 12.8, CPI secured 7.6 percent votes. On the other hand BJP also secured 7.3 percent votes. BJP has consistently maintained its vote share around 5-10 percent.

Conclusion

The BJP has a consistent support of 5-10 percent in this constituency. So there are chances that it might increase its vote share and hence a challenge. In such a scenario, INC should fight the election in alliance with other smaller partners.

The left parties, especially CPM should also work hard to keep its voters intact because there are chances that their support base might shift towards the BJP.

Division of Muslim votes must be avoided to secure this seat and Muslims must be encouraged to participate in good numbers.

SPECT FOUNDATION



06

ALATHUR(SC)

ALATHUR(SC)

Alathur(SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Palakkad district and. part of Thrissur district.

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 82.33%.

SC voters at Alathur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 193,886 which is around 15.4% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Alathur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 11,331 which is around 0.9% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Alathur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 198,922 which is around 15.8% as per voter list analysis.

CHRISTIAN voters at Alathur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 112,051 which is around 8.9% as per voter list analysis.

HINDU voters at Alathur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 948,029 which is around 75.3% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Alathur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 846,049 which is around 67.2% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Alathur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 412,953 which is around 32.8% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Alathur(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1259002 .

Number of Polling Booths of Alathur(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1135 .

Voters Turnout of Alathur(SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 80.2% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER ALATHUR(SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, CPM has 6 MLAs and JD(S) has 1 MLA from Alathur(SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
57	Tarur (SC)	P.P. SUMOD	CPM
58	Chittur	K. KRISHNANKUTTY	JD(S)
59	Nemmara	K. BABU	CPM
60	Alathur	K.D.PRASENAN	CPM
61	Chelakkara (SC)	K RADHAKRISHNAN	CPM
62	Kunnamkulam	A.C.MOIDEEN	CPM
65	Wadakkanchery	XAVIER CHITTILAPPILLY	CPM

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Ramya Haridas	Indian National Congress	533815	52.37%
2	Dr P K Biju	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	374847	36.77%
3	T V Babu	Bharath Dharma Jana Sena	89837	8.81%
4	Nota	NOTA	7722	0.76%
5	Dr Jayan C Kuthanur	Bahujan Samaj Party	5505	0.54%
6	Adv Pretheep Kumar P K	Independent	4301	0.42%
7	Krishnankutty Kunissery	Independent	2716	0.27%
	Total		1018743	80.42%

In 2019, Alathur parliamentary constituency had total 1266794 electors. Total number of valid vote was 1018743. Indian National Congress candidate Ramya Haridas won and became MP from this seat. She secured total 533815 votes. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate Dr P K Biju stood second with total 374847 votes. He lost by 158968 votes.

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BDJS THAZHAVA SA-HADEVAN	CPI CHITTAYAM GO-PAKUMAR	INC KODIKUNNIL SURESH	Total Votes
Changanassery	13884	40958	64368	120403
Kuttanad	14476	52630	55253	123682
Mavelikkara (SC)	23387	59423	60392	144830
Chengannur	24854	51403	61242	138948

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BDJS THAZHAVA SA-HADEVAN	CPI CHITTAYAM GO-PAKUMAR	INC KODIKUNNIL SURESH	Total Votes
Kunnathur (SC)	21136	62327	69500	154962
Kottarakkara	19091	60244	62998	144463
Pathanapuram	15495	49512	64244	131332
Total Votes	132323	376497	437997	958620
Vote%	13.8	39.3	45.7	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 61500 votes (6.4 vote share).

INC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Changanassery , Kuttanad , Mavelikkara (SC) , Chengannur , Kunnathur (SC) , Kottarakkara and Pathanapuram) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	P K Biju	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	411808	33.86%
2	Sheeba	Indian National Congress	374496	30.79%
3	Shaju Mon Vattekkad	Bharatiya Janata Party	87803	7.22%
4	None Of The Above	NOTA	21417	1.76%
5	Krishnan Eranhikkal	Social Democratic Party Of India	7820	0.64%
6	Albin M U	Independent	5260	0.43%
7	Premakumari	Bahujan Samaj Party	4436	0.36%
8	K S Velayudhan	Independent	4392	0.36%
9	K Biju	Independent	2911	0.24%
10	R Biju	Independent	2159	0.18%
11	Vijayan Ambalakkad	Independent	2102	0.17%
12	A Biju	IND	1692	0.14%
13	Krishnankutty V	Independent	932	0.08%
	Total		927228	76.24%

In 2014, Alathur parliamentary constituency had total 1216351 electors. Total number of valid vote was 927228. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate P K Biju won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 411808 votes. Indian National Congress candidate Sheeba stood second with total 374496 votes. She lost by 37312 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP P.SUDHEER	CPI CHENGARA SURENDRAN	INC KODIKKUNNIL SURESH	Total Votes
Changanassery	9239	41624	52020	108700
Kuttanad	8739	50508	51703	114691
Mavelikkara (SC)	13067	61350	54883	134652
Chengannur	15716	47951	55769	123799
Kunnathur (SC)	11902	63599	63686	147151
Kottarakkara	11785	56799	61444	134773
Pathanapuram	9218	47061	61980	123414
Total Votes	79666	368892	401485	887180
Vote%	9	41.6	45.3	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 32593 votes (3.7 vote share).

CPI was leading in 1 assembly segment (Mavelikkara (SC)) and INC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Changanassery , Kuttanad , Chengannur , Kunnathur (SC) , Kottarakkara and Pathanapuram) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	PERCENTAGE
1	P K Biju	Communist Party Of India (marxist)	387352	35.19%
2	N K Sudheer	Indian National Congress	366392	33.28%
3	M Bindu Teacher	Bharatiya Janata Party	53890	4.9%
4	K K Sudhir	Independent	7588	0.69%
5	Dr G Sudevan	Bahujan Samaj Party	3603	0.33%
6	K Gopalakrishnan	Communist Party Of India (marxist-leninist) (liberation)	3512	0.32%
7	Biju K K	Independent	2442	0.22%
8	C K Ramakrishnan	Independent	1940	0.18%
9	P C Biju	Independent	1857	0.17%
	Total		828576	75.27%

In 2009, Alathur parliamentary constituency had total 1100843 electors. Total number of valid vote was 828576. Communist Party Of India (marxist) candidate P K Biju won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 387352 votes. Indian National Congress candidate N K Sudheer stood second with total 366392 votes. He lost by 20960 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP P.M VELAYUD-HAN	CPI R.S ANIL	INC KODIKKUNNIL SURESH	Total Votes
Changanassery	5024	35983	53069	97425
Kuttanad	4483	48103	52532	107316
Mavelikkara (SC)	5550	56339	55643	119617
Chengannur	9604	44276	54867	110710
Kunnathur (SC)	5622	61007	63033	132540
Kottarakkara	5682	54923	58514	121226
Pathanapuram	4922	47144	58357	112264
Total Votes	40887	347775	396015	801098
Vote%	5.1	43.4	49.4	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 48240 votes (6 vote share).

CPI was leading in 1 assembly segment (Mavelikkara (SC)) and INC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Changanassery , Kuttanad , Chengannur , Kunnathur (SC) , Kottarakkara and Pathanapuram) .

SPECT FOUNDATION



07

KANNUR

KANNUR

Kannur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Kannur district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 84.76%.

SC voters at Kannur parliament seat is approximately 40,481 which is around 3.2% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Kannur parliament seat is approximately 29,096 which is around 2.3% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Kannur parliament seat is approximately 333,971 which is around 26.4% as per voter list analysis.

CHRISTIAN voters at Kannur parliament seat is approximately 151,805 which is around 12% as per voter list analysis.

HINDU voters at Kannur parliament seat is approximately 779,265 which is around 61.6% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Kannur parliament seat is approximately 498,426 which is around 39.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Kannur parliament seat is approximately 766,615 which is around 60.6% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Kannur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1265041 .

Number of Polling Booths of Kannur parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1172 .

Total Votes Polled: 10,53,842 (88.1%)

.Male Electors: 5,62,837

Female Electors: 6,38,399

Valid Votes: 10,50,014 (87.4%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER KANNUR PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, CPM has 4 MLAs , Congress (Secular) has 1 MLA and INC has 2 MLAs from Kannur Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
8	Taliparamba	M V GOVINDAN MASTER	CPM
9	Irikkur	ADV. SAJEEV JOSEPH	INC
10	Azhikode	K V SUMESH	CPM
11	Kannur	RAMACHANDRAN KADANNAPPALLI	Congress (Secular)
12	Dharmadam	PINARAYI VIJAYAN	CPM
15	Mattannur	K K SHAILAJA TEACHER	CPM
16	Peravoor	ADV. SUNNY JOSEPH	INC

2019

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	K. Sudhakaran	529,741	50.3%	Indian National Congress
2	P. K. Sreemathi Teacher	435,182	41.3%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
3	C. K. Padmanabhan	68,509	6.5%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	K.K. Abdul Jabbar	8,142	0.8%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	K. Sudhakaran, S/o Krishnan	2,249	0.2%	Independent
6	Adv. R. Aparna	2,162	0.2%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
7	Sudhakaran P. K, S/o Krishnapilla	1,062	0.1%	Independent
8	P. Sreemathi, W/o Raveendran	796	0.1%	Independent
9	K. Sudhakaran, S/o Kunhiraman	726	0.1%	Independent
10	K. Sreemathi, W/o Sudeep Kumar C. V	581	0.1%	Independent
11	Praveen Arimbrathodiyil	318	0.0%	Independent
12	Radhamani Narayanakumar	286	0.0%	Independent
13	Kuriakose	260	0.0%	Secular Democratic Congress

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP C. K. PADMANABHAN	CPM P. K. SREEMATHI TEACHER	INC K. SUDHAKARAN	Total Votes
Taliparamba	8659	80719	81444	172878
Irikkur	7289	52901	90221	152005
Azhikode	11728	51218	73075	138841

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP C. K. PADMANABHAN	CPM P. K. SREEMATHI TEACHER	INC K. SUDHAKARAN	Total Votes
Kannur	9740	47260	70683	130065
Dharmadam	8538	74730	70631	156179
Mattannur	11612	74580	67092	155782
Peravoor	10054	50874	74539	138374
Total Votes	67620	432282	527685	1044124
Vote%	6.5	41.4	50.5	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 95403 votes (9.1 vote share).

CPM was leading in 2 assembly segments (Dharmadam and Mattannur) and INC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Taliparamba , Irikkur , Azhikode , Kannur and Peravoor) .

2014

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	P K Sreemathi Teacher	427,622	45.1%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
2	K Sudhakaran	421,056	44.5%	Indian National Congress
3	P C Mohanan Master	51,636	5.5%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	K K Abdul Jabbar	19,170	2.0%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	Sasidharan K V	6,106	0.6%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	K Sudhakaran (KOLLON HOUSE)	4,240	0.4%	Independent
7	K Sudhakaran (SREESHYLAM)	2,745	0.3%	Independent
8	P P Mohanan	2,371	0.3%	Independent
9	N Abdulla Davud	2,109	0.2%	Bahujan Samaj Party
10	P P Aboobackar	1,536	0.2%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) Red Star
11	Sreemathi Puthalath	1,500	0.2%	Independent

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP P C MOHANAN MASTER	CPM P K SREEMATHI TEACHER	INC K SUDHAKARAN	Total Votes
Taliparamba	6793	78922	64703	155792
Irikkur	5234	52928	75083	138546

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP P C MOHANAN MASTER	CPM P K SREEMATHI TEACHER	INC K SUDHAKARAN	Total Votes
Azhikode	8780	51278	56288	124622
Kannur	6829	47116	55173	116785
Dharmadam	6916	72158	57197	143093
Mattannur	9695	74399	53666	143565
Peravoor	7265	49677	57886	122336
Total Votes	51512	426478	419996	944739
Vote%	5.5	45.1	44.5	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, CPM was leading by 6482 votes (0.7 vote share).

CPM was leading in 3 assembly segments (Taliparamba , Dharmadam and Mattannur) and INC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Irikkur , Azhikode , Kannur and Peravoor) .

2009 Loksabha

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	K. Sudhakaran	432,878	49.9%	Indian National Congress
2	K.K Ragesh	389,727	44.9%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
3	P.P Karunakaran Master	27,123	3.1%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	K. Sudhakaran Kavinte	3,430	0.4%	Independent
5	P.I. Chandrasekharan	2,910	0.3%	The Humanist Party Of India
6	Johnson Alias Sunny Ambatt	2,457	0.3%	Independent
7	K. Ragesh S/o. Janardhanan	2,097	0.2%	Independent
8	K.K Balakrishnan Nambiar	2,093	0.2%	Bahujan Samaj Party
9	Pattathil Raghavan	1,117	0.1%	Independent

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP P.P KARUNA-KARAN MASTER	CPM K.K RAGESH	INC K. SUDHAKARAN	Total Votes
Taliparamba	3626	73280	59691	138898
Irikkur	2811	49033	77150	131112
Azhikode	4856	45154	60453	112435
Kannur	3583	42075	57781	105050
Dharmadam	3140	66481	58666	130208
Mattannur	4990	68473	54826	130431
Peravoor	4025	43585	62738	112375

Assembly Segments	BJP P.P KARUNA-KARAN MASTER	CPM K.K RAGESH	INC K. SUDHAKARAN	Total Votes
Total Votes	27031	388081	431305	860509
Vote%	3.1	45.1	50.1	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 43224 votes (5 vote share).

CPM was leading in 3 assembly segments (Taliparamba , Dharmadam and Mattannur) and INC was leading in 4 assembly segments (Irikkur , Azhikode , Kannur and Peravoor)

Conclusion

Big business dominates this constituency in Kerala. There is a chance the big business endorsing UDF (and even BJP). Some disgruntled CPM leaders have joined BJP, strengthening the party structure. The Muslim vote is significant, but so are Christians who vote in a block. In 2014 Sreemathi teacher won because of internal problems within UDF, but there is a chance for UDF to win this seat. Dalits and Muslims are a viable option in this constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION



08

MAVELIKARA(SC)

MAVELIKARA(SC)

Mavelikara(SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state.

It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Alappuzha district and. part of Kollam district and. part of Kottayam district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 86.42%.

SC voters at Mavelikara(SC) parliament seat is approximately 190,630 which is around 14.6% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Mavelikara(SC) parliament seat is approximately 3,917 which is around 0.3% as per 2011 Census.

Muslim voters in this seat is 13.71%

Christian voters in this seat are 21.84%

Rural voters at Mavelikara(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,092,856 which is around 83.7% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Mavelikara(SC) parliament seat is approximately 212,826 which is around 16.3% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Mavelikara(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1305682 .

Number of Polling Booths of Mavelikara(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1280 .

Voters Turnout of Mavelikara(SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 73.7%

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER MAVELIKARA(SC) PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, CPM has 3 MLAs , Independent has 1 MLA , Kerala Congress (B) has 1 MLA , Kerala Congress (M) has 1 MLA and Nationalist Congress Party has 1 MLA from Mavelikara(SC) Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
99	Changanassery	ADV. JOB MAICHIL	Kerala Congress (M)
106	Kuttanad	THOMAS K THOMAS	Nationalist Congress Party
109	Mavelikkara (SC)	M S ARUN KUMAR	CPM
110	Chengannur	SAJI CHERIAN	CPM
118	Kunnathur (SC)	KOVOOR KUNJUMON	Independent
119	Kottarakkara	K N BALAGOPAL	CPM
120	Pathanapuram	K.B. GANESH KUMAR	Kerala Congress (B)

2019 Parliamentary Constituency Election

S N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Kodikunnil Suresh	Indian National Congress	440415	45.29%
2	Chittayam Gopakumar	Communist Party Of India	379277	39.01%
3	Thazhava Sahadevan	Bharath Dharma Jana Sena	133546	13.73%
4	Nota	NOTA	5754	0.59%
5	Thollur Rajagopalan	Bahujan Samaj Party	3864	0.4%
6	Kuttan Kattachira	Independent	1982	0.2%
7	Usha Kottarakkara	Independent	1620	0.17%
8	K Bimalji	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (communist)	1450	0.15%
9	Raghavan R	Independent	1314	0.14%
10	Ajayakumar	Independent	1211	0.12%
11	Aji Pathanapuram	Independent	602	0.06%
	Total		971035	74.23%

In 2019, Mavelikkara parliamentary constituency had total 1308102 electors. Total number of valid vote was 971035. Indian National Congress candidate Kodikunnil Suresh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 440415 votes. Communist Party Of India candidate Chittayam Gopakumar stood second with total 379277 votes. He lost by 61138 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BDJS THAZHAVA SA-HADEVAN	CPI CHITTAYAM GO-PAKUMAR	INC KODIKUNNIL SURESH	Total Votes
Changanassery	13884	40958	64368	120403
Kuttanad	14476	52630	55253	123682
Mavelikkara (SC)	23387	59423	60392	144830
Chengannur	24854	51403	61242	138948
Kunnathur (SC)	21136	62327	69500	154962
Kottarakkara	19091	60244	62998	144463
Pathanapuram	15495	49512	64244	131332
Total Votes	132323	376497	437997	958620
Vote%	13.8	39.3	45.7	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 61500 votes (6.4 vote share).

INC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Changanassery , Kuttanad , Mavelikkara (SC) , Chengannur , Kunnathur (SC) , Kottarakkara and Pathanapuram) .

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Kodikunnil Suresh	Indian National Congress	402432	32.13%
2	Chengara Surendran	Communist Party Of India	369695	29.52%
3	Adv P Sudheer	Bharatiya Janata Party	79743	6.37%
4	None Of The Above	None Of The Above	9459	0.76%
5	Jyothish Perumpulickal	Social Democratic Party Of India	8946	0.71%
6	N Sadanandan	Aam Aadmi Party	7753	0.62%
7	Sasikala K S	Socialist Unity Centre Of India(communist)	4736	0.38%
8	Adv P K Jayakrishna N	Bahujan Samaj Party	3603	0.29%
9	Pallickal Surendran	Independent	1486	0.12%
10	Piravathoor Sreedharan	Independent	1207	0.1%
	Total		889060	70.99%

In 2014, Mavelikkara parliamentary constituency had total 1252668 electors. Total number of valid vote was 889060. Indian National Congress candidate Kodikunnil Suresh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 402432 votes. Communist Party Of India candidate Chengara Surendran stood second with total 369695 votes. He lost by 32737 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP P.SUDHEER	CPI CHENGARA SURENDRAN	INC KODIKKUNNIL SURESH	Total Votes
Changanassery	9239	41624	52020	108700
Kuttanad	8739	50508	51703	114691
Mavelikkara (SC)	13067	61350	54883	134652
Chengannur	15716	47951	55769	123799
Kunnathur (SC)	11902	63599	63686	147151
Kottarakkara	11785	56799	61444	134773
Pathanapuram	9218	47061	61980	123414
Total Votes	79666	368892	401485	887180
Vote%	9	41.6	45.3	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 32593 votes (3.7 vote share).

CPI was leading in 1 assembly segment (Mavelikkara (SC)) and INC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Changanassery , Kuttanad , Chengannur , Kunnathur (SC) , Kottarakkara and Pathanapuram) .

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Sr No	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	Percentage
1	Kodikkunnil Suresh	Indian National Congress	397211	34.75%
2	R S Anil	Communist Party Of India	349163	30.55%
3	P M Velayudhan	Bharatiya Janata Party	40992	3.59%
4	Dr N D Mohan	Bahujan Samaj Party	8681	0.76%
5	Sooranad Sukumaran	Independent	3197	0.28%
6	K S Sasikala	Independent	2369	0.21%
7	G Anil Kumar	Independent	2189	0.19%
	Total		803802	70.32%

In 2009, Mavelikkara parliamentary constituency had total 1142993 electors. Total number of valid vote was 803802. Indian National Congress candidate Kodikkunnil Suresh won and became MP from this seat. He secured total 397211 votes. Communist Party Of India candidate R S Anil stood second with total 349163 votes. He lost by 48048 votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP P.M VELAYUD-HAN	CPI R.S ANIL	INC KODIKKUNNIL SURESH	Total Votes
Changanassery	5024	35983	53069	97425
Kuttanad	4483	48103	52532	107316
Mavelikkara (SC)	5550	56339	55643	119617
Chengannur	9604	44276	54867	110710
Kunnathur (SC)	5622	61007	63033	132540
Kottarakkara	5682	54923	58514	121226
Pathanapuram	4922	47144	58357	112264
Total Votes	40887	347775	396015	801098
Vote%	5.1	43.4	49.4	

As Per 2009 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 48240 votes (6 vote share).

CPI was leading in 1 assembly segment (Mavelikkara (SC)) and INC was leading in 6 assembly segments (Changanassery , Kuttanad , Chengannur , Kunnathur (SC) , Kottarakkara and Pathanapuram) .

The constituency is an UDF stronghold, where K.Suresh won three elections in a row so far. It's a Christian dominated seat, which has a propensity to lean towards Congress.

SPECT FOUNDATION



09

PALGHAT

PALGHAT

Palghat Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Palakkad district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 79.7%.

SC voters at Palghat parliament seat is approximately 163,403 which is around 12.5% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Palghat parliament seat is approximately 27,452 which is around 2.1% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Palghat parliament seat is approximately 386,937 which is around 29.6% as per voter list analysis.

CHRISTIAN voters at Palghat parliament seat is approximately 47,060 which is around 3.6% as per voter list analysis.

HINDU voters at Palghat parliament seat is approximately 873,224 which is around 66.8% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Palghat parliament seat is approximately 878,453 which is around 67.2% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Palghat parliament seat is approximately 428,768 which is around 32.8% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Palghat parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1307221 .

Number of Polling Booths of Palghat parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1330 .

Voters Turnout of Palghat parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 77.6% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER PALGHAT PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, CPI has 1 MLA , CPM has 4 MLAs , INC has 1 MLA and IUML has 1 MLA from Palghat Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
50	Pattambi	MUHAMMED MUHASSIN	CPI
51	Shoranur	P. MAMMIKUTTY	CPM
52	Ottappalam	ADV. K. PREMKUMAR	CPM
53	Kongad (SC)	SANTHAKUMARI K	CPM
54	Mannarkkad	ADVOCATE. N. SAMSUDHEEN	IUML
55	Malampuzha	A. PRABHAKARAN	CPM
56	Palakkad	SHAFI PARAMBIL	INC

2019 Loksabha

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	V K Sreekandan	399,274	38.8%	Indian National Congress
2	M B Rajesh	387,637	37.7%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist)
3	Krishnakumar C	218,556	21.3%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Thulaseedharan Pallickal	5,749	0.6%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	C Chandran	2,624	0.3%	Independent
6	Hari Arumbil	2,408	0.2%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Rajesh Palolam	2,234	0.2%	Independent
8	Rajesh S/o Mani	2,128	0.2%	Independent
9	Balakrishnan	974	0.1%	Independent

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP KRISHNAKUMAR C	CPM M B RAJESH	INC V K SREEKANDAN	Total Votes
Pattambi	20716	50465	67644	141940
Shoranur	32308	60902	49810	145356
Ottappalam	35683	60846	54386	153458
Kongad (SC)	29104	52812	52456	136263

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	BJP KRISHNAKU-MAR C	CPM M B RAJESH	INC V K SREEKAN-DAN	Total Votes
Mannarkkad	18560	48625	78250	147990
Malampuzha	41413	69037	47743	160054
Palakkad	39963	44086	48425	134276
Total Votes	217747	386773	398714	1019337
Vote%	21.4	37.9	39.1	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 11941 votes (1.2 vote share).

CPM was leading in 4 assembly segments (Shoranur , Ottappalam , Kongad (SC) and Malampuzha) and INC was leading in 3 assembly segments (Pattambi , Mannarkkad and Palakkad) .

2014 Loksabha Election

Position	Candidate Name	Party	Votes	Votes %
1	M B Rajesh	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)	412,897	45.4%
2	M P Veerendrakumar	Socialist Janta (DEMO-CRATIC)	307,597	33.8%
3	Sobhasurendran	Bharatiya Janta Party	136,541	15.0%
4	E S Khaja Hussain	Social Democratic Party Of India	12,504	1.4%
5	Thennilapuram Rad-hakrishnan	Welfare Party Of India	8,667	1.0%
6	B Padmanabhan	Aam Aadmi Party	4,933	0.5%
7	Veerendrakumar O P	Independent	3,946	0.4%
8	Rajesh S	Shiv Sena	2,654	0.3%
9	Hari Arumbil	Bahujan Samaj Party	2,009	0.2%
10	V S Shanavas	Independent	1,946	0.2%
11	Sreejith	Independent	1,416	0.2%
12	Abhimod	Independent	1,231	0.1%
13	C.K. Ramakrishnan	Independent	1,092	0.1%
14	Aboobakker Sidhikh	All India Trinamool Congress	828	0.1%
15	Pradeep	Independent	770	0.1%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP SOBHA SUREN-DRAN	CPM M B RAJESH	SJD M P VEERENDRA-KUMAR	Total Votes
Pattambi	15102	53821	47231	126586
Shoranur	19586	64559	39180	130541
Ottappalam	20610	65945	46366	140361
Kongad (SC)	17598	56160	41799	121833
Mannarkkad	14271	54265	54553	130764
Malampuzha	23433	71816	40466	143080
Palakkad	25892	45861	37692	116251
Total Votes	136492	412427	307287	909416
Vote%	15	45.4	33.8	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, CPM was leading by 105140 votes (11.6 vote share).

CPM was leading in 6 assembly segments (Pattambi , Shoranur , Ottappalam , Kongad (SC) , Malampuzha and Palakkad) and SJD was leading in 1 assembly segment (Mannarkkad) .

Position	Candidate Name	Party	Votes	Votes %
1	M.B. Rajesh	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)	338,070	42.7%
2	Satheesan Pacheni	Indian National Congress	336,250	42.5%
3	C.K. Padmanabhan	Bharatiya Janta Party	68,804	8.7%
4	M.R. Murali	Independent	20,896	2.6%
5	Abdul Razak Moulavi	Nationalist Congress Party	8,111	1.0%
6	Satheesan. E.V	Independent	5,478	0.7%
7	A. Arokiasamy	Independent	3,776	0.5%
8	N.V. Rajesh	Independent	3,124	0.4%
9	Vijayan Ambalakkad	Independent	2,679	0.3%
10	Chandran. V	Bahujan Samaj Party	2,460	0.3%

The BJP is gaining strength in this constituency.

SPECT FOUNDATION



10

WAYANAD

WAYANAD

Wayanad Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 20 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Kerala state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Kozhikode district and. part of Malappuram district and. entire Wayanad district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 80.46%.

SC voters at Wayanad parliament seat is approximately 96,172 which is around 7.1% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Wayanad parliament seat is approximately 123,263 which is around 9.1% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Wayanad parliament seat is approximately 559,422 which is around 41.3% as per voter list analysis.

CHRISTIAN voters at Wayanad parliament seat is approximately 185,571 which is around 13.7% as per voter list analysis.

HINDU voters at Wayanad parliament seat is approximately 609,540 which is around 45% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Wayanad parliament seat is approximately 1,261,070 which is around 93.1% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Wayanad parliament seat is approximately 93,463 which is around 6.9% as per 2011 Census.

Total Electors: 13,06,141

Male Electors: 6,44,409

Female Electors: 6,61,732

Total Votes Polled: 10,92,197 (83.8%)

Valid Votes: 10,90,042 (83.5%)

Number of Polling Booths of Wayanad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1311 .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Voters Turnout of Wayanad parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 80.2%

PRESENT MLAS UNDER WAYANAD PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2021 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2021 Assembly Election, CPM has 2 MLAs , INC has 3 MLAs , IUML has 1 MLA and Independent has 1 MLA from Wayanad Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
17	Mananthavady (ST)	O.R.KELU	CPM
18	Sulthanbathery (ST)	I.C BALAKRISHNAN	INC
19	Kalpetta	ADV.T SIDDIQU	INC
32	Thiruvanmbadi	LINTO JOSEPH	CPM
34	Ernad	P.K. BASHEER	IUML
35	Nilambur	P.V. ANVAR	Independent
36	Wandoor (SC)	A P ANILKUMAR	INC

2019

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Rahul Gandhi	706,367	64.7%	Indian National Congress
2	P.P. Suneer	274,597	25.1%	Communist Party Of India
3	Thushar Vellappally	78,816	7.2%	Bharath Dharma Jana Sena
4	Babu Mani	5,426	0.5%	Social Democratic Party Of India
5	Shijo M Varghese	4,111	0.4%	Independent
6	Mujeeb Rahman	2,692	0.2%	Independent
7	Mohamed P K	2,691	0.2%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Rahul Gandhi K E S/o Valsamma	2,196	0.2%	Independent
9	Siby Vayalil	2,164	0.2%	Independent
10	Biju Kakkathode	2,090	0.2%	Independent
11	Dr. K Padmarajan	1,887	0.2%	Independent
12	Usha K	1,424	0.1%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) Red Star
13	Adv. Sreejith P R	1,208	0.1%	Independent
14	Praveen K P	1,102	0.1%	Independent
15	Raghul Gandhi K S/o Krishnan P	845	0.1%	Agila India Makkal Kazhagam
16	Sebastian Wayanad	550	0.1%	Independent
17	John P P	544	0.0%	Secular Democratic Congress
18	Thrissur Nazeer	523	0.0%	Independent
19	Narukara Gopi	489	0.0%	Independent
20	K M Sivaprasad Gandhi	320	0.0%	Indian Gandhiyan Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BDJS THUSHAR VELLAP-PALLY	CPI P.P. SUNEER	INC RAHUL GANDHI	Total Votes
Mananthavady (ST)	13916	38606	93237	151677
Sulthanbathery (ST)	17602	40232	110697	173957
Kalpetta	14122	37475	101229	157520
Thiruvanmbadi	7767	36681	91152	138124
Ernad	6133	36382	92909	138889
Nilambur	10749	42202	103862	160821
Wandoor (SC)	8301	42393	111948	166795
Total Votes	78590	273971	705034	1087783
Vote%	7.2	25.2	64.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 431063 votes (39.6 vote share).

INC was leading in 7 assembly segments (Mananthavady (ST) , Sulthanbathery (ST) , Kalpetta , Thiruvanmbadi , Ernad , Nilambur and Wandoor (SC)) .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Party	Votes	Votes %
1	M I Shanavas	Indian National Congress	377,035	41.2%
2	Sathyan Mokeri	Communist Party Of India	356,165	38.9%
3	P R Rasmilnath	Bharatiya Janta Party	80,752	8.8%
4	P V Anvar	Independent	37,123	4.1%
5	Jaleel Neelambra	Social Democratic Party Of India	14,327	1.6%
6	Ramla Mampad	Welfare Party Of India	12,645	1.4%
7	Adv. P P A Sageer	Aam Aadmi Party	10,684	1.2%
8	Sathyan Thazhemangad	Independent	5,476	0.6%
9	Sathyan Puthanveettil	Independent	2,855	0.3%
10	Cleatus	Independent	1,517	0.2%
11	Vappan	Bahujan Samaj Party	1,317	0.1%
12	Abraham Benhur	Independent	1,308	0.1%
13	Sam P Mathew	Communist Party Of India (Marx-ist-Leninist) Red Star	1,222	0.1%
14	Sinoj A C	Independent	1,104	0.1%
15	Satheesh Chandran	All India Trinamool Congress	741	0.1%

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	BJP P R RASMIL-NATH	CPI SATHYAN MOKERI	INC M I SHANAVAS	Independent P V ANVAR	Total Votes
Mananthavady (ST)	12950	56285	47619	2804	127578
Sulthanbathery (ST)	18918	63165	54182	3562	147449
Kalpetta	12824	51503	53383	4596	129461
Thiruvanmbadi	6153	46964	49349	4660	115713
Ernad	6163	37728	56566	6049	117431
Nilambur	13120	52137	55403	6811	136977
Wandoor (SC)	10571	47982	60249	8636	139617
Total Votes	80699	355764	376751	37118	914226
Vote%	8.8	38.9	41.2	4.1	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, INC was leading by 20987 votes (2.3 vote share).

CPI was leading in 2 assembly segments (Mananthavady (ST) and Sulthanbathery (ST)) and INC was leading in 5 assembly segments (Kalpetta , Thiruvanmbadi , Ernad , Nilambur and Wandoor (SC)) .

Look out for the REAL Rahul Gandhi and vote for him!

SPECT FOUNDATION

TAMIL NADU

1. Vellore
2. Ramanathapuram

SPECT FOUNDATION



01

VELLORE

VELLORE

Vellore Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 39 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Tamil Nadu state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Vellore district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 70.47%. SC voters at Vellore parliament seat is approximately 329,635 which is around 23.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Vellore parliament seat is approximately 21,405 which is around 1.5% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Vellore parliament seat is approximately 729,192 which is around 51.1% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Vellore parliament seat is approximately 697,799 which is around 48.9% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Vellore parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1426991 . Number of Polling Booths of Vellore parliament seat as at 2019 Parliament Election – 1561 . Voters Turnout of Vellore parliament seat in 2016 Assembly Election – 75.7%.

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	2.83%
Jain	0.09%
Muslim	10.54%
SC	23.10%
ST	1.50%
Sikh	0.02%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Vellore Parliament Seat
D M Kathir Anand from DMK
2014 : SENGUTTUVAN, B. from AIADMK
2009 : ABDUL RAHMAN from DMK

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election:

N	Candidate	Party	Total Vote	%
1	D M Kathir Anand	Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam	485340	47.21%
2	A C Shanmugam	All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam	477199	46.42%
3	Deepalakshmi	Naam Tamilar Katchi	26995	2.63%
4	Nota	None Of The Above	9417	0.92%
5	K Sugumar	Independent	4446	0.43%
6	R Naresh Kumar	Tamil Nadu Ilangyar Katchi	3123	0.3%
7	S Shanmugam	Independent	3071	0.3%
8	P Chellapandian	Independent	2591	0.25%
9	G S Ganesan Yadav	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (lohia)	2480	0.24%
10	E Karunanithi	IND	1526	0.15%
11	Agni Sriramachandran	Independent	1166	0.11%
12	P Raashid Ahmed	Independent	1138	0.11%
13	A Vijay Poul Raja	Republican Sena	901	0.09%
	Total		1026055	71.32%

In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the Vellore Constituency was won by the DMK candidate with a very thin margin below 1 percent/ 8 thousand votes. The DMK candidate D M Kathir Anand secured 47.21 percent votes while the AIDMK candidate secured 46.42 percent votes. There was an tactical alliance between BJP and AIDMK and AIDMK candidate had contested from BJP symbol in 2014 election.

The NTK candidate also secured 2.63 percent/ 26995 votes which played an important role in an election where the winning margin was below ten thousand.

The voting percentage was 72 in this constituency.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,12,251
Male Electors: 6,52,064
Female Electors: 6,60,187
Total Votes Polled: 9,74,770 (74.3%)
Valid Votes: 9,67,670 (73.7%)
Total Male Voters: 4,83,973
Female Voters: 4,90,797
Margin: 59,393 (6.1%)
NOTA Votes: 7,100 (0.5%)

In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the Vellore Constituency was won by the AIDMK candidate with a margin of 6 percent/ 60 thousand votes. The AID-

MK candidate secured 39.40 percent votes while the BJP candidate secured 33 percent votes.

The IUML candidate secured 21 percent votes, thus most of the Muslim votes went for IUML.

The INC candidate also secured 2.2 percent/ 21650 votes.

The voting percentage was 73 in this constituency which is almost equal the state average.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %
1	Senguttuvan, B.	383,719	39.40%
2	Shanmugam, A.C.	324,326	33.30%
3	Abdul Rahman, M.	205,896	21.10%
4	Vijay Elanchezian, J.	21,650	2.20%
5	Gopu, C.	6,056	0.60%
6	Govindan, C.	4,169	0.40%
7	Imdad Shariff, A.	3,742	0.40%
8	Sivaprakasam, R.S.	3,603	0.40%
9	Jayaprakash	2,791	0.30%
10	Kesavan, M.	1,708	0.20%
11	Thirupathy, T.	1,293	0.10%
12	Abdul Rahman, B.	1,052	0.10%
13	Gangadaran, K.	991	0.10%
14	Sugumar, K.	828	0.10%
15	Eswaran, R.	790	0.10%
16	Venkatesan, R.	764	0.10%
17	Nandha Kumar, V.	745	0.10%
18	Abdul Rahman, N.	581	0.10%
19	Lalitha, K.	561	0.10%
20	Dhandapani, M.	558	0.10%
21	Shareef Basha, H.	496	0.10%
22	George, V.A.	491	0.10%
23	Gangadharan, K.	430	0.00%
23	Manimaran, M.	430	0.00%

2009 Lok Sabha Election:

Electors: 10,10,067
Total Votes Polled: 7,23,658 (71.6%)
Valid Votes: 7,23,391 (71.6%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Service Voters: 267
Margin: 107,393 (14.8%)

In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the Vellore Constituency was won by the DMK candidate with a margin of 15 percent/ one lakh and ten thousand votes. The AIDMK candidate secured 35 percent votes while the winning candidate from DMK secured 49.8 percent votes.

The Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam candidate Shoukath Sherif also secured 8.7 percent votes, thus a good chunk of Muslim votes went for him.

The BJP candidate also secured 1.5 percent/ 11184 votes.

The voting percentage was 73 in this constituency which is almost equal to the state average.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Abdul Rahman	360,474	49.80%	Dravida Munetra Kazhagam
2	Vasu L K M B	253,081	35.00%	All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
3	Shoukath Sherif	62,696	8.70%	Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam
4	Rajendiran A K	11,184	1.50%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Chandran C	6,046	0.80%	Independent
6	Kubendiran D	5,143	0.70%	Independent
7	Gopalakrishnan C	4,822	0.70%	Independent
8	Mansoor Ahmed	2,818	0.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
9	Rajan Babu B	2,352	0.30%	Makkal Manadu Katchi
10	Vijayakumar	2,134	0.30%	Independent
11	Natrajan P	1,612	0.20%	Independent
12	Abdul Majeed, Oosi	1,312	0.20%	Independent
13	Govindaraji P V	1,161	0.20%	Samajwadi Party
14	Ekambaram E A	1,114	0.20%	Namadhu Makkal Katchi
15	Ariudai Nambi D	1,059	0.10%	Independent
16	Eswaran R	1,018	0.10%	Independent
17	Palani R T	974	0.10%	Independent
18	Raman	923	0.10%	Independent
19	Thagir Ahamed	854	0.10%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
20	Dhandapani T	621	0.10%	Independent
21	Muniyappan K	560	0.10%	Anaithindia Dravidar Samudaya Munnetra Kazhagam
22	Perumal D	542	0.10%	Independent
23	Narayanan R	521	0.10%	Akila India Vallalar Peravai
24	Sureshkumar P	508	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2021 Assembly Election Result:

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
43	Vellore	KARTHIKEYAN .P	DMK
44	Anaikattu	A.P.NANDAKUMAR	DMK
45	K. V. Kuppam (SC)	M.JAGAN MOORTHY	AIADMK
46	Gudiyattam (SC)	AMULU.V	DMK
47	Vaniyambadi	G.SENDHIL KUMAR	AIADMK
48	Ambur	VILWANATHAN.A.C	DMK

Assembly Segments	DMK	AIADMK	DMDK	IUML	Total Votes
Vellore	84299	75118	0	0	179899
Anaikattu	95159	88799	0	0	197805
K. V. Kuppam (SC)	73997	84579	1432	0	174124
Gudiyattam (SC)	100412	93511	0	0	211630
Vaniyambadi	0	88018	0	83114	189997
Ambur	90476	70244	0	0	177878
Total Votes	444343	500269	1432	83114	1131333
Vote%	39.3	44.2	0.1	7.3	

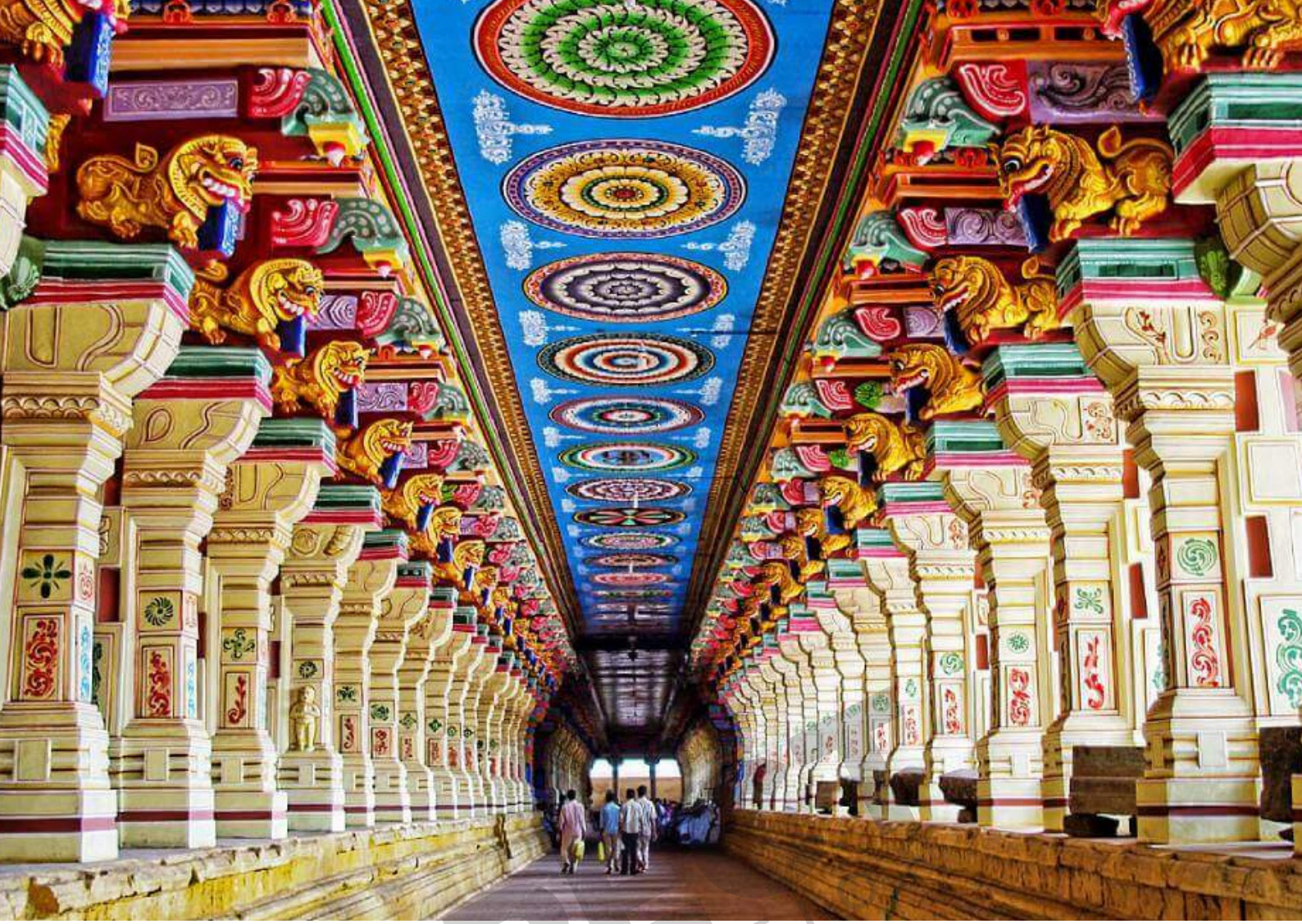
There are 6 assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 6 seats, 4 were won by the DMK and 2 were won by the AIADMK.

In terms of voting percentage, DMK secured 39 percent votes, while its alliance partner IUML secured 7 percent votes. The AIADMK secured 44 percent votes, which means that the AIADMK and DMK were in close contest.

Conclusion

- This seat has largely been dominated by AIADMK and DMK, while their alliance partners like BJP and IUML also have a significant support base. So in this scenario, a division of votes would help AIADMK and BJP.
- The voting percentage has been good, but in a constituency where the winning margin is very low, Muslims coming out in large numbers can change the outcome of the election.
- Muslims and SC combination is a winning combination here.

SPECT FOUNDATION



02

RAMANATHAPURAM

RAMANATHAPURAM

Ramanathapuram Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 39 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Tamilnadu state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Pudukkottai district and. entire Ramanathapuram district and. part of Virudhunagar district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 71.66%. SC voters at Ramanathapuram parliament seat is approximately 285,098 which is around 18.3% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Ramanathapuram parliament seat is approximately 1,558 which is around 0.1% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Ramanathapuram parliament seat is approximately 1,151,295 which is around 73.9% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Ramanathapuram parliament seat is approximately 406,615 which is around 26.1% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Ramanathapuram parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1557910 . Number of Polling Booths of Ramanathapuram parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1917 . Voters Turnout of Ramanathapuram parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 68% . Voters Turnout of Ramanathapuram parliament seat on 2016 Assembly Election – 70.6% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	5.82%
Jain	0.01%
Muslim	11.84%
SC	18.30%
ST	0.10%
Sikh	0.01%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Ramanathapuram Parliament Seat
2019 : K. NAVASKANI from IUML
2014 : ANWHAR RAAJHAA.A from AIADMK
2009 : @ J.K. RITHEESH. K from DMK

2019 Lok Sabha Election:

Electors: 15,53,058
Male Electors: 7,73,218
Female Electors: 7,79,758
Total Votes Polled: 10,66,146 (69.1%)
Valid Votes: 10,58,551 (68.2%)
Margin: 127,122 (11.9%)
NOTA Votes: 7,595 (0.5%)

In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the Ramanathapuram Constituency was won by the IUML candidate with a margin below 12 percent/ 1 lakh 30 thousand votes. The IUML candidate secured 44 percent votes while the BJP candidate secured 32 percent votes.

The independent candidate also secured 13 percent/ 141806 votes.

The voting percentage was 68 percent in this constituency which was below the state average of 73 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	K. Navaskani	469,943	44.10%	Indian Union Muslim League
2	Nainar Nagenthran	342,821	32.20%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	V.D.N. Anandh. B.E.,	141,806	13.30%	Independent
4	T. Bhuvaneswari	46,385	4.40%	Naam Tamilar Katchi
5	Vijaya Baskar	14,925	1.40%	Makkal Needhi Maiam
6	C. Ananth	4,721	0.40%	Independent
7	K. Kurunthappan	4,596	0.40%	Independent
8	Deva Sitham. I	4,199	0.40%	Independent
9	K. Panchatcharam	3,681	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
10	Rajanikanth Agamudaiyar	3,550	0.30%	Independent
11	G. Kesav Yadav	2,883	0.30%	Purvanchal Janta Party (Secular)
12	Jawahirali. H	2,296	0.20%	Independent
13	Karuppasamy. N	2,283	0.20%	Independent
14	P. Loganathan	1,877	0.20%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
15	Prabhakaran. S	1,798	0.20%	Independent
16	N. Kathiravan	1,789	0.20%	Independent
17	Anandaraj. M	1,460	0.10%	Independent
18	S. Mohamed Ali Jinnah	1,460	0.10%	Independent
19	Asan Ali. A	1,443	0.10%	Independent
20	Jeyapandian. R	1,405	0.10%	Independent
21	V. Vinayagamoorthy	1,367	0.10%	Independent
22	B. Krishnaraja	980	0.10%	Independent
23	Alla Pichai	883	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Male Electors: 7,31,467
Female Electors: 7,24,424
Total Votes Polled: 10,01,048 (68.8%)
Valid Votes: 9,94,769 (68.3%)
Total Male Voters: 4,65,888
Female Voters: 5,35,160
Margin: 119,324 (11.9%)
NOTA Votes: 6,279 (0.4%)

In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the Ramanathapuram Constituency was won by the IUML candidate with a margin below 12 percent/ 1 lakh 30 thousand votes. The IUML candidate secured 40 percent votes while the BJP candidate secured 28 percent votes.

The independent candidate also secured 17 percent/ 171082 votes.

The voting percentage was 68 percent in this constituency which was below the state average of 73 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Anwhar Raajhaa.A	405,945	40.60%	All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
2	Mohamed Jaleel .S	286,621	28.60%	Dravida Munetra Kazhagam
3	Kuppuramu .D	171,082	17.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Thirunnavukkarasar .Su	62,160	6.20%	Indian National Congress
5	Noor Jiyavudeen.M.I	12,541	1.30%	Social Democratic Party Of India
6	Uma Mageswari R.T.	12,312	1.20%	Communist Party Of India
7	Arasakumar B.T.	10,945	1.10%	Desiya Forward Bloc
8	Gopal .R	3,969	0.40%	Independent
9	Gokila .K	3,471	0.30%	Independent
10	Annamalai .S	3,125	0.30%	Independent
11	Manivasagam	2,684	0.30%	Independent
12	Sivagurunathan .K	2,123	0.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
13	Kasirajan .N	1,415	0.10%	Independent
14	Palpandi .C	1,355	0.10%	Independent
15	Thennarasu .P	1,321	0.10%	Independent
16	Sasi Kumar .S	1,220	0.10%	Independent
17	Balakrishnan .S.S.	1,171	0.10%	Independent
18	Sathiah .G	1,129	0.10%	Independent
19	Thiagarajan .R	1,037	0.10%	Independent
20	Kannathasan .R	999	0.10%	Independent
21	Periyasamy .P	985	0.10%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
22	Amirthalingam .U	941	0.10%	Independent
23	Vetrivel .S	914	0.10%	Independent
24	Azhagu Meena .A	835	0.10%	Independent
25	Murugeswari	814	0.10%	Independent
26	Ayyappan .S	785	0.10%	Independent
27	Allapichai .E	747	0.10%	Independent
28	Subbiah .M	645	0.10%	Independent
29	Velchsamy .R	577	0.10%	Independent
30	Ravi .K	478	0.00%	Independent
31	Mookaiya .S	423	0.00%	Independent

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 11,33,391
Total Votes Polled: 7,79,721 (68.8%)
Valid Votes: 7,77,343 (68.6%)
Service Voters: 2,378
Margin: 69,915 (9.0%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sivakumar @ J.K. Ritheesh. K	294,945	37.80%	Dravida Munetra Kazhagam
2	Sathiamoorthy. V	225,030	28.90%	All India Anna Dravida Munnetra Kazhag-am
3	Thirunnavukkarasar. Su	128,322	16.50%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Singai Jinnah. S	49,571	6.40%	Desiya Murpokku Dravida Kazhagam
5	Priscilla Pandian (Thirumathi)	39,086	5.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Saleemulla Khan S	21,439	2.70%	Manithaneya Makkal Katchi
7	Jahangeer. M.I	5,870	0.80%	Independent
8	Murugendran. G	3,471	0.40%	Independent
9	Baskaran. P	2,330	0.30%	Independent
10	Kalimuthu. K	1,769	0.20%	Independent
11	Mohammed Abith Ali. R	1,496	0.20%	Jharkhand Mukti Morcha
12	Balamurugan	1,244	0.20%	Independent
13	Chella Durai. K	1,186	0.20%	Independent
14	Shanmugaiya Pandian. S	1,119	0.10%	Independent
15	Schwartz Durai. S	961	0.10%	Independent

In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the Ramanathapuram Constituency was won by the DMK candidate with a margin below 9 percent/ 70 thousand

votes. The DMK candidate secured 37 percent votes while the AIADMK candidate secured 28 percent votes.

The BJP candidate also secured 16 percent votes.

The voting percentage was 68 percent in this constituency which was below the state average of 73 percent.

2021 Assembly Election Result

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
183	Aranthangi	RAMACHANDRAN T	INC
208	Tiruchuli	THANGAM THENARASU	DMK
209	Paramakudi (SC)	MURUGESAN S	DMK
210	Tiruvadanai	KARUMANICKAM	INC
211	Ramanathapuram	KATHARBATCHA MUTHUR-AMALINGAM	DMK
212	Mudhukulathur	R.S.RAJAKANNAPPAN	DMK

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	DMK	AIADMK	INC	DMDK	BJP	Total Votes
Aranthangi	0	50942	81835	0	0	168048
Tiruchuli	102225	41233	0	0	0	172811
Paramakudi (SC)	84864	71579	0	2009	0	182158
Tiruvadanai	0	65512	79364	0	0	201815
Ramanathapuram	111082	0	0	0	60603	214098
Mudhukulathur	101901	81180	0	0	0	221213
Total Votes	400072	310446	161199	2009	60603	1160143
Vote%	34.5	26.8	13.9	0.2	5.2	

There are 6 assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 6 seats, 4 were won by the DMK and 2 were won by the INC.

In terms of voting percentage, DMK secured 34 percent votes, while its alliance partnerINC secured 14 percent votes. The AIADMK secured 26.8 percent votes, on the other hand BJP secured 5 percent votes.

Conclusion

- This seat has largely been dominated by AIADMK and DMK, while their alliance partners like BJP and IUML also have a significant support base. So in this scenario, a division of votes would help AIADMK and BJP.
- The voting percentage has been lower than the state average, Muslims coming out in large numbers can change the outcome of the election.
- Muslims and SC combination is a winning combination here.

SPECT FOUNDATION

TELANGANA

1. Hyderabad
2. Nizamabad
3. Secunderabad

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPE
FOUNDATI

01

HYDERABAD

HYDERABAD

Hyderabad Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 17 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Telangana state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Hyderabad district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 73.34%. SC voters at Hyderabad parliament seat is approximately 82,233 which is around 4.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Hyderabad parliament seat is approximately 25,453 which is around 1.3% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Hyderabad parliament seat is approximately 1,155,016 which is around 59% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Hyderabad parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Hyderabad parliament seat is approximately 1,957,931 which is around 100% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Hyderabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1957931 . Number of Polling Booths of Hyderabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1937 . Voters Turnout of Hyderabad parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 44.8% . Voters Turnout of Hyderabad parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 48.9% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Christian	0.10%
Muslim	59%
SC	4.20%
ST	1.30%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Hyderabad Parliament Seat
2019 : ASADUDDIN OWAISI from AIMIM
2014 : ASADUDDIN OWAISI from AIMIM
2009 : ASADUDDIN OWAISI from AIMIM

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 19,27,685
Male Electors: 9,99,732
Female Electors: 9,27,748
Total Votes Polled: 8,77,872 (45.8%)
Valid Votes: 8,72,219 (45.2%)
Margin: 282,186 (32.1%)
NOTA Votes: 5,653 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Asaduddin Owaisi	517,471	58.90%	All India Majlis-E-Ittehadul Muslimeen
2	Dr. Bhagavanth Rao	235,285	26.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Pusthe Srikanth	63,239	7.20%	Telangana Rashtra Samithi
4	Mohammed Feroz Khan	49,944	5.70%	Indian National Congress
5	Dr. H. Susheel Raj	1,715	0.20%	Independent
6	Dornala Jaya Prakash	699	0.10%	New India Party
7	Sanjay Kumar Shukla	553	0.10%	Independent
8	Mohd Ahmed	494	0.10%	Independent
9	V. Bal Krishna	433	0.00%	Independent
10	K. Maheshwar	420	0.00%	Independent
11	L. Ashok Nath	416	0.00%	Independent
12	K. Nagaraj	414	0.00%	Independent
13	Rangacharya	408	0.00%	Samajwadi Forward Bloc
14	Beeramganti Venkat Ramesh Naidu	399	0.00%	Independent
15	Mohammed Abdul Azeem	329	0.00%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 18,23,664
Male Electors: 9,61,290
Female Electors: 8,62,374
Total Votes Polled: 9,71,421 (53.3%)
Valid Votes: 9,66,408 (53.0%)
Total Male Voters: 5,26,510
Female Voters: 4,44,911
Margin: 202,454 (20.8%)
NOTA Votes: 5,013 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Asaduddin Owaisi	513,868	52.90%	All India Majlis-E-Ittehadul Muslimoon
2	Dr.Bhagavanth Rao	311,414	32.10%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	S Krishna Reddy	49,310	5.10%	Indian National Congress
4	Rashid Shareef	37,195	3.80%	Telangana Rashtra Samithi
5	Binghi Rajashekar	21,796	2.20%	Pyramid Party Of India
6	Boddu Sainath Reddy	10,743	1.10%	Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party
7	Lubna Sarwath	6,118	0.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	M A Habeeb	5,992	0.60%	Independent
9	Venu Gopal.P	3,100	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
10	Syed Mustafa Mahmood	2,102	0.20%	Majlis Bachao Tahreek
11	S.Khaja Moinuddin	1,593	0.20%	All India Azaad Congress Party
12	Syed Abdul Gaffer	740	0.10%	Independent
13	Md Osman	728	0.10%	Independent
14	Shaik Moin	626	0.10%	Independent
15	Jaya Vindhyala	598	0.10%	Socialist Party (India)
16	N.Mahender Singh	485	0.00%	Nava Bharat National Party

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,93,242
Total Votes Polled: 7,30,544 (52.4%)
Valid Votes: 7,30,244 (52.4%)
Service Voters: 300
Margin: 113,865 (15.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Asaduddin Owaisi	308,061	42.20%	All India Majlis-E-Ittehadul Muslimoon
2	Zahid Ali Khan	194,196	26.60%	Telugu Desam
3	P. Laxman Rao Goud	93,917	12.90%	Indian National Congress
4	Satish Agarwal	75,503	10.30%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Fatima .A	24,433	3.30%	Praja Rajyam Party
6	P. Venkateswara Rao	13,085	1.80%	Pyramid Party Of India
7	Md. Osman	2,791	0.40%	Independent
8	Samy Mohammed	2,149	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
9	M.A. Basith	2,130	0.30%	Independent
10	S. Gopal Singh	2,049	0.30%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
11	B. Ravi Yadav	2,008	0.30%	Independent
12	D. Surender	1,713	0.20%	Trilinga Praja Pragati Party
13	Taher Kamal Khundmiri	1,620	0.20%	Janata Dal (Secular)
14	M.A. Habeeb	1,132	0.20%	Independent
15	Syed Abdul Gaffer	1,037	0.10%	Independent
16	Zahid Ali Khan	953	0.10%	Independent
17	Altaf Ahmed Khan	797	0.10%	Independent
18	N.L. Srinivas	771	0.10%	Independent
19	Alkasary Mohsin	655	0.10%	Independent
20	M.A. Quddus Ghori	558	0.10%	Independent
21	Sardar Singh	523	0.10%	Independent
22	M.A. Sattar	522	0.10%	Independent

2021 Assembly Election Result

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
58	Malakpet	AHMED BIN ABDULLAH BALALA	AIMIM
64	Karwan	KAUSAR MOHIUDDIN	AIMIM
65	Goshamahal	T. RAJA SINGH	BJP
66	Charminar	MUMTAZ AHMED KHAN	AIMIM
67	Chandrayangutta	AKBARUDDIN OWAISI	AIMIM
68	Yakutpura	SYED AHMED PASHA QUADRI	AIMIM
69	Bahadurpura	MOHD. MOAZAM KHAN	AIMIM

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	TRS	AIMIM	Total Votes
Malakpet	9019	29659	9705	60592	109718
Karwan	8081	39629	13614	90288	152659
Goshamahal	7927	83025	10205	28275	130210
Charminar	4755	27879	4185	57259	94532
Chandrayangutta	6865	18715	8846	99298	134944
Yakutpura	7440	24659	9558	80503	123289
Bahadurpura	5786	11490	7067	101024	126274
Total Votes	49873	235056	63180	517239	871626
Vote%	5.7	27	7.2	59.3	

Conclusion

Muslims voting for AIMIM will secure this seat.



SPEC
FOUNDATION

02

NIZAMABAD

NIZAMABAD

Nizamabad Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 17 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Telangana state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Karimnagar district and. part of Nizamabad district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 55.61%. SC voters at Nizamabad parliament seat is approximately 208,154 which is around 13.4% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Nizamabad parliament seat is approximately 86,990 which is around 5.6% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Nizamabad parliament seat is approximately 270,877 which is around 17.4% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Nizamabad parliament seat is approximately 1,000,380 which is around 64.4% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Nizamabad parliament seat is approximately 553,005 which is around 35.6% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Nizamabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1553385 . Number of Polling Booths of Nizamabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1788 . Voters Turnout of Nizamabad parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 68.3% . Voters Turnout of Nizamabad parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 76.1% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Muslim	17.40%
SC	13.40%
ST	5.60%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Nizamabad Parliament Seat
2019 : ARVIND DHARMAPURI from BJP
2014 : KALVAKUNTLA KAVITHA from TRS
2009 : MADHU YASKHI GOUD from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,45,388
Male Electors: 6,90,183
Female Electors: 7,55,101
Total Votes Polled: 10,62,768 (73.7%)
Valid Votes: 10,60,737 (73.4%)
Margin: 70,875 (6.7%)
NOTA Votes: 2,031 (0.1%)

The 179 farmers contested the Lok Sabha election as a mark of protest, alleging that the ruling Telangana Rashtra Samithi (TRS) had failed to ensure Minimum Support Price for turmeric and red jowar (sorghum) produce and in getting the Turmeric Board established in Nizamabad. Due to farmer's opposition to the TRS, the BJP candidate won the election with a margin of 7 percent. The BJP candidate secured 45 percent votes, while the TRS candidate and daughter of Telangana CM Kalvakyntla secured 38 percent votes.

The INC candidate too secured 7 percent votes which is 69240 votes while the winning margin for BJP was also 70800 votes.

The voting percentage was 73 percent for this constituency while the average voting percentage for the state was 66 percent, thus 7 percent higher than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Arvind Dharmapuri	480,584	45.20%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Kalvakuntla Kavitha	409,709	38.60%	Telangana Rashtra Samithi
3	Madhu Goud Yaskhi	69,240	6.50%	Indian National Congress
4	Ippa Lachanna	6,096	0.60%	Independent
5	Asli Ganesh	2,648	0.20%	Independent
6	Nomula Gopal Reddy	2,592	0.20%	Independent
7	Nemilla Linga Reddy	2,563	0.20%	Independent
8	Katipelly Ramesh	2,535	0.20%	Independent
9	Thota Srinivas	2,467	0.20%	Independent
10	Turpu Pedda Gangaram	2,172	0.20%	Independent
11	Kondhapuram Narsaiah	2,089	0.20%	Independent
12	Bathnathe Shankar	2,023	0.20%	Janasena Party
13	Bandi Ravindhar	1,701	0.20%	Independent
14	Urumalla Laxma Reddy	1,673	0.20%	Independent
15	Akula Hanmandlu	1,610	0.20%	Independent
16	Narsaiah Akkagari	1,603	0.20%	Independent
17	Katipelly Kumar	1,439	0.10%	Independent
18	Enugu Shanker	1,365	0.10%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
19	Nomula Mohan Reddy	1,364	0.10%	Independent
20	Sunkari Rajkumar	1,257	0.10%	Independent
21	Loka Subhash	1,246	0.10%	Independent
22	Anjaiah Kondani	1,229	0.10%	Pyramid Party Of India
23	Aleti Rajareddy	1,189	0.10%	Independent
24	N. Omkar Reddy	1,142	0.10%	Independent
25	Armoor Sagar	1,092	0.10%	Independent
26	Neeradi Praveen	1,057	0.10%	Independent
27	Adamala Ravindhar Reddy	1,035	0.10%	Independent
28	G. C. Gangareddy	936	0.10%	Independent
29	Turaga Narsareddy	920	0.10%	Independent
30	Baddam Indrasena Reddy	891	0.10%	Independent
31	Gadkole Ramesh	878	0.10%	Independent
32	Pundra Srinivas Reddy	863	0.10%	Independent
33	Mohd. Jameel	852	0.10%	Independent
34	Are Sayanna	851	0.10%	Independent
35	Nalimela Mahender	847	0.10%	Independent
36	K. Ganga Reddy	844	0.10%	Independent
37	Sunketa Ravi	836	0.10%	Independent
38	Bhandela Venkata Rajam	834	0.10%	Independent
39	Chinthalapelly Mohan	797	0.10%	Independent
40	Prasanth	781	0.10%	Independent
41	Maggidi Katipelly Rajesh	778	0.10%	Independent
42	S. Sagar	757	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
43	Ayileni Vikram Reddy	734	0.10%	Independent
44	Mamidi Thirupathi Reddy	725	0.10%	Independent
45	E. Sai Reddy	720	0.10%	Independent
46	G. Ramesh	718	0.10%	Independent
47	Tummala Naveen	710	0.10%	Independent
48	Medipelly Shekar Reddy	703	0.10%	Independent
49	Lingapuram Bhumeshwar	698	0.10%	Independent
50	Chinthalapelly Raghupathi Reddy	676	0.10%	Independent
51	Nagulapally Devendar	665	0.10%	Independent
52	Alluri Limba Reddy	662	0.10%	Independent
53	Nalla Nadpi Muthanna	652	0.10%	Independent
54	Laxman Ganna	627	0.10%	Independent
55	Kamareddy Santosh	625	0.10%	Independent
56	Pruthviraj Gadepalli	616	0.10%	Independent
57	Chinnaiah Mukkera	560	0.10%	Independent
58	Mekkonda Ramreddy	553	0.10%	Independent
59	Thorthi Ganga Reddy	548	0.10%	Independent
60	Gaddam Rajeshwar	536	0.10%	Independent
61	J. Chinna Reddy	512	0.00%	Independent
62	A. Mahipal Reddy	497	0.00%	Independent
63	Rotte Chakradhar Sharma	495	0.00%	Samajwadi Forward Bloc
64	Kanaka Pramod	494	0.00%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
65	Theegala Ashok Reddy	489	0.00%	Independent
66	Rikkala Rajareddy	479	0.00%	Independent
67	Rapelly Srinivas	468	0.00%	Independent
68	Bakkasetty Gangadhar	467	0.00%	Independent
69	P. Ganga Reddy	459	0.00%	Independent
70	Gangasaram Raja Reddy	458	0.00%	Independent
71	Byagari Shanthaiah	441	0.00%	Independent
72	Padigela Praveen	438	0.00%	Independent
73	Nalla Balakishan	431	0.00%	Independent
74	Pannala Narsa Reddy	429	0.00%	Independent
75	Y. Rajitha	426	0.00%	Independent
76	A. Gangadhar	422	0.00%	Independent
77	Nadisharam Mallaiah	418	0.00%	Independent
78	Alloori Anil Kumar	416	0.00%	Independent
79	Theegala Tirupathi Reddy	399	0.00%	Independent
80	Penta Narsaiah	388	0.00%	Independent
81	Santha Lingareddy	387	0.00%	Independent
82	Anugu Thirumal	366	0.00%	Independent
83	Eleti Mohan Reddy	366	0.00%	Independent
84	Sama Swami Reddy	365	0.00%	Independent
85	P. Limbareddy	361	0.00%	Independent
86	M. Gangareddy	353	0.00%	Independent
87	R. Gangareddy	352	0.00%	Independent
88	Theetla Anil	351	0.00%	Independent
89	A. Karthik	351	0.00%	Independent
90	K. Divakar	338	0.00%	Independent
91	Eleti Laxma Reddy	337	0.00%	Independent
92	Prathap Macharla	335	0.00%	Independent
93	Kandukala Shiva Kumar Goud	329	0.00%	Independent
94	G. Narsaiah	325	0.00%	Independent
95	Anjaiah	325	0.00%	Independent
96	Ganga Reddy M	318	0.00%	Independent
97	Somidi Limbaiah	315	0.00%	Independent
98	Maggidi Narsaiah	314	0.00%	Independent
99	M. Prakash	312	0.00%	Independent
100	Dabba Raja Reddy	312	0.00%	Independent
101	Baddam Ashok	296	0.00%	Independent
102	G. Sujith	293	0.00%	Independent
103	Puppala Hanmandlu	291	0.00%	Independent
104	Kumbala Sanjeeva Reddy	286	0.00%	Independent
105	Thirupathi Reddy Pannala	284	0.00%	Independent
106	N. Gangaram	281	0.00%	Independent
107	Baddam Suresh	280	0.00%	Independent
108	G. Borranna	279	0.00%	Independent
109	Natta Bhavanna	266	0.00%	Independent
110	S. Rajashekar	265	0.00%	Independent
111	Talari Suman	258	0.00%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
112	Gaddam Thirupathi	257	0.00%	Independent
113	Chinthalapelly Ganga Reddy	255	0.00%	Independent
114	Goskula Mahesh Babu	254	0.00%	Independent
115	Eleti Sanjeev Reddy	250	0.00%	Independent
116	Puttinti Sai Reddy	249	0.00%	Independent
117	Rayidi Mahesh	246	0.00%	Independent
118	Eleti Malla Reddy	243	0.00%	Independent
119	Musku Rajeshwar	242	0.00%	Independent
120	Kunta Narayana Reddy	241	0.00%	Independent
121	Enugu Rajeshwer	238	0.00%	Independent
122	A. Poshetty	236	0.00%	Independent
123	Enugu Mallesh	233	0.00%	Independent
124	Pedda Gangadhar Talari	228	0.00%	Independent
125	Theegala Rajeshwar	215	0.00%	Independent
126	Devanna Pindi	213	0.00%	Independent
127	M. Jeevan Reddy	212	0.00%	Independent
128	Doddi Kindi Lingareddy	211	0.00%	Independent
129	Kola Venkatesh	209	0.00%	Independent
130	Soma Srinivas	206	0.00%	Independent
131	G. Vijay	204	0.00%	Independent
132	Gajjala Sai Prasad	203	0.00%	Independent
133	Maru Janardhan	201	0.00%	Independent
134	Kottala Mahendher	199	0.00%	Independent
135	Venkat Reddy Jaidi	199	0.00%	Independent
136	Suman Maggidi	196	0.00%	Independent
137	S. Ramesh Reddy	192	0.00%	Independent
138	Baddam Devendar	189	0.00%	Independent
139	Mamidi Rajashekar Reddy	186	0.00%	Independent
140	Raja Venkat Reddy Pashapu	186	0.00%	Independent
141	Chilkuri Ganganna	184	0.00%	Independent
142	Kommula Buchi Reddy	183	0.00%	Independent
143	Sandi Reddy Gopal Reddy	183	0.00%	Independent
144	Baddam Srinivasa Reddy	180	0.00%	Independent
145	Santosh	176	0.00%	Independent
146	Gundeti Srinivas	175	0.00%	Independent
147	Gaddam Gangareddy	173	0.00%	Independent
148	Tankasala Vinay	170	0.00%	Independent
149	Guradi Srinivas	167	0.00%	Independent
150	N. Mallareddy	166	0.00%	Independent
151	Bai Sayanna	165	0.00%	Independent
152	K. Ram Raj	161	0.00%	Independent
153	Muthenna Lakkara	159	0.00%	Independent
154	Pothuganti Venkatesh	156	0.00%	Independent
155	Jaidi Chinna Gangaram	153	0.00%	Independent
156	Baddam Gangadhar	153	0.00%	Independent
157	Gujjula Ramesh	150	0.00%	Independent
158	Madhu Butti	149	0.00%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
159	Mamidi Chinna Reddy	149	0.00%	Independent
160	M. Malla Reddy	146	0.00%	Independent
161	Sama Bhasker Reddy	142	0.00%	Independent
162	B. Srinivas	142	0.00%	Independent
163	Sama Thirupathi	140	0.00%	Independent
164	Bodugam Narendar	138	0.00%	Independent
165	Barla Santhosh	135	0.00%	Independent
166	Kongari Sanjeev	133	0.00%	Independent
167	Sanjeeva Reddy Gaddam	129	0.00%	Independent
168	Gaddam Mohan	128	0.00%	Independent
169	Suresh Basa	126	0.00%	Independent
170	Mittapelli Mallaiah	126	0.00%	Independent
171	Gaddam Purushotham	125	0.00%	Independent
172	Bejjenki Linga Reddy	123	0.00%	Independent
173	Ravi Shanker Kunta	123	0.00%	Independent
174	Raju Somireddy	118	0.00%	Independent
175	Gaddam Rajendharreddy	115	0.00%	Independent
176	Suman	114	0.00%	Independent
177	Balije Laxmi Rajam	114	0.00%	Independent
178	Velma Malla Reddy	112	0.00%	Independent
179	Mahendhar Musku	110	0.00%	Independent
180	D. Mutha Reddy	109	0.00%	Independent
181	P. Rajendhar	109	0.00%	Independent
182	M. Shekar	108	0.00%	Independent
183	Rajanna	107	0.00%	Independent
184	B. Bala Raju	106	0.00%	Independent
185	Surakanta Raja Reddy	84	0.00%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,96,193
Male Electors: 7,24,504
Female Electors: 7,71,689
Total Votes Polled: 10,33,924 (69.1%)
Valid Votes: 10,26,658 (68.6%)
Total Male Voters: 4,69,712
Female Voters: 5,64,212
Margin: 167,184 (16.2%)
NOTA Votes: 7,266 (0.5%)

In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the TRS. The TRS candidate Kalvakutla defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 16 percent. The TRS candidate secured 42 percent votes while the INC candi-

date secured 26 percent votes.

On the other hand the BJP candidate secured 21.8 percent votes, and a Muslim candidate from Welfare Party of India candidate Malik Mohtasim also secured 4.2 percent votes.

The voting percentage for this seat was 68 percent which is almost equal to the state average vote.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kalvakuntla Kavitha	439,307	42.50%	Telangana Rashtra Samithi
2	Madhu Yaskhi Goud	272,123	26.30%	Indian National Congress
3	Endala Lakshminarayana	225,333	21.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
4	Malik Mohtasim Khan	43,814	4.20%	Welfare Party Of India
5	Bagwan B	8,129	0.80%	Independent
6	Talari Ramulu	7,421	0.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Abdul Gani	4,791	0.50%	B. C. United Front
8	Kandem Prabhakar	3,990	0.40%	Independent
9	Banja Veerappa	3,651	0.40%	Pyramid Party Of India
10	Singareddy Ravindra Reddy	3,529	0.30%	Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party
11	Chirulingadrula Venkatesham	3,091	0.30%	Independent
12	S. Chandraiah	2,817	0.30%	Independent
13	Rapelly Srinivas	2,621	0.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
14	Kotapati Narsimham Naidu	2,462	0.20%	Independent
15	Sagar Suddala	1,978	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
16	Abdul Kareem Khan (BABU)	1,601	0.20%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,33,271
Total Votes Polled: 8,89,962 (66.8%)
Valid Votes: 8,87,514 (66.6%)
Service Voters: 2,448
Margin: 60,390 (6.8%)

In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the INC. The INC candidate Madhu defeated the TRS candidate with a margin of 7 percent. The INC candidate secured 33 percent votes while the TRS candidate secured 26 percent votes.

On the other hand the BJP candidate secured 12.8 percent votes, and a candidate from Praja Rajyam Party candidate also secured 18 percent votes.

The voting percentage for this seat was 66 percent which is 6 percent lower than the state average which was 72 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Madhu Yaskhi Goud	296,504	33.30%	Indian National Congress
2	Bigala Ganesh Gupta	236,114	26.50%	Telangana Rashtra Samithi
3	P.Vinay Kumar	165,790	18.60%	Praja Rajyam Party
4	Dr. Bapu Reddy	113,756	12.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
5	Yedla Ramu	15,144	1.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Rapelly Srinivas	13,503	1.50%	Independent
7	Duddempudi Sambasiva Rao Choudary	11,649	1.30%	Lok Satta Party
8	Dr. V.Sathyanarayana Murthy	10,296	1.20%	Pyramid Party Of India
9	Kandem Prabhakar	9,292	1.00%	Independent
10	S. Sujatha	6,385	0.70%	Trilinga Praja Pragati Party
11	Gaddam Srinivas	6,304	0.70%	Independent
12	Aaris Mohammed	4,774	0.50%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2021 Assembly Election Result

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
11	Armur	ASHANNAGARI JEEVAN REDDY	TRS
12	Bodhan	SHAKIL AAMIR MOHAMMED	TRS
17	Nizamabad (Urban)	BIGALA GANESH	TRS
18	Nizamabad (Rural)	BAJI REDDY GOVERDHAN	TRS
19	Balkonda	VEMULA PRASHANTH REDDY	TRS
20	Koratla	KALVAKUNTLA VIDYASAGAR RAO	TRS
21	Jagtial	M.SANJAY KUMAR	TRS

Assembly Segments	INC candidates	BJP	TRS	Total Votes
Armur	43330	19599	72125	140397
Bodhan	66794	8434	74895	158870
Nizamabad (Urban)	46055	24192	71896	151279
Nizamabad (Rural)	58330	16467	87976	172969
Balkonda	30433	3097	73662	154851

Assembly Segments	INC candidates	BJP	TRS	Total Votes
Koratla	53385	16046	84605	163866
Jagtial	43062	4817	104247	159720
Total Votes	341389	92652	569406	1101952
Vote%	31	8.4	51.7	

There are 7 assembly segments under this constituency. All the 7 seats were won by the TRS.

In terms of vote, the TRS secured 51 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 31 percent votes. The BJP candidate too secured 8 percent votes. There is a revival of the INC in Assembly elections.

Conclusion

- Nizamabad seat is largely dominated by TRS, while there is a challenge of BJP in this constituency. The BJP won this seat in the 2019 elections. While there is an emergence of Congress too in Telangana particularly in the assembly elections which is going to affect the 2024 elections. TRS needs to take care of the farmers issue in order to defeat BJP.
- The voting percentage is lower in this seat. Muslims must be encouraged to participate in large numbers.

SPECT FOUNDATION



03

SECUNDERABAD

SECUNDERABAD

Secunderabad Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 17 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Telangana state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of part of Hyderabad district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 73.34%. SC voters at Secunderabad parliament seat is approximately 161,399 which is around 8.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Secunderabad parliament seat is approximately 27,556 which is around 1.4% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Secunderabad parliament seat is approximately 539,945 which is around 27.4% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Secunderabad parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Secunderabad parliament seat is approximately 1,968,276 which is around 100% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Secunderabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1968276 . Number of Polling Booths of Secunderabad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1810 . Voters Turnout of Secunderabad parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 46.4% . Voters Turnout of Secunderabad parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 51.1% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Christian	0.30%
Muslim	27.40%
SC	8.20%
ST	1.40%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Secunderabad Parliament Seat
2019 : G . KISHAN REDDY from BJP
2014 : BANDARU DATTATREYA from BJP
2009 : ANJAN KUMAR YADAV M from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 18,90,049
Male Electors: 9,89,432
Female Electors: 9,00,486
Total Votes Polled: 9,15,106 (48.9%)
Valid Votes: 9,06,068 (47.9%)
Margin: 62,114 (6.8%)
NOTA Votes: 9,038 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	G . Kishan Reddy	384,780	42.00%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Talasani Sai Kiran Yadav	322,666	35.30%	Telangana Rashtra Samithi
3	Anjan Kumar Yadav. M	173,229	18.90%	Indian National Congress
4	N . Shankar Goud	9,683	1.10%	Janasena Party
5	K . Venkatanarayana	1,493	0.20%	Independent
6	Andrapu Sudharshan (GANGA-PUTRA)	1,400	0.20%	Independent
7	Challa Ram Kalyan	1,297	0.10%	Bhartiya Anarakshit Party
8	M . Ashok Kumar	1,147	0.10%	Samajwadi Forward Bloc
9	Abdallah Ibrahim	1,080	0.10%	Independent
10	Akhil Chirravuri	803	0.10%	Independent
11	Nandipati Vinod Kumar	718	0.10%	Independent
12	Junaid Anam Siddiqui	648	0.10%	Independent
13	Muneer Pasha	630	0.10%	Independent
14	J . N . Rao	586	0.10%	Dalita Bahujana Party
15	Srirama Naik Munavath	565	0.10%	Independent
16	R . Laxman Rao Gangaputra	557	0.10%	Independent
17	M . D . Nazeeruddin Quadri	555	0.10%	Akhil Bharatiya Muslim League (Secular)
18	G . Laxminarsimha Rao	521	0.10%	Telangana Prajala Party
19	Abdul Azeem	491	0.10%	Independent
20	M. G. Sai Baba	484	0.10%	Independent
21	S . Satyavathi	433	0.00%	Pyramid Party Of India
22	Farha Naaz Khan	421	0.00%	Independent
23	Andukuri Vijaya Bhaskar	420	0.00%	India Praja Bandhu Party
24	Dornala Jaya Prakash	360	0.00%	New India Party
25	J . Mallesh	334	0.00%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
26	Bathula Ravi	333	0.00%	Independent
27	Ravi Kumar Vodela	217	0.00%	Independent
28	Boddu Satish	217	0.00%	Independent

The BJP candidate won the election with a margin of 7 percent. The BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

candidate secured 42 percent votes, while the TRS candidate secured 35 percent votes.

The INC candidate too secured 18.9 percent votes which means that for this seat the division of votes helped the BJP candidate.

The voting percentage was very low for this seat, which was 48 percent for this constituency while the average voting percentage for the state was 66 percent, thus 18 percent lower than the state average.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 18,93,647
Male Electors: 10,12,378
Female Electors: 8,81,269
Total Votes Polled: 10,03,769 (53.0%)
Valid Votes: 9,97,197 (52.7%)
Total Male Voters: 5,45,749
Female Voters: 4,58,020
Margin: 254,735 (25.4%)
NOTA Votes: 6,572 (0.3%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, The BJP candidate won the election with a margin of 25 percent. The BJP candidate secured 43 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 18 percent votes.

The AIMIM candidate secured 14 percent votes and TRS candidate secured 14 percent votes, which means that for this seat the division of votes helped the BJP candidate.

The voting percentage was very low for this seat, which was 52 percent for this constituency while the average voting percentage for the state was 69 percent, thus 17 percent lower than the state average.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Bandaru Dattatreya	438,271	43.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	M.Anjan Kumar Yadav	183,536	18.30%	Indian National Congress
3	Narla Mohan Rao	145,120	14.50%	All India Majlis-E-Ittehadul Muslimoon
4	T.Bheemsen	143,847	14.30%	Telangana Rashtra Samithi

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
5	Syed Sajid Ali	45,187	4.50%	Yuvajana Sramika Rythu Congress Party
6	Chaya Ratan Musinipally	11,184	1.10%	Aam Aadmi Party
7	K. Srinivasulu	3,691	0.40%	Jai Samaikyandhra Party
8	Khaja Khalid Anwar	2,863	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
9	K.Sai Krishna Mohan Rao	2,603	0.30%	Indian Christian Secular Party
10	B.Subramanyam	2,481	0.20%	Independent
11	Sonu Sarsal Valmiki	2,311	0.20%	Telangana Communist Party Of India
12	J.Ramulu	2,058	0.20%	Revolutionary Socialist Party
13	B.Deepak Kumar	1,813	0.20%	Republican Party Of India (KHOBRAGADE)
14	Raghu Deshaboina	1,496	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
15	Avula Ranganayakulu	1,144	0.10%	Independent
16	Klhaja Sirajuddin Azaz	959	0.10%	Majlis Markaz-E-Siyasee Party
17	Dr.N.S.Uday Kumar	928	0.10%	Prem Janata Dal
18	S. Lakshman Rao	886	0.10%	Independent
19	Dr.Malathi Latha Eppa	873	0.10%	Jantantra Party
20	Abdus Sattar Mujahed	809	0.10%	Akhil Bharatiya Muslim League (Secular)
21	Mohd Imtiaz Hussain	786	0.10%	Indian Union Muslim League
22	Ananth Rao Gundepally	779	0.10%	Independent
23	Shakthi Satyavathi	638	0.10%	Pyramid Party Of India
24	Ch. Murahari	554	0.10%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
25	Kumar Chowdary Yadav.G	547	0.10%	Samaikyandhra Parirakshana Samithi
26	Karankote Narender	474	0.00%	All India Forward Bloc
27	Syed Madani Quadri	376	0.00%	Independent
28	Mohammed Rizwan Hussain	370	0.00%	Independent
29	Mohd Abubakar Parwaiz Siddiqui	322	0.00%	Independent
30	Michael Daniel Ovelz	291	0.00%	Independent

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,74,818
Total Votes Polled: 8,65,489 (55.0%)
Valid Votes: 8,64,719 (54.9%)
Service Voters: 770
Margin: 170,167 (19.7%)

In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, The INC candidate won the election with a margin of 20 percent. The INC candidate secured 39 percent votes, while the BJP candidate secured 19 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

The TDP candidate secured 15 percent votes and PRP candidate secured 10 percent votes, and TRS candidate secured 3.8 percent votes.

The voting percentage was very low for this seat, which was 54 percent for this constituency while the average voting percentage for the state was 72 percent, thus 18 percent lower than the state average.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Anjan Kumar Yadav M	340,549	39.30%	Indian National Congress
2	Bandaru Dattatreya	170,382	19.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Srinivasa Sudhish Rambhotla	135,604	15.70%	Telugu Desam
4	Dr. Dasoju Sravan Kumar	91,414	10.60%	Praja Rajyam Party
5	C.V.L. Narasimha Rao	52,641	6.10%	Lok Satta Party
6	M. D. Mahmood Ali	33,144	3.80%	Telangana Rashtra Samithi
7	Abdus Sattar Mujahed	18,720	2.20%	Muslim League Kerala State Committee
8	Imdad Jah	3,095	0.40%	Ambedkar National Congress
9	B. Gopala Krishna	2,655	0.30%	Independent
10	Ambati Krishna Murthy	2,299	0.30%	Independent
11	M. Venkatesh	2,275	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
12	P. Damoder Reddy	1,889	0.20%	Pyramid Party Of India
13	Baber Ali Khan	1,543	0.20%	Independent
14	Ch. Murahari	1,406	0.20%	Independent
15	S. Devaiah	1,386	0.20%	Trilinga Praja Pragati Party
16	K. Srinivasa Chari	964	0.10%	Independent
17	Devi Das Rao Ghodke	949	0.10%	Independent
18	M. Bhagya Matha	878	0.10%	Independent
19	Aseervadam Lellapalli	871	0.10%	Independent
20	Shiraz Khan	699	0.10%	United Women Front
21	Dr .Polishetty Ram Mohan	663	0.10%	Samata Party
22	Mohd. Osman Qureshee	539	0.10%	Ajeya Bharat Party
23	G. Rajaiah	473	0.10%	Independent

2021 Assembly Election Result

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
57	Musheerabad	MUTA GOPAL	TRS
59	Amberpet	KALERU VENKATESHAM	TRS
60	Khairatabad	DANAM NAGENDER	TRS
61	Jubilee Hills	MAGANTI GOPINATH	TRS
62	Sanath Nagar	TALASANI SRINIVAS YADAV	TRS
63	Nampalli	JAFFAR HUSSAIN	AIMIM
70	Secunderabad	T.PADMA RAO	TRS

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	TDP	TRS	AIMIM	Total Votes
Musheerabad	36087	30813	0	72997	0	144770
Amberpet	0	60542	0	61558	0	134439
Khairatabad	33549	34666	0	63068	0	141521
Jubilee Hills	52975	8517	0	68979	0	155695
Sanath Nagar	0	14247	35813	66464	0	119722
Nampalli	48265	11622	0	17015	57940	137972
Secunderabad	33839	11781	0	79309	0	131779
Total Votes	204715	172188	35813	429390	57940	965898
Vote%	21.2	17.8	3.7	44.5	6	

There are 7 assembly segments under this constituency. Out of the 7 seats , 6 were won by the TRS and 1 seat went for AIMIM.

In terms of vote, the TRS secured 44 percent votes while the INC candidates secured 21 percent votes. The BJP candidates too secured 17 percent votes and AIMIM also secured 6 percent votes. There is a revival of the INC in Assembly elections.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

- This seat is largely dominated by TRS, while there is a challenge of BJP in this constituency. The BJP won this seat in the 2019 and 2014 elections. While there is an emergence of Congress too in Telangana particularly in the assembly elections which is going to affect the 2024 elections.
- The voting percentage is 15-20 percent lower in this seat. Muslims must be encouraged to participate in large numbers.
- The division of votes must be avoided to secure this seat.

MADHYA PRADESH

1. Balaghat
2. Morena
3. Khargaon (ST)
4. Ratlam (ST)
5. Dhar (ST)
6. Bhind
7. Chindwara
8. Gawalior
9. Mandla (ST)
10. Bhopal
11. Khandwa

SPECT FOUNDATION



01

BALAGHAT

1. BALAGHAT

Balaghat Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Balaghat district and part of Seoni district. Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 66.25%. SC voters at Balaghat parliament seat is approximately 140,537 which is around 8% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Balaghat parliament seat is approximately 425,125 which is around 24.2% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Balaghat parliament seat is approximately 61,852 which is around 3.5% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Balaghat parliament seat is approximately 1,489,694 which is around 84.8% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Balaghat parliament seat is approximately 267,021 which is around 15.2% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Balaghat parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1756715 . Number of Polling Booths of Balaghat parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2275 . Voters Turnout of Balaghat parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 77.3% . Voters Turnout of Balaghat parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 81.3%

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	3.32%
Christian	0%
Jain	0.30%
Muslim	3.50%
SC	8%
ST	24.20%
Sikh	0.06%

2019 Lok Sabha:

Electors: 17,25,505
Male Electors: 8,64,979
Female Electors: 8,60,509
Total Votes Polled: 13,72,018 (79.8%)
Valid Votes: 13,67,776 (79.3%)
Margin: 242,066 (17.6%)
NOTA Votes: 4,242 (0.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr Dhal Singh Bisen	696,102	50.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Madhu Bhagat	454,036	33.10%	Indian National Congress
3	Kankar Munjare	85,177	6.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Bodhsingh Bhagat	47,220	3.40%	Independent
5	Ali .M R. Khan	9,685	0.70%	Communist Party Of India

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014- Lok Sbaha

Electors: 16,29,769
Male Electors: 8,22,667
Female Electors: 8,07,102
Total Votes Polled: 11,13,364 (68.3%)
Valid Votes: 11,06,442 (67.9%)
Total Male Voters: 5,71,601
Female Voters: 5,41,763
Margin: 96,041 (8.6%)
NOTA Votes: 6,922 (0.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Bodhsingh Bhagat	480,594	43.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Hina Likhiram Kawre	384,553	34.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Anubha Munjare	99,392	8.90%	Samajwadi Party
4	Yogesh Nanaji Samrite	46,345	4.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Ashok Kumar Masih	20,297	1.80%	Communist Party Of India
6	Smt. Hirasan Uikey	15,801	1.40%	Gondvana Gantantra Party

2023 Assembly Result:

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	SP	GGP	Total Votes
Baihar (ST)	90142	89591	0	0	8646	198841
Lanji	98232	101005	3556	0	0	212144
Paraswada	100992	75044	0	0	13542	194940
Balaghat	108770	79575	1702	0	0	198375
Waraseoni	79597	78594	7924	0	0	176010
Katangi	64019	85950	4743	564	0	177185
Barghat(ST)	94993	112074	1694	0	0	216216
Seoni	98377	116795	0	0	10395	233465
Total Votes	735122	738628	19619	564	32583	1607176
Vote%	45.7	46	1.2	0	2	

SPECT FOUNDATION



02

MORENA

2. MORENA

Morena Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Morena district and. entire Sheopur district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 56.93%. SC voters at Morena parliament seat is approximately 365,970 which is around 20.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Morena parliament seat is approximately 116,528 which is around 6.4% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Morena parliament seat is approximately 50,239 which is around 2.8% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Morena parliament seat is approximately 1,420,183 which is around 78% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Morena parliament seat is approximately 400,565 which is around 22% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Morena parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1820748 . Number of Polling Booths of Morena parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2351 . Voters Turnout of Morena parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 61.7% . Voters Turnout of Morena parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 71.3% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.13%
Christian	0.06%
Jain	0.27%
Muslim	2.80%
SC	20.10%
ST	6.40%
Sikh	0.26%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 LokSabha

Electors: 17,39,025
Male Electors: 9,46,995
Female Electors: 7,91,974
Total Votes Polled: 11,37,290 (65.5%)
Valid Votes: 11,35,192 (65.3%)
Margin: 113,341 (10.0%)
NOTA Votes: 2,098 (0.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Narendra Singh Tomar	541,689	47.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Ramniwas Rawat	428,348	37.70%	Indian National Congress
3	Kartar Singh Bhadana	129,380	11.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Tofeek Khan	4,780	0.40%	Independent
5	Ashok Rajoriya	4,294	0.40%	Vishva Shakti Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
6	Munna	2,696	0.20%	Independent
7	Sanju Sharma	2,509	0.20%	Shiv Sena

2014 Lok Sabha

Electors: 17,02,492
Male Electors: 9,38,466
Female Electors: 7,64,026
Total Votes Polled: 8,54,279 (50.2%)
Valid Votes: 8,49,487 (49.9%)
Total Male Voters: 5,38,708
Female Voters: 3,15,571
Margin: 132,981 (15.6%)
NOTA Votes: 4,792 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Anoop Mishra	375,567	44.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Brindawan Singh Sikarwar	242,586	28.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
3	Dr Govind Singh	184,253	21.60%	Indian National Congress
4	Devendra Kumar Agrval	13,806	1.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Siyaram Singh Choudri	6,471	0.80%	Independent
6	Rajesh Kushwah	5,554	0.70%	Samajwadi Party

2023 Assembly

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Shoepur	BABU JANDEL	INC
Vijaypur	RAMNIWAS RAWAT	INC
Sabalgarh	SMT. SARLA VIJENDRA RAWAT	BJP
Joura	PANKAJ UPADHYAY	INC
Sumawali	AIDAL SINGH KANSANA	BJP
Morena	DINESH GURJAR	INC
Dimani	NARENDRA SINGH TOMAR	BJP
Ambah(SC)	DEVENDRA RAMNARAYAN SAKHWAR	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	SP	Total Votes
Shoepur	96844	85714	23054	0	211909
Vijaypur	69646	51587	34346	0	207102
Sabalgarh	56982	66787	51153	1781	180152
Joura	89253	58972	37038	913	191080
Sumawali	55289	72508	56500	0	186139
Morena	73695	53824	37167	75	170598
Dimani	24006	79137	54676	748	161714
Ambah(SC)	80373	57746	4179	222	145133
Total Votes	546088	526275	298113	3739	1453827
Vote%	37.6	36.2	20.5	0.3	

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPEC
FOUNDATION

03

KHARGONE (ST)

3. KHARGONE ST

Khargone(ST) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a ST category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Barwani district and. part of Khargone district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 46.17%. SC voters at Khargone(ST) parliament seat is approximately 167,534 which is around 9.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Khargone(ST) parliament seat is approximately 959,677 which is around 52.7% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Khargone(ST) parliament seat is approximately 1,533,298 which is around 84.2% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Khargone(ST) parliament seat is approximately 287,721 which is around 15.8% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Khargone(ST) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1821019 . Number of Polling Booths of Khargone(ST) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2350 . Voters Turnout of Khargone(ST) parliament seat in the 2019 Parliament Election – 77.7% . Voters Turnout of Khargone(ST) parliament seat in the 2018 Assembly Election – 79.1% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	1.51%
Christian	0.16%
Jain	0.25%
Muslim	5.71%
SC	9.20%
ST	52.70%
Sikh	0.16%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha

Electors: 17,83,776
Male Electors: 9,05,795
Female Electors: 8,77,958
Total Votes Polled: 14,27,607 (81.1%)
Valid Votes: 14,09,184 (79.0%)
Margin: 202,510 (14.2%)
NOTA Votes: 18,423 (1.0%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Gajendra Umrao Singh Patel	773,550	54.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Dr. Govind Subhan Mujalda	571,040	40.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Comrade Jyoti Sukhlal Gore	20,673	1.40%	Communist Party Of India
4	Amit Kumar Balke	18,573	1.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Shantilal S/o Aasharam Sahite	10,265	0.70%	Independent
6	Sevanti Dinesh Bhabar	9,753	0.70%	Independent
7	Jani Karan	5,330	0.40%	Independent

2014 Lok Sabha-

Electors: 17,03,271
Male Electors: 8,66,897
Female Electors: 8,36,374
Total Votes Polled: 11,52,525 (67.7%)
Valid Votes: 11,30,384 (66.4%)
Total Male Voters: 6,14,411
Female Voters: 5,38,114
Margin: 257,879 (22.4%)
NOTA Votes: 22,141 (1.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Subhash Patel	649,354	56.30%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Ramesh Patel	391,475	34.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Kailash Awasya	31,222	2.70%	Aam Aadmi Party
4	Comrade Jyoti Gore	25,930	2.20%	Communist Party Of India
5	Gaffar Noor Mo.	8,553	0.70%	Independent
6	Gangaram Pratap Gawle	8,544	0.70%	Aadijan Mukti Sena
7	Naharsingh Richhuji Barde	8,266	0.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Kailash Patel	7,040	0.60%	Independent

2023 Assembly Elections

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Maheshwar (SC)	RAJKUMAR MEV	BJP
Kasrawad	SACHIN SUBHASHCHANDRA YADAV	INC
Khargone	BALKRISHN PATIDAR	BJP
Bhagwanpura(ST)	KEDAR CHIDABHAI DAWAR	INC
Sendhawa (ST)	MONTU SOLANKI	INC
Rajpur (ST)	BALA BACHCHAN	INC
Pansemal (ST)	SHYAM BARDE	BJP
Badwani (ST)	RAJAN MANDLOI	INC

2023 ASSEMBLY ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	Total Votes
Maheshwar (SC)	88464	94383	1130	187839
Kasrawad	102761	97089	1480	204814
Khargone	87918	101683	1567	196930
Bhagwanpura(ST)	99043	86876	1694	198891
Sendhawa (ST)	106136	104459	0	219848
Rajpur (ST)	100333	99443	1846	210106
Pansemal (ST)	83739	97181	0	199800
Badwani (ST)	101197	90025	0	201271
Total Votes	769591	771139	7717	1619499
Vote%	47.5	47.6	0.5	

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECO FOUNDATION

04

RATLAM (ST)

4. RATLAM (ST)

Ratlam(ST) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a ST category parliamentary seat. It comprises the entire Alirajpur district and. entire Jhabua district and. part of Ratlam district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 41.36%. SC voters at Ratlam(ST) parliament seat is approximately 82,658 which is around 4.5% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Ratlam(ST) parliament seat is approximately 1,348,239 which is around 73.4% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Ratlam(ST) parliament seat is approximately 1,509,881 which is around 82.2% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Ratlam(ST) parliament seat is approximately 326,957 which is around 17.8% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Ratlam(ST) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1836838 . Number of Polling Booths of Ratlam(ST) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2348 . Voters Turnout of Ratlam(ST) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 75.5% . Voters Turnout of Ratlam(ST) parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 74.4% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	1.67%
Jain	1.12%
Muslim	5.08%
SC	4.50%
ST	73.40%
Sikh	0.04%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha

Electors: 18,02,722
Male Electors: 9,06,122
Female Electors: 8,96,571
Total Votes Polled: 14,00,509 (79.7%)
Valid Votes: 13,65,078 (75.7%)
Margin: 90,636 (6.5%)
NOTA Votes: 35,431 (2.0%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Guman Singh Damor	696,103	49.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Kantilal Bhuria	605,467	43.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Kamleshwar Bhil	14,784	1.10%	Bhartiya Tribal Party
4	Madhu Singh Patel(CHOUHAN)	13,753	1.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
5	Rangla-Kalesh	12,839	0.90%	Independent
6	108 Nilesh Damor	6,378	0.50%	Independent
7	Surajsingh Kaliya	6,320	0.50%	Janata Dal (United)
8	Suraj Bhabhar	5,584	0.40%	All India Hindustan Congress Party
9	Advocate-Katara Rukhaman Singh	3,850	0.30%	Bahujan Mukti Party

2014

Electors: 17,02,648
Male Electors: 8,60,947
Female Electors: 8,41,701
Total Votes Polled: 10,82,681 (63.6%)
Valid Votes: 10,52,317 (61.8%)
Total Male Voters: 5,70,248
Female Voters: 5,12,433
Margin: 108,447 (10.0%)
NOTA Votes: 30,364 (1.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dileepsingh Bhuria	545,970	50.40%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Kantilal Bhuria	437,523	40.40%	Indian National Congress
3	Babusingh	18,485	1.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Bherusingh Damor	13,116	1.20%	Janata Dal (United)
5	Meena Atul David	10,980	1.00%	Independent
6	Bhadiya Dawar	6,638	0.60%	Independent
7	Enari Machar	6,085	0.60%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Comrade Lata Bhabor	6,078	0.60%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
9	Kailash Vasuniya	3,861	0.40%	Bahujan Mukti Party
10	Iliyas Bhai Machar	3,581	0.30%	Minorities Democratic Party

2023 Assembly

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Alirajpur (ST)	CHOUHAN NAGAR SINGH	BJP
Jobat (ST)	SENA - MAHESH PATEL	INC
Jhabua (ST)	DR. VIKRANT BHURIA	INC
Thandla (ST)	VEERSINGH BHURIYA	INC
Petlawad (ST)	NIRMALA DILEEPSINGH BHURIA	BJP
Ratlam Rural(ST)	MATHURA LAL DAMAR	BJP
Ratlam City	CHETANYA KASYAP "BHAIYY-AJI"	BJP
Sailana (ST)	KAMLESHWAR DODIYAR	BAP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	SP	Total Votes
Alirajpur (ST)	80041	83764	3705	0	187666
Jobat (ST)	80784	42027	0	0	165860
Jhabua (ST)	103151	87458	3636	0	206829
Thandla (ST)	105197	103857	2396	0	231468
Petlawad (ST)	95865	101512	2517	0	230062
Ratlam Rural(ST)	68644	102968	1400	0	184441
Ratlam City	48948	109656	634	350	161659
Sailana (ST)	66601	41584	1651	679	190650
Total Votes	649231	672826	15939	1029	1558635
Vote%	41.7	43.2	1	0.1	

SPECT FOUNDATION



05

DHAR (ST)

5. DHAR (ST)

Dhar(ST) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a ST category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Dhar district and. part of Indore district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 51.94%. SC voters at Dhar(ST) parliament seat is approximately 136,501 which is around 7.7% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Dhar(ST) parliament seat is approximately 907,641 which is around 51.2% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Dhar(ST) parliament seat is approximately 1,393,371 which is around 78.6% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Dhar(ST) parliament seat is approximately 379,366 which is around 21.4% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Dhar(ST) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1772737 . Number of Polling Booths of Dhar(ST) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2226 . Voters Turnout of Dhar(ST) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 75.2% . Voters Turnout of Dhar(ST) parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 78.6% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.07%
Christian	0.16%
Jain	0.77%
Muslim	6.24%
SC	7.70%
ST	51.20%
Sikh	0.16%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha election-

Electors: 17,52,846
Male Electors: 8,93,561
Female Electors: 8,59,236
Total Votes Polled: 13,44,132 (77.7%)
Valid Votes: 13,26,203 (75.7%)
Margin: 156,029 (11.6%)
NOTA Votes: 17,929 (1.0%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Chattarsingh Darbar	722,147	53.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Girwal Dinesh	566,118	42.10%	Indian National Congress
3	Gulsingh Ramsingh Kawache	13,827	1.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Kailash Vasuniya	9,159	0.70%	Bahujan Mukti Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
5	Ramcharan Maliwad	5,947	0.40%	Janata Congress
6	Dashrath Bhuwan (DOTRIYA)	5,621	0.40%	Independent
7	Manish Devid	3,384	0.30%	Bhartiya Amrit Party

2014

Electors: 16,68,441
Male Electors: 8,58,093
Female Electors: 8,10,348
Total Votes Polled: 10,76,816 (64.5%)
Valid Votes: 10,61,379 (63.6%)
Total Male Voters: 5,86,865
Female Voters: 4,89,951
Margin: 104,328 (9.7%)
NOTA Votes: 15,437 (0.9%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Savitri Thakur	558,387	51.90%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Umang Singhar	454,059	42.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Ajay Rawat	14,666	1.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Karan Burman Gareeb	11,481	1.10%	Samata Samadhan Party
5	Dr. Hemlata Jamuna Devi	10,683	1.00%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	Rama Singh Patel	8,303	0.80%	Independent
7	Bherulal Imliyar	3,800	0.40%	Bahujan Mukti Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2023 Assembly Results-

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Sardarpur (ST)	PRATAP GREWAL	INC
Gandhwani (ST)	UMANG SINGHAR	INC
Kukshi (ST)	BAGHEL SURENDRA SINGH HONEY	INC
Manawar (ST)	DR. HIRALAL ALAWA	INC
Dharampuri (ST)	KALUSINGH THAKUR	BJP
Dhar	NEENA VIKRAM VERMA	BJP
Badnawar	BHANWARSINGH SHEKHAWAT "BABU JI"	INC
Dr. Ambedkar Nagar-Mhow	USHA BABU SINGH THAKUR	BJP

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	Total Votes
Sardarpur (ST)	86114	81986	0	174508
Gandhwani (ST)	98982	76863	2041	183251
Kukshi (ST)	114464	64576	2098	186680
Manawar (ST)	90229	89521	1078	188484
Dharampuri (ST)	83851	84207	0	176309
Dhar	80677	90371	1008	205033
Badnawar	93733	90757	0	188245
Dr. Ambedkar Nagar-Mhow	29144	102989	783	218667
Total Votes	677194	681270	7008	1521177
Vote%	44.5	44.8	0.5	

SPECT FOUNDATION



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06

BHIND

6. BHIND

Bhind(SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Bhind district and. entire Datia district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 63.61%. SC voters at Bhind(SC) parliament seat is approximately 400,418 which is around 23.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Bhind(SC) parliament seat is approximately 13,867 which is around 0.8% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Bhind(SC) parliament seat is approximately 54,028 which is around 3.1% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Bhind(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,306,991 which is around 75.4% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Bhind(SC) parliament seat is approximately 426,419 which is around 24.6% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Bhind(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1733410 . Number of Polling Booths of Bhind(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2171 . Voters Turnout of Bhind(SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 54.1% . Voters Turnout of Bhind(SC) parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 65%.

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.83%
Christian	0.08%
Jain	0.76%
Muslim	3.10%
SC	23.10%
ST	0.80%
Sikh	0.18%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Election result-

Electors: 17,11,977
Male Electors: 9,39,061
Female Electors: 7,72,879
Total Votes Polled: 9,60,687 (56.4%)
Valid Votes: 9,56,057 (55.8%)
Margin: 199,885 (20.8%)
NOTA Votes: 4,630 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sandhya Ray	527,694	54.90%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Devashish	327,809	34.10%	Indian National Congress
3	Babu Ram Jamor	66,613	6.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Om Prakash Shakya	5,735	0.60%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
5	Rajesh Kumar Jatav	4,993	0.50%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
6	Ram Naresh Jatav	3,645	0.40%	Independent
7	Dileep Kumar Dohare (ADVOCAT)	2,929	0.30%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
8	Dharm Singh Bhargav	2,438	0.30%	Independent
9	Umesh Garg	2,181	0.20%	Independent
10	Brikhbhan Dohare	1,897	0.20%	Independent
11	Harkisor Kori	1,726	0.20%	Independent
12	Kishori Lal Shakya	1,716	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
13	Jitendra Singh	1,547	0.20%	Independent
14	Ashok Singh	1,161	0.10%	Independent
15	Madan Chhilwar	1,097	0.10%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)
16	Vijay Singh Patwa	1,082	0.10%	All India Forward Bloc
17	Manohar Lal Patwa (LALU KORI)	978	0.10%	Jan Adhikar Party
18	Roop Singh	816	0.10%	Bharat Prabhat Party

2014

Electors: 15,98,169
Male Electors: 8,90,851
Female Electors: 7,07,318
Total Votes Polled: 7,29,084 (45.6%)
Valid Votes: 7,23,512 (45.3%)
Total Male Voters: 4,69,603
Female Voters: 2,59,481
Margin: 159,961 (21.9%)
NOTA Votes: 5,572 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Bhagirath Prasad	404,474	55.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Imarti Devi	244,513	33.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Manish Katroliya	33,803	4.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Phoolsingh Baraiya	20,403	2.80%	Bahujan Sangharshh Dal
5	Krishna Devi	7,730	1.10%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	Anita Hitendra Chaudhary	5,198	0.70%	Samajwadi Party
7	Hakim Singh	2,899	0.40%	Independent
8	Vijaysingh Kori	2,699	0.40%	All India Forward Bloc
9	B.S. Thaneswariya	1,793	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party

2023 Assembly-

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Ater	HEMANT SATYADEV KATARE	INC
Bhind	NARENDRA SINGH KUSHWAH	BJP
Lahar	AMBRISH SHARMA "GUDDU"	BJP
Mehgaon	RAKESH SHUKLA	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Gohad(SC)	KESHAV DESAI	INC
Sewda	PRADEEP AGRAWAL	BJP
Bhander(SC)	PHOOL SINGH BARAIYA	INC
Datia	BHARTI RAJENDRA	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	SP	Total Votes
Ater	69542	49314	18787	10288	152815
Bhind	52274	66420	34938	237	162149
Lahar	62950	75347	31348	0	175747
Mehgaon	65143	87153	19506	0	181531
Gohad(SC)	69941	69334	2919	444	147796
Sewda	41276	43834	12787	515	140768
Bhander(SC)	82043	52605	1954	370	139828
Datia	88977	81235	1156	0	176759
Total Votes	532146	525242	123395	11854	1277393
Vote%	41.7	41.1	9.7	0.9	

SPECT FOUNDATION



07

CHHINDWARA

7. CHHINDWARA

Chhindwara Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Chhindwara district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 61.9%. SC voters at Chhindwara parliament seat is approximately 167,085 which is around 11.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Chhindwara parliament seat is approximately 544,907 which is around 36.2% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Chhindwara parliament seat is approximately 71,152 which is around 4.7% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Chhindwara parliament seat is approximately 1,133,466 which is around 75.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Chhindwara parliament seat is approximately 371,801 which is around 24.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Chhindwara parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1505267 . Number of Polling Booths of Chhindwara parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1943 . Voters Turnout of Chhindwara parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 82.3% . Voters Turnout of Chhindwara parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 84.4% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	1.17%
Christian	0.10%
Jain	0.37%
Muslim	4.70%
SC	11.10%
ST	36.20%
Sikh	0.11%

2019- Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,80,503
Male Electors: 7,56,428
Female Electors: 7,24,045
Total Votes Polled: 12,48,031 (85.7%)
Valid Votes: 12,27,707 (82.9%)
Margin: 37,536 (3.0%)
NOTA Votes: 20,324 (1.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nakul Kamal Nath	587,305	47.10%	Indian National Congress
2	Nathansaha Kawreti	549,769	44.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
3	Manmohan Shah Batti	35,968	2.90%	Akhil Bhartiya Gondwana Party
4	Gyaneshwar Gajbhiye	14,275	1.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Hemendra (BUNTY) GOHAR	11,426	0.90%	Independent
6	Subhash Shukla	6,844	0.50%	Independent
7	Advocate Rajkumar Saryam	4,706	0.40%	Gondvana Gantantra Party
8	Rameshwar Dhurve	4,186	0.30%	Independent
9	Dhaniram Yaduwanshi	3,090	0.20%	Independent
10	Dinesh Singh Uikey	2,962	0.20%	Independent
11	M. P. Vishwakarma (MUNNA PRASAD)	2,272	0.20%	Rashtriya Aamjan Party
12	Jogilal Irpachi	1,821	0.10%	Independent
13	Uikey Ramdas	1,659	0.10%	Independent
14	Rajesh Tantrik	1,424	0.10%	Ahinsa Samaj Party

2014-

Electors: 14,01,277
Male Electors: 7,21,482
Female Electors: 6,79,795
Total Votes Polled: 11,07,498 (79.0%)
Valid Votes: 10,81,999 (77.2%)
Total Male Voters: 5,84,759
Female Voters: 5,22,739
Margin: 116,537 (10.5%)
NOTA Votes: 25,499 (1.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kamal Nath	559,755	50.50%	Indian National Congress
2	Choudhary Chandrabhan Kuber Singh	443,218	40.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Pardeshi Hartapshah Tirgam	25,628	2.30%	Gondvana Gantantra Party
4	Sitaram Sareyam	12,762	1.20%	Independent
5	Nitinkumar Sahu	12,241	1.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Dhaniram Yaduvanshi	6,601	0.60%	Independent
7	Mahesh Madhavlal Dubey	5,696	0.50%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Dwarka Prasad Pahade	3,450	0.30%	Independent
9	Jalasram Nagwanshi	3,117	0.30%	Independent
10	Ramesh Patil	2,872	0.30%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
11	Arvind Dongre	2,484	0.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
12	Er. Kripa Shankar Yadav	2,140	0.20%	Independent
13	Subhash Shukla	2,035	0.20%	Samajwadi Party

Assembly Segments 2023

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Junnardeo(ST)	SUNIL UIKEY	INC
Amarwara(ST)	KAMLESH PRATAP SHAH	INC
Churai	CHOUDHARY SUJEET MERSINGH	INC
Saunsar	VIJAY REVNATH CHORE	INC
Chhindwara	KAMAL NATH	INC
Parasia(SC)	SOHANLAL BALMIK	INC
Pandhurna(ST)	NEELESH PUSARAM UIKEY	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	SP	GGP	Total Votes
Junnardeo(ST)	83377	80167	0	0	4978	190717
Amarwara(ST)	109765	84679	0	0	18231	227034
Churai	81613	73024	0	279	1811	192662
Saunsar	92509	80967	1762	0	0	185191
Chhindwara	132302	95708	1897	0	0	234427
Parasia(SC)	88227	86059	0	0	734	184776
Pandhurna(ST)	90944	80487	0	0	5069	185579
Total Votes	678737	581091	3659	279	30823	1400386
Vote%	48.5	41.5	0.3	0	2.2	

SPECT FOUNDATION



08

GWALIOR

8. GWALIOR

Gwalior Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Gwalior district and. part of Shivpuri district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 63.14%. SC voters at Gwalior parliament seat is approximately 390,245 which is around 19.7% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Gwalior parliament seat is approximately 103,009 which is around 5.2% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Gwalior parliament seat is approximately 99,970 which is around 5% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Gwalior parliament seat is approximately 950,851 which is around 48% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Gwalior parliament seat is approximately 1,030,089 which is around 52% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Gwalior parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1980940 . Number of Polling Booths of Gwalior parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2327 . Voters Turnout of Gwalior parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 59.6% . Voters Turnout of Gwalior parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 66.9% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.21%
Christian	0%
Jain	0.85%
Muslim	5%
SC	19.70%
ST	5.20%
Sikh	0.10%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019

Electors: 19,38,511
Male Electors: 10,46,626
Female Electors: 8,91,824
Total Votes Polled: 11,96,096 (62.0%)
Valid Votes: 11,90,753 (61.4%)
Margin: 146,842 (12.3%)
NOTA Votes: 5,343 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Vivek Narayan Shejwalkar	627,250	52.40%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Ashok Singh	480,408	40.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Mamta Balveer Singh Kushwah	44,677	3.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Govind Singh	6,320	0.50%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
5	Geeta Rani Kushwah	5,566	0.50%	Peoples Party Of India (Democratic)
6	Deepak Kumar Bansal (RANG-WALE)	4,984	0.40%	Independent
7	Ashok Khan	3,981	0.30%	Independent
8	Keshav Ray Chaudhary	2,737	0.20%	Independent
9	Narayan Namdev	2,279	0.20%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
10	Pran Singh Pal	2,226	0.20%	Rashtriya Shoshit Samaj Party
11	Hanumant Singh	1,953	0.20%	Aajad Bharat Party (Democratic)
12	Comrade Sunil Gopal	1,394	0.10%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMU-NIST)
13	Sobran Singh	1,297	0.10%	Independent
14	Sugreev Singh Kushwah	1,251	0.10%	Jan Adhikar Party
15	Nandkishor Shau	1,204	0.10%	Parivartan Samaj Party
16	Vishnu Kant Sharma	1,113	0.10%	Rashtriya Rashtrawadi Party
17	Jitendra Jain And Akash	1,105	0.10%	Bharat Prabhat Party
18	Brij Mohan	1,008	0.10%	Pragatishil Samajwadi Party (Lohia)

2014-

Electors: 18,77,003
Male Electors: 10,24,155
Female Electors: 8,52,848
Total Votes Polled: 9,90,912 (52.8%)
Valid Votes: 9,86,693 (52.6%)
Total Male Voters: 5,95,934
Female Voters: 3,94,978
Margin: 29,699 (3.0%)
NOTA Votes: 4,219 (0.2%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Narendra Singh Tomar	442,796	44.70%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Ashok Singh	413,097	41.70%	Indian National Congress
3	Alok Sharma	68,196	6.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Neelam Agrwal	11,510	1.20%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Akhilesh Yadav	10,297	1.00%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
6	Balwant Singh Kushwah Advocate	5,327	0.50%	Samajwadi Party
7	Asif Khan	4,969	0.50%	Independent
8	C.L. Karodiya (PRIJAPATI)	4,719	0.50%	Jan-Nyay Dal
9	Narayan Singh Kushwah	3,963	0.40%	Independent
10	Captan Babu Lal Goswami	2,659	0.30%	Independent
11	Hiraday Narayan Singh Tomar (GUDDU)	2,244	0.20%	Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha

2023 Assembly

Name of the Constituency	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Gwalior Rural	SAHAB SINGH GURJAR	INC
Gwalior	PRADHUMAN SINGH TOMAR	BJP
Gwalior East	DR SATISH SIKARWAR	INC
Gwalior South	NARAYAN SINGH KUSHWAH	BJP
Bhitarwar	MOHAN SINGH RATHORE	BJP
Dabra(SC)	SURESH RAJE	INC
Karera(SC)	KHATIK RAMESH PRASAD	BJP
Pohari	KAILASH KUSHWAH	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	SP	Total Votes
Gwalior Rural	79841	76559	26990	273	188560
Gwalior	85635	104775	1260	0	197973
Gwalior East	100301	84948	4226	336	193530
Gwalior South	79781	82317	1252	0	166628
Bhitarwar	74646	97000	3792	322	182852
Dabra(SC)	84717	82450	4437	0	176200
Karera(SC)	96201	99304	1729	0	202198
Pohari	99739	50258	37261	0	193408
Total Votes	700861	677611	80947	931	1501349
Vote%	46.7	45.1	5.4	0.1	

SPECT FOUNDATION



09

MANDLA (ST)

9. MANDLA (ST)

Mandla(ST) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a ST category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Dindori district and. entire Mandla district and. part of Narsinghpur district and. part of Seoni district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 58.84%. SC voters at Mandla(ST) parliament seat is approximately 149,045 which is around 7.7% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Mandla(ST) parliament seat is approximately 1,010,410 which is around 52.2% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Mandla(ST) parliament seat is approximately 48,650 which is around 2.5% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Mandla(ST) parliament seat is approximately 1,765,315 which is around 91.2% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Mandla(ST) parliament seat is approximately 170,337 which is around 8.8% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Mandla(ST) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1935652 . Number of Polling Booths of Mandla(ST) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2581 . Voters Turnout of Mandla(ST) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 77.6% .Voters Turnout of Mandla (ST) parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 79.8% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.15%
Christian	0.10%
Jain	0.28%
Muslim	2.50%
SC	7.70%
ST	52.20%
Sikh	0.05%

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 19,01,547
Male Electors: 9,59,246
Female Electors: 9,42,274
Total Votes Polled: 15,17,255 (81.5%)
Valid Votes: 14,85,015 (78.1%)
Margin: 97,674 (6.4%)
NOTA Votes: 32,240 (1.7%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Faggan Singh Kulaste	737,266	48.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Kamal Singh Maravi	639,592	42.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Dada Ramgulam Uikey	48,925	3.20%	Gondvana Gantantra Party
4	Chandra Singh Kushram	15,709	1.00%	Bhartiya Shakti Chetna Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
5	Bharat Singh Poosam	15,626	1.00%	Independent
6	Advocate-Devsingh Kumre	7,759	0.50%	Independent
7	Manita Markam	5,228	0.30%	Smart Indians Party
8	Ajeet Dhurwey	5,208	0.30%	Independent
9	R. S. Paraste (RAMSINGH)	5,055	0.30%	Sapaks Party
10	Sanjeev Kumar Pandram	4,647	0.30%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal

2014 Lok Sabha Election-

Electors: 18,24,424
Male Electors: 9,25,971
Female Electors: 8,98,453
Total Votes Polled: 12,18,518 (66.8%)
Valid Votes: 11,90,212 (65.2%)
Total Male Voters: 6,41,915
Female Voters: 5,76,603
Margin: 110,469 (9.1%)
NOTA Votes: 28,306 (1.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Faggan Singh Kulaste	585,720	48.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Omkar Singh Markam	475,251	39.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Anuj Ganga Singh Patta	56,572	4.60%	Gondvana Gantantra Party
4	Shambhu Singh Maravi	21,266	1.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Inder Singh Uikey	11,930	1.00%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
6	Khuman Singh Armo	11,548	0.90%	Aam Aadmi Party
7	Ghanshyam Kudape	11,265	0.90%	Independent
8	Mahatalal Barkade	6,724	0.60%	National People's Party
9	Phool Singh Dhurwey	4,980	0.40%	Chhattisgarh Swabhiman Manch
10	Baishakhoo Maravi	4,956	0.40%	Bhartiya Satya Sangharsh Party

2023 Assembly Results-

Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
Shahpura (ST)	OMPRAKASH DHURWEY	BJP
Dindori (ST)	OMKAR SINGH MARKAM	INC
Bichhiya (ST)	NARAYAN SINGH PATTA	INC
Niwas (ST)	CHAINSINGH WARKADE	INC
Mandla (ST)	SAMPATIYA UIKEY	BJP
Keolari	RAJNEESH HARVANSH SINGH	INC
Lakhnadon(ST)	YOGENDRA SINGH BABA	INC
Gotegaon(SC)	MAHENDRA NAGESH	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	GGP	Total Votes
Shahpura (ST)	79227	84844	0	40860	221924
Dindori (ST)	93946	81681	0	5179	208241
Bichhiya (ST)	89222	78157	0	39115	214075
Niwas (ST)	99644	89921	0	19264	217895
Mandla (ST)	97188	113135	3696	0	222535
Keolari	122814	89054	0	0	230858
Lakhnadon(ST)	114519	95898	0	26692	250276
Gotegaon(SC)	43949	91737	0	3310	181793
Total Votes	740509	724427	3696	134420	1747597
Vote%	42.4	41.5	0.2	7.7	

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECTRUM FOUNDATION

10

BHOPAL

10. BHOPAL

Bhopal Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state.

It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Bhopal district and. part of Sehore district .

Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 68.73%.

SC voters at Bhopal parliament seat is approximately 320,421 which is around 15.2% as per 2011 Census.

ST voters at Bhopal parliament seat is approximately 61,133 which is around 2.9% as per 2011 Census.

MUSLIM voters at Bhopal parliament seat is approximately 414,894 which is around 19.7% as per voter list analysis.

Rural voters at Bhopal parliament seat is approximately 451,119 which is around 21.4% as per 2011 Census.

Urban voters at Bhopal parliament seat is approximately 1,656,912 which is around 78.6% as per 2011 Census.

Total Voters of Bhopal parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2108031 .

Number of Polling Booths of Bhopal parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2510 .

Voters Turnout of Bhopal parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 65.7% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

PRESENT MLAS UNDER BHOPAL PARLIAMENT SEAT AS PER 2018 ASSEMBLY ELECTION

As per the last 2018 Assembly Election, BJP has 5 MLAs and INC has 3 MLAs from Bhopal Parliament Constituency.

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
149	Berasia (SC)	VISHNU KHATRI	BJP
150	Bhopal Uttar	ARIF AQUEEL	INC
151	Narela	VISHVAS SARANG	BJP
152	Bhopal Dakshin-Paschim	P.C.SHARMA	INC
153	Bhopal Madhya	ARIF MASOOD	INC
154	Govindpura	KRISHNA GAUR	BJP
155	Huzur	RAMESHWAR SHARMA	BJP
159	Sehore	SUDESH RAI	BJP

2019 Loksabha election

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sadhvi Pragya Singh Thakur	866,482	61.5%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Digvijaya Singh	501,660	35.6%	Indian National Congress
3	Madho Singh Ahirwar	11,277	0.8%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Dr. Veena Ghanekar Rtd. Ias	3,264	0.2%	Sapaks Party
5	Ramsushil Sharma E/x/ C.R.P.F.	2,819	0.2%	Samagra Utthan Party
6	Lata Suryawanshi	2,688	0.2%	Samta Vikas Party
7	Rajesh Keer	1,439	0.1%	Bahujan Mukti Party
8	Deshmukh Riyazuddin Ghayasuddin	1,251	0.1%	Independent
9	Raj Kumar Shakya (KORI)	883	0.1%	Jan Adhikar Party
10	Gautam Nagdavane	856	0.1%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
11	Devendra Prakash Mishra	854	0.1%	Independent
12	Sunil Kumar Dodeja	852	0.1%	Independent
13	Md. Iqbal Khan	844	0.1%	Smart Indians Party
14	Kamlesh Dangi Thakur	686	0.0%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
15	Ca Pramod Bhojwani	572	0.0%	Sanatan Sanskriti Raksha Dal
16	Bhaurao Vithoba Fulzele	538	0.0%	Bharat Prabhat Party
17	Abdul Tahir Ansari (BABLU) ADVOCATE PATRKAR AND SAMAJSEWAK	527	0.0%	Swarnim Bharat Inquilab
18	Bal Ram Singh Tomar	497	0.0%	Bhartiya Shakti Chetna Party
19	Mukesh Kumar Gupta	485	0.0%	Independent
20	Piyush Jain	484	0.0%	Right To Recall Party
21	J.C. Barai	479	0.0%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
22	Prabha Bharti	473	0.0%	Jai Lok Party
23	Praveen Singh Thakur (PRAVEENA THAKUR)	456	0.0%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
24	Shrimati Hemlata Pathak	418	0.0%	Sarvadharam Party (MADHYA PRADESH)
25	Mahendra Kumar	365	0.0%	Independent
26	Moh. Ateek	331	0.0%	Independent
27	Kamlesh Namdev	286	0.0%	Independent
28	Priyanka Khare	278	0.0%	Independent
29	Mahendra-Katiyar	265	0.0%	Independent
30	Alok Kumar	215	0.0%	Independent

Assembly Segments	INC DIGVIJAYA SINGH	BJP SADHVI PRAGYA SINGH THAKUR	Total Votes
Berasia (SC)	49050	108112	164552
Bhopal Uttar	91975	67215	161232
Narela	90400	111844	206010
Bhopal Dakshin-Paschim	41963	87905	133408
Bhopal Madhya	75216	66482	143597
Govindpura	50786	169092	225084
Huzur	54634	152183	212487
Sehore	47255	102379	154453
Total Votes	501279	865212	1400823
Vote%	35.8	61.8	

As Per 2019 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 363933 votes (26 vote share).

BJP was leading in 6 assembly segments (Berasia (SC) , Narela , Bhopal Dakshin-Paschim , Govindpura , Huzur and Sehore) and INC was leading in 2 assembly segments (Bhopal Uttar and Bhopal Madhya) .

Loksabha elections 2014

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Alok Sanjar	714,178	63.2%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	P C Sharma (PRAKASH MANGILAL SHARMA)	343,482	30.4%	Indian National Congress
3	Rachna Dhingra	21,298	1.9%	Aam Aadmi Party
4	Sunil Borse	10,152	0.9%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Shailendra Kumar Shaili	7,643	0.7%	Communist Party Of India
6	Sheeba Malik	5,742	0.5%	Samajwadi Party
7	Master Sajid Siddiqui	5,557	0.5%	Social Democratic Party Of India

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
8	Abdul Tahir (BABLU - ADVOCATE)	1,878	0.2%	Independent
9	Colonel Kesari Singh	1,840	0.2%	Independent
10	Vijay Kumar	1,494	0.1%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) Red Star
11	Rajesh Keer	1,348	0.1%	Bahujan Mukti Party
12	Satish Babu Naidu	832	0.1%	Independent
13	Rajaram Mehar	796	0.1%	Proutist Sarva Samaj
14	Mukesh Kumar Bansal	763	0.1%	Samta Vikas Party
15	Brajendra Gappu Chaturvedi	684	0.1%	Independent
16	Gundesh Khambra	681	0.1%	Independent
17	J C Barai	628	0.1%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
18	Md. Ateek	625	0.1%	Prajatantrik Samadhan Party
19	Badshah Khan	622	0.1%	Naya Daur Party
20	M C Mittal Jai Gurudeo Tatdhari	620	0.1%	Independent
21	Gautam Shinde	614	0.1%	Apna Dal
22	Mahant Gopal Das Baba Shahab	570	0.1%	Independent
23	Mehboob Khan	569	0.1%	Independent
24	Ashok Pawar	551	0.0%	Samata Samadhan Party
25	Balbhadra Mishra	523	0.0%	Bhartiya Jan Yug Party
26	Daniel John	465	0.0%	Independent
27	Prabhawati Shakya Khot	425	0.0%	Independent
28	Peeyush Soni	421	0.0%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 PARLIAMENT ELECTION RESULTS (OVERALL)

Assembly Segments	INC P C SHARMA (PRAKASH MANGI-LAL SHARMA)	BJP ALOK SANJAR	BSP SUNIL BORSE	SP SHEEBA MALIK	Total Votes
Berasia (SC)	33468	72470	1736	1528	116533
Bhopal Uttar	61702	63760	334	536	131763
Narela	60273	94798	1238	596	164144
Bhopal Dak-shin-Paschim	31973	81347	1917	411	121497
Bhopal Madhya	54932	63416	417	575	124232
Govindpura	35199	139308	2592	493	188196
Huzur	35408	110977	1393	744	156707
Sehore	30516	88005	525	859	126997
Total Votes	343471	714081	10152	5742	1130069
Vote%	30.4	63.2	0.9	0.5	

As Per 2014 Parliament Election, BJP was leading by 370610 votes (32.8 vote share).

BJP was leading in 8 assembly segments (Berasia (SC) , Bhopal Uttar , Na-

rela , Bhopal Dakshin-Paschim , Bhopal Madhya , Govindpura , Huzur and Sehore) .

2009 elections in Loksabha

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Kailash Joshi	335,678	50.9%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Surendra Singh Thakur	270,521	41.0%	Indian National Congress
3	Er. Ashok Narayan Singh	18,649	2.8%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Mhod. Munawar Khan Kausar	8,615	1.3%	Samajwadi Party
5	Brajendra Chaturvedi Urf Gappu Chaturvedi	3,570	0.5%	Independent
6	D. C. Gujarkar	3,070	0.5%	Independent
7	Ashok Pawar	2,861	0.4%	Prajatantrik Samadhan Party
8	Dr. Mahesh Yadav 'aman Gandhi'	1,852	0.3%	Independent
9	Shiv Narayan Singh Bagware	1,635	0.2%	Independent
10	Mukesh Sen	1,594	0.2%	Independent
11	Rajesh Kumar Yadav	1,536	0.2%	Independent
12	Darshan Singh Rathore	1,278	0.2%	Independent
13	Amar Singh	1,214	0.2%	Independent
14	Kapil Dubey	1,092	0.2%	Independent
15	Mehdi Sir	838	0.1%	Independent
16	Anil Singh	814	0.1%	Independent
17	Shahnawaz	684	0.1%	Independent
18	Ram Sahay Yatri (Shrivastava) Urf Rashtravadi Yatri	619	0.1%	Independent
19	Ahirwar Lakhanlal Purvi	597	0.1%	Republican Party Of India (A)
20	Ramdas Ghosle	558	0.1%	Republican Party Of India (DEM-OCRATIC)
21	Radheshyam Kulaste	552	0.1%	Gondwana Mukti Sena
22	Sanjeev Singhal	532	0.1%	Savarn Samaj Party
23	Karan Kumar Karosia Urf Karan Jeeja	481	0.1%	Gondvana Gantantra Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

This is a difficult constituency as its traditionally a stronghold of BJP. The Muslim votes are concentrated in Bhopal Uttar, Bhopal Madhya and Narela. The turnout of Muslim vote needs to be increased.



11

KHANDWA

11. KHANDWA

Khandwa Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 29 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in MadhyaPradesh state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Burhanpur district and. part of Dewas district and. part of Khandwa district and. part of Khargone district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 54.99%. SC voters at Khandwa parliament seat is approximately 206,093 which is around 10.9% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Khandwa parliament seat is approximately 648,531 which is around 34.3% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at Khandwa parliament seat is approximately 1,423,742 which is around 75.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Khandwa parliament seat is approximately 467,018 which is around 24.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Khandwa parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1890760 . Number of Polling Booths of Khandwa parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 2370 . Voters Turnout of Khandwa parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 76.8% . Voters Turnout of Khandwa parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 78% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.71%
Christian	0.17%
Jain	0.31%
Muslim	12.49%
SC	10.90%
ST	34.30%
Sikh	0.14%

Yadav- 2 Lakh

Muslim -2.5 Lakh

सामान्य – 19.8%
ओबीसी – 24.3%

SPECT FOUNDATION

एससी/एसटी – 39.2%
अल्पसंख्यक–14.6%
अन्य– 3.3%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Khandwa Parliament Seat
2019 : NANDKUMAR SINGH CHOUHAN (NANDU BHAIYA) from BJP
2014 : NANDKUMAR SINGH CHOUHAN (NANDU BHAIYA) from BJP
2009 : ARUN SUBHASHCHANDRA YADAV from INC

2021 by election

In the 2021 by-election after the death of incumbent MP Nandkumar Chouhan, the BJP retained this seat. The BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 6 percent. The BJP candidate secured 49 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 43 percent votes.

The BJP vote share went down 7 percent, white the INC increased its vote share by 5 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Party	Candidate	Votes	%	±%
BJP	Gyaneswar Patil	6,32,455	49.85	-7.29
INC	Raj Narayan Singh Purni	5,50,315	43.38	+4.86
BTP	Darasingh Patel Khatawase	17,564	1.38	New
IND	Dr. Haresingh Gurjar	17,463	1.38	New
NOTA	None of the above	13,653	1.08	-0.01
	Majority	82,140	6.47	
	Turnout	12,70,743	64.54	

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 18,49,606
Male Electors: 9,54,700
Female Electors: 8,94,824
Total Votes Polled: 14,68,138 (80.2%)
Valid Votes: 14,52,133 (78.5%)
Margin: 273,343 (18.6%)
NOTA Votes: 16,005 (0.9%)

In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 19 percent. The BJP candidate secured 57 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 38 percent votes.

The BSP candidate also secured 1 percent votes which was 14888 votes.

The voting percentage for this constituency was 78 percent, which is 5 percent higher than the state average of 73 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nandkumar Singh Chouhan (NANDU BHAIYA)	838,909	57.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Arun Subhash Chandra Yadav	565,566	38.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Dayaram Korku (THAKUR DADA)	14,888	1.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Aakash Birla	7,759	0.50%	Madhya Pradesh Jan Vikas Party
5	Baba Abdul Hameed	7,221	0.50%	Independent
6	Bhagwansingh Pyarsingh	4,596	0.30%	Independent
7	Rukum Shah	4,024	0.30%	All India Ulama Congress
8	Reena Damle	3,293	0.20%	Peoples Party Of India (Democratic)
9	Narayan Chandel	2,886	0.20%	Independent
10	Kishor Yadav	1,721	0.10%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
11	Darasingh Patel Khatvashe	1,270	0.10%	Akhil Bhartiya Gondwana Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,59,410
Male Electors: 9,12,747
Female Electors: 8,46,663
Total Votes Polled: 12,57,327 (71.5%)
Valid Votes: 12,40,178 (70.5%)
Total Male Voters: 6,77,574
Female Voters: 5,79,753
Margin: 259,714 (20.7%)
NOTA Votes: 17,149 (1.0%)

In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 21 percent. The BJP candidate secured 57 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 36 percent votes.

The AAP and BSP candidate also secured 1 percent votes each which was around 30 thousand votes when combined together.

The voting percentage for this constituency was 70 percent, which is 9 percent higher than the state average of 61 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nandkumar Singh Chouhan (NANDU BHAIYA)	717,357	57.10%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Arun Subhash Chandra Yadav	457,643	36.40%	Indian National Congress
3	Alok Agarwal	16,799	1.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
4	Sanjay S/o Laxman Solanki	13,691	1.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Baba Abdul Hamid	12,036	1.00%	Independent
6	Nandlal Singh Chouhan	6,226	0.50%	Independent
7	Nandlal Singh Chouhan (NANDU BHAIYA)	5,307	0.40%	Independent
8	Kashinath Upadhyay	2,429	0.20%	Independent
9	Sharif Rajgeer	2,255	0.20%	Akhil Bhartiya Vikas Congress Party
10	Vinod Kumar Bhagwan Birade	1,783	0.10%	Republican Party Of India (A)
11	Dr. Rameshsingh - Solanki	1,235	0.10%	Prajatantrik Samadhan Party
12	Bhaiyalal Uikey	1,208	0.10%	Gondvana Gantantra Party
13	Ishamuddin (LEDAR) SAYYADH	1,134	0.10%	Samata Party
14	Ziauddin Inamdar	1,075	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,55,325
Total Votes Polled: 8,13,214 (60.0%)
Valid Votes: 8,12,681 (60.0%)
Service Voters: 533
Margin: 49,081 (6.0%)

In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the INC candidate defeated the BJP candidate with a margin of 6 percent. The INC candidate secured 48 percent votes, while the BJP candidate secured 42 percent votes.

Two Muslim candidates also secured 5 percent votes which were around 40 thousand when combined together.

The voting percentage for this constituency was 60 percent, which is 9 percent higher than the state average of 51 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Arun Subhashchandra Yadav	394,241	48.50%	Indian National Congress
2	Nandkumar Singh Chauhan (Nandu Bhaiya)	345,160	42.40%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Baba Abdul Hameed	23,716	2.90%	Independent
4	Haji Zakir Hussain Durrany Engineer	18,729	2.30%	Communist Party Of India
5	Dada Saheb Wamanrao Sasane	9,029	1.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Naharsinh Bhai	6,756	0.80%	Independent
7	Ravindra Lal Pare	5,692	0.70%	Independent
8	Nathusingh Chauhan	2,206	0.30%	Independent
9	Habib Surur	1,529	0.20%	Muslim League Kerala State Committee
10	Abdul Gafur Guddu Pirji	1,499	0.20%	Independent
11	Mohan Ojha Parte	1,481	0.20%	Gondwana Mukti Sena
12	Nargis Mousi	1,195	0.10%	Indian Justice Party
13	Haji Noorulla	1,181	0.10%	Lok Jan Shakti Party

2021 Assembly Election Result

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
174	Bagali(ST)	KANNOJE PAHADSINGH	BJP
175	Mandhata	NARAYAN PATEL	INC
177	Khandwa (SC)	DEVENDRA VERMA	BJP
178	Pandhana(ST)	RAM DANGORE	BJP
179	Nepanagar (ST)	SUMITRA DEVI KASDEKAR	INC
180	Burhanpur	THAKUR SURENDRA SINGH NAVAL SINGH "SHERA BHAIYA"	Independent
181	Bikhangaon(ST)	JHUMA DR. DHYANSINGH SOLANKI	INC
182	Badwah	SACHIN BIRLA	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	GGP	Total Votes
Bagali(ST)	77574	89417	2136	0	185010
Mandhata	71228	69992	1794	3305	150831
Khandwa (SC)	57986	77123	1216	0	169558
Pandhana(ST)	68094	91844	1988	0	198939
Nepanagar (ST)	85320	84056	2918	0	182751
Burhanpur	15369	93441	3559	0	219675
Bikhangaon(ST)	91635	64378	1354	0	165429

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	GGP	Total Votes
Badwah	96230	65722	1497	0	170239
Total Votes	563436	635973	16462	3305	1442432
Vote%	39.1	44.1	1.1	0.2	

There are a total of 8 assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8, 4 assembly seats were won by the INC candidates, 3 went for the BJP and one seat was won by an independent candidate.

In terms of voting percentage, the BJP secured 44 percent votes and the INC secured 39 percent votes.

Conclusion

- Khandwa is a communally charged seat. Muslims have a good presence here. There are more than 2.5 lakh Muslims, on the other hand there are 2 Lakh Yadav also.
- On the other hand there are 34 percent ST voters in this constituency.
- Apart from being communally charged seat, the farmer's issue is very significant here. Muslims and Yadavs or Muslims and STs make a winning combination here.
- Muslims must be encouraged to participate in large numbers.

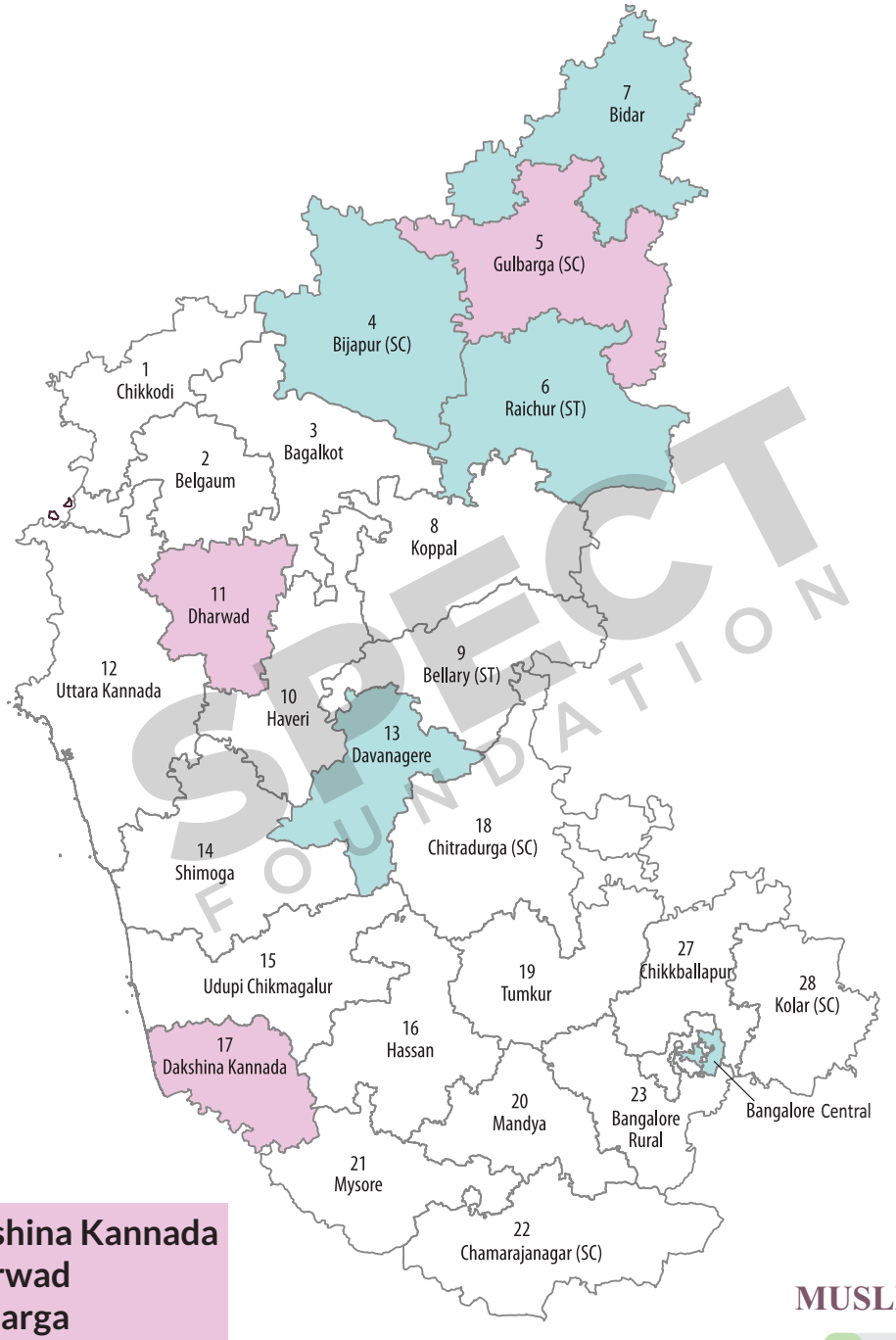
SPECT FOUNDATION

KARNTAKA

1. Dakhshina Kanada
2. Dharwad
3. Gulbarga(SC)
4. Bidar
5. Bangalore Central
6. Bijapur(SC)
7. Raichur (ST)
8. Davanagere

SPECT FOUNDATION

Muslim Concentrated Lok Sabha Constituencies in Karnataka



Dakshina Kannada
Dharwad
Gulbarga

Bidar
Bangalore Central
Bijapur
Raichur
Davanagere

MUSLIM VOTERS

- **Above-50%**
- **41-50%**
- **31-40%**
- **21-30%**
- **15-20%**

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

01

DAKHSHINA KANADA

DAKHSHINA KANADA

Dakhshina Kanada Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 28 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Karnataka state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Dakshina Kannada district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 79.74%. SC voters at Dakhshina Kanada parliament seat is approximately 122,437 which is around 7.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Dakhshina Kanada parliament seat is approximately 67,254 which is around 3.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Dakhshina Kanada parliament seat is approximately 375,546 which is around 21.8% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Dakhshina Kanada parliament seat is approximately 903,617 which is around 52.4% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Dakhshina Kanada parliament seat is approximately 820,843 which is around 47.6% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Dakhshina Kanada parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1724460 . Number of Polling Booths of Dakhshina Kanada parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1861 . Voters Turnout of Dakhshina Kanada parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 77.9% . Voters Turnout of Dakhshina Kanada parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 78.2% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	6.80%
Jain	0.50%
Muslim	21.80%
SC	7.10%
ST	3.90%
Sikh	0.03%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Dakhshina Kanada Parliament Seat
2019 : NALIN KUMAR KATEEL from BJP
2014 : NALIN KUMAR KATEEL from BJP
2009 : NALIN KUMAR KATEEL from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result:

Electors: 16,98,859
Male Electors: 8,34,716
Female Electors: 8,64,045
Total Votes Polled: 13,45,039 (79.6%)
Valid Votes: 13,37,659 (78.7%)
Margin: 274,621 (20.4%)
NOTA Votes: 7,380 (0.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nalin Kumar Kateel	774,285	57.60%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Mithun M Rai	499,664	37.10%	Indian National Congress
3	Mohammed Eliyas	46,839	3.50%	Social Democratic Party Of India
4	S. Sathish Salian	4,713	0.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Alexander	2,752	0.20%	Independent
6	H. Suresh Poojary	2,315	0.20%	Independent
7	Venkatesh Bende	1,702	0.10%	Independent
8	Vijay Shreenivas .C	1,629	0.10%	Uttama Prajaakeeya Party
9	Supreeth Kumar Poojary	948	0.10%	Hindustan Janta Party
10	Maxim Pinto	908	0.10%	Independent
11	Deepak Rajesh Coelho	748	0.10%	Independent
12	Mohammad Khalid	602	0.00%	Independent
13	Abdul Hameed	554	0.00%	Independent

In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 20 percent. The BJP candidate Nalin Kumar defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 57 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 37 percent votes.

The 3rd candidate Mohammad Elias from the Social Democratic Party of India secured 4 percent votes.

Voting percentage for this constituency was 79 percent which was 7-8 percent higher than the state average of 71 percent.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,65,281
Male Electors: 7,74,500
Female Electors: 7,90,781
Total Votes Polled: 12,07,474 (77.1%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Valid Votes: 12,00,365 (76.7%)
Total Male Voters: 5,95,647
Female Voters: 6,11,827
Margin: 143,709 (11.9%)
NOTA Votes: 7,109 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nalin Kumar Kateel	642,739	53.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Janardhana Poojary	499,030	41.30%	Indian National Congress
3	Haneef Khan Kodaje	27,254	2.30%	Social Democratic Party Of India
4	K Yadava Shetty	9,394	0.80%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
5	M. R. Vasudeva	5,442	0.50%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	Moose Kunhi Alias Abdul Kareem	4,471	0.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	K.N. Somashekar	3,421	0.30%	Independent
8	Subramanya Gowda K.	2,450	0.20%	Independent
9	Sudatta Jain Shirthady	1,613	0.10%	Independent
10	Advocate Ananda Gatty	1,116	0.10%	Independent
11	Maxim Pinto	1,072	0.10%	Independent
12	Deepak Rajesh Coelho	905	0.10%	Independent
13	K. Kushala Bellare	801	0.10%	Independent
14	Supreeth Kumar Poojary	657	0.10%	Hindustan Janata Party

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 12 percent. The BJP candidate Nalin Kumar defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 53 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 41 percent votes.
- The 3rd candidate Haneed Khan from the Social Democratic Party of India secured 2.3 percent votes.
- Voting percentage for this constituency was 77 percent which was 10 percent higher than the state average of 67 percent.

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 13,64,641
Total Votes Polled: 10,16,135 (74.5%)
Valid Votes: 10,15,711 (74.4%)
Service Voters: 424
Margin: 40,420 (4.0%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Nalin Kumar Kateel	499,385	49.10%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Janardhana Poojary	458,965	45.20%	Indian National Congress
3	B.Madhava	18,328	1.80%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST)
4	Alekkadi Girish Rai	10,196	1.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Subrahmanya Kumar Kuntikanamata	8,932	0.90%	Independent
6	K Rama Bhat Urimajalu	5,960	0.60%	Independent
7	Dr.U.P.Shivananda	4,825	0.50%	Independent
8	Vasudeva Gowda M. P.	3,180	0.30%	Independent
9	Vicharawadi Ananda Gatty	2,373	0.20%	Independent
10	Mohammed Sali	1,977	0.20%	Independent
11	Dr.Thirumala Raya Halemane	1,801	0.20%	Independent

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 4 percent. The BJP candidate Nalin Kumar defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 49 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 45 percent votes.
- The 3rd candidate from CPI (M) secured 2 percent votes.
- Voting percentage for this constituency was 74 percent which was 15 percent higher than the state average of 59 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2023 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
200	Belthangady	HARISH POONJA	BJP
201	Moodabidri	UMANATHA KOTIAN	BJP
202	Mangalore City North	BHARATH SHETTY. Y.	BJP
203	Mangalore City South	D.VEDAVYASA KAMATH	BJP
204	Mangalore	U.T. KHADER FAREED	INC
205	Bantval	RAJESH NAIK U	BJP
206	Puttur	ASHOK KUMAR RAI	INC
207	Sullia (SC)	BHAGIRATHI MURULYA	BJP

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(S)	Total Votes
Belthangady	82788	101004	556	189007
Moodabidri	64457	86925	1533	158721
Mangalore City North	70609	103531	5256	182363
Mangalore City South	67475	91437	709	161943
Mangalore	83219	60429	0	159999
Bantval	85042	93324	454	185572
Puttur	66607	37558	684	172762
Sullia (SC)	63037	93911	1850	164732
Total Votes	583234	668119	11042	1375099
Vote%	42.4	48.6	0.8	

- There are 8 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8 assembly seats, 6 went for the BJP, 2 for the INC.
- The BJP secured 48.6 percent votes, while INC secured 42.4 percent votes
- INC won in assembly seats where Muslims were in significant numbers.

Conclusion

- This is a highly polarized seat. It has been won by the BJP candidates especially Nalin Kumar who secured more than 50 percent votes in last three Lok Sabha elections. So the major challenge is to bring issues that are non communal in nature and unites all.
- In the 2023 Assembly elections, BJP lost Karnataka, but out of the 8 seats under this constituency 6 were won by the BJP indicating the strength of BJP in this constituency.
- The turnout of Muslims voters in karnataka is low and particularly in this constituency the Hindu voters are polarized and participate in good numbers. The voting percentage has been high in this constituency. So efforts must be made to make Muslims participate in good numbers.
- Chritians and Muslims can play a significant role in this constituency. However they will need the support of Lingayats and Vokkaligas also to defeat the BJP.

SPECT FOUNDATION



02

DHARWAD

DHARWAD

Dharwad Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 28 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Karnataka state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire Dharwad district and. part of Haveri district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 70.16%. SC voters at Dharwad parliament seat is approximately 174,261 which is around 10.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Dharwad parliament seat is approximately 84,542 which is around 4.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Dharwad parliament seat is approximately 362,647 which is around 21% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Dharwad parliament seat is approximately 778,135 which is around 45.1% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Dharwad parliament seat is approximately 947,220 which is around 54.9% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Dharwad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1725355 . Number of Polling Booths of Dharwad parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1872 . Voters Turnout of Dharwad parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 70.1% . Voters Turnout of Dharwad parliament seat on 2018 Assembly Election – 72.5% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.04%
Christian	0.50%
Jain	1.46%
Muslim	21%
SC	10.10%
ST	4.90%
Sikh	0.08%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Dharwad Parliament Seat
2019 : PRALHAD JOSHI from BJP
2014 : PRALHAD JOSHI from BJP
2009 : PRALHAD JOSHI from BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 16,87,290
Male Electors: 8,58,798
Female Electors: 8,28,390
Total Votes Polled: 12,13,505 (72.1%)
Valid Votes: 12,09,993 (71.7%)
Margin: 205,072 (16.9%)
NOTA Votes: 3,512 (0.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Pralhad Joshi	684,837	56.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Vinay Kulkarni	479,765	39.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Irappa Madar	6,344	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Somashekhar. Peeraji. Yadav.	5,400	0.40%	Independent
5	Gangadhar Badiger	4,755	0.40%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
6	Mallikarjunagouda Giriyappagouda Balanagoudra	4,458	0.40%	Independent
7	Raju. Anantsa. Naikwadi	4,426	0.40%	Independent
8	Hashinabanu Tapalvale	4,375	0.40%	Independent
9	Maradagi Veerappa Gurushantappa	4,081	0.30%	Independent
10	Shakeel Ahmad Abdulsattar Dodwad	1,895	0.20%	Independent
11	Makhtum Khan. Hasanalikhan Sirdesai	1,740	0.10%	Independent
12	Santosh Nandur	1,566	0.10%	Uttama Prajaakeeya Party
13	Vadiraj Mannari Madhusudhan (Pandurangi)	1,189	0.10%	All India Hindustan Congress Party
14	B. G. Sangannavar	1,093	0.10%	Independent
15	Dundasi Abdulrahiman Mahammad Hanif	905	0.10%	Independent
16	Udayakumar Ayyappa Ambiger	899	0.10%	Independent
17	Raju Harishchandra Kamble	829	0.10%	Azad Mazdoor Kissan Party
18	Vinod D Ghodke	725	0.10%	Proutist Bloc India
19	Revanshiddappa Basavaraj Talawar	711	0.10%	Bharatiya Prajagala Kalyana Paksha

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 17 percent. The BJP candidate Prahlad Joshi defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 56 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 39 percent votes.

- It was a polarized election in favor of BJP.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,79,024
Male Electors: 8,09,486
Female Electors: 7,69,538
Total Votes Polled: 10,41,226 (65.9%)
Valid Votes: 10,28,289 (65.1%)
Total Male Voters: 5,62,991
Female Voters: 4,78,235
Margin: 113,657 (10.9%)
NOTA Votes: 12,937 (0.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Pralhad Joshi	545,395	52.40%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Vinay Kulkarni	431,738	41.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Bankapur. Hanumanthappa Mallappa	8,836	0.80%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Irappa Bharamappa Madar	6,858	0.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Shailendra Patil	6,196	0.60%	Independent
6	Pramod Hanumantharao Muthalik	5,465	0.50%	Independent
7	Hemant Kumar	4,349	0.40%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Gurushantappa H. Chalavadi.	4,128	0.40%	Republican Party Of India (A)
9	Shreekant Kabadi	3,018	0.30%	Independent
10	Sanjay Kothari	2,359	0.20%	Independent
11	Vikas B. Soppin	2,174	0.20%	Independent
12	Gangadhar S. Badiger	1,785	0.20%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
13	Maruti Ramappa Hanasi	1,587	0.20%	Independent
14	Shakeel Abdulsattar Dodwad	1,368	0.10%	Independent
15	Irshad Begam Adhoni.	1,053	0.10%	Independent
16	Imamsab Mehboobsab Torgal.	995	0.10%	Independent
17	Dokka Anandaraj	985	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 11 percent. The BJP candidate Pralhad Joshi defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 52 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 41 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 14,11,500
Total Votes Polled: 7,98,496 (56.6%)
Valid Votes: 7,98,134 (56.5%)
Service Voters: 362
Margin: 137,663 (17.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Pralhad Joshi	446,786	56.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Kunnur Manjunath Channappa	309,123	38.70%	Indian National Congress
3	Talakallamath Mahesh Gurup-adayya	7,176	0.90%	Nationalist Congress Party
4	Shankarappa Gurushiddappa Yadavannavar	6,502	0.80%	Independent
5	Kashimsab Mulla	5,981	0.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Hanumantsa Chandrakantsa Niranjan	4,921	0.60%	Janata Dal (United)
7	Bagwan Nasir Papulsab	2,967	0.40%	Independent
8	Ramachandra Kalingappa Mahar	2,673	0.30%	Independent
9	Basavaraj Ramanna Balannavar	2,477	0.30%	Independent
10	Basanagouda Mudigouda Hanasi	2,029	0.30%	Independent
11	J. Bhaskar	1,592	0.20%	Independent
12	Gurupadagouda Venkanagouda Patil	1,423	0.20%	Independent
13	Zameer Khan	1,390	0.20%	Independent
14	Ali M.Sandimani	1,199	0.20%	Independent
15	Ibrahim Kallimani	1,063	0.10%	Independent
16	Ashok Vishnusa Baddi	912	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 18 percent. The BJP candidate Pralhad Joshi defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 56 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 38 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2023 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
69	Navalgund	NINGARADDI HANAMARADDI KONARADDI	INC
70	Kundgol	M R PATIL	BJP
71	Dharwad	VINAY KULKARNI	INC
72	Hubli-Dharwad-East (SC)	ABBAYYA PRASAD	INC
73	Hubli-Dharwad-Central	MAHESH TENGINAKAI	BJP
74	Hubli-Dharwad-West	ARVIND BELLAD	BJP
75	Kalghatgi	SANTOSH.S.LAD	INC
83	Shiggaon	BASAVARAJ BOMMAI	BJP

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(S)	BSP	Total Votes
Navalgund	86081	63882	6914	353	161914
Kundgol	40764	76105	4304	0	155086
Dharwad	89333	71296	921	0	165663
Hubli-Dharwad-East (SC)	85426	53056	900	0	148640
Hubli-Dharwad-Central	60775	95064	513	368	160401
Hubli-Dharwad-West	62717	101410	1195	0	170567
Kalghatgi	85761	71404	891	0	162253
Shiggaon	64038	100016	13928	0	182027
Total Votes	574895	632233	29566	721	1306551
Vote%	44	48.4	2.3	0.1	

SPECT FOUNDATION

- There are 8 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8 assembly seats, 4 went for the BJP, 4 for the INC.
- The BJP secured 48 percent votes, while INC secured 44 percent votes
- INC won in assembly seats where Muslims were in significant numbers.

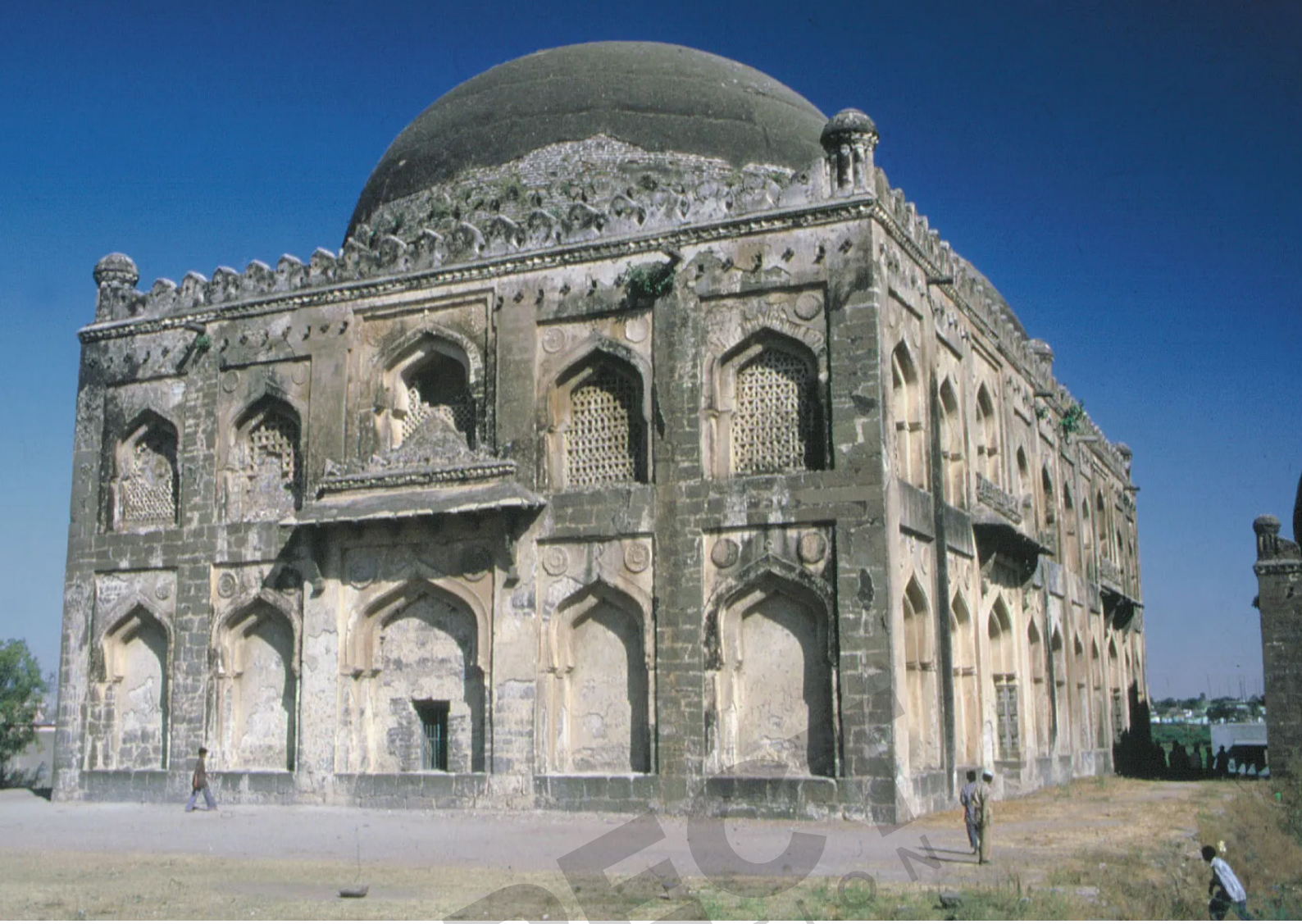
Conclusion

- Dharwad region has been a stronghold of the BJP since the 1990s when the party championed the opening of the Idgah Maidan (Muslim prayer ground) there for functions of all communities. Six people were killed when police fired at a gathering when former Union minister Uma Bharati tried to forcibly hoist the national flag defying prohibitive orders at the prayer ground in 1994.
- This is a highly polarized seat. It has been won by the BJP candidates

especially Pralhad Joshi who secured more than 50 percent votes in last three Lok Sabha elections. So the major challenge is to bring issues that are non communal in nature and unites all.

- In the 2023 Assembly elections, BJP lost Karnataka, but out of the 8 seats under this constituency 4 were won by the BJP indicating the strength of BJP in this constituency.
- The turnout of Muslims voters in karnataka is low and particularly in this constituency the Hindu voters are polarized and participate in good numbers. So efforts must be made to make Muslims participate in good numbers.
- Muslims, dalits and STs can play a significant role in this constituency. However they will need the support of Lingayats and Vokkaligas also to defeat the BJP.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECTRUM FOUNDATION

03

GULBARGA(SC)

GULBARGA(SC)

Gulbarga(SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 28 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Karnataka state. It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises part of Gulbarga district and. part of Yadgir district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 54.1%. SC voters at Gulbarga(SC) parliament seat is approximately 466,870 which is around 24% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Gulbarga(SC) parliament seat is approximately 58,359 which is around 3% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Gulbarga(SC) parliament seat is approximately 432,832 which is around 22.3% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Gulbarga(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,250,822 which is around 64.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Gulbarga(SC) parliament seat is approximately 694,469 which is around 35.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Gulbarga(SC) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1945291. Number of Polling Booths of Gulbarga(SC) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2157 . Voters Turnout of Gulbarga(SC) parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 60.9% . Voters Turnout of Gulbarga(SC) parliament seat in 2018 Assembly Election – 62.5% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.41%
Christian	0.10%
Jain	0.19%
Muslim	22.30%
SC	24%
ST	3%
Sikh	0.03%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Gulbarga(SC) Parliament Seat
2019 : DR. UMESH G JADHAV from BJP
2014 : MALLIKARJU N KHARGE from INC
2009 : MALLIKARJUN KHARGE from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 19,20,070
Male Electors: 9,67,834
Female Electors: 9,51,904
Total Votes Polled: 11,89,361 (62.5%)
Valid Votes: 11,78,874 (61.4%)
Margin: 95,452 (8.0%)
NOTA Votes: 10,487 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Umesh G Jadhav	620,192	52.10%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Mallikarjun Kharge	524,740	44.10%	Indian National Congress
3	K. B. Vasu	10,865	0.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Vijay Jadhav	6,507	0.50%	Sarva Janata Party
5	Ramesh Bheemsingh Chavan	5,056	0.40%	Independent
6	S. M. Sharma	2,249	0.20%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
7	Dr. M. P. Darakeshwaraiah	2,036	0.20%	Independent
8	Mahesh Lambani	1,783	0.10%	Uttama Prajaakeeya Party
9	Shankar Jadhav	1,649	0.10%	Bharatiya Peoples Party
10	D. K. Konkate Keroor	1,485	0.10%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha
11	G. Timmaraju	1,361	0.10%	Independent
12	Rajkumar	951	0.10%	Bhartiya Bahujan Kranti Dal

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 8 percent. The BJP candidate Umesh G Jadhav defeated the INC candidate and current president of congress Malikarjun Kharge. The BJP candidate secured 52 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 44 percent votes.
- Gulbarga is a SC reserve seat and the voting percentage is very low in this constituency. The state average voting percentage is 71 while the voting percentage in Gulbarga was 61, 10 percent lower than the state average. This indicates that Muslims participation is lower in seats reserved for SC.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,21,990
Male Electors: 8,78,311
Female Electors: 8,43,679

Total Votes Polled: 9,97,638 (57.9%)
Valid Votes: 9,87,750 (57.4%)
Total Male Voters: 5,23,062
Female Voters: 4,74,576
Margin: 74,733 (7.5%)
NOTA Votes: 9,888 (0.6%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mallikarjun Kharge	507,193	50.80%	Indian National Congress
2	Revu Naik Belamagi	432,460	43.30%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	D.G. Sagar	15,690	1.60%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Danni Mahadev B.	11,428	1.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	B.T.Lalitha Naik	9,074	0.90%	Aam Aadmi Party
6	S.M. Sharma	4,943	0.50%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
7	Ramu	4,085	0.40%	Independent
8	Shankar Jadhav	2,877	0.30%	Bharatiya Peoples Party

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the INC candidate with a thin margin of 7 percent. The INC candidate and current president of congress Malikarjun Kharge defeated the BJP candidate. The INC candidate secured 50.8 percent votes while the BJP candidate secured 43.3 percent votes.
- Gulbarga is a SC reserve seat and the voting percentage is very low in this constituency. The state average voting percentage is 67 while the voting percentage in Gulbarga was 57, 10 percent lower than the state average. This indicates that Muslims do not participate in SC reserve seats.

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 15,43,771
Total Votes Polled: 7,59,481 (49.2%)
Valid Votes: 7,59,190 (49.2%)
Service Voters: 291
Margin: 13,404 (1.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mallikarjun Kharge	345,241	45.50%	Indian National Congress
2	Revu Naik Belamagi	331,837	43.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Babu Honna Naik	27,130	3.60%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Shivakumar . Kollur	13,818	1.80%	Independent
5	Mahadev. B. Dhanni	13,575	1.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Dr. K. T. Paluskar	8,656	1.10%	Prabuddha Republican Party
7	H.V. Diwakar	6,348	0.80%	Independent
8	Shankar Jadhav	5,226	0.70%	Bharatiya Peoples Party
9	Ravikumar Shalimani Sedam	3,777	0.50%	Ambedkar National Congress
10	Shankar Kodla	3,777	0.50%	Janata Dal (United)

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the INC candidate with a thin margin of 2 percent. The INC candidate and current president of congress Malikarjun Kharge defeated the BJP candidate. The INC candidate secured 45 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 43 percent votes.
- Other 4 candidates also secured 7-8 percent votes. In a close contest like this, the division of SC votes which would have gone to Congress could help BJP.
- Gulbarga is a SC reserve seat and the voting percentage is very low in this constituency. The state average voting percentage is 58 while the voting percentage in Gulbarga was 49, 9 percent lower than the state average. This indicates the lower Muslim participation in SC reserve seats.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
34	Afzalpur	M.Y.PATIL	INC
35	Jewargi	AJAY SINGH	INC
39	Gurmitkal	SHARANA GOWDA KANDAKUR	JD(S)
40	Chittapur (SC)	PRIYANK KHARGE	INC
41	Sedam	DR. SHARANPRAKASH RUDRAPPA PATIL	INC
43	Gulbarga Rural (SC)	BASAWARAJ MATTIMUDU	BJP
44	Gulbarga Dakshin	ALLAMPRABHU PATIL	INC
45	Gulbarga Uttar	KANEEZ FATIMA	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(S)	BSP	Total Votes
Afzalpur	56313	31394	8153	441	160322
Jewargi	70810	29564	60532	676	167404
Gurmitkal	69718	14571	72297	2590	162330
Chittapur (SC)	81323	67683	643	878	153195
Sedam	93377	49816	21125	647	175997
Gulbarga Rural (SC)	71839	84466	0	835	162119
Gulbarga Dakshin	87345	66297	1409	464	159567
Gulbarga Uttar	80973	78261	17114	204	178845
Total Votes	611698	422052	181273	6735	1319779
Vote%	46.3	32	13.7	0.5	

- There are 8 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8 assembly seats, 6 went for the INC, 1 went for the BJP, and 1 for the JD (S).
- The INC secured 46 percent votes, while the BJP secured 32 percent votes and the JD (S) secured 13 percent votes.

Conclusion

- Gulbarga seat has seen close contests in the last elections. Muslims and Dalit forms a winning combination in seats.
- Muslims participation is less in this constituency, so focus should be to bring Muslims to participate in the elections.
- Voting percentage is lower than the state average, so need to focus on increasing the participation of Muslims and dalits.
- In the 2023 Assembly elections, 6 out of 8 votes were won by Congress. This indicates that there is a swing in favor of INC.

SPECT FOUNDATION



04

BIDAR

BIDAR

Bidar Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 28 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Karnataka state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Bidar district and. part of Gulbarga district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 59.82%. SC voters at Bidar parliament seat is approximately 447,026 which is around 25.2% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Bidar parliament seat is approximately 196,904 which is around 11.1% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Bidar parliament seat is approximately 331,290 which is around 18.7% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Bidar parliament seat is approximately 1,388,973 which is around 78.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Bidar parliament seat is approximately 384,939 which is around 21.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Bidar parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1773912 . Number of Polling Booths of Bidar parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2001 . Voters Turnout of Bidar parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 62.8% . Voters Turnout of Bidar parliament seat in 2018 Assembly Election – 68.4% .

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	1.44%
Christian	0.20%
Jain	0.08%
Muslim	18.70%
SC	25.20%
ST	11.10%
Sikh	0.06%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Bidar Parliament Seat
2019 : BHAGWANTH KHUBA from BJP
2014 : BHAGWANTH KHUBA from BJP
2009 : N.DHARAM SINGH from INC

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 17,40,232
Male Electors: 9,03,635
Female Electors: 8,36,495
Total Votes Polled: 11,17,167 (64.3%)
Valid Votes: 11,15,219 (64.1%)
Margin: 116,834 (10.5%)
NOTA Votes: 1,948 (0.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Bhagwanth Khuba	585,471	52.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Eshwar B. Khandre	468,637	41.90%	Indian National Congress
3	Baba Bukhari	15,188	1.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Ravikant. K. Hugar Vakil	5,748	0.50%	Independent
5	Shivaraj Timmanna Bokke	4,980	0.40%	Independent
6	Maulasab Tadakal	4,634	0.40%	Independent
7	Abdus Sattar Mujahed	4,624	0.40%	Akhil Bhartiya Muslim League (Secular)
8	Dayanand Godbole	3,635	0.30%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
9	Sharad Gandge	3,440	0.30%	Independent
10	Santosh Rathod	3,344	0.30%	Bharatiya Jan Kranti Dal (Democratic)
11	Moulappa. A. Malge	2,027	0.20%	Independent
12	Ambresh Kencha	1,853	0.20%	Uttama Prajaakeeya Party
13	Sugriv Bharat Kachave	1,707	0.20%	Kranti Kari Jai Hind Sena
14	Shrimanth Arjun Yevate Patil	1,322	0.10%	Independent
15	Mufti Sheikh Abdul Gaffar	1,259	0.10%	Independent
16	Rajkumar	1,241	0.10%	Purvanchal Janta Party (Secular)
17	Rajamabi Dastagir	1,208	0.10%	Bhartiyabahujankranti Dal
18	Advocate Moulvi Zamer-uddin	1,138	0.10%	National Development Party
19	Saibanna Jamadar	1,051	0.10%	Independent
20	Md Merajuddin	1,000	0.10%	Bahujan Maha Party
21	Mohammed Abdul Wakeel	970	0.10%	Bharat Prabhat Party
22	Mohammed Yousuf	742	0.10%	Praja Satta Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 10 percent. The BJP candidate Bhagwanth Khuba defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 52 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 42 percent votes.
- BSP candidate too secured 2 percent votes.
- The state average voting percentage is 71 while the voting percentage in this constituency was 64, 7 percent lower than the state average. This indicates that the participation of Muslims, SCs and STs is lower.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,00,962
Male Electors: 8,39,154
Female Electors: 7,61,808
Total Votes Polled: 9,59,384 (59.9%)
Valid Votes: 9,56,567 (59.7%)
Total Male Voters: 5,06,363
Female Voters: 4,53,021
Margin: 92,222 (9.6%)
NOTA Votes: 2,817 (0.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Bhagwanth Khuba	459,290	47.90%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	N. Dharam Singh	367,068	38.30%	Indian National Congress
3	Bandeppa Khashempur	58,728	6.10%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Shankar Bhayya	15,079	1.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Balbheem Veerappa Unne	7,118	0.70%	Independent
6	Ismail Zabi Ullah	5,818	0.60%	Independent
7	Prabhu	5,097	0.50%	Independent
8	Chandrakant	4,540	0.50%	Aam Aadmi Party
9	Machendar	4,379	0.50%	Independent
10	Abdul Hameed Faraan	3,747	0.40%	Welfare Party Of India
11	Babu Pasha	2,869	0.30%	Independent
12	Shravana S.Bhande Munganal	2,862	0.30%	Rashtriya Samaj Paksha
13	Kallaling Hugar Nelogi	2,307	0.20%	Independent
14	Naganath Patil	2,204	0.20%	Independent
15	Mohammed Rafiq	2,095	0.20%	Independent
16	Ramesh Gaykawad	1,976	0.20%	Ambedkar National Congress
17	Siddaramappa Nagappa Karabasti Chinchansoor	1,742	0.20%	Independent
18	Mirza Shafee Baig	1,462	0.20%	Independent
19	Govind	1,427	0.10%	Samajwadi Party
20	Hattarki Yashwanthrao Shivaraya	1,414	0.10%	Bharatiya Peoples Party
21	Subhash Bhimsha Sindankera	1,406	0.10%	Independent
22	Ramanna	1,378	0.10%	Hindustan Janata Party
23	Syed Waheed	1,302	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
24	Shamala.M.Udanoor	1,259	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 10 percent. The BJP candidate Bhagwanth Khuba defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 48 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 38 percent votes.
- The JD (S) candidate too secured 6 percent votes.

SPECT FOUNDATION

- The state average voting percentage is 67 while the voting percentage in this constituency was 59, 8 percent lower than the state average. This indicates that the participation of Muslims, SCs and STs is lower.

2009 Lok Sabha Result:

Electors: 14,70,507
Total Votes Polled: 7,79,256 (53.0%)
Valid Votes: 7,79,141 (53.0%)
Service Voters: 115
Margin: 39,619 (5.1%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	N.Dharam Singh	337,957	43.40%	Indian National Congress
2	Gurupadappa Nagmarpalli	298,338	38.30%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Subhash Tippanna Nelge	49,303	6.30%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Jagannath.R.Jamadar	22,568	2.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Parmeshwar Ramchandra	9,510	1.20%	Independent
6	Pashamiya Esmail Sab	7,691	1.00%	Independent
7	Syed Qubul Ulla Hussiani (Sajid)	5,461	0.70%	Independent
8	Narsappa Muthangi	4,054	0.50%	Independent
9	Baswaraj Pailwan Okalli	3,907	0.50%	Independent
10	Manjile Miyya Peer Sab Quresh	3,883	0.50%	Independent
11	Devendrappa Sangramappa Patil	3,127	0.40%	Independent
12	Advocate Moulvi Zameer-uddin	2,787	0.40%	National Development Party
13	Dongapure Shant Kumar	2,646	0.30%	Independent
14	Shivaraj Timmanna Bokke	2,455	0.30%	Independent
15	Md Arshad Ahmed Ansari	2,443	0.30%	Independent
16	Suresh Swamy Talghatker	2,307	0.30%	Independent
17	Khaja Sameeuddin Khaja Moinuddin	2,157	0.30%	Independent
18	Jadhav Venkat Rao Gyanoba Rao	2,134	0.30%	Independent
19	Subhash Chandra G.Khapate	2,090	0.30%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
20	Md Osman Ali Lakhpati	2,087	0.30%	Independent
21	Mufti Shaikh Abdul Gaffar Qasmi	1,967	0.30%	Independent
22	Yashwanth Narsing	1,888	0.20%	Independent
23	Shravan Sangonda Bhande	1,870	0.20%	Revolutionary Socialist Party
24	Sameeuddin Bandeli	1,864	0.20%	Independent
25	Bhaskar Babu Paterpalli	1,853	0.20%	Indian Christian Secular Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
26	Amruthappa.M.D	1,795	0.20%	Independent
27	Yevate Patil Shrimanth	1,099	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, this constituency was won by the INC candidate with a margin of 5 percent. The INC candidate Dharam Singh defeated the BJP candidate. The INC candidate secured 43 percent votes while the BJP candidate secured 38 percent votes.
- The JD (S) candidate too secured 6 percent votes.
- The state average voting percentage is 58 while the voting percentage in this constituency was 53, 5 percent lower than the state average. This indicates that the participation of Muslims, SCs and STs is lower.

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
42	Chincholi (SC)	AVINASH UMESH JADHAV	BJP
46	Aland	BHOJARAJ	INC
47	Basavakalyan	SHARANU SALAGAR	BJP
48	Homnabad	SIDDU PATIL	BJP
49	Bidar South	DR. SHAILENDRA BELDALE	BJP
50	Bidar	RAHIM KHAN	INC
51	Bhalki	ESHWAR KHANDRE	INC
52	Aurad (SC)	PRABHU B CHAVAN	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(S)	BSP	Total Votes
Chincholi (SC)	69105	69963	6555	1078	149940
Aland	89508	79160	1419	296	174588
Basavakalyan	78505	92920	1526	215	175991
Homnabad	73921	75515	25900	0	178807
Bidar South	48609	49872	31374	645	153384
Bidar	69165	17779	58385	408	150277
Bhalki	99451	71745	636	0	174778
Aurad (SC)	71813	81382	1506	362	158603
Total Votes	600077	538336	127301	3004	1316368
Vote%	45.6	40.9	9.7	0.2	

- There are 8 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8 assembly seats, 5 went for the BJP, and 3 for the INC.

- The INC secured 45.6 percent votes, while the BJP secured 40.9 percent votes and the JD (S) secured 9.7 percent votes. In terms of vote percentage the INC was number one.

Conclusion

- Bidar seat has seen close contests in the last elections. Muslims, Dalit and STs make a winning combination in seats.
- Muslims participation is less in this constituency, so focus should be to bring Muslims to participate in the elections.
- Voting percentage is lower than the state average, so need to focus on increasing the participation of Muslims and dalits.
- In the 2023 Assembly elections, 5 out of 8 seats were won by BJP but the voting percentage of INC was higher than the BJP. This indicates that the level of constituency INC is in contest.

SPECT FOUNDATION



05

BANGALORE CENTRAL

BANGALORE CENTRAL

Bangalore Central Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 28 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Karnataka state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Bangalore district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 78.08%. SC voters at Bangalore Central parliament seat is approximately 353,936 which is around 16.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Bangalore Central parliament seat is approximately 32,975 which is around 1.5% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Bangalore Central parliament seat is approximately 384,714 which is around 17.5% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Bangalore Central parliament seat is approximately 92,331 which is around 4.2% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Bangalore Central parliament seat is approximately 2,106,031 which is around 95.8% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Bangalore Central parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2198362 . Number of Polling Booths of Bangalore Central parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2082. Voters Turnout of Bangalore Central parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 54.3%. Voters Turnout of Bangalore Central parliament seat in 2018 Assembly Election – 54%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.06%
Christian	4.40%
Jain	0.87%
Muslim	17.50%
SC	16.10%
ST	1.50%
Sikh	0.14%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Bangalore Central Parliament Seat
2019 : P. C. MOHAN from BJP
2014 : P.C. MOHAN from BJP
2009 : P. C. MOHAN from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 21,65,307
Male Electors: 11,27,262
Female Electors: 10,37,661
Total Votes Polled: 11,97,234 (55.8%)
Valid Votes: 11,86,474 (54.8%)
Margin: 70,968 (5.9%)
NOTA Votes: 10,760 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	P. C. Mohan	602,853	50.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Rizwan Arshad	531,885	44.40%	Indian National Congress
3	Prakash Raj	28,906	2.40%	Independent
4	Mellegatti Shridevi	4,271	0.40%	Uttama Prajaakeeya Party
5	M. K. Pasha	3,889	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	C.J. Aditya	2,201	0.20%	Independent
7	S. Mohan Kumar	1,998	0.20%	Independent
8	Pradeep Mendonca	1,454	0.10%	Independent
9	Dr. Philip Mariyan	1,417	0.10%	Independent
10	S. Pandurangan	1,407	0.10%	Independent
11	Francis Binny Jose	1,194	0.10%	Independent
12	Srinivasan R	660	0.10%	Indian Christian Front
13	B. Krishna Prasad	595	0.00%	Proutist Bloc India
14	Kempurajan	573	0.00%	Republican Sena
15	Jenifar J. Russell	571	0.00%	Independent
16	A. Christhuraj	475	0.00%	Independent
17	Hunsur K. Chandrashekar	429	0.00%	Democratic Prajakranthi Party Secularist
18	Arun Prasad A	382	0.00%	Viduthalai Chiruthaigal Katchi
19	Syed Asif Bukhari	368	0.00%	Independent
20	Nawaz Dilber	364	0.00%	Karnataka Karmikara Paksha
21	Raparti Anil Kumar	300	0.00%	Independent
22	C. B. K. Rama	282	0.00%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 6 percent. The BJP candidate secured 50 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 44 percent votes. The INC candidate Rizwan Arshad is a Muslim, despite that he was able to secure that many votes indicates that there are good chances for him in the next elections too.
- Prakash Raj contested as an independent candidate and secured 3 percent votes and 3rd position.
- The average voting percentage for the state was 71, while the voting

percentage in this constituency was 54 percent, 17 percent lower than the state average.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 19,31,663
Male Electors: 10,10,586
Female Electors: 9,21,077
Total Votes Polled: 10,74,589 (55.6%)
Valid Votes: 10,66,140 (55.2%)
Total Male Voters: 5,74,475
Female Voters: 5,00,114
Margin: 137,500 (12.8%)
NOTA Votes: 8,449 (0.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	P.C. Mohan	557,130	51.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Rizwan Arshad	419,630	39.10%	Indian National Congress
3	V. Balakrishnan	39,869	3.70%	Aam Aadmi Party
4	Nandini Alva	20,387	1.90%	Janata Dal (Secular)
5	R. Mohan Raju	5,806	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Modi Saifulla	3,204	0.30%	Independent
7	Seetha Raman.E	2,543	0.20%	Independent
8	Ismail Khan Saif Ali	2,276	0.20%	All India Trinamool Congress
9	Dr. Meer Layaq Hussain	1,878	0.20%	Independent
10	Ramanuj Singh	1,836	0.20%	Independent
11	K.Murthy	1,507	0.10%	Independent
12	G. Narayanaswamy (KAPALI)	1,228	0.10%	Independent
13	Zaheeda Shereen	1,198	0.10%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
14	Bhovi Rama C.B.K	942	0.10%	Independent
15	Prashanth.S.M	903	0.10%	Independent
16	H.L. Manjunatha	707	0.10%	Kannada Chalevali Vatal Paksha
17	B.k. Narayana-Swamy	700	0.10%	Independent
18	B.V.Venkateshappa	668	0.10%	Independent
19	Budayya .B. Pujeri	553	0.10%	Karunaadu Party
20	Shafi Ahmed	549	0.10%	Independent
21	Kadugudi Sonnappa	543	0.10%	Republican Party Of India (A)
22	Suraiya Zaithoon	519	0.00%	Independent
23	Dhananjaya. H.H	422	0.00%	Independent
24	Syed Asif Bukhaari	411	0.00%	Independent
25	Ambrose D'mello	366	0.00%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
26	E.Salam	365	0.00%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 12 percent. The BJP candidate secured 52 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 39 percent votes.
- V Balakrishanan from AAP contested and secured 3-4 percent votes and 3rd position.
- The average voting percentage for the state was 67, while the voting percentage in this constituency was 55 percent, 12 percent lower than the state average.

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 19,01,346
Total Votes Polled: 8,47,135 (44.6%)
Valid Votes: 8,46,974 (44.5%)
Service Voters: 161
Margin: 35,218 (4.2%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	P. C. Mohan	340,162	40.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	H.T.Sangliana	304,944	36.00%	Indian National Congress
3	B.Z. Zameer Ahmed Khan	162,552	19.20%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Vijay Raja Singh	6,363	0.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	K.S.S.Iyengar	3,745	0.40%	Independent
6	Ifthaquar Ali Bhutto	2,850	0.30%	Ambedkar National Congress
7	Umashankar	2,537	0.30%	Independent
8	D.C. Prakash	1,686	0.20%	Karnataka Thamizhar Munnetra Kazhagam
9	Shaffi Ahmed	1,551	0.20%	Independent
10	Dr.D. R.Venkatesh Gowda	1,518	0.20%	Independent
11	C.V.Giddappa	1,493	0.20%	Independent
12	B.M.Krishnareddy	1,398	0.20%	Independent
13	S M Krishna	1,290	0.20%	Bharatiya Praja Paksha
14	E. Ramakrishnaiah	1,173	0.10%	Independent
15	K Uma	1,021	0.10%	Independent
16	K.H.Ramalingareddy	990	0.10%	Independent
17	K.Prabhakar Reddy	755	0.10%	Kannada Chalevali Vatal Paksha
18	B.Mohan Velu	718	0.10%	Independent
19	J.D.Elangovan	713	0.10%	Indian Justice Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
20	B Krishna Prasad	687	0.10%	Proutist Sarva Samaj Party
21	Shaik Bahadur	666	0.10%	Independent
22	A.Chandrashekar	661	0.10%	Independent
23	S.N. Sharma	644	0.10%	Independent
24	S.Kodandaram	614	0.10%	Independent
25	R. Raj	595	0.10%	Independent
26	M.A. Aswathanarayana Setty	579	0.10%	Independent
27	K.Shivaramanna	559	0.10%	Independent
28	Abhimani Narendra	531	0.10%	Independent
29	Vijaya Bhaskar N	523	0.10%	Independent
30	A.S. Paul	475	0.10%	Akhila India Jananayaka Makkal Katchi (Dr. Issac)
31	Meer Layaq Hussain	465	0.10%	Independent
32	Shashikumar A.R	465	0.10%	Independent
33	P.Parthiban	458	0.10%	Independent
34	K.Narasimha	433	0.10%	Independent
35	T.K.Premkumar	432	0.10%	Pyramid Party Of India
36	Jayarama	380	0.00%	Independent
37	B.K Narayana Swamy	356	0.00%	Independent

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a margin of 4 percent. The BJP candidate secured 40 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 36 percent votes.
- Zameer Ahmed Khan from JD (U) also contested and secured 19 percent votes and 3rd position.
- The average voting percentage for the state was 58.8, while the voting percentage in this constituency was 44 percent, 14 percent lower than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
160	Sarvagnanagar	KELACHANDRA JOSEPH GEORGE	INC
161	C.V Raman Nagar (SC)	S. RAGHU	BJP
162	Shivajinagar	RIZWAN ARSHAD	INC
163	Shanti Nagar	N. A. HARIS	INC
164	Gandhi Nagar	DINESH GUNDU RAO	INC
165	Rajaji Nagar	S.SURESH KUMAR	BJP
168	Chamrajpet	B.Z.ZAMEER AHMED KHAN	INC
174	Mahadevapura (SC)	MANJULA S	BJP

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(S)	BSP	Total Votes
Sarvagnanagar	118783	63015	3839	0	194604
C.V Raman Nagar (SC)	52833	69228	0	337	129325
Shivajinagar	64913	41719	0	0	110447
Shanti Nagar	61030	53905	825	301	119970
Gandhi Nagar	54118	54013	12857	0	132609
Rajaji Nagar	50564	58624	4081	0	118187
Chamrajpet	77631	23678	19086	916	124767
Mahadevapura (SC)	137230	181731	0	1026	334616
Total Votes	617102	545913	40688	2580	1264525
Vote%	48.8	43.2	3.2	0.2	

- There are 8 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8 assembly seats, 5 went for the INC, and 3 for the BJP.
- The INC secured 48.8 percent votes, while the BJP secured 43.2 percent votes and the JD (S) secured 3.2 percent votes. In terms of vote percentage the INC was number one.

Conclusion

- Bangalore Central seat has seen close contests in the last elections. It's an urban seat where national issues like unemployment and inflation combined with local issues can play a significant role.
- Muslims participation is less in this constituency, so focus should be to bring Muslims to participate in the elections.
- Voting percentage is lower than the state average, so need to focus on increasing the participation of Muslims and dalits.
- In the 2023 Assembly elections, 5 out of 8 seats were won by INC and the voting percentage of INC was higher than the BJP. This indicates that the level of constituency INC is in contest.

SPECT FOUNDATION



06

BIJAPUR(SC)

BIJAPUR(SC)

Bijapur(SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 28 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Karnataka state. It is a SC category parliamentary seat. It comprises the entire Bijapur district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 57.33%. SC voters at Bijapur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 364,574 which is around 20.3% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Bijapur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 32,327 which is around 1.8% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Bijapur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 296,852 which is around 16.5% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Bijapur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,373,887 which is around 76.5% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Bijapur(SC) parliament seat is approximately 422,044 which is around 23.5% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Bijapur(SC) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election –1795931. Number of Polling Booths of Bijapur(SC) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2101 . Voters Turnout of Bijapur(SC) parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 61.7%. Voters Turnout of Bijapur(SC) parliament seat in 2018 Assembly Election – 70%.

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	0.11%
Jain	0.40%
Muslim	16.50%
SC	20.30%
ST	1.80%
Sikh	0.03%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Bijapur(SC) Parliament Seat
2019 : JIGAJINAGI RAMESH CHANDAPPA from BJP
2014 : RAMESH JIGAJINAGI from BJP
2009 : RAMESH CHANDAPPA JIGAJINAGI from BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 17,77,109
Male Electors: 9,12,381
Female Electors: 8,64,482
Total Votes Polled: 11,11,354 (63.2%)
Valid Votes: 10,99,068 (61.8%)
Margin: 258,038 (23.2%)
NOTA Votes: 12,286 (0.7%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Jigajinagi Ramesh Chandappa	635,867	57.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Dr. Sunita Devanand Chavan	377,829	34.00%	Janata Dal (Secular)
3	Dhareppa Mahadev Ardhavar	23,706	2.10%	Independent
4	Pujari Shrinath Sangappa	23,442	2.10%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Gurubasava. P . Rabakavi	8,479	0.80%	Uttama Prajaakeeya Party
6	Balaji Dyamanna Waddar (YATNAL)	7,644	0.70%	Independent
7	Ramappa Harijan (HOLER)	4,992	0.40%	Independent
8	Dadasab Siddappa Bagayat	4,188	0.40%	Independent
9	Dondiba Ramu Rathod	4,102	0.40%	Independent
10	Rudrappa Deyappa Chalawadi	3,216	0.30%	Bharipa Bahujan Mahasangh
11	Yamanappa Vittal Gunadal	2,957	0.30%	Republican Party Of India (Karnataka)
12	Shrivenkateshwar Maha Swamiji (KATAKADHOND D.G)	2,646	0.20%	Hindustan Janta Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, this seat was won by the BJP with a huge margin of 23 percent. The BJP defeated the JD (S) candidate. The BJP candidate secured 57 percent votes, while the JD (S) candidate secured 34 percent votes.
- The average voting percentage for the state was 71, while the voting percentage in this constituency was 61 percent, 10 percent lower than the state average.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,22,635
Male Electors: 8,47,815
Female Electors: 7,74,820
Total Votes Polled: 9,66,757 (59.6%)
Valid Votes: 9,58,470 (59.1%)
Total Male Voters: 5,21,565
Female Voters: 4,45,192

Margin: 69,819 (7.2%)
NOTA Votes: 8,287 (0.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ramesh Jigajinagi	471,757	48.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Prakash Rathod	401,938	41.60%	Indian National Congress
3	K Shivaram	57,551	6.00%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Shridhar Narayankar	4,717	0.50%	Aam Aadmi Party
5	Hunnur Maraganna Malappa	3,795	0.40%	Independent
6	Sudhakar Kanamadi	2,818	0.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Hanmant Mother-Basalin-gavva Holer	2,775	0.30%	Independent
8	Siddappa B Ganji	2,691	0.30%	Independent
9	Rudresh Dayappa Doda-mani	2,259	0.20%	Independent
10	Satish Asangihal	2,194	0.20%	Independent
11	Shrikant Devendrappa Arakeri	1,930	0.20%	Karunaadu Party
12	Raju Shrimant Padaganur	1,422	0.10%	Independent
13	Bhagwan Dharmanna Kambale	1,340	0.10%	Republican Party Of India (A)
14	Ravi (RAJESH) Y VAL-LYAPUR	1,283	0.10%	Independent

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, this seat was won by the BJP with a margin of 7 percent. The BJP candidate secured 49 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 42 percent votes.
- The average voting percentage for the state was 58, while the voting percentage in this constituency was 59 percent, 8 percent lower than the state average.

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 13,73,604
Total Votes Polled: 6,49,623 (47.3%)
Valid Votes: 6,49,591 (47.3%)
Service Voters: 32
Margin: 42,404 (6.5%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Jigajinagi Ramesh Chandappa	308,939	47.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Prakash Kubasing Rathod	266,535	41.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Almelkar Vilasababu Basalingappa	33,177	5.10%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Harijan Ambanna Tukaram	13,021	2.00%	Independent
5	Narasappa Tippanna Bandiwaddar	6,689	1.00%	Sarvodaya Karnataka Paksha
6	Kanamadi Sudhakar Mallesh	6,034	0.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	Sevalal Somashekar Purappa	4,633	0.70%	Independent
8	Chalawadi Ramanna	3,760	0.60%	Independent
9	Arakeri Nirmala Srinivas	3,573	0.60%	Independent
10	Lamani Chandrakant Roopsing	3,270	0.50%	Lok Jan Shakti Party

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, this seat was won by the BJP with a margin of 6 percent. The BJP defeated the INC candidate. The BJP candidate secured 47 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured 41 percent votes.
- The average voting percentage for the state was 58, while the voting percentage in this constituency was 47 percent, 11 percent lower than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
26	Muddebihal	APPAJI. ALIYAS. CHANNABASAVARAJ. S/O SHANKARAO. NADAGOUDA.	INC
27	Devar Hippargi	BHIMANAGOUDA (RAJUGOUDA) BASANAGOUDA PATIL	JD(S)
28	Basavana Bagevadi	SHIVANAND PATIL	INC
29	Babaleshwar	M B PATIL.	INC
30	Bijapur City	BASANAGOUDA R PATIL (YATNAL)	BJP
31	Nagthan (SC)	KATAKADHOND VITTHAL DONDIBA	INC
32	Indi	YASHAVANTARAYGOUD. VITTALAGOUD. PATIL	INC
33	Sindgi	ASHOK MALLAPPA MANAGULI	INC

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(S)	BSP	Total Votes
Muddebihal	79483	71846	533	725	155021
Devar Hippargi	33673	45777	65952	779	151983
Basavana Bagevadi	68126	43263	40197	774	158446

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(S)	BSP	Total Votes
Babaleshwar	93923	78707	1304	915	179186
Bijapur City	85978	94211	459	213	183057
Nagthan (SC)	78990	48175	34114	954	180540
Indi	71785	39862	61456	738	180859
Sindgi	87621	79813	2283	813	173399
Total Votes	599579	501654	206298	5911	1362491
Vote%	44	36.8	15.1	0.4	

- There are 8 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8 assembly seats, 6 went for the INC, 1 for the BJP and 1 for the JD (S).
- The INC secured 44 percent votes, while the BJP secured 36.8 percent votes and the JD (S) secured 15 percent votes. In terms of vote percentage the INC was number one.

Conclusion

- Bijapur seat has seen one sided contest in the last elections. Muslims and Dalit forms a winning combination in seats.
- Muslims participation is lower in this constituency, so focus should be to bring Muslims to participate in the elections.
- Voting percentage is lower than the state average, so need to focus on increasing the participation of Muslims and dalits.
- In the 2023 Assembly elections, 6 out of 8 votes were won by Congress. This indicates that there is a swing in favor of INC.

SPECT FOUNDATION



07

RAICHUR (ST)

RAICHUR (ST)

Raichur(ST) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 28 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Karnataka state. It is a ST category parliamentary seat. It comprises part of Raichur district and. part of Yadgir district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 48.04%. SC voters at Raichur(ST) parliament seat is approximately 418,323 which is around 21.7% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Raichur(ST) parliament seat is approximately 348,924 which is around 18.1% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Raichur(ST) parliament seat is approximately 323,541 which is around 16.8% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Raichur(ST) parliament seat is approximately 1,407,263 which is around 73% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Raichur(ST) parliament seat is approximately 520,495 which is around 27% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Raichur(ST) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1927758 . Number of Polling Booths of Raichur(ST) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2184 . Voters Turnout of Raichur(ST) parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 58.2% . Voters Turnout of Raichur(ST) parliament seat in 2018 Assembly Election – 65.9%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.33%
Christian	0.10%
Jain	0.19%
Muslim	16.80%
SC	21.70%
ST	18.10%
Sikh	0.03%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Raichur(ST) Parliament Seat
2019 : RAJA AMARESHWARA NAIK from BJP
2014 : B V NAYAK from INC
2009 : PAKKIRAPPA.S. from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 18,96,652
Male Electors: 9,41,969
Female Electors: 9,54,317
Total Votes Polled: 11,24,385 (60.1%)
Valid Votes: 11,09,464 (58.5%)
Margin: 117,716 (10.5%)
NOTA Votes: 14,921 (0.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Raja Amareshwara Naik	598,337	53.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	B. V Naik	480,621	42.70%	Indian National Congress
3	B. Venkanagouda Nayaka	13,830	1.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	K. Somashekhar Yadagiri	8,843	0.80%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
5	Niranjan Nayak	7,833	0.70%	Uttama Prajaakeeya Party

- Raichur is a ST reserve seat. In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate won this constituency with a margin of 11 percent votes. The BJP candidate secured 53 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 42 percent votes.
- BSP candidate also secured 13830 votes which is 1.2 percent votes.
- The voting percentage in this constituency was 58 percent while the state average was 71 percent, thus a 13 percent lower than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,61,606
Male Electors: 8,35,969
Female Electors: 8,25,637
Total Votes Polled: 9,68,889 (58.3%)
Valid Votes: 9,55,713 (57.5%)
Total Male Voters: 5,08,764
Female Voters: 4,60,125
Margin: 1,499 (0.2%)
NOTA Votes: 13,176 (0.8%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	B.V.Nayak	443,659	45.80%	Indian National Congress
2	Arakera Shivanagouda Nayak	442,160	45.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	D.B.Nayak	21,706	2.20%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Raja Thimappa Nayak	12,254	1.30%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	M Nagaraj	6,938	0.70%	Communist Party Of India (Marxist-Leninist) Red Star
6	K Somashekar Yadgiri	6,788	0.70%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
7	Chinnayya Nayak	6,540	0.70%	Independent
8	Ranganayak	4,935	0.50%	Pyramid Party Of India
9	Bhimaraya Jaradabandi	4,234	0.40%	Aam Aadmi Party
10	Maruti	3,618	0.40%	National Development Party
11	Bhagavantappa	2,881	0.30%	Lok Satta Party

In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the INC candidate won this constituency with a thin margin of 1500 votes which was 0.2 percent of total votes polled. The INC candidate secured 45.80 percent votes while the BJP candidate secured 45.60 percent votes.

JD (S) candidate also secured 21706 votes which is 2.2 percent votes.

The voting percentage in this constituency was 57 percent while the state average was 67 percent, thus 10 percent lower than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 14,86,326
Total Votes Polled: 6,82,388 (45.9%)
Valid Votes: 6,82,180 (45.9%)
Service Voters: 208
Margin: 30,636 (4.5%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Pakkirappa.S.	316,450	46.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Raja Venkatappa Naik	285,814	41.90%	Indian National Congress
3	K.Devanna Naik	29,317	4.30%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	K.Somashekhar	14,869	2.20%	Independent
5	Shivakumar	11,849	1.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Comrade V.Mudukappa Nayak	8,412	1.20%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
7	R.Mudukappa Nayak	7,862	1.20%	Independent
8	Com Ii. V.H.Master	7,691	1.10%	Independent

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate won this constituency with a thin margin of 5 percent of total votes polled. The BJP candidate secured 46.40 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 41.90 percent votes.
- JD (S) candidate also secured 29217 votes which is 4.3 percent votes.
- The voting percentage in this constituency was 46 percent while the state average was 59 percent, thus 13 percent lower than the state average.

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
36	Shorapur (ST)	RAJA VENKATAPPA NAIK	INC
37	Shahapur	SHARANABASAPPA DAR-SHANAPUR	INC
38	Yadgir	CHANNAREDDY PATIL TUNNUR	INC
53	Raichur Rural (ST)	BASANAGOUDA DADDAL	INC
54	Raichur	DR. SHIVARAJ PATIL	BJP
55	Manvi (ST)	G HAMPAYYA NAYAK	INC
56	Devadurga (ST)	KAREMMA	JD(S)
57	Lingsugur (SC)	MANAPPA D VAJJAL	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(S)	BSP	Total Votes
Shorapur (ST)	113559	88336	1544	0	207530
Shahapur	78353	52326	30396	0	166714
Yadgir	53802	50129	7420	694	155002
Raichur Rural (ST)	89140	75283	4127	0	173361
Raichur	65923	69655	2780	583	145243
Manvi (ST)	66922	59203	25990	686	157730
Devadurga (ST)	3909	65288	99544	1130	175406
Lingsugur (SC)	55960	58769	41322	1193	174238
Total Votes	527568	518989	213123	4286	1355224
Vote%	38.9	38.3	15.7	0.3	

- There are 8 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8 assembly seats, 5 went for the INC, 2 for the BJP and 1 for the JD (S).

- The INC secured 38.9 percent votes, while the BJP secured 38.3 percent votes and the JD (S) secured 15.7 percent votes. In terms of vote percentage the INC and BJP were almost similar.

Conclusion

- Raichur seat has seen one sided contest in the last elections. Muslims and STs and Dalits form a winning combination in seats.
- Muslims participation is lower in this constituency, so focus should be to motivate Muslims to participate in the elections.
- Voting percentage is lower than the state average, so need to focus on increasing the participation of Muslims, dalits and STs.
- In the 2023 Assembly elections, 5 out of 8 votes were won by Congress. This indicates that there is a swing in favor of INC.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECT FOUNDATION

08

DAVANAGERE

DAVANAGERE

Davanagere Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 28 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Karnataka state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Davangere district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 67.26%. SC voters at Davanagere parliament seat is approximately 328,529 which is around 20.1% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Davanagere parliament seat is approximately 194,502 which is around 11.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Davanagere parliament seat is approximately 275,887 which is around 16.9% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Davanagere parliament seat is approximately 1,098,365 which is around 67.2% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Davanagere parliament seat is approximately 536,107 which is around 32.8% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Davanagere parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1634472 . Number of Polling Booths of Davanagere parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1949 . Voters Turnout of Davanagere parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 73% . Voters Turnout of Davanagere parliament seat in 2018 Assembly Election – 76.5% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.10%
Jain	0.33%
Muslim	16.90%
SC	20.10%
ST	11.90%
Sikh	0.02%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Davanagere Parliament Seat
2019 : G M SIDDESHWAR from BJP
2014 : G.M. SIDDESHWARA from BJP
2009 : G.M. SIDDESWARA from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election Result

Electors: 16,13,781
Male Electors: 8,15,571
Female Electors: 7,98,093
Total Votes Polled: 11,94,586 (74.2%)
Valid Votes: 11,91,488 (73.8%)
Margin: 169,702 (14.2%)
NOTA Votes: 3,098 (0.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	G M Siddeshwara	652,996	54.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	H B Manjappa	483,294	40.50%	Indian National Congress
3	Siddappa B H	7,736	0.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Manjunatha Marikoppa	5,947	0.50%	Independent
5	Mohamed Hayath	4,954	0.40%	Independent
6	H Eshwarappa	4,625	0.40%	India Praja Bandhu Party
7	V Manjunathachar	4,571	0.40%	Independent
8	C M Manjunatha Swami	4,490	0.40%	Independent
9	Ganesha B A	3,220	0.30%	Uttama Prajaakeeya Party
10	A T Dadakhalandar	2,723	0.20%	Independent
11	M B Veerabhadrappa	1,733	0.10%	Independent
12	B V Tippeswamy Goshale	1,612	0.10%	Independent
13	Harish Halli	1,561	0.10%	Independent
14	Barkath Ali	1,505	0.10%	Independent
15	Madhu Thogaleri	1,258	0.10%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
16	Mohammed Aleemulla	1,173	0.10%	Independent
17	Shashikumar R N	1,100	0.10%	Independent
18	V Iqbal Ahemad	1,038	0.10%	Independent
19	Abdul Nazeer Sab	987	0.10%	Independent
20	Syed. Zabiulla K	978	0.10%	Independent
21	Alur M G Swamy	898	0.10%	Independent
22	S S Subhan Khan	851	0.10%	Independent
23	Ravindra Navale	822	0.10%	Indian Labour Party (Ambedkar Phule)
24	S K Afzalkhan	803	0.10%	Independent
25	Dr|| Sridhara Udupa	613	0.10%	Independent

- This constituency has been won by the BJP since 1999.
- In the 2019 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate won this with a margin of 14 percent votes. The BJP candidate secured 54 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 40 percent votes.
- Voting percent for the constituency was 73.8 which was 2-3 percent

SPECT FOUNDATION

higher than the state average of 71 percent.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,22,712
Male Electors: 7,72,126
Female Electors: 7,50,586
Total Votes Polled: 11,14,868 (73.2%)
Valid Votes: 11,10,332 (72.9%)
Total Male Voters: 5,81,292
Female Voters: 5,33,576
Margin: 17,607 (1.6%)
NOTA Votes: 4,536 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	G M Siddeshwara	518,894	46.50%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	S.S. Mallikarjun	501,287	45.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Mahima J Patel	46,911	4.20%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	Com. H.K. Ramachandrappa	8,064	0.70%	Communist Party Of India
5	B. Gnana Prakash	7,097	0.60%	Independent
6	A.K.Parashurama Kotemallur	5,581	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
7	H.K. Kenchveerappa	3,972	0.40%	Vichara Jagruthi Congress Paksha
8	S.S. Subhan Khan	3,312	0.30%	Independent
9	G.M.Siddeshi	2,732	0.20%	Independent
10	K.J. Basavaraj	2,582	0.20%	Aam Aadmi Party
11	K Syed Zabiulla	1,582	0.10%	Independent
12	Parasuram Kurubar	1,332	0.10%	Communist Party Of India (MARX-IST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
13	A.T. Dadakhalandar	1,331	0.10%	Independent
14	Sri Nagarajappa	1,226	0.10%	Independent
15	Siddesh	1,216	0.10%	Independent
16	G.C.Patel	1,145	0.10%	Sarva Janata Party
17	Alur M.G. Swamy	1,122	0.10%	Independent
18	Dr. Sridhara Udupa	946	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate won this with a margin of 1.5 percent votes. The BJP candidate secured 46.5 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 45 percent votes.
- The JD (S) candidate also secured 4.2 percent votes.
- Voting percent for the constituency was 72.9 which was 5-6 percent higher than the state average of 67 percent.

2009 Lok Sabha Result

Electors: 13,44,920
Total Votes Polled: 9,07,281 (67.5%)
Valid Votes: 9,07,251 (67.5%)
Service Voters: 30
Margin: 2,024 (0.2%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	G.M. Siddeswara	423,447	46.70%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	S.S. Mallikarjuna	421,423	46.40%	Indian National Congress
3	K.B. Kallerudreshappa	10,489	1.20%	Janata Dal (Secular)
4	L.S Mallikarjun	5,694	0.60%	Independent
5	Dr. Hidayathur Rahman Khan	5,469	0.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Maruthi H.	5,094	0.60%	Independent
7	M. Nagarajappa	4,782	0.50%	Independent
8	Yogesh Rao Sindhe	4,438	0.50%	Independent
9	Jayanna Itagi	2,537	0.30%	Independent
10	B. Gnana Prakash	2,243	0.20%	Independent
11	Arundi Ningappa	2,081	0.20%	Independent
12	H. Nagaraj Palegara	1,874	0.20%	Independent
13	Idli Ramappa	1,731	0.20%	Communist Party Of India (MARXIST-LENINIST) (LIBERATION)
14	H K Kenchaveerappa Hebbalu	1,665	0.20%	Independent
15	S. Chandrashekarappa	1,488	0.20%	Independent
16	G. N. Siddesh	1,292	0.10%	Independent
17	G.M. Sudesh	1,239	0.10%	Akhila India Jananayaka Makkal Katchi (Dr. Issac)
18	Alur M.G. Swamy	1,193	0.10%	Independent
19	A.Ramesh Huli	1,118	0.10%	Independent
20	Subhan Khan	1,022	0.10%	Independent
21	H.M. Ehsanulla Patel	999	0.10%	Independent
22	Dr.Raju C.	966	0.10%	Independent
23	Inayat Ali Khan	958	0.10%	Independent
24	Lokanagowda Patil	880	0.10%	Independent
25	H. Eswarappa Bovi	866	0.10%	Independent
26	Veeresh T.	849	0.10%	Independent
27	B. Rajashekharayya	805	0.10%	Independent
28	Dr. Sridhara Udupa	635	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

▶ In the 2009 Lok Sabha election, the BJP candidate won this with a thin

margin of 0.3 percent votes. The BJP candidate secured 46.7 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 46.4 percent votes.

- The JD (S) candidate also secured 1.2 percent votes.
- Voting percent for the constituency was 67 which was 8 percent higher than the state average of 58.8 percent.

2019 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
103	Jagalur (ST)	B.DEVENDRAPPA	INC
104	Harapanahalli	LATHA MALLIKARJUN	Independent
105	Harihar	B P HARISH	BJP
106	Davanagere North	S.S.MALLIKARJUN.	INC
107	Davanagere South	SHAMANUR SHIVASHAN-KARAPPA	INC
108	Mayakonda (SC)	K. S. BASAVANTHAPPA	INC
109	Channagiri	BASAVARAJU V SHIVAGANGA	INC
110	Honnali	SHANTHANA GOWDA.D.G.	INC

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	JD(S)	BSP	Total Votes
Jagalur (ST)	50765	49891	1972	0	156483
Harapanahalli	44988	56349	711	0	177425
Harihar	59620	63924	40580	592	168473
Davanagere North	94019	69547	935	0	167891
Davanagere South	84298	56410	1296	293	146382
Mayakonda (SC)	70916	34630	12915	0	161790
Channagiri	78263	21467	1216	523	166402
Honnali	92392	74832	0	349	170124
Total Votes	575261	427050	59625	1757	1314970
Vote%	43.7	32.5	4.5	0.1	

- There are 8 Assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8 assembly seats, 6 went for the INC, 1 for the BJP and 1 for an independent candidate.
- The INC secured 43.7 percent votes, while the BJP secured 32.5 percent votes and the JD (S) secured 4.5 percent votes. In terms of vote percentage the INC secured a clear lead of 11 percent.

Conclusion

- This constituency has been won by the BJP since 1999. Though there have been close contests in 2014 and 2009 in which BJP won with a thin margin of 1.2 and 0.3 percent.
- Muslims, SCs and STs together make a winning combination.
- The 2023 assembly election, the INC sweeped the election by securing 43 percent votes and 6 seats. Thus there is a mood swing which the INC should keep alive in 2024 too.

SPECT FOUNDATION

RAJASTHAN

1. Jaipur
2. Tonk
3. Ahmedabad West(SC)

SPECT FOUNDATION



01

JAIPUR

JAIPUR

Jaipur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 25 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Rajasthan state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises part of Jaipur district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 64.91%. SC voters at Jaipur parliament seat is approximately 286,064 which is around 13.7% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Jaipur parliament seat is approximately 91,875 which is around 4.4% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Jaipur parliament seat is approximately 316,764 which is around 15.2% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Jaipur parliament seat is approximately 131,548 which is around 6.3% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Jaipur parliament seat is approximately 1,956,510 which is around 93.7% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Jaipur parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2088058 . Number of Polling Booths of Jaipur parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1873 . Voters Turnout of Jaipur parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 68.1% . Voters Turnout of Jaipur parliament seat in 2018 Assembly Election – 70.8%.

SPECT FOUNDATION

ब्राह्मण, राजपूत और वैश्य- dominant

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	0.10%
Jain	1.22%
Muslim	15.20%
SC	13.70%
ST	4.40%
Sikh	0.28%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Jaipur Parliament Seat
2019 : RAMCHARAN BOHRA from BJP
2014 : RAMCHARAN BOHARA from BJP
2009 : MAHESH JOSHI from INC

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 20,43,881
Male Electors: 10,78,455
Female Electors: 9,65,405
Total Votes Polled: 14,56,404 (71.6%)
Valid Votes: 14,49,882 (70.9%)
Margin: 430,626 (29.6%)
NOTA Votes: 6,522 (0.3%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ramcharan Bohra	924,065	63.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Jyoti Khandelwal	493,439	33.90%	Indian National Congress
3	Umrao Salodia	7,867	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Yogesh Sharma	3,356	0.20%	Independent
5	Kuldeep Singh	2,623	0.20%	Socialist Unity Centre Of India (COMMUNIST)
6	Ram Charan Joshi	2,187	0.20%	Independent
7	Ram Janki Swami	2,058	0.10%	Independent
8	Ram Sahay Meena Kalky	1,820	0.10%	People's Party Of India (Democratic)
9	Yakub Khan	1,630	0.10%	Independent
10	Ramlal Dhanaka	1,536	0.10%	Independent
11	Vinay Kumar Varma	1,522	0.10%	Independent
12	Manoj Kumar Joshi	1,496	0.10%	Independent
13	Shobhal Singh	1,348	0.10%	Independent
14	Kailash Chand Jagarwal	884	0.10%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
15	Babita Wadhwani	672	0.00%	Independent
16	Sanjay Garg	508	0.00%	Swarna Bharat Party
17	Bhanwar Lal Joshi	506	0.00%	Rashtriya Jan Sambhavna Party
18	Haripal Bairwa	440	0.00%	Independent
19	Prashant Saini	384	0.00%	Independent
20	Kamal Bhargav	358	0.00%	Independent
21	P. Trilok Tiwari	349	0.00%	Rashtriya Samta Vikas Party
22	Pankaj Patel	327	0.00%	Independent
23	Sharad Chand Jain	254	0.00%	Independent
24	Virad Singla	253	0.00%	Independent

In the 2019 Lok Sabha elections, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a huge margin of 30 percent. Ram Chandra Bohara of BJP secured 63 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured just 33 percent votes. There was a huge support for the BJP candidate. The BJP candidate was a brahmin and the INC candidate was from the Vaishya caste which also has a significant presence in this seat. However, overwhelming support for the BJP candidate from all sections of Hindu helped him secure the huge mandate.

SPECT FOUNDATION

The total voter turnout for the state was 68 percent, in this seat the voting percentage was 71 percent, 3 percent higher than the state average.

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 19,57,818
Male Electors: 10,47,468
Female Electors: 9,10,350
Total Votes Polled: 12,96,806 (66.2%)
Valid Votes: 12,88,461 (65.8%)
Total Male Voters: 7,16,874
Female Voters: 5,79,932
Margin: 539,345 (41.6%)
NOTA Votes: 8,345 (0.4%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Ramcharan Bohara	863,358	66.60%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Dr. Mahesh Joshi	324,013	25.00%	Indian National Congress
3	Dr. Virendra Singh	55,118	4.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
4	D.K. (DEV KRISHAN) CH-HANGANI	15,597	1.20%	Communist Party Of India
5	Farooq Shah	5,193	0.40%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Hafiz Khan Warasi	5,020	0.40%	Independent
7	Munna Dass Dabodia	4,856	0.40%	Independent
8	Anil Kumar Sharma	4,599	0.40%	Jago Party
9	Ram Singh Raj	2,072	0.20%	Independent
10	Pawan Singh Shekhawat	1,987	0.20%	Independent
11	Raju Lal Bairwa	1,899	0.10%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
12	Neeru Agarwal	1,566	0.10%	National Unionist Zamindara Party
13	Abdul Aziz Bhartiya	1,103	0.10%	Rashtriya Ulama Council
14	Dr. Tanmay	893	0.10%	Indian Peoples Green Party
15	Iftekar Qurishi	621	0.00%	All India Forward Bloc
16	Kailash Chand Saini	566	0.00%	Hindustan Janata Party

In the 2014 Lok Sabha elections, the BJP candidate defeated the INC candidate with a huge margin of 41 percent. Ram Chandra Bohara of BJP secured 66 percent votes, while the INC candidate secured just 25 percent votes. There was a huge support for the BJP candidate. However, overwhelming support for the BJP candidate from all sections of Hindu society helped him secure the huge mandate.

SPECT FOUNDATION

The total voter turnout for the state was 63 percent, in this seat the voting percentage was 66 percent, 3 percent higher than the state average.

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 16,84,541
Total Votes Polled: 8,12,957 (48.3%)
Valid Votes: 8,12,788 (48.2%)
Service Voters: 169
Margin: 16,099 (2.0%)

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mahesh Joshi	397,438	48.90%	Indian National Congress
2	Ghanshyam Tiwari	381,339	46.90%	Bharatiya Janata Party
3	Vijay Peshwani	6,591	0.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Ramesh Chandra	6,222	0.80%	Independent
5	Mohd. Rafiq	3,503	0.40%	Independent
6	Raj Kumar	3,319	0.40%	Independent
7	Sita Ram Bairwa	1,794	0.20%	Independent
8	Manav	1,585	0.20%	Independent
9	Hargovind Singh	1,455	0.20%	Jago Party
10	Ram Lal Dhanka	901	0.10%	Independent
11	Kailash Chand Saini S/o Sundar Lal Saini	794	0.10%	Independent
12	Dr. Sat Dev Nath Chadda	785	0.10%	Independent
13	Bhaskar Daagar	678	0.10%	Independent
14	Kailash Chand Saini S/o Gangaram Saini	668	0.10%	Independent
15	Nihal Chand	632	0.10%	Rajasthan Vikas Party
16	Prem Saini Alias Premnath	585	0.10%	Independent
17	Riyajul Hasan	574	0.10%	Independent
18	Bhanwar Kanwar Rajawat	573	0.10%	Independent
19	Shyam Lal Vijay	561	0.10%	Rashtra Bhakt Dal
20	Dr. Avinash Vishnoi	513	0.10%	Independent
21	Vijaypal Singh Shyoran (Vivek)	511	0.10%	Independent
22	Sanjay Goyal	502	0.10%	Independent
23	Abdul Rajak	485	0.10%	Independent
24	Rohitash Kuldeep Raigar	483	0.10%	Independent
25	Iqbal	410	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

In the 2009 Lok Sabha elections, the INC candidate defeated the BJP candidate with a margin of 2 percent. Mahesh Joshi of the INC secured 48.9 percent votes, while the BJP candidate secured just 46.9 percent votes. Both the candidates were from the Brahmin community.

The total voter turnout for the state was as low as 48 percent, in this seat the voting percentage was also low with 48 percent voters coming out to vote.

2018 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
49	Hawa Mahal	DR. MAHESH JOSHI	INC
50	Vidhyadhar Nagar	NARPAT SINGH RAJVI	BJP
51	Civil Lines	PRATAP SINGH KHACHARIYAWAS	INC
52	Kishan Pole	AMIN KAGZI	INC
53	Adarsh Nagar	RAFEEK KHAN	INC
54	Malviya Nagar	KALICHARAN SARAF	BJP
55	Sanganer	ASHOK LAHOTY	BJP
56	Bagru (SC)	GANGA DEVI	INC

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	RLP	Total Votes
Hawa Mahal	85474	76192	898	0	169666
Vidhyadhar Nagar	64367	95599	2601	0	225843
Civil Lines	87937	69859	944	0	164271
Kishan Pole	71189	62419	0	0	142509
Adarsh Nagar	88541	75988	618	86	174371
Malviya Nagar	68517	70221	619	0	145781
Sanganer	72542	107947	779	0	209572
Bagru (SC)	96635	91292	1590	15796	215845
Total Votes	635202	649517	8049	15882	1447858
Vote%	43.9	44.9	0.6	1.1	

There are 8 assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8, 5 were won by the INC and 3 were won by the BJP.

In terms of voting percentage INC secured 43.9 percent votes and BJP secured 44.9 percent votes, 1 percent higher than the INC.

Conclusion

In the last 8 elections, candidates from Brahmin caste have won this seat. Brahmin, Baniya, Rajput have been dominant in this constituency. Muslims and dalits also have significant impact in this constituency. So the selection of the candidate and caste dynamics will play a significant role in this constituency.

In the last assembly elections, the INC won 5 out of 8 seats, and also secured a majority in the state. However, when it comes to the Lok sabha elections, the BJP has won 24 out of 25 Lok Sabha seats in 2019, just one year later to the assembly defeat. So there is a strong need to change this narrative at the national level.

SPECT FOUNDATION



02

TONK

TONK

Tonk Sawai Madhopur Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 25 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Rajasthan state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises the entire Sawai Madhopur district and. entire Tonk district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 54.14%. SC voters at Tonk Sawai Madhopur parliament seat is approximately 396,649 which is around 20.5% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at Tonk Sawai Madhopur parliament seat is approximately 326,994 which is around 16.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at Tonk Sawai Madhopur parliament seat is approximately 163,136 which is around 8.4% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at Tonk Sawai Madhopur parliament seat is approximately 1,524,681 which is around 78.8% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at Tonk Sawai Madhopur parliament seat is approximately 410,193 which is around 21.2% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of Tonk Sawai Madhopur parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1934874 . Number of Polling Booths of Tonk Sawai Madhopur parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2072 . Voters Turnout of Tonk Sawai Madhopur parliament seat in 2019 Parliament Election – 63.1% . Voters Turnout of Tonk Sawai Madhopur parliament seat in 2018 Assembly Election – 70.4% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

एससी	3 लाख 60 हजार
एसटी	3 लाख
गुर्जर	2.60 लाख,
मुस्लिम	1.95 लाख,
जाट	1.45 लाख,
ब्राह्मण	1.35 लाख,
महाजन	1.15 लाख,
माली	1.5 लाख
राजपूत	1 लाख
others	2 लाख

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.01%
Christian	0.06%
Gujjars	12.15%
Jain	1.17%
Muslim	8.40%
SC	20.50%
ST	16.90%
Sikh	0.05%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
Tonk Sawai Madhopur Parliament Seat
2019 : SUKHBIR SINGH JAUNAPURIA from BJP
2014 : SUKHBIR SINGH JAUNAPURIA from BJP
2009 : KIRORI SINGH BAINSLA from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 18,93,418
Male Electors: 9,96,684
Female Electors: 8,96,733
Total Votes Polled: 12,33,458 (65.6%)
Valid Votes: 12,24,484 (64.7%)
Margin: 111,291 (9.0%)
NOTA Votes: 8,974 (0.5%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2019 Lok Sabha elections, the BJP candidate won this seat with a margin of 9 percent. The BJP candidate Sukhbir Singh defeated the INC candidate Namonarayan. The BJP candidate secured 52 percent votes and the INC candidate secured 43 percent votes.
- The BSP candidate Laxmi Kant Bairwa also secured 23 thousand votes which was almost 2 percent of the total votes polled.
- The voting percentage for this constituency was 3 percent lower than the state average. The state average turnout was 67 percent while the total turnout for this constituency was 64 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sukhbir Singh Jaunapuria	644,319	52.20%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Namonarayan	533,028	43.20%	Indian National Congress
3	Laxmi Kant Bairwa	23,301	1.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Ganesh Meena	7,167	0.60%	Indian Peoples Green Party
5	Naresh Kumar Atal	5,382	0.40%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
6	Prem Lata Banshiwal	4,795	0.40%	Independent
7	Mukesh Kumar	4,600	0.40%	Shiv Sena
8	Bajrang Lal Meena	1,892	0.20%	Rashtriya Kranti Party

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 17,10,775
Male Electors: 9,10,730
Female Electors: 8,00,045
Total Votes Polled: 10,43,040 (61.0%)
Valid Votes: 10,39,376 (60.8%)
Total Male Voters: 5,83,685
Female Voters: 4,59,355
Margin: 135,311 (13.0%)
NOTA Votes: 3,664 (0.2%)

- In the 2014 Lok Sabha elections, the BJP candidate won this seat with a margin of 13 percent. The BJP candidate Sukhbir Singh defeated the INC candidate Mohammad Azhruddin. The BJP candidate secured 52 percent votes and the INC candidate secured 39 percent votes.
- The NPP and BSP candidates also secured 1 percent votes each.
- The voting percentage for this constituency was 3 percent lower than the state average. The state average turnout was 63 percent while the total turnout for this constituency was 60 percent.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Sukhbir Singh Jaunapuria	548,179	52.60%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Mohammed Azharuddin	412,868	39.60%	Indian National Congress
3	Jagmohan Meena	14,600	1.40%	National People's Party
4	Makkhan	10,515	1.00%	Independent
5	Suresh	10,392	1.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Babulal Jangid	7,195	0.70%	Independent
7	Chandan Lal Meena	6,522	0.60%	Independent
8	Ram Parkash	6,177	0.60%	Independent

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
9	Govind Prasad	3,125	0.30%	Independent
10	Mukesh	2,665	0.30%	Aam Aadmi Party
11	Varis Ali	2,361	0.20%	Awami Aamjan Party
12	Dinesh Saini	2,205	0.20%	Jai Maha Bharath Party
13	Dinesh	2,147	0.20%	All India Trinamool Congress
14	Kori Lal	1,924	0.20%	Independent
15	Kamal Kumar Dhobi	1,723	0.20%	Independent
16	Sampatti Bai Alias Sunita Verma	1,611	0.20%	Independent
17	Siya Ram	1,104	0.10%	Independent
18	Hari Ram	1,045	0.10%	Independent
19	Ram Hans	867	0.10%	Naya Daur Party
20	Ramesh Chand	751	0.10%	Lok Dal
21	Bhar Singh	701	0.10%	Socialist Party (India)
22	Bajarang Lal	699	0.10%	Rashtriya Ahinsa Manch

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,10,047
Total Votes Polled: 8,02,459 (53.1%)
Valid Votes: 8,02,104 (53.1%)
Service Voters: 355
Margin: 317 (0.0%)

SPECT FOUNDATION

- In the 2009 Lok Sabha elections, the INC candidate won this seat with a very thin margin of 318 votes. The INC candidate Namo Narian defeated the BJP candidate Kirori Singh. The INC candidate secured 375572 votes and the BJP candidate secured 375255 votes.
- The BSP candidates also secured 3 percent votes.
- The voting percentage for this constituency was 5 percent higher than the state average. The state average turnout was 48 percent while the total turnout for this constituency was 53 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Namo Narain	375,572	46.80%	Indian National Congress
2	Kirori Singh Bainsla	375,255	46.80%	Bharatiya Janta Party
3	Surendera Vyas	23,457	2.90%	Bahujan Samaj Party

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
4	Shiv Singh	9,594	1.20%	Independent
5	Ram Chandra	6,223	0.80%	Independent
6	Mushahid Zuberi	3,375	0.40%	Independent
7	Mithalal Jain	1,343	0.20%	Independent
8	Om Prakash	1,224	0.20%	J & K National Panthers Party
9	Javed	934	0.10%	Independent
10	Prem Lata Bansiwal	832	0.10%	Independent
11	Krishan Pal Singh	747	0.10%	Samajwadi Party
12	Bhag Chand Jain	684	0.10%	Federal Congress Of India
13	Jagan Nath Morliya	655	0.10%	Independent
14	Iqbal Khan Bhati	622	0.10%	Independent
15	Kaluram	618	0.10%	Rajasthan Vikash Party
16	Chetan Kumar Rana	492	0.10%	Independent
17	Sayar	484	0.10%	Rajasthan Dev Sena Dal

2018 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
90	Gangapur	RAMKESH	Independent
91	Bamanwas (ST)	INDRA	INC
92	Sawai Madhopur	DANISH ABRAR	INC
93	Khandar (SC)	ASHOK	INC
94	Malpura	KANHIYA LAL	BJP
95	Niwai (SC)	PRASHANT BAIRWA	INC
96	Tonk	SACHIN PILOT	INC
97	Deoli-Uniara	HARISH CHANDRA MEENA	INC

- There are 8 assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 8 assembly seats, 6 were won by the INC, 1 went for the BJP and.
- In terms of voting percentage INC secured 44.8 percent votes and BJP secured 35.9 percent votes and BSP also secured 2 percent votes.

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	Total Votes
Gangapur	39861	48678	5295	159296
Bamanwas (ST)	73656	25076	1853	141308
Sawai Madhopur	85655	60456	2489	163584
Khandar (SC)	89028	61079	2460	157944
Malpura	0	93237	9836	178970

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	BSP	Total Votes
Niwai (SC)	105784	61895	1534	173928
Tonk	109040	54861	1785	171566
Deoli-Uniara	95540	74064	3724	188164
Total Votes	598564	479346	28976	1334760
Vote%	44.8	35.9	2.2	

Conclusion

- SCs and STs have the highest number of electorates in this constituency. Gujjars and Muslims also have significant impact in this constituency. So the selection of the candidate and caste dynamics will play a significant role in this constituency.
- In the last assembly elections, the INC won 6 out of 8 seats, and also secured a majority in the state. However, when it comes to the Lok sabha elections, the BJP has won 24 out of 25 Lok Sabha seats in 2019, just one year later to the assembly defeat. So there is a strong need to change this narrative at the national level.
- Voting percentage was lower for this constituency in the last two elections. There is a need to encourage Muslims and other non-BJP voters to come out in large numbers.

SPECT FOUNDATION



03

AHMEDABAD WEST (SC)

AHMEDABAD WEST (SC)

AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 26 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Gujarat state. It is a SC category parliament seat. It comprises of part of AHMEDABAD district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 75.35%. SC voters at AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) parliament seat is approximately 197,126 which is around 12% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) parliament seat is approximately 14,784 which is around 0.9% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) parliament seat is approximately 211,770 which is around 12.9% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) parliament seat is approximately 0 which is around 0% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,642,720 which is around 100% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1642720 . Number of Polling Booths of AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1556 . Voters Turnout of AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 60.3% . Voters Turnout of AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 65.2% .

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.06%
Christian	0.71%
Jain	0.50%
Muslim	12.90%
SC	12%
ST	0.90%
Sikh	0.20%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
AHMEDABAD WEST(SC) Parliament Seat
2019 : DR. KIRIT P. SOLANKI from BJP
2014 : DR. KIRIT P. SOLANKI from BJP
2009 : DR. SOLANKI KIRITBHAI PREMJIBHAI from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,80,673
Male Electors: 8,20,198
Female Electors: 7,60,455
Total Votes Polled: 9,97,024 (64.0%)
Valid Votes: 9,82,305 (62.1%)
Margin: 321,546 (32.3%)
NOTA Votes: 14,719 (0.9%)

The 2019 Lok Sabha election was won by the BJP candidate with a huge margin of 32 percent. The BJP candidate Dr Kirit Solanki secured 64 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 32 percent votes.

The BSP candidate also secured 1 percent, amounting to 10 thousand votes.

The voting percentage for this seat was 62 percent, while the average voter turnout for the state was 66 percent, 4 percent lower than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Kirit P. Solanki	641,622	64.40%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Raju Parmar	320,076	32.10%	Indian National Congress
3	Tribhovandas Karsandas Vaghela	10,028	1.00%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Chauhan Harishbhai Jethabhai	2,063	0.20%	Rashtriya Power Party
5	Malhotra Pankajkumar Dayabhai (DOCTOR SAHEB)	1,420	0.10%	Independent
6	Vaghela Ashwinbhai Amrutbhai	1,395	0.10%	Bhartiya Tribal Party
7	Mahedia Mahendrabhai Parsottamdas	1,351	0.10%	Independent
8	Vedubhai Kautikbhai Sirasat	1,055	0.10%	Ambedkarite Party Of India
9	Bhitora Bhavesh Chimanbhai	810	0.10%	Independent
10	Jadav Ulpesh Jayantilal	725	0.10%	Peoples Party Of India (Democratic)
11	Harshadkumar Laxmanbhai Solanki	621	0.10%	Right To Recall Party
12	Dipika Jitendrakumar Sutaria	615	0.10%	Manvadhikar National Party
13	Solanki Chiragbhai Somabhai	524	0.10%	Jan Satya Path Party

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,34,400
Male Electors: 8,00,933
Female Electors: 7,33,467

Total Votes Polled: 9,64,609 (62.9%)
Valid Votes: 9,48,038 (61.8%)
Total Male Voters: 5,34,008
Female Voters: 4,30,601
Margin: 320,311 (33.2%)
NOTA Votes: 16,571 (1.1%)

The 2014 Lok Sabha election was won by the BJP candidate with a huge margin of 34 percent. The BJP candidate Dr Kirit Solanki secured 64 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 30 percent votes.

The Aam Aadmi Party candidate also secured 1.8 percent, amounting to 17 thousand votes.

The voting percentage for this seat was 61 percent, while the average voter turnout for the state was 63 percent, 2 percent lower than the state average.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Kirit P Solanki	617,104	64.00%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Ishwarbahi Dhanabhai Makwana	296,793	30.80%	Indian National Congress
3	J J Mevada	17,332	1.80%	Aam Aadmi Party
4	Chavda Mansukhbhai Nagarbhai	6,205	0.60%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Solanki Vitthalbhai Maganbhai	2,837	0.30%	Independent
6	Dr J G Parmar	2,564	0.30%	Bahujan Mukti Party
7	Narendra Sankhaliya	1,391	0.10%	Loktantrik Samajwadi Party
8	Solanki Rameshbhai Danabhai	1,256	0.10%	Independent
9	Amrut Sonara	941	0.10%	Bahujan Suraksha Dal
10	Aayar Muljibhai Khanabhai	808	0.10%	Independent
11	Parmar Harjivanbhai Kalabhai	807	0.10%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,31,080
Total Votes Polled: 6,90,071 (48.2%)
Valid Votes: 6,90,048 (48.2%)
Service Voters: 23
Margin: 91,127 (13.2%)

- The 2009 Lok Sabha election was won by the BJP candidate with a huge margin of 13 percent. The BJP candidate Dr Kirit Solanki secured 54 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 41 percent votes.
- The Bahujan Samaj Party candidate also secured 1.2 percent,

amounting to 8 thousand votes.

- The voting percentage for this seat was 48 percent, while the average voter turnout for the state was 48 percent.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Dr. Solanki Kiritbhai Premajibhai	376,823	54.60%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Parmar Shailesh Manharlal	285,696	41.40%	Indian National Congress
3	Dr. Pravin S. Solanki	8,436	1.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Solanki Vitthalbhai Maganbhai	5,513	0.80%	Independent
5	Parmar Mohanbhai Karshanbhai	2,931	0.40%	Lokpriya Samaj Party
6	Solanki Kantibhai Hemabhai	1,965	0.30%	Independent
7	Vora Ratnaben Dahyabhai	1,168	0.20%	Independent
8	Solanki Rameshbhai Danabhai	1,159	0.20%	Independent
9	Makwana Ishwarbhai Dhanabhai	1,155	0.20%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
10	Shah Ishwarbhai Khandas	1,111	0.20%	Independent
11	Sankhaliya Narendrasinh Mansinh	923	0.10%	Loktantrik Samajwadi Party
12	Savle Bhika Fula	779	0.10%	Republican Party Of India (A)
13	Chauhan Prahladbhai Nathubhai	693	0.10%	Independent
14	Vijaykumar Manjibhai Vadher	616	0.10%	All India Minorities Front
15	Shirsath Vedubhai Kautikbhai	561	0.10%	Indian Justice Party
16	Vanzara Dalpatbhai Khimabhai	544	0.10%	Independent

2022 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
44	Ellisbridge	AMIT SHAH	BJP
50	Amraiwadi	DR. HASMUKH PATEL	BJP
51	Dariapur	KAUSHIKBHAI SUKHLAL JAIN (KAUSHIK JAIN)	BJP
52	Jamalpur - Khadia	IMRAN KHEDAWALA	INC
53	Maninagar	AMUL BHATT	BJP

SPECT FOUNDATION

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
54	Danilimda (SC)	SHAILESH MANUBHAI PARMAR	INC
56	Asarwa (SC)	DARSHNA M. VAGHELA	BJP

There are 7 assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 7, 5 were won by the BJP and 2 were won by the INC.

In terms of voting percentage INC secured 29.8 percent votes and BJP secured 57 percent votes, 27 percent higher than the INC.

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	Total Votes
Ellisbridge	14527	119323	148433
Amraiwadi	50722	93994	159361
Dariapur	56005	61490	125366
Jamalpur - Khadia	58487	44829	127476
Maninagar	22355	113083	154306
Danilimda (SC)	69130	55643	156649
Asarwa (SC)	25982	80155	124990
Total Votes	297208	568517	996581
Vote%	29.8	57	

SPECT FOUNDATION

Conclusion

This seat has been reserved for the SC category. There are 12 percent SC voters in this constituency. Muslims also have 12 percent votes which can play a significant role in the electoral outcomes. However, this seat has been won by the BJP in the last 3 elections. There has largely been unwavering support for the BJP. Muslim voters can play a significant role only when the other sections of society also vote for the INC, particularly the SCs.

The city is famous for its apparel industry. The interests of workers in this industry need to be secured and put forward by the INC.

The voting Percentage has been lower in this constituency. In a reserved seat Muslims particularly don't turnout to vote. Special focus should be paid to bring the Muslim and SC voters to come out and vote.

There are 3 percent STs also in this constituency. Their issues and interests also need to be articulated.

GUJARAT

1. Bharuch
2. Kachchh(SC)

SPECT FOUNDATION



01

BHARUCH

BHARUCH

BHARUCH Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 26 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Gujarat state. It is a General category parliament seat. It comprises of entire BHARUCH district and. part of NARMADA district and. part of VADODARA district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 70.39%. SC voters at BHARUCH parliament seat is approximately 61,004 which is around 3.9% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at BHARUCH parliament seat is approximately 605,347 which is around 38.7% as per 2011 Census. MUSLIM voters at BHARUCH parliament seat is approximately 148,454 which is around 9.5% as per voter list analysis. Rural voters at BHARUCH parliament seat is approximately 1,126,228 which is around 72% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at BHARUCH parliament seat is approximately 437,977 which is around 28% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of BHARUCH parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1564205 . Number of Polling Booths of BHARUCH parliament seat as on 2019 Parliament Election – 1916 . Voters Turnout of BHARUCH parliament seat on 2019 Parliament Election – 73.2% . Voters Turnout of BHARUCH parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 75.5%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.03%
Christian	0.63%
Jain	0.33%
Muslim	9.50%
SC	3.90%
ST	38.70%
Sikh	0.12%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
BHARUCH Parliament Seat
2019 : MANSUKHBHAI DHANJIBHAI VASAVA from BJP
2014 : VASAVA MANSUKHBHAI DHANJIBHAI - BJP from BJP
2009 : MANSUKHBHAI DHANJIBHAI VASAVA from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,22,113
Male Electors: 7,83,806
Female Electors: 7,38,269
Total Votes Polled: 11,49,725 (76.0%)
Valid Votes: 11,43,404 (75.1%)
Margin: 334,214 (29.1%)
NOTA Votes: 6,321 (0.4%)

- The 2019 Lok Sabha election was won by the BJP candidate with a huge margin of 29 percent. The BJP candidate Mansukhbhai Dhanjibhai Vasava secured 55 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 26 percent votes.
- The Bhartiya Tribal Party candidate also secured 12.50 percent, amounting to 144083 votes.
- The voting percentage for this seat was 76 percent, while the average voter turnout for the state was 66 percent, 10 percent higher than the state average.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mansukhbhai Dhanjibhai Vasava	637,795	55.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Sherkhan Abdulsakur Pathan	303,581	26.40%	Indian National Congress
3	Chhotubhai Amarsinh Vasava	144,083	12.50%	Bhartiya Tribal Party
4	Sindha Kiritsinh Alias Jalamsinh Nathubava	15,110	1.30%	Independent
5	Vasava Navinbhai Himmatbhai	8,155	0.70%	Independent
6	Solanki Rajeshbhai Lallubhai	8,038	0.70%	Independent
7	Vasava Rajeshbhai Chimanbhai	6,235	0.50%	Bahujan Samaj Party
8	Vikramsinh Dalsukhbhai Gohil	3,833	0.30%	Independent
9	Sapa Rafikbhai Sulemanbhai	3,829	0.30%	Independent
10	Ashokchandra Bhikhubhai Parmar	2,851	0.20%	Independent
11	Pathan Salimkhan Sadikkhan	2,135	0.20%	Sanyukt Vikas Party
12	Mukhtiyar Abdulrahim Shaikh (BansiMama)	2,067	0.20%	Independent
13	Patel Imran Umarjibhai	1,510	0.10%	Independent
14	Jitendra Parmar (Jitu Chowkidar)	1,327	0.10%	Independent
15	Sukhdev Bhikhabhai Vasava	1,221	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
16	Sabbirbhai Musabhai Patel	826	0.10%	Apna Desh Party
17	Vashi Narendrasinh Randhirsinh	808	0.10%	Yuva Jan Jagriti Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 14,17,548
Male Electors: 7,34,861
Female Electors: 6,82,687
Total Votes Polled: 10,60,211 (74.8%)
Valid Votes: 10,36,596 (73.1%)
Total Male Voters: 5,64,668
Female Voters: 4,95,543
Margin: 153,273 (14.5%)
NOTA Votes: 23,615 (1.7%)

- The 2014 Lok Sabha election was won by the BJP candidate with a huge margin of 14 percent. The BJP candidate Mansukhbhai Dhanjibhai Vasava secured 51 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 37 percent votes.
- The Janata Dal (United) candidate also secured 4.60 percent, amounting to 49289 votes.
- The voting percentage for this seat was 73 percent, while the average voter turnout for the state was 63 percent, 10 percent higher than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Vasava Mansukhbhai Dhanjibhai	548,902	51.80%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Patel Jayeshbhai Ambalalbhai (JAYESH KAKA)	395,629	37.30%	Indian National Congress
3	Anilkumar Chhitubhai Bhagat	49,289	4.60%	Janata Dal (United)
4	Sindhi Mayyudeen Umarbhai	9,862	0.90%	Independent
5	Sukhram Singh	7,275	0.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Shaileshkumar Maganbhai Parmar	5,125	0.50%	Independent
7	Jayendrasinh Rana	4,818	0.50%	Aam Aadmi Party
8	Virsangbhai Parbatbhai Gohil	3,353	0.30%	Independent
9	Bhura Shabbirbhai Valibhai	2,694	0.30%	Independent
10	Nitin Ishwarlal Vakil (ADVOCATE)	2,661	0.30%	Independent
11	Rafikbhai Suleman Sapa	2,644	0.20%	Independent
12	Anandkumar Sarvarsinh Vasava	1,855	0.20%	Independent
13	Saiyad Mohsin Bapu Nanumiyawala	1,406	0.10%	Bahujan Mukti Party
14	Sayyed Asif Zafar Ali	1,083	0.10%	Apna Desh Party

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,11,539
Total Votes Polled: 7,49,381 (57.1%)
Valid Votes: 7,49,378 (57.1%)
Service Voters: 3
Margin: 27,232 (3.6%)

- The 2009 Lok Sabha election was won by the BJP candidate with a margin of 4 percent. The BJP candidate Mansukhbhai Dhanjibhai Vasava secured 41 percent votes while the INC candidate secured 37 percent votes.
- The Janata Dal (United) candidate also secured 8.50 percent, amounting to 63 thousands votes, on the other hand an independent candidate Lad Mahipatbhai also secured 3.7 percent votes.
- The voting percentage for this seat was 57 percent, while the average voter turnout for the state was 47 percent, 10 percent higher than the state average.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Mansukhbhai Dhanjibhai Vasava	311,019	41.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Umerji Ahmed Ugharatdar (Aziz Tankarvi)	283,787	37.90%	Indian National Congress
3	Vasava Chhotubhai Amarsinhbhai	63,661	8.50%	Janata Dal (United)
4	Lad Mahipatbhai Maganbhai	28,030	3.70%	Independent
5	Kanaksinh Mangrola	16,517	2.20%	Samajwadi Party
6	Patel Thakorbhai Chandulal	7,758	1.00%	Independent
7	Lakdawala Shakil Ahemad	7,441	1.00%	Independent
8	Pandey Sanatkumar Rajaram	6,192	0.80%	Bahujan Samaj Party
9	Dilipkumar Gulsingbhai Vasava	5,350	0.70%	Independent
10	Balvantsinh Vijaysinh Parmar	4,526	0.60%	Nationalist Congress Party
11	Patel Nareshkumar Bhagvanbhai (Naresh Patel)	4,160	0.60%	Mahagujarat Janta Party
12	Sureshbhai Gordhanbhai Vasava	3,497	0.50%	Akhil Bharatiya Jan Sangh
13	Gohil Hemantkumar Jerambhai	3,023	0.40%	Independent

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
14	Patel Mehrunnisha Valli Adam	2,521	0.30%	Lok Jan Shakti Party
15	Narendrasinh Randhir-sinh Vashi	1,938	0.30%	Loktantrik Samajwadi Party

2022 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
147	Karjan	AKSHAYKUMAR ISHVARBHAI PATEL	BJP
149	Dediapada (ST)	CHAITARBHAI DAMJIBHAI VASAVA	AAP
150	Jambusar	DEVKISHORDASJI BHAKTISVARUPDASJI SWAMI	BJP
151	Vagra	ARUNSINH AJITSINH RANA	BJP
152	Jhagadia (ST)	RITESHKUMAR RAMANBHAI VASAVA (KALABHAI)	BJP
153	Bharuch	RAMESHBHAI NARANDAS MISTRY	BJP
154	Ankleshwar	ISHWARSINH THAKORBHAI PATEL	BJP

- There are 7 assembly segments under this constituency. Out of 7, 6 were won by the BJP and 1 was won by the AAP.
- In terms of voting percentage INC secured 26 percent votes and BJP secured 51 percent votes, 25 percent higher than the INC.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	Total Votes
Karjan	57442	83748	153159
Dediapada (ST)	12587	63151	185136
Jambusar	64153	91533	164207
Vagra	69584	83036	160180
Jhagadia (ST)	15219	89933	197456
Bharuch	44182	108655	171819
Ankleshwar	55964	96405	160688
Total Votes	319131	616461	1192645
Vote%	26.8	51.7	

Conclusion

- There are 38 percent STs in this constituency and 10 percent Muslims. This seat has been won by the BJP in the last 6 elections. There is strong support among the ST community for the BJP.
- 10 Percent Muslims can play a decisive role only when other sections of society and particularly the STs build momentum against the BJP.
- An alliance candidate of the Bhartiya Tribal Party and INC could be a formidable challenge to the BJP in the coming elections.
- The voting percentage has been 10 percent higher for this constituency. There is a need to ensure that anti- BJP voters come out and vote in good numbers.

SPECT FOUNDATION



SPECTRUM FOUNDATION

02

KACHCHH (SC)

KACHCHH(SC)

KACHCHH(SC) Lok Sabha constituency is one of the 26 Lok Sabha (parliamentary) constituencies in Gujarat state. It is a SC category parliamentary seat. It comprises the entire KACHCHH district and. part of MORBI district . Lok Sabha constituency literacy rate is 60.2%. SC voters at KACHCHH(SC) parliament seat is approximately 198,796 which is around 11.4% as per 2011 Census. ST voters at KACHCHH(SC) parliament seat is approximately 17,438 which is around 1% as per 2011 Census. Rural voters at KACHCHH(SC) parliament seat is approximately 1,044,551 which is around 59.9% as per 2011 Census. Urban voters at KACHCHH(SC) parliament seat is approximately 699,274 which is around 40.1% as per 2011 Census. Total Voters of KACHCHH(SC) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 1743825 . Number of Polling Booths of KACHCHH(SC) parliament seat as of 2019 Parliament Election – 2143 . Voters Turnout of KACHCHH(SC) parliament seat in the 2019 Parliament Election – 58.2% . Voters Turnout of KACHCHH(SC) parliament seat on 2017 Assembly Election – 65.5%

SPECT FOUNDATION

Caste	Population %
Buddhist	0.02%
Christian	0.27%
Jain	1.13%
Muslim	20.27%
SC	11.40%
ST	1%
Sikh	0.27%

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT
KACHCHH(SC) Parliament Seat
2019 : CHAVDA VINOD LAKHAMSHI from BJP
2014 : CHAVDA VINOD LAKHAMASHI from BJP
2009 : JAT POONAMBEN VELJIBHAI from BJP

2019 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 19,49,895
Male Electors: 10,16,842
Female Electors: 9,33,036
Total Votes Polled: 10,23,198 (53.4%)
Valid Votes: 10,04,437 (51.5%)
Margin: 305,513 (29.9%)
NOTA Votes: 18,761 (1.0%)

- The 2019 Lok Sabha election was won by the BJP candidate with a huge margin of 30 percent. The BJP candidate Chavda Vinod Lakhamshi secured 62 percent votes while the INC candidate Naresh Naranbhai Maheshwari secured 32 percent votes.
- The Bahujan Mukti Party candidate also secured 1 percent, amounting to 10 thousand votes.
- The voting percentage for this seat was 53 percent, while the average voter turnout for the state was 66 percent, 13 percent lower than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Chavda Vinod Lakhamshi	637,034	62.30%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Naresh Naranbhai Maheshwari	331,521	32.40%	Indian National Congress
3	Maheshwari Devjibhai Vachhiyabhai	10,098	1.00%	Bahujan Mukti Party
4	Lakhubhai Vaghela	7,448	0.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
5	Meghval Bhimjibhai Bhikhabhai	5,761	0.60%	Independent
6	Maru Manisha Bharat	4,984	0.50%	Independent
7	Chavda Pravinbhai Chanabhai	2,155	0.20%	Hindusthan Nirman Dal
8	Babulal Amarshi Vaghela	2,141	0.20%	Independent
9	Sondarva Baluben Maheshbhai	1,699	0.20%	Rashtriya Power Party
10	Dhirubhai Babulal Shrimali	1,596	0.20%	New All India Congress Party

2014 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 15,33,782
Male Electors: 8,06,343
Female Electors: 7,27,439
Total Votes Polled: 9,46,240 (61.7%)
Valid Votes: 9,29,361 (60.6%)
Total Male Voters: 5,20,905
Female Voters: 4,25,335
Margin: 254,482 (26.9%)
NOTA Votes: 16,879 (1.1%)

The 2014 Lok Sabha election was won by the BJP candidate with a huge margin of 27 percent. The BJP candidate Chavda Vinod Lakhamshi secured 59 percent votes while the INC candidate Dr.Dinesh Parmar secured 32 percent votes.

The Bahujan Samaj Party candidate also secured 2.20 percent, amounting to 21 thousand votes.

The voting percentage for this seat was 60 percent, while the average voter turnout for the state was 63 percent, 3 percent lower than the state average.

SPECT FOUNDATION

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Chavda Vinod Lakhamashi	562,855	59.50%	Bharatiya Janata Party
2	Dr.Dinesh Parmar	308,373	32.60%	Indian National Congress
3	Kamalbhai Matang	21,230	2.20%	Bahujan Samaj Party
4	Hirji Punjabhai Siju	21,106	2.20%	Bahujan Mukti Party
5	Danicha Govindbhai Punamchand	15,797	1.70%	Aam Aadmi Party

2009 Lok Sabha Election

Electors: 13,25,614
Total Votes Polled: 5,64,099 (42.6%)
Valid Votes: 5,63,987 (42.5%)
Service Voters: 112
Margin: 71,343 (12.6%)

The 2009 Lok Sabha election was won by the BJP candidate with a huge margin of 13 percent. The BJP candidate Jat Poonamben Veljibhai secured

50 percent votes while the INC candidate Danicha Valjibhai Punamchandra secured 37 percent votes.

The 4 other candidates also secured 8 percent votes amounting to 43 thousand votes.

The voting percentage for this seat was 42 percent, while the average voter turnout for the state was 48 percent, 6 percent lower than the state average.

Position	Candidate Name	Votes	Votes %	Party
1	Jat Poonamben Veljibhai	285,300	50.60%	Bharatiya Janta Party
2	Danicha Valjibhai Punamchandra	213,957	37.90%	Indian National Congress
3	Vanzara Hiraben Dalpatbhai	15,881	2.80%	Independent
4	Saresa Nanji Bhanjibhai	10,763	1.90%	Independent
5	Namori Mohanbhai Ladhabhai	9,519	1.70%	Bahujan Samaj Party
6	Munshi Bhuralal Khimjibhai	7,626	1.40%	Independent
7	Maheshwari Dhanjibhai Karsanbhai	4,102	0.70%	Independent
8	Mangaliya Lilbai Jivanbhai	3,589	0.60%	Independent
9	Maheshwari Gangji Dayabhai	2,390	0.40%	Independent
10	Govind Jivabhai Dafada	1,625	0.30%	Independent
11	Chauhan Motilal Devjibhai	1,593	0.30%	Lokpriya Samaj Party
12	Badiya Ramesh Gangji	1,501	0.30%	Rashtriya Krantikari Samajwadi Party
13	Kanji Abhabhai Maheshwari	1,393	0.20%	Independent
14	Garva Asmal Thakarshi	1,266	0.20%	Independent
15	Dr. Tina Maganbhai Parmar	1,251	0.20%	Bharatiya National Janta Dal
16	Dungariya Bharmalbhai Naranbhai	1,196	0.20%	Samajwadi Party
17	Parmar Mukeshbhai Mandanbhai	1,056	0.20%	Indian Justice Party

SPECT FOUNDATION

2022 Assembly Election

Constituency number	Name	Name of the MLA	Political Party
1	Abdasa	JADEJA PRADYUMANSINH MAHIPATSINH	BJP
2	Mandvi	ANIRUDDHA BHAILAL DAVE	BJP
3	Bhuj	KESHUBHAI SHIVDAS PATEL	BJP
4	Anjar	CHHANGA TRIKAM BIJAL	BJP
5	Gandhidham (SC)	MALTI KISHOR MAHESHWARI	BJP
6	Rapar	VIRENDRASINH BAHADURSINH JADEJA	BJP
65	Morbi	AMRUTIYA KANTILAL SHIVLAL	BJP

There are 7 assembly segments under this constituency. All the 7 seats were won by the BJP.

In terms of voting percentage INC secured 31 percent votes and BJP secured 53 percent votes, 22 percent higher than the INC.

Assembly Segments	INC	BJP	Total Votes
Abdasa	70764	80195	163172
Mandvi	42006	90303	169426
Bhuj	36768	96582	180225
Anjar	61367	99076	175279
Gandhidham (SC)	45929	83760	151665
Rapar	66384	66961	145034
Morbi	52459	114538	193450
Total Votes	375677	631415	1178251
Vote%	31.9	53.6	

Conclusion

This is a SC reserved seat, while Muslims are 20 percent and the SCs are just 11 percent. Polarization is higher in this constituency. Despite having 20 percent Muslims, all the assembly seats were won by the BJP in the 2022 assembly elections.

Muslims can play a significant role only when there is less polarization in this constituency. SC and Muslims combined can decide the outcome of the forthcoming elections in this constituency.

The voting percentage has been lower in this constituency. Muslims are largely indifferent in constituencies reserved for the SC category. Special measures need to be taken in this constituency to ensure that Muslims participate in this constituency.

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